



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

*of the Democratic Socialist Republic of
Sri Lanka*

1996

DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND PLANNING

பிடிபடிக்க





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MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND PLANNING**



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1997

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

PREFACE

This is the 34th edition of the Statistical Abstract of which the first issue was published in 1949. The aim of the Statistical Abstract is to present a number of statistical tables on a wide range of subject fields providing statistical information on the Country's Population, Employment, Agriculture, Education, Trade, Industry, Climate, Communication, Social Conditions etc.

Every effort was made by the department to ensure that the information in the official Statistical Abstract of Sri Lanka is as comprehensive, clear and up to date as limitations of time and space allow. In order to help researchers, a series of data covering about 5 years are given wherever possible. The information in this issue has been revised and brought up to date to cover as far as possible the year 1995.

This publication owes much to the assistance and co - operation of Ministries, Government departments and Other organizations. I would like to express my appreciation to all of them.

Any suggestions for the improvement of this publication from the users and producers of data will be most welcome.



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Director General

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December, 1996

பிரேமம்

பிரேமம் என்பது ஒரு மனிதனின் மனத்தில் உள்ள ஒரு உயர்வான உணர்வு. இது ஒரு மனிதனை மற்றொரு மனிதனுடன் இணைக்கும் ஒரு உணர்வு. இது ஒரு மனிதனை மற்றொரு மனிதனுடன் இணைக்கும் ஒரு உணர்வு.

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**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE DEMOCRATIC
SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF SRI LANKA - 1996**

GENERAL NOTES

1. **AREA COVERED** : All statistics relate to Sri Lanka.
2. **YEARS COVERED** : Except where it is stated to the country all statistics are for the calendar years ended 31st December.
3. **SYMBOLS EMPLOYED** : The following symbols have been used throughout the Abstract
 - .. Not available
 - Nil or negligible
4. **REVISION** : Some of the figures included in this Abstract are regarded by department as provisional only and may be revised subsequently.
5. **ROUNDING OFF FIGURES** :

Where necessary, each figure has been rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason there may be, in some tables, an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent terms and the totals as shown.
6. Wherever information has not been given in respect of any particular table it is because information was not available at the time of going to the press or because the subject matter of this particular table was under review.

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Summary Tables - 1996

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Area:			
Total area	As at 1988	Sq.Km.	65,610
Land area	"	"	62,705
Inland waters	"	"	2,905
Population:			
Population(mid year estimates):			
Both sexes(Total)	1995	'000	18,112*
Male	"	"	9,233*
Female	"	"	8,879*
Population density	"	Per Sq.Km.	289*
Age distribution:			
Children (Age 0 - 14 years)	1995	'000	6,377*
Working age group(Age 15 - 64 years)	"	"	10,953*
Elderly (Age 65 years & over)	"	"	782*
Vital Statistics:			
Live births:			
Both sexes(Total)	1994	Number	354,833*
Male	"	"	182,763*
Female	"	"	172,070*
Sex ratio at birth	"	Male births per '000 female births	1,062*
Crude Birth Rate	1994	Per'000 population	19.9*
Foetal Death			
Both sexes(Total)	1994	Number	1,516*
Male	"	"	805*
Female	"	"	711*
Foetal Death Rate	1994	Per '000 live births	7.7*
Infant Mortality Rate	1993	Per '000 live births	16.3*
Maternal Mortality Rate	1989	Per '000 live births	0.3
Deaths:			
Both sexes(Total)	1994	Number	99,668*
Male	"	"	59,203*
Female	"	"	40,465*
Crude Death Rate	1994	Per'000 population	5.6*
Nuptiality:			
Total number of marriages	1993	Number	149,002*
Total number of divorces	1988	"	2,732*
Migration:			
Arrivals	1995	Number	918,775
Departures	"	"	954,214
Labour Force & Employment:			
Labour Force:			
Total	1995 3rd Qrt. +	Number	6,115,272
Employed	"	"	5,339,667
Unemployed	"	"	775,605
Labour Force Participation Rate:			
Both sexes(Total)	"	Percent	47.9
Male	"	"	65.5
Female	"	"	31.1
Unemployment Rate:			
Both sexes(Total)	"	"	12.7
Male	"	"	9.3
Female	"	"	19.5
Government, Corporation and Statutory Board employees:			
Total	1993	Number	541,263*
Male	"	"	337,090*
Female	"	"	204,173*

Summary Tables (Contd.) - 1996

Item	year	unit	Value
Agriculture:			
Cultivated extent of paddy			
Maha season	1994/95	Hectares	566,650
Yala season	1995	"	348,371*
Paddy Production		Metric Tons(000')	2,810
Maha season	1994/95	"	1,761
Yala season	1995	"	1,049*
Average yield of paddy			
Maha season	1994/95	Kgs. per net hectares	3,604
Yala season	1995	"	3,427
Cost of production			
Tea	1994	Rs. per Kg.	73.29
Rubber	"	"	41.36
Coconut	"	Rs. per 1000 nuts	1,990.96
Average per capita calorie availability(Total)		Number	2,490.81
Animal	"	"	144.90
Vegetable	"	"	2,345.91
Forestry:			
Proclaimed reserves and proposed reserves	1995	Hectares	1,181,982
Forest plantation(@)	"	"	153,485
Wildlife reserves			
National parks	"	"	101,160
Production of timber			
Railway sleepers	"	Number	54,035
Electrical transmission posts	"	"	21,237
Firewood	"	Cu.Meters	191,436
Fisheries:			
Production of fresh fish(1)	1995	Metric Tons	157,501
Production of dried fish(1)	"	"	12,090#
Power:			
Installed capacity	1995	Mwh.	1,409
Energy production	"	Gwh.	4,783
(a) Domestic users	"	Number	1,393,050*
Energy consumed	"	Gwh.	1,063*
(b) Commercial users	"	Number	175,146*
Energy consumed	"	Gwh.	660*
(c) Industrial users	"	Number	21,949*
Energy consumed	"	Gwh.	1,540*
Production of air mix gas	"	Cu.Meters '000	1,971
Transport:			
Length of public roads	1995	kms.	11,152**
Number of registered motor vehicals	"	Number	1,244,653
Total number of road accidents	1994	"	43,815
Length of railway tracks	1995	kms.	1,501
Communication:			
Total number of post offices	1995	Number	4,148
Post office	"	"	562
Sub-post office	"	"	3,404
Agency post office	"	"	182
Prices:			
Colombo Consumer's Price Index (Base: 1952 = 100) (CCPI)	1995	Number	1644.6
Greater Colombo Consumer's Price Index (Base: Jan. to June 1989 = 100) (GCCPI)	"	"	179.3
Rate of increase(CCPI)	"	Percent	7.7

Summary Tables (Contd.) - 1996

Item	year	unit	Value
National Accounts:			
G.D.P. at current market prices	1995	Rs. Million	662,364*
G.N.P. at current market prices	"	"	655,344*
G.D.P. at constant market prices(1990)	"	"	414,604*
G.N.P. at constant market prices(1990)	"	"	408,779*
Per capita G.N.P. at			
Current market prices	1995	Rupees	36,183*
Constant market prices(1990)	"	"	22,570*
G.D.P. Implicit Price Deflator (Base 1990 = 100)	1995	Number	159.8*
Annual average price change (G.D.P. ImplicR)	"	Percent	8.4*
G.D.P. Growth Rate	"	"	5.5*
Public Finance:			
Revenue of central government			
Total receipts	1995	Rs. Million	157,921*
Recurrent and capital expenditure of central government			
Recurrent expenditure(Total)	1995	Rs. Million	144,449
Capital expenditure(Total)	"	"	99,587
Co-operative Development:			
Number of co-operative societies	1995	Number	12,423*
Primary	"	"	12,313*
Secondary	"	"	105*
Membership of co-operative societies	"	"	4,575,446*
Primary	"	"	4,566,900*
Secondary	"	"	8,546*
Liabilities of co-operative societies	"	Rs. Million	11562.1*
Health:			
Number of government hospitals(2)	1994	Number	430
Number of beds(2)	"	"	49,284
Number of doctors(3)	"	"	4,047
Expenditure on health services(4)	"	Rs. Million	8,273*
Education:			
Total number of schools	1994	Number	10,779*
Government schools	"	"	10,191*
Private schools	"	"	79*
Pirivenas	"	"	509*
Total number of pupils	"	"	4,328,436*
Government schools	"	"	4,194,448*
Private schools	"	"	87,674*
Pirivenas	"	"	46314*
Total number of teachers	"	"	195,182*
Government schools	"	"	187,586*
Private schools	"	"	3,574*
Pirivenas	"	"	4,022*
Pupil teacher ratio in	"	Number of pupils per teacher	
Government schools	"	"	22.4*
Private schools	"	"	24.5*
Pirivenas	"	"	11.5*
Literacy Rate			
Total	1981	Percent	87.2
Male	"	"	91.1
Female	"	"	83.2
Tourism:			
Total number of tourist arrivals	1995	Number	403,101
Total number of tourists nights	"	"	4,023,798
Tourists receipts	"	Rs. Million	11,496.1*
Average duration of stay(nights)	"	Number	10.0
Tourists arrival by			
Air(to Katunayake)	"	"	402,765
Sea(to Colombo harbour)	"	"	336

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

** Class A & B roads only

② Teak, Mahogany, Eucalyptus, etc.

Estimated

+ Excluding Northern & Eastern Provinces

(1) Coastal fishing industry.

(2) Excludes maternity homes and central dispensaries, but includes maternity hospitals (De Soysa and Castle Street hospitals).

(3) Doctors of all grades in the Department of Health Services.

(4) Includes capital expenditure, grants, rebates and contributions.

CHAPTER I - AREA AND CLIMATE

AREA

Table 1.1 - Total area, land area and Inland water area by province and district (as at 1988)

Square kilometres

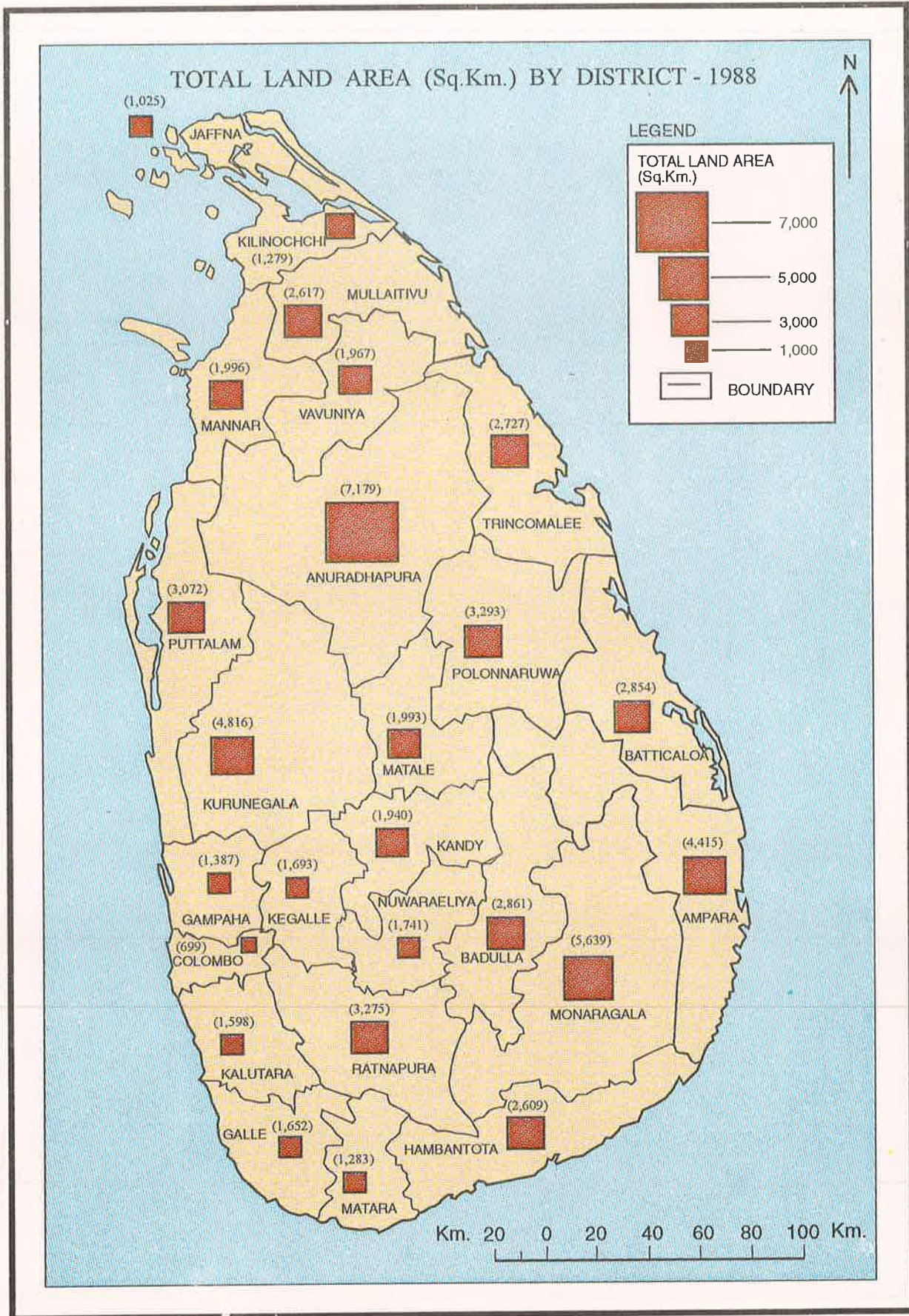
Province / District	Total area	Land area	Inland waters
Sri Lanka	65,610	62,705	2,905
Western Province	3,684	3,593	91
Colombo	699	676	23
Gampaha	1,387	1,341	46
Kalutara	1,598	1,576	22
Central Province	5,674	5,575	99
Kandy	1,940	1,917	23
Matale	1,993	1,952	41
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	1,706	35
Southern Province	5,544	5,383	161
Galle	1,652	1,617	35
Matara	1,283	1,270	13
Hambantota	2,609	2,496	113
Northern Province	8,884	8,290	594
Jaffna	1,025	929	96
Kilinochchi	1,279	1,205	74
Mannar	1,996	1,880	116
Vavuniya	1,967	1,861	106
Mullaitivu	2,617	2,415	202
Eastern Province	10,472	9,361	635
Batticaloa	2,854	2,610	244
Amparai	4,415	4,222	193
Trincomalee	2,727	2,529	198
North-Western Province	7,888	7,506	382
Kurunegala	4,816	4,624	192
Puttalam	3,072	2,882	190
North Central Province	10,472	9,741	731
Anuradhapura	7,179	6,664	515
Polonnaruwa	3,293	3,077	216
Uva Province	8,500	8,335	165
Badulla	2,861	2,827	34
Moneragala	5,639	5,508	131
Sabaragamuwa Province	4,968	4,921	47
Ratnapura	3,275	3,236	39
Kegalle	1,693	1,685	8

Source - Survey Department

Table 1.1a - Area figures under land use (from 1981 to 1988 statistics)

Hectares

Province / District	BUIL	NONA	HOM	TEA	RUB	COCO	CIN	CAS	OIL	SUG	CROP	PADD
Western province												
Colombo	7,880	600	14,840	210	20,670	5,490	-	-	-	-	2,410	10,590
Kalutara	1,360	10	35,230	3,380	51,210	2,170	250	-	-	-	2,840	27,870
Gampaha	1,950	270	69,670	10	5,190	25,000	-	-	-	-	1,920	22,550
Central province												
Kandy	1,110	100	37,160	29,340	2,970	3,870	-	-	-	-	9,060	20,600
Nuwara Eliya	800	20	11,400	62,580	300	310	-	-	-	-	490	5,350
Matale	490	80	20,650	5,520	2,940	4,970	-	-	-	-	4,700	20,820
Southern province												
Galle	580	160	46,500	16,000	16,000	2,370	6,280	-	1,030	-	1,210	28,070
Matara	610	10	39,120	20,130	6,230	5,210	2,600	-	40	-	3,640	16,890
Hambantota	180	2,250	38,290	70	-	8,850	-	-	-	-	1,660	32,010
Northern province												
Vavuniya	440	-	15,870	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,010
Mullaithiyu	20	-	13,220	-	-	1,250	-	-	-	-	-	20,290
Jaffna	690	390	33,720	-	-	1,470	-	-	-	-	1,530	15,520
Kilinochchi	70	580	13,200	-	-	3,080	-	-	-	-	1,460	27,910
Mannar	140	60	3,800	-	-	1,060	-	2,100	-	-	3,460	22,210
Eastern province												
Amparai	200	-	17,910	-	-	600	-	-	-	7,630	-	55,850
Batticaloa	1,370	-	7,510	-	-	3,860	-	-	-	-	3,570	67,320
Trincomealee	1,230	50	18,830	-	-	2,420	-	-	-	6,270	-	45,680
North-western province												
Puttalam	860	1,020	34,480	-	-	47,380	-	330	-	-	200	19,690
Kurunegala	410	30	53,640	280	4,890	165,250	-	-	-	-	660	92,530
North central province												
Anuradhapura	660	570	53,600	-	-	850	-	-	-	-	70	117,870
Polonnaruwa	240	70	23,280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40,820
Uva Province												
Badulla	860	10	35,230	36,020	960	-	-	-	-	-	520	20,010
Moneragala	140	140	47,380	1,130	2,770	70	-	-	-	2,870	750	14,930
Sabaragamuwa province												
Kegalle	90	40	44,270	5,660	49,070	10,780	-	-	-	-	8,220	10,880
Ratnapura	260	90	52,480	21,300	35,830	3,730	-	-	-	-	4,220	23,200
Total	22,640	6,550	781,280	201,630	199,030	300,040	9,130	2,430	1,070	16,770	52,630	800,470



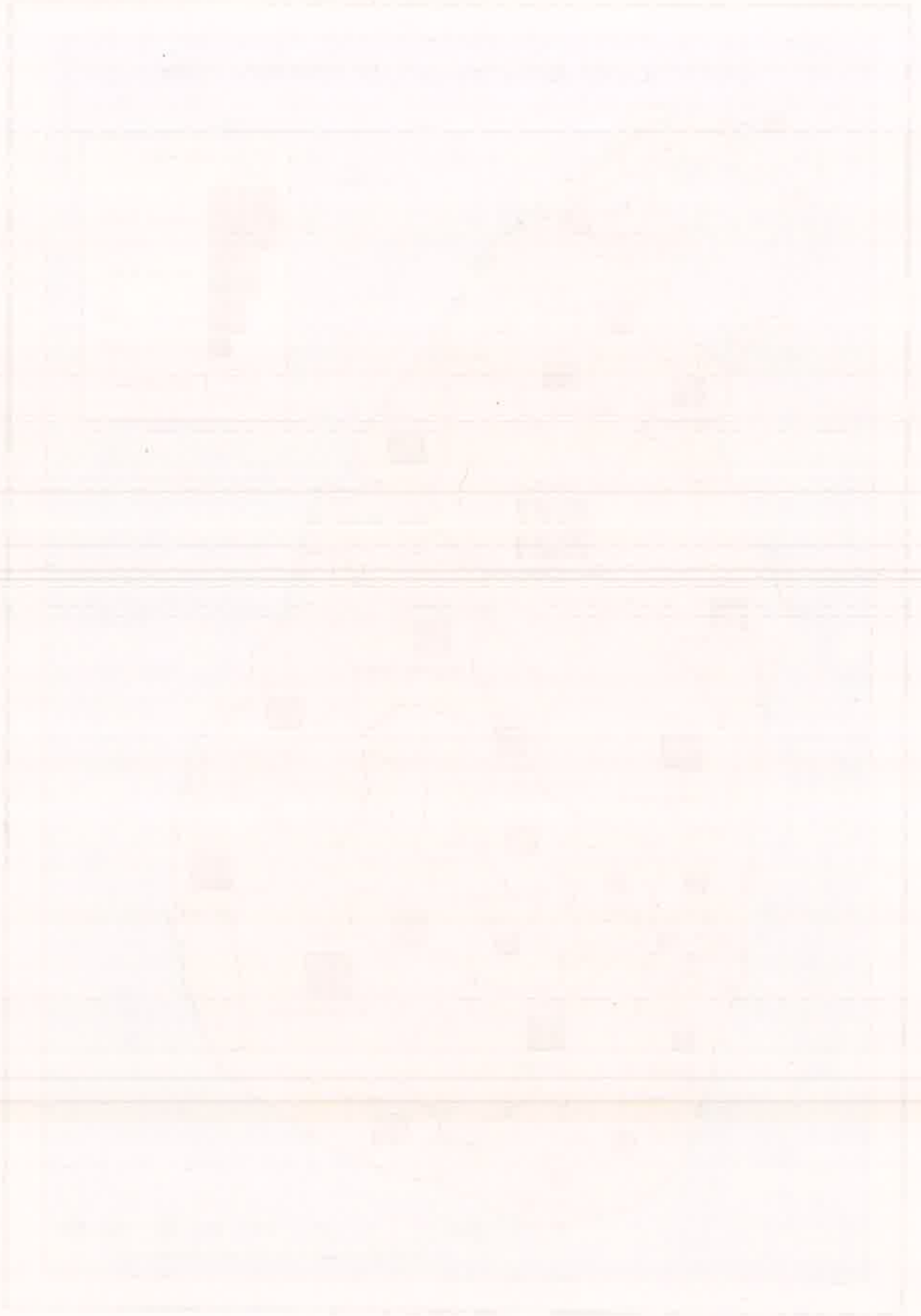


Table 1.1a(Contd.) - Area figures under land use (from 1981 to 1988 statistics)

Province / District	SPARSE	OTHER	DEN	OPEN	Forest			GRASS	MANG	MARSH	WATER	BLAND
					PLAN	SCRUB	GRASS					
Western province												
Colombo	750	40	1,310	210	20	570	700	200	930	2,320	40	
Kalutara	14,840	60	14,430	1,410	770	650	80	220	460	2,210	310	
Gampaha	120	2,140	600	450	340	740	200	610	2,880	4,620	610	
Central province												
Kandy	28,280	3,890	22,230	8,120	1,380	12,110	6,010	-	-	2,350	550	
Nuwara Eliya	8,630	10,440	30,410	10,570	7,590	9,880	7,560	-	-	3,500	510	
Matale	45,600	2,400	48,100	9,510	2,260	20,180	5,580	-	-	4,110	1,590	
Southern province												
Galle	16,320	70	20,790	2,070	740	960	910	470	490	3,550	590	
Matara	9,690	80	14,250	2,990	1,430	3,070	200	20	480	1,310	250	
Hambantota	69,330	1,040	23,600	25,290	2,050	39,970	1,950	270	930	11,270	3,540	
Northern province												
Vavuniya	40,150	840	83,390	5,400	140	17,750	370	-	620	10,630	90	
Mullaitivu	22,400	100	133,490	31,620	2,740	13,010	640	270	1,260	20,160	1,230	
Jaffna	10,510	5,880	-	290	-	6,810	10	20	6,630	9,610	9,450	
Kilinochchi	16,300	700	24,850	10,250	10	10,230	420	610	5,070	7,390	5,800	
Mannar	11,590	-	89,020	13,360	50	22,410	3,680	1,480	5,960	11,550	7,670	
Eastern province												
Amparai	127,720	-	128,910	29,500	11,200	33,410	3,030	60	1,110	19,280	6,800	
Batticaloa	38,920	360	24,300	20,520	6,910	35,240	15,040	1,520	-	24,400	12,470	
Trincomalee	46,000	-	870	16,310	64,530	33,230	260	11,340	4,230	19,760	1,690	
North-western province												
Puttalam	58,700	1,320	54,890	19,350	7,430	19,430	4,240	2,320	2,350	18,950	1,060	
Kurunegala	112,710	40	9,150	3,280	6,050	7,280	120	-	-	19,160	2,110	
North central province												
Anuradhapura	186,500	600	125,070	68,140	4,720	103,590	1,730	-	1,110	51,520	1,300	
Polonnaruwa	51,120	1,040	94,670	37,020	2,960	40,600	10,750	-	7,030	21,560	2,070	
Uva Province												
Badulla	84,430	6,260	20,950	34,500	12,890	14,240	10,230	-	-	3,400	1,690	
Moneragala	186,330	180	167,550	58,000	6,160	44,070	14,130	-	860	13,140	5,330	
Sabaragamuwa province												
Kegalle	20	20,970	8,240	2,450	970	930	200	-	-	820	500	
Ratnapura	101,750	340	48,430	14,070	2,320	11,970	3,150	-	-	3,950	630	
Total	1,288,710	58,790	1,189,500	424,680	145,660	502,330	91,190	19,410	42,400	290,520	77,480	

Source - Survey Department

Note: Data are derived from 1:100,000(scale) maps to show the confidence level of data.

Explanation:	Residential, industrial, commercial, institutional, administrative, transportation, power plants and urban open spaces.
Built - Up land:	Mining, quarries, salterns, parks and botanical gardens, cultural and archeological sites.
Associated	
Non- Agricultural Land:	Family residential units surrounded by home gardens and open space, cultivation includes fruit trees, spices, vegetables, and small holdings of coconut, rubber, tea and other plantation crops.
Homesteads:	Land under tea cultivation, both seedling and vegetatively propagated tea, land under rehabilitation (guatemala or mana grass), partly inter-planted with shade trees.
Tea:	Systematic, continuous planting of rubber trees in plantations.
Rubber:	Systematic, continuous planting of coconut trees in plantations.
Coconut:	Cinnamon cultivation on elevated plots.
Cinnamon:	Systematic, or unsystematic, scattered cultivation of cashew (cadju) plants, partly interrupted by shrubs and open land.
Cashew:	Systematic, continuous planting of palmyrah trees in plantations. Appearance similar to coconut, but slightly different crown shape.
Palmyrah:	Systematic, continuous planting of oilpalms in plantations. Very dark appearance and rough texture.
Oilpalm:	Continuous cultivation of monocultural or mixed coffee, cocoa, jack, kitul, palmyrah, cinnamon, cashew, oilpalm and other fruit trees or spices, partly intercropped with coconut, tea and rubber.
Mixed Tree and other	Asweddumized paddy area, i.e. banded and ridged land intended for cultivation of rainfed or irrigated wet rice.
Perennial Crops:	Chena (shifting cultivation), recently abandoned chena, sparsely used rainfed cropland(permanent dry cropping), neglected or abandoned tea, rubber and coconut lands, and land under development.
Paddy:	Irrigated sugarcane cultivation in rows, with distinct system of irrigation channels.
Sparsely Used	Tobacco, vegetables, sugarcane, other cash crops and rainfed highland crops in continuous cultivation.
Cropland:	Dense natural forest cover with a crown closure of more than approx. 75%.
Sugarcane:	Natural forest cover with a crown cover of approx. 45.75%.
Other Cropland:	Man-made mono-cultural forests of teak, eucalyptus and pines.
Natural Forest	Low-growing vegetation with more than 50% area coverage, including trees with less than approx. 45% crown closure.
Dense Forest:	Open park country with less than 50% scrub coverage (Damana and Savannah), Villus and other temporarily flooded land, and Patana (up-country grassland).
Open Forest:	Salt-tolerant and woody vegetation along sea coasts, lagoons and river mouths.
Forest Plantations:	Permanently wet and muddy, uncultivable and frequently inundated areas.
Scrubland:	Sea, lagoons, tanks and reservoirs, and major rivers, all showing maximum water level.
Grassland:	Rock outcrops, sand dunes, beaches, earth slides, and other unproductive land.
Forested/Mangroves:	DEN, OPEN, PLAN, SCRUB, and GRASS
Non-Forested/	
Marsh & Swamps:	
Forest:	

Table 1.2 - Land area by province, district and A.G.A. division (as at 1986)

Square kilometres

Province / District/ A.G.A. Division	Area exclu- ding large inland wa- ter areas	Province / District/ A.G.A. Division	Area exclu- ding large inland wa- ter areas
Western Province	3,631.9	(15) Pasbage Korale	119.4
Colombo District	656.7	(16) Pujapitiya	54.0
(1) Kaduwela	87.7	(17) Akurana	32.4
(2) Kesbewa	55.0	Matale District	1,993.3
(3) Moratuwa	19.8	(1) Matale	163.8
(4) Colombo Division	37.7	(2) Rattota	92.7
(5) Nugegoda	53.0	(3) Ukuwela	53.3
(6) Homagama	148.2	(4) Ambangaha Korale	52.3
(7) Kolonnawa	27.3	(5) Dambulla	456.3
(8) Avissawella	228.0	(6) Galewela	192.4
Gampaha District	1,386.6	(7) Laggala	389.0
(1) Negombo	30.8	(8) Vilgamuwa	262.9
(2) Katana	107.6	(9) Naula	250.1
(3) Minuwangoda	130.5	(10) Pallepola	80.5
(4) Wattala	54.6	Nuwara Eliya District	1,720.5
(5) Divulapitiya	202.2	(1) Kotmale	219.7
(6) Mirigama	186.6	(2) Ambagamuwa Korale	477.8
(7) Gampaha	95.7	(3) Walapane	303.6
(8) Attanagalla	154.0	(4) Nuwara Eliya	488.4
(9) Weke	178.3	(5) Uda Hewahata	231.0
(10) Mahara	98.8	Southern Province	5,497.4
(11) Ja-Ela	64.0	Galle District	1,635.6
(12) Kelaniya	21.9	(1) Bentota Walallawita East	151.0
(13) Biyagama	61.6	(2) Bentota Walallawita South	108.0
Kalutara District	1,588.6	(3) Bentota Walallawita Central	56.2
(1) Raigam Korale East	264.8	(4) Bentota Walallawita West	65.0
(2) Kalutara Totamuna North	80.6	(5) Four Gravets	18.7
(3) Kalutara Totamuna South	71.2	(6) Bope Poddala	35.6
(4) Panadura Totamuna	59.8	(7) Talpe Pattuwa North	107.1
(5) Gangaboda Pattuwa	241.8	(8) Talpe Pattuwa South	103.2
(6) Pasdun Korale South	215.0	(9) Ganga Boda Pattuwa North	177.0
(7) Pasdun Korale East	328.9	(10) Ganga Boda Pattuwa South	112.8
(8) Pasdun Korale West	120.5	(11) Hiniduma Pattuwa North	151.3
(9) Raigam Korale West	89.0	(12) Hiniduma Pattuwa South	180.7
(10) Dodangoda	117.0	(13) Wellaboda Pattu North	75.4
Central Province	5,620.1	(14) Wellaboda Pattuwa South	62.2
Kandy District	1,906.3	(15) Wellaboda Pattuwa East	163.8
(1) Udunuwara	66.8	(16) Akmeemana Four Gravets	67.6
(2) Yati Nuwara	70.0	Matara District	1,282.5
(3) Tumpane	109.2	(1) Morawak Korale West	322.4
(4) Harispattuwa	59.4	(2) Morawak Korale East	147.0
(5) Pata Dumbara	45.5	(3) Kandaboda Pattuwa East	52.2
(6) Uda Dumbara	280.2	(4) Kandaboda Pattuwa West	114.7
(7) Meda Dumbara	165.9	(5) Gangaboda Pattuwa South	52.8
(8) Kundasale	84.8	(6) Gangaboda Pattuwa North	79.8
(9) Panwila	96.8	(7) Weligama Korale North	252.2
(10) Minipe	242.0	(8) Weligama Korale South	66.3
(11) Gangawata	76.2	(9) Weligama Korale West	52.2
(12) Pata Hewahata	122.9	(10) Wellaboda Pattuwa and	
(13) Uda Palatha (Gampola)	182.0	Four Gravets	98.2
(14) Ganga Ihala Korale	98.8	(11) Wellaboda Pattuwa East	44.7

Table 1.2 (Contd.) - Land area by province, district and A.G.A. division (as at 1986)

		Square kilometres	
Province / District/ A.G.A. Division	Area exclu- ding large inland wa- ter areas	Province / District/ A.G.A. Division	Area exclu- ding large inland wa- ter areas
Hambantota District	2,579.3	(4) Korala Pattu	923.4
(1) Tangalle	153.4	(5) Korala Pattu North	510.1
(2) Weeraketiya	208.3	(6) Manmunai West	280.6
(3) Katuwana	168.7	(7) Manmunai South-West and Porathivu Pattu	296.9
(4) Ambalantota	248.0	Amparai District	4,318.2
(5) Angunakolapelessa	169.7	(1) Pothuwil	248.0
(6) Tissamaharama	1,056.9	(2) Akkarai Pattu	147.0
(7) Hambantota	476.8	(3) Addalachenai	57.7
(8) Beliatta	97.5	(4) Karawaku Pattu	22.1
Northern Province	8,687.6	(5) Samanturai Pattu	241.8
Jaffna District	983.6	(6) Wewagam Pattu North	672.1
(1) Deift Division	47.5	(7) Nintavur Pattu	45.7
(2) Islands Division South	94.6	(8) Wewagam Pattu South	384.8
(3) Islands Division North	62.7	(9) Panama Pattu	952.1
(4) Jaffna Division	20.8	(10) Bintenna Pattu North	591.7
(5) Valikamam West	47.3	(11) Bintenna Pattu South	790.4
(6) Valikamam South-West	48.0	(12) Thirukkoviil	164.8
(7) Valikamam North	58.5	Trincomalee District	2,630.8
(8) Valikamam East	101.1	(1) Muttur	179.4
(9) Valikamam South	31.2	(2) Kadukkulam Pattu East	313.3
(10) Thenmarachchi	217.1	(3) Gomarankadawala	285.0
(11) Vadamarachchi North	81.9	(4) Padaviya (Part)	217.1
(12) Vadamarachchi South	63.7	(5) Trincomalee Town and Gravets Division	148.0
(13) Pachchilappali	83.2	(6) Kinniya	146.9
(14) Nallur	26.0	(7) Kantalai	397.3
Kilinochchi District	1,235.0	(8) Seruwila	377.0
(1) Pachchilappali (Part)	146.9	(9) Tampalakamam	244.4
(2) Punakari	520.0	(10) Morawewa	322.4
(3) Karachchi	568.1	North-Western Province	7,826.2
Mannar District	1,985.2	Kurunegala District	4,812.8
(1) Mannar Division West	1,038.7	(1) Galgamuwa	448.4
(2) Mannar Islands Division	208.0	(2) Nikaweratiya	454.9
(3) Musalai Division	486.3	(3) Ibbagamuwa	469.4
(4) Nanadan	252.2	(4) Ridigama	254.8
Vavuniya District	1,966.9	(5) Kurunegala	243.7
(1) Vavuniya South (Tamil)	609.7	(6) Polpitiyagama	262.6
(2) Vavuniya South (Sinhala)	188.5	(7) Dambadeni Hatpattu	236.4
(3) Vavuniya North	769.6	(8) Wariyapola	310.4
(4) Vengalacheddikulam	399.1	(9) Hettipola	197.0
Mullaitivu District	2,516.9	(10) Bingiriya	267.7
(1) Thunukkai	326.3	(11) Pannala	278.8
(2) Maritime Pattu	719.0	(12) Kuliyaipitiya	381.8
(3) Pudukudirippu	977.6	(13) Maho	389.3
(4) Mantai East	494.0	(14) Mawathagama	104.6
Eastern Province	9,635.3	(15) Polgahawela	186.2
Batticaloa District	2,686.3	(16) Giribawa	200.8
(1) Eravur Pattu	544.8	(17) Kobeigane	126.0
(2) Eruvil and Manmunai South	42.5		
(3) Manmunai North	78.0		

Table 1.2 (Contd.) - Land area by province, district and A.G.A. division (as at 1986)

		Square Kilometres	
Province / District/ A.G.A. Division	Area exclu- ding large inland wa- ter areas	Province / District/ A.G.A. Division	Area exclu- ding large inland wa- ter areas
Puttalam District	3,013.4	(6) Uva Paranagama	140.4
(1) Puttalam Pattu and Gravets	365.8	(7) Kandaketiya	156.0
(2) Vanathavillu	723.6	(8) Meegahakiwula	110.5
(3) Kalpitiya Division	181.4	(9) Bandaraweia	176.8
(4) Kumarawanni Palata	522.0	(10) Mahiyangana	610.2
(5) Naththandiya	148.2	(11) Welimada	184.0
(6) Pitigal Korale North	178.0	(12) Haldumulla	442.5
(7) Raja Wann Palata	489.3	Moneragala District	5,545.6
(8) Kirimetiya	167.7	(1) Bible	481.0
(9) Wennappuwa	125.5	(2) Medagama	191.1
(10) Arachchi Kattuwa	211.9	(3) Moneragala Division	302.9
North-Central Province	10,258.5	(4) Kandukara Korale	243.6
Anuradhapura District	7,034.3	(5) Buttala	1,297.4
(1) Kunmuttu Korale	611.5	(6) Madulla	660.7
(2) Horawapathana	834.6	(7) Thanamalwila	1,343.1
(3) Hurulu Palatha Central	341.0	(8) Siyambalanduwa	1,025.8
(4) Hurulu Palatha South	344.8	Sabaragamuwa Province	4,948.2
(5) Nuwaragam Palatha West	967.4	Ratnapura District	3,255.4
(6) Nuwaragam Palatha South	398.3	(1) Kuruwita Korale	263.1
(7) Nuwaragam Palatha East	162.5	(2) Pelmadulla	135.2
(8) Huruluwewa	312.5	(3) Nivithigala	245.7
(9) Kalagam Palatha North	125.9	(4) Kalawana	215.8
(10) Kalagam Palatha South	384.3	(5) Kolonna Korale	490.6
(11) Kadawath Korale	450.5	(6) Atakalan Korale	422.5
(12) Kande Korale	436.8	(7) Imbulpe	252.2
(13) Kekirawa	206.0	(8) Ratnapura	330.2
(14) Padaviya (Part)	240.5	(9) Weligepola	125.3
(15) Minintale	938.6	(10) Eheliyagoda	139.1
(16) Nuwaragam Palata (Central)	289.1	(11) Balangoda	327.6
Polonnaruwa District	3,224.2	(12) Ayagama	308.1
(1) Sinhala Pattu	356.8	Kegalle District	1,692.8
(2) Tamankaduwa	1,306.0	(1) Galboda Korale East	114.0
(3) Elahara	372.3	(2) Galboda Korale West	95.5
(4) Lankapura	252.2	(3) Paranakuru Korale	113.4
(5) Medirigiriya	936.9	(4) Beligal Korale East	144.3
Uva Province	8,348.4	(5) Beligal Korale West	190.8
Badulla District	2,802.8	(6) Dehigampala Korale	160.0
(1) Badulla	93.6	(7) Lower Bulathgama	317.2
(2) Haputale	49.9	(8) Atulugama East	198.9
(3) Soranwatota	206.0	(9) Atulugama Korale	
(4) Ridimaliyadda	360.7	West and Panawala Korale	222.0
(5) Passara	272.2	(10) Rambukkana	136.7

Source - Survey Department

Table 1.3 - Area of Municipalities

Square Kilometers

Municipality	Total area
Colombo	37.3
Dehiwela-Mount Lavinia	21.0
Negombo	10.4
Kandy	25.6
Matale	5.2
Nuwara Eliya	15.0
Galle	16.8
Jaffna	20.2
Batticaloa	16.6
Kurunegala	11.4
Badulla	10.4
Ratnapura	20.2

Source - Survey Department

Table 1.4 - Area of urban councils

Urban Council	Total area in sq. kilometres	Urban Council	Total area in sq. kilometres
Colombo District		Hambantota District	
Avissawella	19.7	Hambantota	6.0
Kolonnawa	16.3	Tangalle	3.6
Kotte	16.9	Jaffna District	
Moratuwa	19.3	Point Pedro	11.1
Gampaha District		Chavakachcheri	19.5
Gampaha	2.2	Valvettiturai	7.3
Ja-Ela	7.7	Vavuniya District	
Wattala-Mabole	4.4	Vavuniya	21.5
Peliyagoda	3.6	Amparal District	
Minuwangoda	3.1	Amparal	24.7
Seeduwa-Katunayake	21.8	Trincomalee District	
Kalutara District		Trincomalee	7.8
Beruwala	4.4	Kurunegala District	
Horana	4.1	Kuliyapitiya	7.9
Kalutara	8.5	Puttalam District	
Panadura	7.0	Chilaw	5.6
Kandy District		Puttalam	25.6
Gampola	3.3	Anuradhapura District	
Kadugannawa	0.8	Anuradhapura	41.0
Nawalapitiya	4.3	Preservation Board	
Wattegama	4.2	Badulla District	
Nuwara Eliya District		Bandarawela	1.7
Talawakele-Lindula	1.5	Haputale	2.3
Hatton-Dickoya	2.1	Ratnapura District	
Galle District		Balangoda	6.5
Ambalangoda	7.1	Kegalle District	
Matara District		Kegalle	6.5
Matara	8.2		
Wellgama	5.3		

Source - Survey Department

CLIMATE

RAINFALL

There are four rainfall seasons during the year. These are :-

1. The South - west monsoon period (May to September)
2. The Inter monsoon period following the South-west monsoon (October and November)
3. The North - east monsoon period (December to February)
4. The Inter monsoon period following the North- east monsoon (March and April)

Rainfall is of three types- monsoonal, convectional and depressional. Monsoon rain occurs during the two monsoon periods, namely, the South - west and North - east, and is responsible for a major part of the annual precipitation. Convectional rain occurs during the inter - monsoon periods, mainly in the afternoon or evening and is likely to be experienced anywhere over the Island. Depressional rain also occurs during the inter - monsoonal periods.

The annual average rainfall varies from below 1000 mm (39") over a small region in the arid parts of the North - west and South - east of the Island to over 5000 mm (197") at a few places in the Kegalle and Nuwara Eliya districts (on the South - western slopes of the central hills).

Rainfall during the South - west monsoon is mostly over the South - western parts of the Island. At the beginning it occurs in the South - western low country. As winds strengthen, it spreads gradually to the interior, with considerable heavy rain in the hill country from June to August. South - west monsoon rainfall exceeds 3000 mm (118") at a few places in the Kegalle and Nuwara Eliya districts.

During the North - east monsoon, the eastern half of the Island receives from about 200 mm (8") to over 1200 mm (47") of rain. The higher rainfalls are experienced over the Rangala range of hills.

During the inter - monsoon periods, winds are generally light except for the sea breeze which develops from about noon and is also responsible for the thunder showers that occur in the afternoon or evening. These showers may occur anywhere over the Island. Another source of rain during these periods is depressional activity.

Depressions are responsible for a good part of the precipitation during the inter - monsoon period, October to November. Rainfall during this period is therefore widespread and exceeds 500 mm (20") at many places. Taking the Island as a whole, this is the rainiest period of the year.

Conditions are similar during the other inter - monsoonal period, from March to April, but the rainfall is less, mainly because of less depressional activity.

TEMPERATURE

The mean temperature over Sri Lanka which lies within latitudes of approximately 6° N and 10° N and longitudes of approximately 80° E and 82° E, is about 27.5°C over the lowlands. The oceanic influence (the maximum breadth of the Island being only 225 kilometers) helps to reduce the temperature in lowlands by sea breeze. The highlands in the central region enjoy a cooler climate with a mean temperature of 18° C.

The temperature decreases at a steady rate of about 6.5° C for each 1,000 metre rise. Thus, at Kandy which is 488 metres above mean sea level, the mean temperature is about 24.5°C, at Diyatalawa, 1,250 metres above mean sea level the mean temperature is about 20.2° C and at Nuwara-Eliya where the elevation is 1895 metres, the mean temperature is about 15.8° C

A noteworthy feature in many parts of Sri Lanka is the small variation in the mean monthly temperatures throughout the year. The mean temperature of 25.0° C during the coolest months, November to February is

only 2.4°C lower than that during the warmest months April and May.

Higher temperatures are experienced generally in the Northern, North - central and Eastern regions of the Island and range between 33.3°C and 34.7°C, on average.

Lower temperatures are experienced during the early hours of the day, a little before dawn. Along the coast, these temperatures occur during December and January and range between 21.0°C and 24.2°C on average. Temperature decrease with altitude. At Nuwara Eliya (1895 metres above mean sea level), the average maximum temperature is 22.8°C in April (highest) and the average minimum temperature is 9.4°C in January (lowest). The minimum temperature at Nuwara Eliya falls below the freezing point (0°C) only very occasionally.

Diurnal variation of temperature, i.e. the rise to a maximum early in the afternoon and the fall to a minimum shortly before dawn is well marked. Its magnitude depends on the season. There is a gradual increase in the range with altitude as well as with distance from the sea.

RELATIVE HUMIDITY

The relative humidity varies generally from about 70 percent during the day to about 90 to 95 percent at night. In the dry zone however, these values are lower by about 5 per cent, while in the driest areas in the North - west and South - east relative humidity drops to about 60 per cent.

HAIL

During intense thunderstorms, hail is experienced occasionally. It occurs mainly in the hill - country but reports have been received of the occurrence of hail in low - country stations too.

GROUND FROST

Ground frost occurs at Nuwara - Eliya on a few days of the year during the months of January and February.

CLIMATE

Table 1.5 - Mean annual and monthly air temperature at observation stations, 1986 - 1995

Station and month	Degrees Celsius										
	Average 1961 - 1990	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Colombo											
Annual Mean	27.4	27.7	28.2	27.8	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.9
January	26.6	26.3	27.1	28.1	27.1	26.6	26.6	27.1	26.9	27.0	27.6
February	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.6	26.6	28.2	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.3	27.7
March	27.7	27.7	28.9	28.8	27.3	28.2	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.1	28.5
April	28.2	29.0	29.0	27.8	28.4	28.5	28.5	29.2	28.5	28.5	28.1
May	28.3	29.1	29.7	29.8	28.3	28.5	28.9	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.6
June	28.0	28.7	28.8	28.1	27.3	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.3	28.1
July	27.6	27.9	29.0	28.0	27.3	27.3	28.2	27.3	27.8	27.9	27.9
August	27.5	27.2	27.7	27.1	27.8	27.9	28.1	27.7	28.1	27.9	27.9
September	27.5	27.4	28.3	26.9	27.8	28.5	28.4	27.5	27.9	27.5	28.1
October	27.0	27.5	27.5	28.1	27.1	27.5	26.9	27.3	27.3	26.6	27.8
November	26.7	27.5	27.7	25.7	27.5	26.7	26.9	26.8	27.2	26.9	27.2
December	26.6	27.1	27.6	27.1	27.4	26.4	26.8	26.6	26.9	27.6	27.5
Jaffna											
Annual Mean	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trincomalee											
Annual Mean	28.5	28.3	30.0	28.9	28.6	28.4	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.6	26.3
January	26.0	25.3	..	26.9	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.3	26.5
February	26.8	26.3	..	..	26.9	28.1	27.1	26.9	27.3	26.6	27.1
March	27.9	27.4	28.2	..	27.7	28.8	27.7	27.3	27.9	28.1	28.5
April	29.4	29.2	29.5	..	30.1	30.3	29.5	29.5	29.0	29.3	29.0
May	30.5	30.8	30.1	31.3	31.7	30.1	31.3	30.5	30.2	30.9	30.5
June	30.5	30.5	30.7	31.3	30.2	..	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	31.1
July	30.1	28.5	31.3	29.7	28.5	..	30.7	30.3	29.8	31.0	30.7
August	29.9	..	30.7	29.3	29.7	29.6	30.3	30.5	30.5	31.1	30.3
September	29.6	..	29.5	29.4	29.0	29.5	29.9	29.3	30.1	29.9	30.0
October	28.2	..	..	29.1	28.5	28.3	27.8	27.9	28.1	27.4	28.5
November	26.7	..	..	26.4	27.0	27.3	26.5	26.5	26.3	26.3	27.0
December	26.1	..	..	26.3	26.7	26.1	26.3	25.9	25.5	26.3	26.7

Table 1.5(Contd.) - Mean annual and monthly air temperature at observation stations, 1986 - 1995

Degrees Celsius											
Station and month	Average 1961 - 1990	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Hambantota											
Annual Mean	27.2	27.4	27.9	27.9	27.2	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.6
January	26.3	26.0	26.9	27.4	26.4	26.3	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.9
February	26.6	26.9	26.9	27.3	26.1	28.0	26.7	26.3	26.9	26.7	26.7
March	27.4	27.1	28.6	28.3	26.7	27.8	28.1	27.0	27.4	27.7	27.7
April	28.1	28.7	28.8	27.9	28.3	28.8	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.0	28.5
May	28.1	28.2	29.3	28.9	28.2	28.6	28.8	28.3	28.1	28.3	27.9
June	27.8	29.1	29.0	27.7	27.2	27.6	27.5	28.4	27.7	28.3	27.6
July	27.7	28.0	27.7	27.9	27.2	27.6	28.1	27.1	27.3	28.1	28.8
August	27.3	26.6	26.7	28.1	27.0	28.7	27.9	27.9	27.2	27.3	27.4
September	27.2	26.7	27.7	27.5	27.5	28.3	28.3	27.3	27.5	26.9	27.9
October	27.1	26.9	27.9	28.1	27.3	27.8	26.9	27.5	27.1	26.7	27.7
November	26.7	27.3	28.1	..	27.5	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.7	27.7
December	26.4	27.1	27.5	..	27.1	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.7	27.1	28.6
Ratnapura											
Annual Mean	27.5	26.2	26.8	27.8	27.5	27.7	27.6	25.1	27.4	27.1	27.2
January	27.2	25.7	26.1	27.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.0	27.7	26.5	27.2
February	27.8	25.9	27.4	28.3	28.1	29.1	27.7	28.4	28.3	27.3	27.4
March	28.3	25.9	27.5	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.7	29.7	28.3	27.6	28.3
April	28.5	26.1	26.7	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.5	29.2	28.9	27.9	28.1
May	27.9	27.4	27.1	28.5	27.8	27.9	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.7
June	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.5	26.3	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.5	26.9
July	27.1	26.9	28.1	27.3	26.4	26.7	27.5	26.7	27.1	26.9	27.1
August	27.1	26.1	26.1	26.9	27.1	27.6	27.1	27.1	26.7	26.9	26.7
September	27.0	25.7	27.0	26.8	26.8	27.9	27.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9
October	27.1	25.8	25.7	28.4	27.2	27.4	26.5	-	26.7	26.6	27.0
November	27.1	25.7	26.1	27.1	28.0	27.3	27.1	26.7	26.8	26.7	26.8
December	27.1	25.9	26.7	27.3	27.9	26.6	26.9	26.5	26.3	26.9	26.7
Anuradhapura											
Annual Mean	27.7	27.7	28.1	28.6	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.4
January	25.3	25.1	25.3	26.2	26.2	25.3	26.1	25.7	25.5	25.9	26.2
February	26.5	26.7	26.7	27.8	26.8	28.2	26.9	27.5	27.3	26.8	27.2
March	28.3	27.7	29.5	30.2	28.8	29.1	29.5	29.4	29.0	28.5	29.2
April	29.2	29.7	29.1	29.1	30.4	30.1	29.5	30.1	29.5	29.5	29.2
May	28.8	29.1	29.4	29.5	29.7	28.7	30.1	28.7	29.3	29.7	29.0
June	28.8	29.1	29.4	28.8	28.3	29.0	28.2	28.7	29.1	29.1	29.2
July	28.8	28.6	29.3	28.7	28.2	28.8	28.8	28.7	28.6	28.9	29.3
August	28.8	28.3	29.2	28.5	29.1	28.6	29.5	28.9	29.1	29.0	29.3
September	28.6	28.2	28.7	27.9	28.7	29.3	29.9	28.9	29.5	29.2	29.8
October	27.7	27.1	27.1	28.9	28.2	28.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.1	29.1
November	26.4	26.4	26.9	..	26.9	27.1	26.6	26.9	26.6	26.3	27.0
December	25.5	25.9	26.3	..	26.3	25.8	26.1	25.2	25.5	25.9	26.3

Table 1.5(Contd.) - Mean annual and monthly air temperature at observation stations, 1986 - 1995

Station and month	Average 1961 - 1990	Degrees Celsius									
		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Katugawota											
Annual mean	24.6	24.7	25.2	24.9	24.6	25.0	24.7	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8
January	23.3	23.2	23.9	23.9	23.5	23.1	23.7	23.5	23.1	23.5	24.2
February	24.2	24.1	24.7	24.9	23.6	26.0	23.7	23.7	24.4	23.9	23.9
March	25.6	25.0	26.5	26.3	25.5	26.0	26.3	26.1	25.5	25.1	25.0
April	26.1	25.5	26.1	26.3	26.7	26.4	26.0	27.1	26.6	26.1	26.4
May	25.6	26.1	26.1	26.2	25.6	25.7	26.6	25.7	25.7	26.1	25.7
June	24.8	25.5	25.1	25.0	24.0	25.1	24.9	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.2
July	24.5	24.9	25.9	24.9	24.3	24.2	24.7	24.1	24.3	24.7	24.8
August	24.4	24.5	25.1	24.7	24.4	24.7	24.7	24.5	24.3	24.4	24.8
September	24.3	24.1	25.3	24.5	24.3	25.0	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.7	24.8
October	24.4	24.2	24.4	24.7	24.6	25.2	23.9	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.7
November	24.2	24.2	24.6	24.1	24.8	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.4	24.4
December	23.7	24.5	24.2	23.6	24.2	23.8	23.5	23.1	23.9	23.7	23.4
Diyatalawa and Bandarawela +											
Annual mean	20.2	20.1	20.6	20.2	19.9	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.6	21.0
January	18.2	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.7	18.7	18.2	18.3	18.9	19.1
February	18.9	18.5	18.5	19.3	17.9	20.4	19.2	19.5	19.1	19.5	19.3
March	20.0	19.4	20.5	20.8	19.3	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.7
April	20.9	21.1	21.1	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.9	21.4	20.9	21.4
May	21.5	21.7	20.9	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.0
June	21.4	21.5	22.5	21.3	20.7	21.7	21.7	22.5	21.9	22.5	22.5
July	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.9	22.3	21.7	21.7	21.9	22.3
August	21.1	20.6	21.2	20.7	20.6	-	22.1	21.7	21.9	21.5	22.1
September	20.7	20.5	21.2	20.5	20.6	21.6	21.7	21.1	21.5	20.9	22.2
October	20.2	20.4	20.9	20.3	20.2	20.7	20.5	20.7	20.6	19.7	21.0
November	19.6	19.3	20.5	19.3	19.9	19.9	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.2
December	18.9	19.3	19.8	18.3	18.6	18.9	18.5	18.3	19.3	18.8	18.6
Nuwara Eliya											
Annual mean	15.9	16.1	16.8	16.3	15.8	16.1	16.1	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.2
January	14.7	15.3	15.5	15.5	14.9	14.7	15.3	14.6	14.5	15.5	15.4
February	15.3	15.7	16.5	16.5	15.0	16.4	15.7	14.4	15.0	15.8	15.3
March	16.3	16.2	18.0	17.6	16.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.5
April	17.1	17.9	18.1	17.5	17.1	17.7	17.1	17.5	17.3	16.9	17.5
May	17.1	17.7	18.5	17.6	16.9	17.1	17.7	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.2
June	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.5	15.6	15.8	16.3	15.7	16.5	16.0	16.5
July	15.7	15.6	16.9	16.1	15.8	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.2	15.7	16.2
August	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.5	16.2	15.7	15.9	15.8	16.2
September	15.7	15.0	16.9	15.9	..	..	16.5	15.7	16.3	..	16.2
October	15.8	16.3	16.9	16.3	..	16.5	15.5	15.5	16.0	..	16.3
November	15.4	15.5	16.2	15.7	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.8	16.3	..	16.2
December	14.8	15.7	16.3	14.9	15.2	15.4	14.7	14.9	15.9	15.9	14.7

Source - Department of Meteorology

+ Diyatalawa station has been shifted to Bandarawela from August, 1990.

Table 1.6 - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1991											
	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum
Colombo	22.1	31.1	22.2	31.2	24.4	31.8	25.1	31.9	25.9	31.9	25.3	30.6
Trincomalee	24.3	28.7	24.4	29.8	24.8	30.6	25.9	33.2	26.8	35.7	26.4	34.4
Hambantota	23.4	30.0	22.6	30.7	24.7	31.5	25.2	31.9	26.1	31.5	25.3	29.8
Ratnapura	22.5	32.2	21.5	33.9	23.5	33.9	23.7	33.3	24.6	33.0	24.4	30.1
Anuradhapura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Katugastota	18.9	28.4	17.1	30.4	20.4	32.1	21.1	30.9	21.8	31.4	22.0	27.7
Bandarawela	14.8	22.7	14.0	24.4	15.6	25.6	16.6	26.1	17.7	26.5	18.4	25.0
Nuwara Eliya	10.4	20.1	9.7	21.6	10.4	23.0	11.3	22.8	12.6	22.8	14.0	18.6

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1991											
	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum
Colombo	25.8	30.6	25.7	30.4	25.7	31.1	23.8	30.0	23.2	30.5	22.7	30.9
Trincomalee	26.1	35.3	25.6	35.0	25.2	34.6	24.1	31.5	23.9	29.1	24.2	28.3
Hambantota	25.2	30.9	24.7	31.1	25.2	31.3	24.0	29.8	23.7	30.0	23.0	29.3
Ratnapura	24.1	30.9	24.0	30.3	23.6	32.3	22.9	30.0	22.9	31.3	22.5	31.3
Anuradhapura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Katugastota	21.4	27.9	21.3	28.1	20.1	29.8	20.0	27.8	20.1	28.6	19.2	27.7
Bandarawela	18.1	26.5	18.1	26.0	17.0	26.4	16.8	24.3	15.9	23.4	15.3	21.8
Nuwara Eliya	13.6	18.6	13.7	18.7	12.7	20.3	12.7	18.2	11.7	19.5	11.0	18.5

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1992											
	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum	mean minimum	mean maximum
Colombo	22.2	32.1	22.4	31.7	23.5	32.8	25.2	33.2	25.1	31.7	25.5	30.7
Trincomalee	24.7	28.6	23.6	30.2	23.8	30.9	26.0	33.1	26.3	34.7	26.6	34.3
Hambantota	22.7	29.9	21.8	30.9	22.7	31.3	25.1	32.1	25.3	31.2	25.3	31.5
Ratnapura	21.7	32.3	22.1	34.7	22.5	37.0	23.6	34.8	24.1	32.0	24.2	30.5
Anuradhapura	20.7	30.6	20.9	34.0	21.9	36.9	24.2	35.9	24.5	33.0	25.0	32.3
Katugastota	18.8	28.3	15.5	31.9	17.4	34.9	21.0	33.3	21.4	29.9	21.8	27.7
Bandarawela	14.4	22.0	13.2	25.7	14.3	27.6	16.7	27.2	17.6	26.5	18.5	26.4
Nuwara Eliya	9.9	19.3	6.6	22.2	9.1	23.8	11.7	23.4	12.9	21.3	13.6	17.9

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1992											
	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum
Colombo	24.6	30.0	25.3	30.2	24.7	30.3	24.1	30.4	23.3	30.3	22.5	30.7
Trincomalee	25.8	34.8	25.5	35.6	24.3	34.2	24.4	31.3	23.5	29.5	23.7	28.2
Hambantota	24.2	30.0	24.7	31.1	24.5	30.2	24.1	31.0	23.6	29.7	23.0	29.4
Ratnapura	23.6	29.7	23.9	30.3	23.2	30.4	-	31.0	22.7	30.7	22.1	30.9
Anuradhapura	24.6	32.7	24.7	33.0	24.3	33.5	23.4	31.9	22.9	30.9	21.3	29.1
Katugastota	21.2	27.1	21.4	27.6	20.3	27.9	20.4	28.1	20.6	28.3	19.1	27.2
Bandarawela	18.0	25.5	17.5	25.9	16.9	25.4	16.5	25.0	16.3	23.1	15.1	21.6
Nuwara Eliya	13.4	17.5	13.2	18.2	12.7	18.7	11.7	19.2	12.5	9.1	11.3	18.5

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1993											
	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum
Colombo	22.0	31.7	23.1	31.9	24.0	31.9	32.1	24.9	25.4	31.1	26.3	30.5
Trincomalee	24.3	29.2	24.2	30.4	24.5	31.4	25.5	32.5	25.7	34.7	26.0	35.2
Hambantota	22.8	30.3	23.0	30.9	23.6	31.2	25.1	32.3	25.3	31.0	25.0	30.4
Ratnapura	21.9	33.4	22.0	34.7	22.7	33.9	23.6	34.3	24.2	31.0	24.4	31.1
Anuradhapura	20.4	30.7	21.4	33.3	22.7	35.3	23.9	35.0	24.7	34.0	25.1	33.2
Katugastota	17.6	28.5	18.1	30.7	19.5	31.5	21.1	32.1	21.4	30.0	21.5	28.1
Bandarawela	14.0	22.5	14.1	24.2	15.1	25.5	16.3	26.5	17.7	26.4	17.5	26.4
Nuwara Eliya	9.7	19.2	9.0	21.0	10.9	21.6	11.0	23.7	13.0	21.3	13.8	19.1

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1993											
	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum
Colombo	25.7	30.0	25.9	30.4	25.5	30.3	24.4	30.2	23.9	30.5	23.5	30.3
Trincomalee	25.5	34.1	25.2	35.9	24.9	35.4	24.6	31.7	23.6	29.0	23.4	27.6
Hambantota	24.3	30.2	24.5	29.9	24.8	30.2	24.1	30.2	23.8	30.0	23.7	29.7
Ratnapura	24.3	30.0	23.4	30.1	22.8	30.9	22.8	30.7	22.7	30.9	22.6	30.1
Anuradhapura	24.7	32.5	24.6	33.5	24.5	34.5	23.8	31.6	23.3	29.9	22.7	28.3
Katugastota	21.6	27.1	20.7	27.8	20.0	29.2	20.8	28.3	20.6	28.6	20.6	27.2
Bandarawela	18.1	25.3	17.1	26.8	16.8	26.2	16.8	24.4	16.4	23.2	16.4	22.3
Nuwara Eliya	13.4	17.0	13.1	18.7	12.7	19.8	12.8	19.2	12.6	19.9	12.9	19.0

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1994											
	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum
Colombo	23.2	30.8	23.4	31.1	24.5	31.7	25.0	31.9	25.8	31.3	26.0	30.5
Trincomalee	24.0	28.7	24.1	29.1	24.6	31.5	25.4	33.3	26.1	35.8	26.1	35.3
Hambantota	23.2	29.8	23.1	30.4	24.0	31.3	25.0	31.0	25.6	30.9	25.1	31.5
Ratnapura	22.0	30.9	22.2	32.4	22.3	32.9	23.0	32.8	23.8	31.6	23.9	31.0
Anuradhapura	22.1	29.8	22.5	31.1	23.1	33.8	24.4	34.5	25.3	34.2	25.0	33.1
Katugastota	19.5	27.5	18.8	29.0	19.3	30.9	21.2	31.0	21.8	30.5	22.1	28.3
Bandarawela	15.5	22.4	15.2	23.9	15.2	25.8	16.3	25.5	18.0	26.6	18.2	26.9
Nuwara Eliya	11.3	19.6	10.5	21.1	10.1	22.3	11.3	22.6	13.2	21.7	13.7	18.3

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1994											
	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum
Colombo	25.5	30.4	25.5	30.3	24.7	30.2	23.4	29.8	23.4	30.3	23.6	31.6
Trincomalee	26.0	35.4	25.7	36.5	24.7	35.1	23.9	30.9	23.7	29.0	24.0	28.6
Hambantota	24.9	31.2	24.6	29.9	24.3	29.6	23.9	29.4	23.9	29.6	23.7	30.6
Ratnapura	23.4	30.4	23.0	30.9	22.8	30.9	22.3	30.9	22.5	31.0	22.3	31.5
Anuradhapura	24.9	33.0	24.5	33.5	24.1	34.3	22.9	31.4	23.0	29.7	22.1	29.6
Katugastota	21.6	27.9	20.7	28.1	20.6	28.9	20.5	28.6	20.9	28.0	19.8	27.6
Bandarawela	18.2	25.7	17.4	25.7	17.1	24.8	16.3	23.2	16.5	22.3	15.8	21.8
Nuwara Eliya	13.6	17.7	12.9	18.7	12.7	-	12.2	-	12.7	-	19.7	12.0

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1995											
	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum
Colombo	23.4	31.7	23.5	31.9	24.2	32.8	24.3	31.9	26.0	31.1	25.0	30.3
Trincomalee	24.3	28.8	24.2	30.0	25.3	31.8	25.4	32.6	26.1	35.0	26.5	35.6
Hambantota	23.6	30.3	23.1	30.2	23.8	31.7	25.0	32.0	25.5	30.3	25.0	30.1
Ratnapura	22.1	32.3	21.6	33.2	22.1	34.5	23.0	33.2	24.0	31.3	23.7	30.1
Anuradhapura	21.8	30.7	22.2	32.1	22.9	35.4	23.8	34.5	25.2	32.8	25.7	32.8
Katugastota	19.8	28.7	18.8	29.0	18.9	31.2	21.6	31.2	22.1	29.2	22.3	28.0
Bandarawela	15.2	22.9	14.9	23.6	15.2	26.1	16.9	25.8	17.8	26.3	18.6	26.3
Nuwara Eliya	10.6	20.2	10.2	20.5	11.0	22.0	12.8	22.2	13.9	20.6	14.4	18.7

Table 1.6 (Contd.) - Mean monthly minimum and maximum air temperature at observation stations, 1991 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Station	1995											
	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum	mean mini- mum	mean maxi- mum
Colombo	25.7	30.2	25.7	30.2	25.8	30.4	24.9	30.7	23.8	30.5	22.8	32.2
Trincomalee	25.6	35.8	25.3	35.2	25.1	34.9	24.4	32.6	23.9	30.2	24.3	29.2
Hambantota	25.2	32.4	24.6	30.3	25.2	30.6	24.7	30.6	24.1	31.4	22.9	30.3
Ratnapura	23.5	30.6	23.1	30.3	23.2	30.5	22.9	31.2	22.5	31.1	21.5	31.9
Anuradhapura	25.1	33.5	25.0	33.6	25.2	34.4	24.6	33.6	23.4	30.6	21.8	30.9
Katugastota	21.7	28.0	21.2	28.3	21.0	28.6	20.8	28.7	20.5	28.3	19.0	27.8
Bandarawela	18.0	26.7	17.5	26.7	17.3	27.0	16.8	25.2	16.3	24.0	14.9	22.2
Nuwara Eliya	13.5	18.8	13.2	19.2	12.7	19.6	12.7	19.9	12.4	20.0	10.1	19.3

Source - Department of Meteorology

Table 1.7 - Mean annual and monthly relative humidity , 1987 - 1995

Station and month	Percentage																			
	Average 1961 - 80		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Colombo																				
Means of relative humidity	75	88	75	89	73	87	74	87	75	88	75	87	74	87	75	87	76	89	74	88
January	69	87	71	85	62	80	70	86	67	84	70	88	64	82	65	82	72	87	69	86
February	71	89	67	87	68	88	64	86	69	87	69	87	66	87	65	81	73	88	69	86
March	72	91	69	88	72	89	67	89	75	89	72	90	67	86	69	88	71	87	68	87
April	75	91	73	91	76	92	76	89	75	80	75	86	68	86	72	89	74	89	76	94
May	79	88	73	91	77	85	79	88	77	87	77	89	79	89	80	89	80	88	79	88
June	78	86	78	86	78	85	81	80	79	85	80	87	80	87	79	85	79	88	81	88
July	78	86	73	85	79	87	81	87	79	89	77	85	81	89	78	87	78	87	78	87
August	77	85	80	88	80	87	77	84	76	85	77	83	78	86	76	86	76	86	79	87
September	77	87	79	89	79	38	77	87	73	85	74	84	79	88	76	85	78	89	77	85
October	79	90	82	95	72	85	78	91	75	90	80	91	77	88	79	90	81	95	77	89
November	76	91	77	91	69	89	74	92	78	92	77	93	79	93	79	93	78	94	75	91
December	73	89	72	88	67	83	67	87	75	92	72	88	71	87	77	92	69	85	63	83
Jaffna																				
Means of relative humidity	74	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January	69	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	66	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	66	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	71	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	77	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	77	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	77	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	78	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	77	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	79	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	77	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	75	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trincomalee																				
Means of relative humidity	76	87	68	-	70	-	62	-	54	-	70	-	-	-	71	85	74	87	73	85
January	73	87	78	-	73	-	77	-	73	-	78	-	72	-	71	77	81	87	82	87
February	73	87	75	-	79	-	65	-	75	-	71	-	-	-	69	80	79	84	80	85
March	72	87	73	-	72	-	69	-	71	-	75	-	67	-	73	87	74	87	76	88
April	75	87	71	-	61	-	68	-	69	-	69	-	72	-	74	88	72	90	78	91
May	78	87	68	-	54	-	59	-	66	-	65	-	67	-	72	87	68	85	68	85
June	78	86	58	-	65	-	59	-	-	-	61	-	59	-	63	82	64	84	63	82
July	75	86	53	-	68	-	68	-	-	-	58	-	60	-	62	81	61	80	62	81
August	70	86	55	-	66	-	61	-	64	-	61	-	59	-	59	81	63	83	62	78
September	77	87	63	-	67	-	69	-	65	-	63	-	69	-	62	83	67	83	69	86
October	77	87	85	-	81	-	71	-	74	-	75	-	74	88	77	90	83	95	77	89
November	77	89	-	-	78	-	82	-	77	-	81	-	85	93	87	94	91	97	81	-
December	78	88	85	-	76	-	78	-	85	-	80	-	79	83	90	94	81	86	78	-

Table 1.7(Contd.) - Mean annual and monthly relative humidity, 1987 - 1995

Station and month	Percentage																				
	Average		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	
Hambantota																					
Means of relative humidity	76	87	77	87	62	70	69	79	70	79	77	87	75	86	76	87	78	88	77	87	
January	73	87	72	82	66	76	73	83	71	82	76	86	70	82	71	82	76	87	74	85	
February	73	87	70	81	73	83	69	81	71	83	70	83	68	83	69	83	74	86	74	87	
March	72	87	71	83	75	86	70	82	74	85	73	85	68	82	73	86	73	87	71	85	
April	75	87	77	87	77	87	74	84	76	85	75	85	73	85	73	85	79	88	79	90	
May	78	87	79	87	81	88	77	86	79	88	80	88	80	89	82	89	81	89	85	92	
June	78	86	75	80	78	87	77	87	81	91	83	90	75	86	79	89	73	88	83	92	
July	75	86	78	90	77	87	77	87	75	87	76	87	79	89	76	89	74	87	69	84	
August	70	86	85	92	73	85	80	89	66	83	76	87	74	87	77	89	78	88	79	89	
September	77	87	79	98	76	87	77	83	75	84	76	83	77	88	77	86	83	89	76	86	
October	77	87	79	89	72	84	78	89	77	87	81	89	75	87	81	90	82	91	78	88	
November	77	89	79	89	-	-	76	87	79	90	81	91	80	89	79	90	83	92	92	87	
December	76	88	78	88	-	-	73	84	81	89	76	86	75	84	79	89	77	87	69	82	
Ratnapura																					
Means of relative humidity	74	93	76	94	78	89	70	85	72	89	76	91	74	88	77	85	77	94	77	94	
January	69	93	77	-	71	-	74	93	70	-	76	91	70	87	70	-	79	93	74	94	
February	66	92	63	91	70	90	60	90	69	-	65	87	59	83	61	-	73	92	68	93	
March	68	92	66	93	73	91	64	91	75	-	72	-	53	-	69	-	71	92	66	94	
April	75	93	76	94	75	93	72	81	79	93	77	93	69	89	72	89	77	95	79	99	
May	77	93	76	95	81	93	81	94	83	93	78	93	80	-	84	76	80	94	82	95	
June	77	92	79	94	81	93	85	95	82	92	83	-	79	89	80	88	75	90	85	94	
July	76	91	70	93	82	93	84	95	81	92	77	90	81	90	81	89	79	92	75	89	
August	75	92	85	97	83	93	80	94	75	87	80	91	79	-	79	77	75	93	80	93	
September	75	92	75	93	83	-	83	95	76	91	73	-	81	90	79	90	79	97	80	94	
October	77	93	85	95	73	-	81	95	80	93	81	-	78	-	83	94	84	98	81	97	
November	76	94	83	96	77	-	79	95	81	93	79	-	82	-	83	83	82	97	78	93	
December	75	93	75	94	76	-	71	93	81	92	76	-	80	-	84	95	77	95	71	93	
Anuradhapura																					
Means of relative humidity	68	91	67	92	55	-	59	82	63	81	68	87	66	89	68	91	71	91	69	91	
January	75	93	73	-	75	-	70	-	70	89	75	91	70	-	70	93	79	94	76	93	
February	68	92	59	-	63	-	53	93	66	88	65	86	55	88	61	90	75	93	71	94	
March	63	91	57	92	61	-	52	-	63	88	63	86	48	85	63	92	65	91	61	92	
April	69	92	67	94	71	-	58	-	65	87	68	85	62	91	64	92	68	92	72	94	
May	71	91	67	93	71	-	64	-	74	89	66	89	73	93	68	90	67	89	74	91	
June	85	87	63	88	67	-	67	-	65	83	74	83	67	86	65	88	65	87	69	86	
July	64	87	57	87	68	-	39	85	62	81	66	85	63	85	66	85	64	85	63	85	
August	63	87	59	87	69	-	59	81	69	85	61	82	61	84	61	87	62	86	63	87	
September	62	88	64	90	71	-	53	85	63	86	57	83	61	88	59	88	64	90	63	87	
October	72	92	79	95	59	-	69	91	74	93	71	89	70	91	68	93	79	95	71	92	
November	68	94	77	90	-	-	80	94	78	92	78	93	80	95	85	96	85	96	77	94	
December	79	95	78	90	-	-	75	92	92	83	78	93	78	94	88	96	79	94	71	93	

Table 1.7(Contd.) - Mean annual and monthly relative humidity, 1987 - 1995

Station and month	Percentage																			
	Average		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Katugastota																				
Means of relative humidity	71	90	71	93	74	93	67	75	68	83	74	91	72	90	74	90	75	91	75	92
January	70	89	74	92	70	91	74	91	69	90	75	91	71	88	69	89	78	93	74	91
February	64	89	59	90	63	93	60	95	67	89	62	87	53	84	62	86	72	91	71	96
March	63	91	59	91	59	94	57	86	71	93	66	-	46	-	63	88	66	89	62	88
April	71	93	67	95	75	95	64	-	73	92	74	93	65	89	68	91	73	93	77	95
May	72	91	71	95	74	91	77	91	78	91	73	92	75	91	76	93	72	91	79	93
June	73	87	75	89	75	93	81	77	77	87	78	-	77	87	77	89	75	85	80	90
July	73	87	66	91	77	90	79	91	77	90	77	89	79	89	78	86	75	86	77	89
August	72	87	74	93	79	91	76	89	74	86	76	88	78	89	77	90	73	87	76	89
September	71	90	71	95	78	91	77	93	67	90	70	91	77	93	72	91	73	91	76	92
October	74	92	81	99	70	93	78	95	73	93	80	95	79	95	81	94	80	95	79	95
November	75	92	77	95	76	96	78	93	77	93	79	95	81	95	80	94	80	93	79	95
December	74	91	78	94	75	93	72	93	80	93	78	-	78	91	83	94	77	92	73	91
Diyatalawa & Bandarawela +																				
Means of relative humidity	73	88	71	88	72	87	65	82	61	74	71	82	67	84	70	86	74	86	73	86
January	80	93	84	94	80	85	78	94	73	91	80	85	80	93	73	-	82	93	82	93
February	72	90	67	91	69	85	57	81	72	94	63	79	52	78	65	85	74	89	74	89
March	69	90	67	93	71	89	57	85	76	96	68	-	43	-	62	-	67	85	65	85
April	76	94	72	90	79	93	68	88	71	90	70	84	64	89	67	90	75	91	80	94
May	72	87	72	88	71	88	73	92	71	89	75	90	73	-	74	-	72	85	75	88
June	65	80	60	74	65	84	69	88	63	79	69	75	57	68	67	79	63	75	67	79
July	64	80	51	78	71	84	73	67	67	82	58	-	67	76	66	75	66	75	63	75
August	66	83	69	86	70	85	63	85	-	-	65	96	62	-	59	-	63	75	65	77
September	68	85	68	83	71	85	72	89	72	81	68	-	71	82	67	80	72	85	55	76
October	75	91	82	95	70	90	76	94	78	89	74	83	68	83	77	88	81	91	77	89
November	81	94	78	91	77	88	80	96	79	91	81	93	85	94	81	93	87	95	83	93
December	83	94	80	93	81	91	87	95	86	95	85	-	85	95	87	95	85	96	81	91
Nuwara Eliya																				
Means of relative humidity	78	88	77	89	79	88	70	80	74	83	78	88	76	86	78	88	81	90	81	90
January	76	84	82	91	73	81	77	84	65	74	79	83	76	82	71	76	81	87	79	91
February	69	79	59	77	68	82	51	56	77	92	59	66	53	58	62	77	72	81	74	81
March	66	78	64	84	65	79	53	71	73	86	63	83	43	61	61	70	65	76	60	74
April	76	89	72	86	78	89	65	87	65	85	70	82	65	84	67	88	74	91	80	84
May	79	90	75	90	82	93	85	95	83	92	77	93	80	92	81	93	78	91	84	94
June	83	90	85	90	83	93	89	94	87	91	87	93	85	91	84	93	86	93	90	95
July	83	91	72	85	87	93	87	93	84	92	83	89	89	94	89	93	90	93	87	92
August	83	91	87	94	87	90	85	91	84	91	86	92	87	93	84	92	84	91	85	93
September	82	91	80	90	87	94	86	93	79	90	81	92	86	94	82	92	83	92	85	93
October	83	93	87	95	73	92	84	93	82	92	87	94	79	89	87	95	87	95	84	94
November	81	92	86	95	78	88	81	95	83	90	82	91	87	94	85	93	87	95	80	91
December	79	91	79	91	82	90	79	88	86	92	83	90	85	90	88	93	85	92	80	88

Source - Department of Meteorology

D = Day N = Night

+ Diyatalawa station has been shifted to Bandarawela from August 1990.

Table 1.8 - Mean annual and monthly rainfall at observation stations, 1987 - 1995

Station and month	mm.									
	Average 1961-80	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Colombo										
Annual Total	2,527.3	2,451.2	2,008.9	2,285.7	2,341.4	2,096.9	2,575.2	2,647.0	2,433.0	2,379.7
January	70.1	98.4	3.0	35.8	182.7	78.8	19.8	0.6	84.7	92.3
February	87.6	0.0	63.6	6.0	38.9	55.2	3.5	15.5	117.4	12.9
March	121.4	73.2	206.4	146.3	184.0	146.4	0.8	99.7	134.4	30.7
April	286.5	179.3	185.0	332.9	366.9	142.1	151.5	235.3	101.4	374.6
May	388.1	198.4	146.2	399.1	324.3	317.4	488.7	682.9	480.1	446.5
June	186.2	116.3	325.7	217.2	184.1	309.9	602.3	114.7	81.7	369.3
July	154.2	12.0	101.5	138.2	206.3	121.0	218.1	38.9	104.7	83.9
August	99.1	404.8	122.4	49.1	17.9	88.8	70.9	38.6	73.4	135.9
September	216.4	509.9	374.3	174.5	29.6	112.4	323.0	345.4	370.3	97.1
October	396.0	506.5	117.9	450.4	374.1	363.1	216.7	502.0	477.0	320.8
November	329.2	217.4	266.9	284.7	255.8	292.7	401.5	305.4	427.4	405.7
December	192.5	136.0	96.0	31.5	178.8	79.1	78.4	268.0	30.5	19.2
Jaffna										
Annual Total	1,183.5	1,080.1	1,346.6	998.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
January	59.2	29.4	4.1	47.8	497.0	..	..	..	..	..
February	27.7	0.3	28.4	0.0	20.7	..	..	..	..	..
March	24.6	0.4	30.2	12.4	41.9	..	..	..	..	..
April	56.9	44.8	274.1	6.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
May	60.3	74.1	55.6	58.5	22.7	..	..	..	..	..
June	19.8	21.1	16.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
July	29.8	0.0	83.0	118.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
August	32.3	59.7	163.2	52.9	81.3	..	..	..	..	..
September	41.1	76.8	140.7	64.7	6.3	..	..	..	..	..
October	257.6	112.0	92.4	129.2	558.0	..	..	..	..	..
November	336.8	246.1	431.9	411.6	283.3	..	..	..	..	..
December	256.3	418.4	26.9	96.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trincomalee										
Annual Total	1,616.2	705.9	1,062.1	1,302.4	1,388.6(1)	1,287.9	1,598.5	1,944.0	1,973.8	1,379.4
January	168.9	311.7	13.2	27.9	163.9	292.5	55.7	5.9	121.9	417.0
February	86.6	13.8	-	28.2	25.8	54.8	0.0	88.1	234.0	11.7
March	47.5	10.5	40.9	23.3	69.3	148.9	0.0	5.4	20.3	0.4
April	58.4	11.8	114.7	30.0	25.5	12.1	4.5	27.4	16.5	66.7
May	51.6	99.2	4.4	39.6	90.4	14.7	99.2	104.2	06.5	42.8
June	24.9	9.6	19.6	32.3	..	1.6	29.9	66.1	0.0*	1.9
July	62.5	0.0	86.0	184.6	..	39.7	21.1	61.1	38.5	89.1
August	91.7	1.2	204.6	215.5	111.2	86.4	72.4	75.4	1.0	84.0
September	96.5	139.1	44.5	230.5	120.8	58.6	309.4	19.6	205.2	161.8
October	234.7	-	84.3	84.2	214.2	264.8	85.2	169.8	126.0	203.3
November	343.7	-	350.7	259.8	191.6	193.5	506.0	622.9	912.8	183.5
December	345.2	110.0	99.2	146.5	386.1	120.3	415.1	713.1	202.1	117.3

Table 1.8(Contd.) - Mean annual and monthly rainfall at observation stations, 1987-1995

Station and month	mm.									
	Average 1951-80	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Hambantota										
Annual Total	1,073.4	889.5	584.9	825.9	1,192.9	1,283.8	603.2	918.1	1055.5	962.8
January	81.3	48.7	20.0	135.7	59.9	205.1	10.1	36.0	87.7	77.2
February	55.6	21.1	21.9	48.0	21.5	17.9	0.0	0*	36.7	114.0
March	57.2	60.6	27.3	40.8	97.0	14.2	0.0	36.5	53.9	0.2
April	97.8	89.6	176.9	28.9	27.9	89.9	31.8	27.0	83.1	207.8
May	91.4	66.9	106.6	63.4	152.7	39.8	62.5	170.6	17.4	108.2
June	58.4	1.9	54.2	24.0	105.3	99.1	20.7	131.1	4.6	74.5
July	54.9	0.0	13.7	146.8	11.5	37.8	47.4	50.1	28.7	19.0
August	49.3	116.4	66.8	96.5	0.4	106.1	22.8	2.7	66.2	77.7
September	66.8	90.0	86.9	25.0	12.8	36.2	40.2	24.7	227.8	62.4
October	140.7	218.1	10.6	69.3	190.3	209.2	67.8	156.4	224.1	83.8
November	193.3	126.3	-	123.1	270.8	185.2	247.4	158.9	202.0	47.6
December	126.7	49.9	-	24.4	242.8	243.3	52.5	124.1	23.3	90.4
Ratnapura										
Annual Total	3,740.2	3,011.3	3,911.5	3,733.7	3,280.1	3,321.2	3,536.2	4,041.5	3,246.0	4,115.9
January	119.6	138.7	94.7	47.5	74.8	257.4	83.4	10.6	160.5	229.8
February	152.4	11.2	324.4	7.8	134.1	106.5	41.0	93.3	132.6	139.8
March	215.4	157.9	228.2	123.3	251.2	175.5	44.8	220.5	148.5	234.3
April	359.2	239.2	262.3	257.1	352.1	325.1	335.4	252.7	216.9	426.5
May	479.3	302.7	13.3	405.9	493.6	412.6	489.0	647.6	571.5	665.5
June	420.4	233.1	662.4	632.2	298.8	450.2	408.3	701.5	174.2	639.0
July	305.1	18.8	331.7	610.9	327.4	282.7	426.0	228.3	297.1	218.6
August	270.5	660.4	557.6	282.7	73.6	233.9	265.3	145.4	162.0	410.2
September	387.6	320.0	694.3	448.5	107.2	175.9	434.0	240.4	285.5	348.9
October	455.2	475.3	224.-	500.4	446.5	488.7	400.2	795.0	549.7	468.3
November	354.8	381.4	378.8	320.0	511.4	259.8	513.5	425.6	492.7	263.0
December	220.7	72.6	139.3	97.4	209.4	152.9	95.3	280.6	54.8	72.0
Anuradhapura										
Annual Total	1,358.4	1,176.9	815.9	1,104.4	1,298.5	1,456.8	939.7	1,578.9	1405.1	849.4
January	94.0	49.7	14.8	35.5	208.9	59.5	10.1	13.1	224.8	114.1
February	46.5	0.0	41.7	0.0	6.3	15.0	0.0	1.4	226.2	10.7
March	71.4	22.9	16.0	22.2	185.1	74.3	0.0	52.8	23.5	5.9
April	177.5	159.2	302.5	54.9	58.2	153.8	168.3	150.1	156.6	194.0
May	89.2	112.1	24.2	65.8	180.1	145.3	81.0	74.7	27.1	77.9
June	10.4	0.0	7.1	59.1	0.0	49.7	20.0	1.3	0.1	1.7
July	33.8	0.0	86.7	146.5	0.2	17.9	33.1	20.7	5.9	0.3
August	38.9	4.3	67.1	7.8	78.1	3.3	12.3	0*	0.1	0.9
September	66.5	143.3	88.8	102.3	47.0	32.2	60.0	2.1	62.8	51.6
October	263.1	424.7	88.8	245.3	271.7	211.4	140.7	405.8	397.9	205.5
November	243.8	172.1	-	317.3	107.8	503.9	230.3	403.9	241.0	167.5
December	223.3	88.6	78.2	47.7	153.1	190.5	183.9	453.0	39.1	19.3

Table 1.8(Contd.) - Mean annual and monthly rainfall at observation stations, 1987-1995

Station and month	mm.									
	Average 1951-80	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Katugastota										
Annual Total	1,946.7	1,629.0	1,685.8	1,848.4	2,034.6	1,768.1	1,515.8	2,157.8	1,832.0	1,836.3
January	90.4	82.4	13.2	102.4	242.9	194.0	20.4	15.6	140.7	142.8
February	81.6	7.3	107.8	15.9	118.6	11.8	0.0	52.9	152.1	120.4
March	83.3	59.1	57.1	62.7	136.3	62.6	1.4	50.4	31.3	79.4
April	207.8	193.0	267.0	121.7	134.9	208.6	243.6	80.3	161.2	220.1
May	154.2	159.0	82.8	77.2	267.8	83.7	80.3	229.3	126.7	273.0
June	149.9	134.0	89.2	225.5	94.6	235.7	104.8	287.9	64.9	107.8
July	128.8	1.1	185.7	255.3	99.5	128.1	190.5	165.3	88.2	49.0
August	112.5	111.5	226.0	149.2	94.4	90.5	167.2	73.1	78.5	78.8
September	140.2	191.4	171.0	150.0	50.3	64.2	101.0	43.4	100.4	131.8
October	297.9	304.1	30.2	273.6	307.4	285.2	249.2	422.1	425.2	402.8
November	296.2	199.9	350.4	391.1	283.7	206.8	280.9	385.9	346.9	176.9
December	203.7	186.2	105.4	23.8	204.2	196.9	76.3	351.6	113.9	52.8
Diyatalawa and Bandarawela +										
Annual Total	1,661.5	1,682.6	1,620.0	1,486.9	799.5	1,515.1	1,272.5	1,318.7	1,821.3	1,401.1
January	125.0	94.7	34.1	87.1	254.2	276.8	57.3	52.3	174.1	123.7
February	98.3	27.4	81.1	23.6	81.4	46.3	0.0*	30.8	124.1	71.0
March	108.0	90.5	136.1	45.0	199.4	135.3	0.0	43.1	85.8	102.4
April	192.8	158.1	274.5	101.3	46.6	67.9	85.4	23.4	212.5	299.1
May	120.9	134.4	53.3	185.5	94.1	178.1	57.6	94.2	75.3	165.1
June	44.7	7.3	85.4	90.1	9.0	49.9	3.3	87.2	3.2	25.8
July	57.9	0.6	139.7	253.2	114.8	23.3	103.8	40.4	50.1	28.2
August	77.0	75.4	106.0	19.5	-	44.4	53.8	42.4	40.4	11.0
September	115.1	265.1	142.5	161.7	189.6	150.8	142.0	137.9	267.2	62.6
October	262.1	487.1	128.2	244.9	278.4	143.1	108.0	257.9	336.5	221.8
November	258.3	249.8	325.0	211.9	129.5	206.2	488.0	287.6	311.8	202.2
December	203.4	122.2	114.1	63.1	172.7	193.0	173.3	221.5	140.3	88.2
Nuwara Eliya										
Annual Total	2,043.7	1,754.5	1,743.0	2,248.4	1,757.8	1,836.6	1,842.4	2,097.8	2,303.4	2,082.5
January	116.1	106.5	18.9	134.9	262.2	198.3	51.8	36.6	190.8	105.3
February	87.4	7.7	74.1	22.9	55.3	15.4	0.0*	56.0	182.5	48.7
March	69.3	47.4	76.9	58.9	61.0	44.3	0.0	35.4	37.5	51.6
April	168.9	188.0	293.4	70.3	37.3	46.7	80.4	29.5	94.1	223.8
May	184.7	200.8	114.4	273.4	257.6	129.4	106.9	298.6	152.2	308.3
June	215.1	172.3	115.3	201.8	270.9	297.3	223.8	332.3	114.3	288.4
July	194.9	4.0	293.3	530.8	76.2	150.8	332.3	264.8	269.8	125.1
August	180.6	177.3	150.6	144.6	115.7	103.7	159.8	43.6	235.0	221.2
September	177.0	180.1	219.2	217.1	49.9	187.8	104.2	108.7	211.2	150.0
October	244.9	358.9	16.4	270.2	221.1	244.3	205.3	402.0	397.3	312.4
November	222.0	255.1	238.9	228.0	134.2	185.0	437.6	258.2	294.3	155.6
December	213.4	76.4	129.6	95.8	216.2	235.6	140.3	232.1	124.6	92.1

Source - Department of Meteorology

* Not measurable

+ Diyatalawa station has been shifted to Bandarawela from August, 1990.

(1) Excludes June and July.

CHAPTER II - POPULATION

Figures on population are either those obtained at the Population Censuses or estimates based on Census figures and the Registrar General's Vital statistics (Births and Deaths). The Population Censuses were taken in the years 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931, (Partial census of a total count only) 1946, 1953, 1963, 1971 and 1981. The data given for these years are generally figures obtained from the respective Censuses while the figures for the intercensal years are based on estimates.

Year	1981	1971	1963	1953	1946	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1871
Population	1,00,000	90,000	80,000	70,000	60,000	50,000	40,000	30,000	20,000	10,000	5,000	2,000
Male	50,000	45,000	40,000	35,000	30,000	25,000	20,000	15,000	10,000	5,000	2,000	1,000
Female	50,000	45,000	40,000	35,000	30,000	25,000	20,000	15,000	10,000	5,000	3,000	1,000
Urban	30,000	25,000	20,000	15,000	10,000	5,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	500	200	100
Rural	70,000	65,000	60,000	55,000	50,000	45,000	40,000	35,000	30,000	25,000	20,000	10,000
Population	1,00,000	90,000	80,000	70,000	60,000	50,000	40,000	30,000	20,000	10,000	5,000	2,000
Male	50,000	45,000	40,000	35,000	30,000	25,000	20,000	15,000	10,000	5,000	2,000	1,000
Female	50,000	45,000	40,000	35,000	30,000	25,000	20,000	15,000	10,000	5,000	3,000	1,000
Urban	30,000	25,000	20,000	15,000	10,000	5,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	500	200	100
Rural	70,000	65,000	60,000	55,000	50,000	45,000	40,000	35,000	30,000	25,000	20,000	10,000

Table 2.1 - Population by sex and district, census years

Thousands

District	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Total												
Sri Lanka	2,400.4	2,759.8	3,007.8	3,566.0	4,106.4	4,497.9	5,306.9	6,657.3	8,097.9	10,582.0	12,689.9	14,846.8
Colombo	430.0	506.5	578.9	690.8	826.8	923.1	1,081.2	1,420.3	1,708.7	2,207.4	2,672.3	1,699.2
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,390.9
Kalutara	145.7	165.0	183.6	229.9	279.5	323.7	363.8	456.6	523.6	631.5	729.5	829.7
Kandy	232.2	288.3	288.4	377.6	408.4	434.0	587.7	711.4	840.4	1,043.6	1,188.0	1,048.3
Matale	75.2	86.7	76.6	92.2	108.4	116.6	129.7	155.7	201.0	255.6	314.4	357.4
Nuwara - Eliya	58.2	98.7	109.6	153.0	155.5	167.2	235.8	268.1	325.3	397.7	450.3	603.6
Galle	194.4	209.7	222.9	258.1	291.0	313.1	363.6	459.8	524.4	641.5	735.2	814.5
Matara	143.3	151.9	177.6	203.8	227.3	238.5	283.3	351.9	413.4	514.9	586.4	643.8
Hambantota	60.9	71.9	89.3	104.9	110.5	119.6	124.4	149.7	191.5	274.3	340.3	424.3
Jaffna	246.1	265.6	279.3	300.9	326.7	330.5	355.4	424.8	491.8	612.6	701.6	830.6
Mannar	20.3	21.3	24.5	24.9	25.6	25.6	25.1	31.5	43.7	60.1	77.8	106.2
Vavuniya	15.3	15.6	15.5	15.2	17.3	18.7	18.3	23.2	35.1	68.6	95.2	95.4
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.2
Batticaloa	93.1	105.4	122.7	145.2	153.9	158.7	174.9	203.2	270.5	196.1	256.7	330.3
Amparai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	211.7	272.6	388.9
Trincomalee	19.4	22.2	25.7	28.4	29.8	34.1	37.5	75.9	83.9	138.5	188.2	255.9
Kurunegala	207.1	215.2	230.2	249.4	306.8	354.2	397.2	485.0	626.9	852.6	1,025.6	1,211.8
Puttalam	-	-	26.7	29.8	39.7	35.6	35.1	43.1	58.8	-	378.4	492.5
Chilaw	68.1	78.2	63.2	74.4	87.6	102.4	114.6	139.8	170.1	302.5	-	-
Anuradhapura	63.7	66.1	75.3	79.1	86.3	96.5	97.4	139.5	229.3	279.8	388.8	587.9
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.9	163.7	261.6
Badulla	129.0	165.7	159.2	186.7	216.7	233.9	303.2	372.2	466.9	521.8	615.4	641.0
Moneragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132.2	193.0	273.6
Ratnapura	92.2	105.9	108.0	133.0	166.0	203.0	263.8	343.6	421.6	646.0	661.3	797.1
Kegalle	105.3	120.0	150.6	188.8	242.5	268.8	314.6	401.8	471.6	578.5	654.8	684.9

Table 2.1 (Contd.) - Population by sex and district, census years

Thousands

District	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Males												
Sri Lanka	1,280.1	1,469.6	1,593.4	1,896.2	2,175.0	2,381.1	2,811.0	3,532.2	4,268.7	5,498.6	6,531.4	7,568.3
Colombo	225.2	267.4	304.8	369.6	446.8	499.2	..	779.8	924.5	1,171.2	1,400.5	894.5
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	703.0
Kalutara	73.8	84.0	93.6	119.8	145.2	167.8	..	234.6	268.1	319.9	367.5	413.3
Kandy	134.0	162.3	157.6	204.3	216.7	229.0	..	377.0	437.8	539.0	605.3	519.4
Matale	43.0	48.5	41.4	50.1	58.5	62.8	..	83.2	107.7	132.7	162.3	181.8
Nuwara - Eliya	35.1	58.1	63.7	84.8	83.3	87.9	..	140.6	170.2	205.0	229.6	304.1
Galle	99.2	105.8	111.0	129.9	144.9	154.7	..	227.1	257.7	315.8	363.3	396.8
Matara	73.6	77.5	91.1	104.0	114.9	119.9	..	175.8	208.4	255.5	289.5	312.2
Hambantota	31.9	37.6	46.5	54.8	57.1	63.0	..	79.9	100.0	141.2	174.9	216.8
Jaffna	122.5	131.5	137.6	149.2	159.7	161.6	..	212.2	246.4	307.9	349.9	412.7
Mannar	10.6	11.3	14.1	14.1	14.8	14.8	..	18.8	25.9	32.9	41.8	56.7
Vavuniya	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.4	9.8	10.8	..	13.4	20.3	39.2	52.7	50.8
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6
Batticaloa	48.3	54.6	63.1	74.8	78.4	79.2	..	102.3	144.2	101.6	132.9	167.6
Amparai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115.1	142.8	203.6
Trincomalee	10.4	12.0	14.2	15.7	16.0	18.6	..	50.6	49.6	78.2	102.3	137.4
Kurunegala	110.8	115.0	124.7	137.6	169.2	198.1	..	260.0	334.7	442.3	526.1	612.8
Puttalam	-	-	15.3	17.1	23.1	21.4	..	25.0	33.0	-	194.7	250.6
Chilaw	37.6	43.0	34.7	41.1	48.1	56.3	..	74.2	90.0	157.1	-	-
Anuradhapura	34.2	35.6	41.3	43.3	47.8	54.9	..	82.4	131.9	152.2	208.2	314.3
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.8	90.9	148.4
Badulla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	269.7	314.5	325.6
Moneragala	71.9	92.6	88.1	100.9	115.6	124.2	..	196.2	246.8	71.0	103.3	149.9
Ratnapura	51.8	59.4	59.6	73.6	93.5	112.0	..	186.1	225.3	286.8	344.7	413.2
Kegalle	57.5	64.7	82.1	103.2	132.0	145.2	..	213.1	246.5	298.1	333.5	340.1

Table 2.1 (Contd.) - Population by sex and district, census years

District	Thousands												
	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981	
Females													
Sri Lanka	1,120.3	1,290.2	1,414.4	1,669.8	1,931.3	2,116.7	2,495.4	3,125.1	3,829.2	5,083.4	6,158.5	7,278.5	
Colombo	204.8	239.1	274.1	321.2	380.1	424.0	-	640.5	784.3	1,036.2	1,271.7	804.7	
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	687.9	
Kalutara	71.9	81.1	90.0	110.1	134.3	155.9	-	221.9	255.4	311.6	362.0	416.4	
Kandy	98.1	126.1	130.8	173.3	191.8	205.0	-	334.5	402.6	504.6	582.6	528.9	
Matale	32.2	38.2	35.2	42.1	49.9	53.9	-	72.5	93.4	122.9	152.6	175.5	
Nuwara - Eliya	23.1	40.5	45.9	68.2	72.1	79.2	-	127.5	155.0	192.7	220.7	299.5	
Galle	95.1	103.9	111.9	128.2	146.1	158.4	-	232.7	266.7	325.7	371.8	417.8	
Matara	69.7	74.4	86.5	99.7	112.4	118.9	-	176.1	205.0	259.4	296.9	381.6	
Hambantota	29.0	34.4	42.8	50.0	53.4	56.6	-	69.8	91.5	133.1	165.3	207.5	
Jaffna	123.6	134.1	141.7	151.7	167.0	169.0	-	212.6	245.5	304.7	351.7	417.9	
Mannar	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.7	-	12.8	17.8	27.2	35.9	49.5	
Vavuniya	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.5	7.9	-	9.8	14.8	29.4	42.5	44.6	
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.6	
Batticaloa	44.8	50.8	59.6	70.3	75.6	79.5	-	100.9	126.3	94.5	123.9	162.7	
Amparai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.6	129.8	185.3	
Trincomalee	9.0	10.2	11.5	12.8	13.8	15.5	-	25.3	34.3	60.3	85.9	118.6	
Kurunegala	97.1	100.1	105.5	111.9	137.6	156.1	-	225.0	291.7	410.3	499.5	599.0	
Puttalam	-	-	11.3	12.7	16.5	14.2	-	18.1	25.8	-	-	-	
Chilaw	30.5	35.1	28.6	33.4	39.6	46.0	-	65.6	80.1	145.4	183.7	241.9	
Anuradhapura	29.5	30.6	34.0	35.8	38.7	41.0	-	57.2	97.4	127.6	180.5	273.7	
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.1	72.8	113.2	
Badulla	57.0	73.1	71.1	85.7	101.1	106.6	-	176.0	220.1	252.1	300.9	315.4	
Moneragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.2	89.7	123.7	
Ratnapura	40.4	46.5	48.4	59.4	72.5	91.0	-	157.6	196.3	259.2	316.6	383.9	
Kegalle	47.8	55.3	68.5	85.6	110.6	123.6	-	188.7	225.1	280.4	321.2	344.8	

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.2 - Urban(1) population by sex and district, census years

District	Thousands									
	1891	1901	1911	1921	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981	
Total										
Sri Lanka	321.4	414.0	543.0	637.9	1,023.0	1,239.1	2,016.3	2,848.1	3,192.5	
Colombo	145.7	204.8	292.0	353.3	578.5	709.4	1,023.8	1,476.2	1,264.3	
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388.3	
Kalutara	10.9	15.4	21.4	29.3	50.6	58.0	126.4	159.5	178.1	
Kandy	23.3	35.2	44.0	46.9	75.9	90.4	119.2	147.3	145.1	
Matale	4.2	5.0	5.8	7.9	14.1	17.3	29.4	37.6	38.1	
Nuwara - Eliya	2.7	5.0	7.4	7.5	10.8	17.8	24.5	27.6	37.3	
Galle	33.6	37.2	41.8	42.4	59.0	66.4	130.0	154.9	166.4	
Matara	8.6	19.4	22.5	26.0	34.8	40.5	60.4	66.1	71.2	
Hambantota	2.5	5.2	6.6	7.7	10.8	11.2	22.3	33.3	41.4	
Jaffna	43.1	33.9	40.5	42.4	65.6	77.2	150.8	233.9	270.6	
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	11.1	13.9	
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2	20.6	18.5	
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	
Batticaloa	7.3	10.0	10.7	10.6	13.1	17.4	49.3	69.5	79.4	
Amparai	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6	32.0	53.3	
Trincomalee	11.6	11.3	8.9	9.4	32.5	26.4	34.8	72.2	82.7	
Kurunegala	4.7	6.5	8.2	11.7	15.5	20.5	30.1	42.2	43.5	
Puttalam	8.8	9.3	11.0	13.6	16.9	21.6	38.2	52.4	61.7	
Anuradhapura	2.7	3.7	5.3	7.7	12.3	18.4	32.9	38.8	41.4	
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	16.3	20.5	
Badulla	5.1	5.9	8.0	9.8	16.3	22.1	42.3	55.4	51.6	
Moneragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	5.1	6.0	
Ratnapura	3.5	4.0	6.3	8.1	14.5	19.0	26.3	50.0	59.2	
Kegalle	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.5	4.9	5.5	17.5	46.1	52.8	

**Table 2.2 (Contd.) - Urban(1) population by sex and district,
census years**

Thousands									
District	1891	1901	1911	1921	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Males									
Sri Lanka	174.9	228.4	305.8	360.9	594.9	702.8	1,091.3	1,513.1	1,669.5
Colombo	61.2	116.1	170.6	206.3	345.2	410.3	548.6	795.3	674.3
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200.5
Kalutara	5.4	7.9	11.0	15.0	26.3	30.2	64.4	80.8	89.7
Kandy	13.3	20.3	25.4	27.6	44.9	52.5	66.5	80.0	78.0
Matale	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.5	7.8	9.7	16.0	19.7	19.9
Nuwara - Eliya	1.7	3.1	4.7	4.5	6.3	10.9	13.7	15.0	20.6
Galle	17.0	18.8	21.0	21.2	30.0	34.0	64.6	77.7	82.1
Matara	4.3	9.7	11.1	12.6	17.0	20.1	30.8	32.9	34.7
Hambantota	1.4	2.7	3.4	3.9	5.6	5.9	11.8	17.7	22.3
Jaffna	21.4	17.1	20.1	21.7	33.5	41.3	77.7	118.7	136.2
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	8.0	7.3
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	11.6	10.3
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
Batticaloa	3.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	6.8	9.6	25.1	35.5	39.2
Amparai	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.9	16.3	27.8
Trincomalee	6.4	6.1	4.5	4.9	24.4	15.5	20.0	39.4	44.0
Kurunegala	2.9	4.0	5.1	7.5	9.5	12.8	17.1	23.4	23.8
Puttalam	5.1	5.1	6.2	8.0	9.3	11.9	20.5	27.2	31.9
Anuradhapura	1.7	2.4	3.5	5.0	7.7	11.1	19.3	22.1	23.1
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	10.5	12.0
Badulla	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.7	9.3	12.9	23.3	29.6	27.3
Monaragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2.9	3.5
Ratnapura	2.1	2.4	4.1	5.1	8.7	11.1	14.5	26.6	31.7
Kegalle	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.1	9.5	24.1	27.3

**Table 2.2 (Contd.) - Urban(1) population by sex and district,
census years**

Thousands									
District	1891	1901	1911	1921	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Females									
Sri Lanka	146.5	185.6	237.2	277.9	420.1	536.3	825.0	1,335.0	1,523.0
Colombo	64.5	88.7	121.4	147.9	233.3	299.1	459.3	680.9	590.8
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187.8
Kalutara	5.5	7.5	10.4	14.3	24.3	27.8	62.0	78.6	88.3
Kandy	10.0	14.9	18.6	19.3	31.0	37.9	52.7	67.4	69.2
Matale	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.4	6.3	7.6	13.4	17.8	18.2
Nuwara - Eliya	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.9	4.5	6.9	10.8	12.8	16.7
Galle	16.6	18.4	20.8	21.2	29.0	32.4	65.4	77.3	84.2
Matara	4.3	9.7	11.4	13.4	17.8	20.4	30.3	33.2	36.5
Hambantota	1.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	5.2	5.3	10.4	15.6	19.2
Jaffna	21.7	16.8	20.4	20.7	29.1	35.9	73.1	115.2	134.4
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	5.1	6.6
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	9.0	8.2
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Batticaloa	3.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	6.3	7.8	24.2	33.7	40.2
Amparai	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.7	15.7	25.5
Trincomalee	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.5	8.1	10.9	14.8	32.8	39.7
Kurunegala	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.2	6.0	7.7	13.0	18.9	19.7
Puttalam	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.6	7.6	9.7	17.7	25.2	29.8
Anuradhapura	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	4.6	7.3	13.6	16.8	18.3
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	5.8	8.5
Badulla	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.1	7.0	9.2	19.0	25.8	24.3
Monaragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.2	2.5
Ratnapura	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	5.8	7.9	11.8	23.3	27.5
Kegalle	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.4	8.0	22.0	25.5

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Data from 1891 to 1953 are in respect of Municipal and Urban council area only. Data from 1963 onwards include Municipal, Urban and Town council area.

Table 2.3- Rural(1) population by sex and district, census years

District	1891	1901	1911	1921	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Total									
Sri Lanka	2,886.3	3,151.9	3,583.4	3,860.0	5,634.3	6,858.7	8,565.8	9,841.8	11,654.3
Colombo	433.1	486.0	534.7	569.9	841.8	999.3	1,163.6	1,196.1	435.0
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,002.5
Kalutara	172.7	214.5	258.1	294.4	406.0	465.5	505.0	570.0	651.6
Kandy	265.0	342.4	364.4	387.1	635.6	749.9	924.4	1,040.6	903.2
Matale	72.3	87.3	102.6	108.7	141.7	183.8	226.3	277.3	319.2
Nuwara - Eliya	106.9	148.1	148.1	159.6	257.3	307.4	373.2	422.7	566.3
Galle	189.3	221.0	249.1	270.7	400.9	458.0	511.5	580.2	648.2
Matara	169.0	184.3	204.8	212.5	317.2	373.0	454.5	520.3	572.6
Hambantota	86.8	99.7	103.9	111.9	138.8	180.4	252.1	307.0	382.9
Jaffna	236.1	267.0	286.3	288.1	362.2	414.7	461.8	467.7	560.0
Mannar	24.5	24.9	25.6	25.5	31.6	43.7	51.1	66.7	92.3
Vavuniya	15.5	15.1	17.3	18.7	23.2	35.2	57.4	74.6	76.9
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.0
Batticaloa	115.5	135.2	143.2	148.2	190.1	253.0	146.9	187.2	250.9
Amparal	-	-	-	-	-	-	183.1	240.0	335.7
Trincomalee	14.2	17.2	20.9	24.7	43.4	57.6	103.7	116.0	173.2
Kurunegala	225.5	243.0	298.6	342.5	469.5	605.8	822.6	983.4	1,168.3
Puttalam	81.1	94.9	116.3	124.4	86.0	207.2	264.3	326.0	430.8
Anuradhapura	72.8	75.4	81.0	88.8	127.2	210.9	248.9	349.9	546.5
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.1	147.4	241.1
Badulla	154.2	180.7	208.7	224.0	356.0	444.8	479.6	560.0	589.4
Monaragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	128.9	187.9	267.6
Ratnapura	104.5	128.8	159.7	195.0	329.0	402.5	519.9	611.4	737.9
Kegalle	147.5	186.5	240.0	265.3	396.8	466.1	561.0	608.7	632.2

Table 2.3(Contd.) - Rural(1) population by sex and district, census years

District	1891	1901	1911	1921	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Males									
Sri Lanka	1,418.4	1,667.8	1,869.2	2,020.3	2,937.3	3,565.9	4,407.4	5,018.3	5,898.8
Colombo	223.6	253.5	276.1	292.9	434.6	514.2	606.6	605.3	220.2
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502.5
Kalutara	88.2	111.9	134.2	152.7	208.3	237.9	255.4	286.6	323.5
Kandy	144.3	184.0	191.2	201.4	332.1	385.2	472.5	525.4	443.4
Matale	38.9	47.1	55.0	58.1	75.4	98.2	116.8	142.6	161.9
Nuwara - Eliya	62.0	81.8	78.6	83.4	134.3	159.3	191.3	214.6	283.5
Galle	94.0	111.1	123.9	133.5	197.1	223.7	251.2	285.6	314.6
Matara	86.8	94.3	103.8	107.0	158.9	188.4	225.4	256.7	277.5
Hambantota	45.1	52.1	53.7	59.1	74.2	94.1	129.4	157.2	194.6
Jaffna	116.2	132.1	139.6	139.8	178.7	205.1	230.2	231.3	276.5
Mannar	14.1	14.1	14.8	14.8	18.8	25.9	27.9	35.9	49.4
Vavuniya	8.7	8.4	9.8	10.8	13.4	20.3	32.5	41.1	40.5
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.7
Batticaloa	59.3	69.7	72.8	73.8	95.5	134.6	76.6	97.0	128.4
Amparal	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.2	126.5	175.8
Trincomalee	7.9	9.6	11.5	13.7	26.2	34.1	58.2	62.9	93.4
Kurunegala	121.8	133.6	164.1	190.6	250.5	321.9	425.3	502.7	589.0
Puttalam	44.9	53.1	65.0	69.8	89.9	111.0	136.6	167.5	218.7
Anuradhapura	39.6	40.9	44.1	49.9	74.7	120.8	132.9	186.1	281.2
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.0	80.4	136.3
Badulla	85.3	97.6	111.0	118.5	186.9	233.9	246.5	284.9	298.3
Monaragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	69.0	100.4	146.3
Ratnapura	57.8	71.1	89.4	107.0	177.3	214.2	272.3	318.1	281.5
Kegalle	80.4	101.9	130.5	143.2	210.4	243.4	288.8	309.4	312.8

Table 2.3(Contd.) - Rural(1) population by sex and district, census years

District	Thousands								
	1891	1901	1911	1921	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Females									
Sri Lanka	1,267.9	1,484.1	1,694.2	1,839.7	2,697.0	3,292.8	4,158.4	4,823.5	5,756.5
Colombo	209.5	232.5	258.6	277.0	407.2	485.1	577.0	590.8	214.7
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500.0
Kalutara	84.5	102.6	123.9	141.7	197.7	227.6	249.6	233.4	328.1
Kandy	120.7	158.4	173.2	185.7	303.5	364.7	451.9	515.2	459.8
Matale	33.4	40.2	47.6	50.6	86.3	85.8	109.5	134.8	157.4
Nuwara - Eliya	44.9	66.3	69.5	76.2	123.0	148.1	181.9	208.0	282.8
Galle	95.3	109.9	125.2	137.2	203.8	234.3	260.3	294.6	333.5
Matara	92.2	90.0	101.0	105.5	158.3	184.6	229.1	263.7	295.1
Hambantota	41.7	47.6	50.2	52.8	64.6	88.3	122.7	149.8	188.3
Jaffna	119.9	134.9	148.7	148.3	183.5	209.6	231.6	236.4	283.5
Mannar	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.8	17.8	23.3	30.8	42.9
Vavuniya	6.8	6.7	7.5	7.9	9.8	14.9	24.9	33.5	38.4
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.3
Batticaloa	56.2	65.5	70.4	74.4	94.6	118.4	70.3	90.2	122.5
Amparal	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.9	114.1	159.0
Trincomalee	6.3	7.6	9.4	11.0	17.2	23.5	45.6	53.9	79.8
Kurunegala	103.7	109.4	134.5	151.9	219.0	283.9	397.3	480.7	579.3
Puttalam	36.2	41.8	51.3	54.6	78.1	96.2	127.7	158.5	212.1
Anuradhapura	33.2	34.5	36.9	38.9	52.5	90.1	114.0	163.8	255.4
Polonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1	67.0	104.7
Badulla	68.9	83.1	97.7	105.5	169.1	210.9	233.1	275.1	291.0
Moneragala	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.9	87.5	121.2
Ratnapura	46.9	57.7	70.3	88.0	151.7	188.3	247.5	293.3	356.4
Kegalle	67.1	84.6	109.5	122.1	186.4	222.7	272.4	299.2	319.3

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Including estate sector.

Table 2.4 - Population of principal towns by sex, census years

Principal Town	Number									
	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931*	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Both sexes										
Colombo	126,825	154,691	211,274	244,163	284,155	362,074	426,127	511,644	562,420	587,647
Dehiwela - Mt.Lavinia	-	-	18,466	25,341	34,288	56,881	78,213	110,934	154,194	173,529
Negombo	18,933	19,819	12,960	21,262	25,291	32,479	38,628	46,908	56,795	60,762
Moratuwa	-	29,800	27,253	28,608	32,409	50,698	60,215	77,833	96,267	134,826
Kotte	-	-	10,151	14,511	19,402	40,218	54,381	73,324	93,680	101,039
Kalutara	10,864	11,500	13,008	13,598	14,280	18,965	20,323	25,260	28,634	31,503
Kandy	20,375	26,386	29,927	32,582	37,147	51,266	57,200	68,202	93,303	97,872
Matale	4,197	4,951	5,792	7,865	10,415	14,090	17,244	25,609	30,065	29,752
Nuwara - Eliya	2,726	5,026	7,406	7,525	7,823	10,828	14,405	15,482	17,288	20,471
Galle	33,590	37,165	39,960	39,073	38,424	49,009	55,848	65,236	71,266	76,863
Matara	8,602	11,848	13,851	16,779	18,893	22,908	27,641	32,541	36,554	38,843
Hambantota	2,578	2,843	3,092	2,849	3,133	3,970	4,299	5,330	6,895	8,577
Jaffna	43,179	33,879	40,441	42,438	45,708	62,543	77,811	94,670	107,184	118,224
Mannar	-	5,332	3,777	3,705	4,084	-	-	8,993	11,095	13,931
Vavuniya	-	566	808	936	1,287	-	-	7,159	15,720	18,512
Batticaloa	7,257	9,989	10,666	10,564	11,585	13,037	17,439	22,986	36,696	42,963
Trincomalee	11,596	11,295	8,837	9,414	10,160	32,507	26,356	34,817	40,592	44,313
Kurunegala	4,745	6,483	8,163	10,167	10,467	13,372	17,505	21,179	24,357	28,198
Puttalam	5,034	5,115	5,990	6,905	6,709	7,792	10,237	13,195	18,167	21,586
Chilaw	3,738	4,168	5,033	6,842	7,205	9,108	11,392	14,090	17,608	20,810
Anuradhapura	2,508	3,672	5,361	7,781	8,975	12,314	16,390	29,426	34,734	35,981
Badulla	5,023	5,124	6,488	8,126	9,849	13,387	17,043	27,115	35,470	33,068
Ratnapura	3,527	4,634	5,476	7,014	8,497	12,441	16,598	21,592	10,614	37,497
Kegalle	3,143	2,340	2,536	3,508	3,711	4,903	5,510	11,427	13,305	15,016

Table 2.4(Contd.) - Population of principal towns by sex, census years

Principal Town	Number									
	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931*	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Males										
Colombo	71,884	91,838	129,675	149,595	176,736	229,493	258,878	296,348	317,335	327,213
Dehiwela - Mt. Lavinia	-	-	0,452	13,159	17,805	30,408	42,260	58,792	80,693	87,910
Negombo	9,535	10,020	6,867	10,895	12,959	17,194	20,502	24,113	29,355	30,968
Moratuwa	-	14,000	13,013	14,232	16,123	28,098	31,053	39,845	49,041	67,544
Kotte	-	-	5,255	7,571	10,128	22,046	28,152	38,384	48,787	51,948
Kalutara	5,401	5,821	6,542	6,958	7,308	10,089	10,805	12,850	14,859	16,150
Kandy	11,822	15,049	18,938	18,894	21,554	30,045	32,924	38,090	50,951	51,731
Matale	2,481	2,901	3,475	4,497	5,955	7,821	9,879	13,787	15,500	15,067
Nuwara Eliya	1,710	3,084	4,725	4,490	4,968	6,288	8,599	8,489	9,285	11,121
Galle	17,003	18,773	20,093	19,485	19,181	25,129	28,871	33,284	36,658	38,899
Matara	4,344	6,007	7,010	8,413	9,473	11,436	14,034	16,779	18,643	19,080
Hambantota	1,438	1,534	1,583	1,447	1,591	2,072	2,327	2,881	3,774	4,053
Jaffna	21,438	17,128	20,071	21,731	23,407	33,483	41,278	49,673	54,993	59,808
Mannar	-	2,641	2,089	1,951	2,151	-	-	5,081	5,977	7,338
Vavuniya	-	356	508	611	840	-	-	4,308	8,993	10,275
Batticaloa	3,863	5,159	5,584	5,408	5,928	6,784	9,628	12,582	18,482	21,824
Trincomalee	6,378	6,125	4,469	4,881	5,288	24,442	15,491	20,013	22,649	24,010
Kurunegala	2,918	4,013	5,060	6,459	6,637	8,164	10,817	12,023	13,488	14,198
Puttalam	2,945	2,786	3,343	4,007	3,893	4,299	5,684	7,075	9,453	11,078
Chilaw	2,115	2,280	2,856	3,954	4,289	4,988	6,237	7,518	9,123	10,755
Anuradhapura	1,708	2,351	3,544	5,037	5,810	7,687	1,066	17,156	18,698	20,003
Badulla	2,850	3,293	3,610	4,578	5,549	7,497	9,824	14,460	18,505	16,811
Ratnapura	2,080	2,440	3,561	4,414	5,347	7,420	9,595	11,754	16,217	19,814
Kegalle	1,729	1,312	1,436	1,983	2,098	2,658	3,073	6,111	6,744	7,872

Table 2.4(contd.) - Population of principal towns by sex, census years

Principal Town	Number									
	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931*	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Females										
Colombo	55,141	63,053	81,599	94,568	107,419	132,581	167,249	215,298	245,085	260,434
Dehiwela - Mt. Lavinia	-	-	9,014	2,182	16,483	26,475	35,923	52,142	73,500	85,619
Negombo	9,938	9,799	6,093	10,367	12,332	15,285	18,126	22,795	27,438	29,796
Moratuwa	-	15,600	14,237	14,376	16,286	24,600	29,162	38,188	47,224	67,282
Kotte	-	-	4,898	6,940	9,274	18,172	25,229	34,940	44,899	49,094
Kalutara	5,463	5,679	6,464	6,638	6,972	8,896	9,718	12,410	13,984	15,353
Kandy	8,753	11,337	12,989	13,668	15,593	21,221	24,276	30,112	42,352	46,141
Matale	1,716	9,970	2,317	3,368	4,460	6,269	7,565	11,842	14,590	14,685
Nuwara Eliya	1,008	1,942	2,681	3,035	3,155	4,530	5,806	6,993	8,003	9,350
Galle	16,587	18,392	19,867	19,588	19,263	23,880	28,977	31,967	34,608	38,184
Matara	4,258	5,841	6,841	8,368	9,420	11,472	13,607	15,767	17,908	19,763
Hambantota	1,140	1,309	1,509	1,402	1,542	1,898	1,972	2,469	3,121	3,924
Jaffna	21,741	16,573	20,370	20,705	22,301	29,060	35,903	44,997	52,191	58,416
Mannar	-	2,691	1,688	1,754	1,933	-	-	3,932	5,118	6,593
Vavuniya	-	210	300	325	447	-	-	2,851	6,787	8,237
Batticaloa	3,394	4,810	5,082	5,158	5,657	6,253	7,811	10,404	17,214	21,139
Trincomalee	5,218	5,170	4,368	4,533	4,892	8,065	10,865	14,804	17,943	20,303
Kurunegala	1,827	2,470	3,103	3,728	3,830	5,208	6,688	9,156	10,859	12,000
Puttalam	2,089	2,329	2,647	2,898	2,816	3,493	4,553	6,120	8,714	10,508
Chilaw	1,623	1,888	2,177	2,688	2,916	4,122	5,155	6,572	8,445	10,055
Anuradhapura	800	1,321	1,817	2,744	3,165	4,647	7,324	12,270	15,038	15,978
Badulla	2,173	2,631	2,878	3,548	4,300	5,890	7,419	12,655	16,965	16,257
Ratnapura	1,447	1,644	1,915	2,600	3,150	5,021	7,003	9,838	14,397	17,683
Kegalle	1,414	1,028	1,100	1,525	1,613	2,245	2,437	5,316	6,561	7,344

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Estimated on a prorata basis on the data of the 1921 Census except for Colombo where a full census was taken.

Table 2.5 - Number of housing units, households and average household size by district

District	1971			1981			1994*		
	No. of housing units	No. of households	Average no. of occupants per unit(1)	No. of housing units	No. of households	Average households size(2)	No. of housing units	No. of households	Average households size(2)
Colombo	458,575	479,901	5.9	279,142	309,765	5.4	389,188	412,630	4.9
Gampaha	-	-	-	272,066	289,652	4.9	360,991	372,431	4.6
Kalutara	137,195	141,194	5.7	166,822	175,458	4.9	197,182	203,094	4.6
Kandy	222,119	240,581	5.7	188,203	197,161	5.1	248,554	262,272	4.7
Matale	62,835	81,151	5.5	71,593	73,713	4.9	89,994	93,401	4.5
Nuwara Eliya	89,060	118,669	5.2	127,231	136,602	4.6	141,054	147,222	4.6
Galle	138,076	138,953	5.7	154,702	154,531	5.0	200,177	203,879	4.7
Matara	108,476	108,308	6.0	130,607	129,544	5.1	155,112	161,685	4.7
Hambantota	62,795	60,880	6.0	82,084	84,050	5.2	106,889	109,806	4.7
Jaffna	133,057	143,180	5.5	159,053	176,893	4.9	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	15,396	15,097	5.3	18,394	20,770	4.8	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	13,877	14,906	4.7	-	-	-
Vavuniya	18,832	19,735	5.3	17,865	19,719	4.9	-	-	-
Batticaloa	52,706	53,589	5.4	71,137	74,375	4.7	-	-	-
Ampara	54,035	54,122	5.6	78,969	84,407	5.0	-	-	-
Trincomalee	35,318	37,035	5.5	48,592	51,837	4.9	-	-	-
Kurunegala	207,027	200,728	5.4	279,638	275,718	4.6	322,498	324,508	4.2
Puttalam	80,178	80,684	5.2	107,964	111,177	4.5	133,937	135,235	4.4
Anuradhapura	72,913	72,893	5.6	110,514	117,329	4.8	152,324	155,258	4.4
Polonnaruwa	30,120	28,609	5.8	49,385	51,481	5.0	75,076	75,900	4.4
Badulla	111,791	127,353	5.6	127,026	129,020	5.0	159,982	168,294	4.5
Moneragala	36,641	35,092	5.7	52,653	53,911	4.8	75,294	77,136	4.4
Ratnapura	133,166	136,327	5.4	168,443	169,277	4.8	197,497	201,456	4.6
Kegalle	121,690	131,096	5.6	147,658	147,302	4.9	169,552	172,381	4.7
Sri Lanka	2,382,001	2,485,175	5.6	2,924,418	3,048,598	4.9	3,175,901	3,274,590	4.6

Source - Demographic Survey 1994

Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Average number of occupants per housing unit

(2) Average number of occupants per household

* Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Table 2.6 - Estimated mid year population by district ,1985- 1994

District	Thousands						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1994**
Sri Lanka	15,842	16,127	16,373	16,599	16,825	16,993	15,021
Colombo	1,812	1,840	1,867	1,891	1,915	1,935	2,057
Gampaha	1,454	1,467	1,481	1,494	1,506	1,518	1,708
Kalutara	879	891	903	914	925	934	938
Kandy	1,162	1,185	1,200	1,214	1,227	1,236	1,221
Matale	383	392	398	405	410	414	423
Nuwara - Eliya	500	513	520	525	531	530	671
Galle	870	883	897	910	922	932	955
Matara	703	718	731	744	757	765	754
Hambantota	468	477	486	494	502	510	516
Jaffna	899	822	836	844	856	863	..
Kilinochchi	-	94	96	99	101	99	..
Mannar	118	120	122	124	127	129	..
Vavuniya	106	107	109	110	112	114	..
Mullaitivu	85	87	89	90	91	91	..
Batticaloa	370	378	386	393	401	409	..
Amparal	432	444	452	461	470	474	..
Trincomalee	287	292	297	302	307	311	..
Kurunegala	1,310	1,333	1,354	1,373	1,391	1,410	1,378
Puttalam	540	552	562	571	580	589	601
Anuradhapura	647	660	671	682	694	705	676
Polonnaruwa	289	295	299	304	310	314	332
Badulla	651	667	678	689	698	701	750
Moneragala	312	320	327	334	340	344	365
Ratnapura	852	870	885	899	913	923	917
Kegalle	712	720	727	733	739	743	760

* Provisional

Source - Registrar General's Department

Demographic Survey 1994,

Department of Census and Statistics

** Northern and Eastern provinces figures are not available.

Table 2.7 - Estimated (1) mid year population of principal towns, 1981 - 1990

Principal town	Thousands									
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*
Colombo	590	594	596	597	601	605	609	614	612	615
Dehiwala/Mt.Lavinia	174	175	177	179	179	180	180	180	193	186
Negombo	61	62	63	64	65	66	66	67	64	64
Moratuwa	135	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	166	170
Kotte	101	101	101	100	100	102	104	106	108	109
Kalutara	32	33	33	34	34	34	35	35	34	34
Kandy	98	99	100	101	101	102	103	104	103	104
Matale	31	32	33	34	34	34	35	35	31	31
Nuwara - Eliya	21	21	22	23	24	24	25	25	25	26
Galle	77	78	79	80	80	80	80	80	83	84
Matara	39	40	41	45	50	56	62	67	41	41
Hambantota	9	10	11	12	13	14	14	15	11	11
Jaffna	118	119	120	121	123	124	126	127	128	129
Mannar	14	14	15	16	17	17	18	18	18	19
Vavuniya	19	19	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	21
Batticaloa	43	44	45	46	47	48	48	49	50	51
Trincomalee	45	47	49	50	52	53	53	54	49	50
Kurunegala	26	29	35	38	42	43	48	51	28	28
Puttalam	22	23	24	24	25	27	28	29	26	27
Chilaw	21	21	22	22	22	23	23	24	25	26
Anuradhapura	36	37	37	38	38	38	38	38	37	37
Badulla	33	34	36	39	41	44	47	50	32	32
Ratnapura	38	38	38	38	38	38	42	46	45	46
Kegalle	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18

Source - Registrar General's Department

* Provisional

(1) From 1977 onwards the estimates were revised according to Census of Population and Housing 1981.

Table 2.8 - Population density by district, census years

District	Population per Sq.Km.											
	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Sri Lanka	37	43	47	55	63	70	82	103	125	165	196	230
Colombo	203	245	280	334	400	447	523	687	838	1,089	2,297	2,586
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	839	870
Kalutara	91	103	115	142	173	203	228	286	328	398	454	602
Kandy	99	127	123	161	175	186	251	304	359	446	508	550
Matale	32	38	33	40	47	50	56	68	87	130	158	179
Nuwara Eliya	48	81	90	126	128	138	194	221	268	328	377	351
Galle	116	126	134	155	174	188	218	275	314	388	439	498
Matara	116	123	144	166	184	194	230	286	336	418	470	502
Hambantota	23	28	34	41	43	46	48	58	74	107	131	164
Jaffna	96	104	109	118	128	129	139	166	193	248	336	845
Mannar	8	9	10	10	11	11	10	13	18	25	37	53
Vavuniya	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	9	19	23	48
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	31
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	104	123
Amparal	13	15	17	20	22	22	25	29	38	72	60	90
Trincomalee	7	8	10	11	11	13	14	28	31	54	72	97
Kurunegala	44	46	49	53	65	75	84	103	133	181	215	252
Puttalam	23	26	11	13	17	15	15	18	25	103	127	164
Chilaw	-	-	94	111	131	152	171	208	254	-	-	-
Anuradhapura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	55	84
Polonnaruwa	6	6	7	8	9	9	9	14	22	34	48	81
Badulla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	218	229
Moneragala	15	20	19	22	26	28	36	45	56	19	35	49
Ratnapura	29	33	34	41	52	63	82	107	132	171	208	245
Kegalle	64	73	91	115	148	164	191	245	287	352	387	405

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.9 - Population density by district ,1985- 1994

District	Population per Sq.Km.						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994*
Sri Lanka	245	250	253	265	268	271	240
Colombo	2,758	2,801	2,842	2,797	2,833	2,862	3,043
Gampaha	910	918	927	1,114	1,123	1,132	1,273
Kalutara	638	647	655	580	587	593	595
Kandy	606	618	626	633	640	645	637
Matale	192	197	200	207	210	212	217
Nuwara Eliya	287	295	299	308	311	311	394
Galle	532	540	548	563	570	576	591
Matara	548	560	570	586	596	602	594
Hambantota	181	185	188	198	201	204	207
Jaffna	915	836	850	908	921	929	..
Kilinochchi	..	76	78	82	84	82	..
Mannar	59	60	61	66	68	69	..
Vavuniya	54	54	55	59	60	61	..
Mullaitivu	34	35	35	37	38	38	..
Batticaloa	138	141	144	151	154	157	..
Ampara	99	102	104	109	111	112	..
Trincmalee	109	111	113	119	121	123	..
Kurunegala	272	277	281	297	301	305	298
Puttalam	179	183	187	198	201	204	209
Anuradhapura	92	94	95	102	104	106	101
Polonnaruwa	89	91	92	99	101	102	108
Badulla	228	233	237	244	247	248	265
Moneragala	56	58	59	61	62	62	66
Ratnapura	260	266	270	278	282	285	283
Kegalle	421	425	429	435	439	441	451

Source - Demographic Survey, 1994

Department of Census and Statistics

Note :- Figures from 1988 to 1994 are revised according to land area as at 1988.

* Estimated without adjusting for the migrants from Northern and Eastern provinces.

AGE COMPOSITION.**Table 2.10 - Estimated mid year population by five year age groups and sex, 1985 - 1994**

Age group	Thousands						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1994**
Total							
Sri Lanka	15,842	16,127	16,373	16,599	16,825	16,993	15,021
0-4	1,982	2,015	2,046	2,074	2,102	2,123	1,323
5-9	1,803	1,826	1,856	1,881	1,907	1,926	1,472
10-14	1,803	1,834	1,863	1,888	1,914	1,933	1,641
15-19	1,715	1,742	1,768	1,793	1,817	1,835	1,478
20-24	1,610	1,658	1,684	1,706	1,730	1,748	1,316
25-29	1,358	1,385	1,405	1,425	1,445	1,459	1,229
30-34	1,198	1,223	1,241	1,259	1,276	1,289	1,255
35-39	894	911	925	937	950	959	1,109
40-44	745	759	769	780	790	798	993
45-49	652	662	672	681	691	697	827
50-54	579	586	595	603	611	618	627
55-59	451	459	466	473	479	484	491
60-64	365	370	375	381	386	390	428
65-69	273	274	278	282	285	288	330
70 & over	414	423	430	436	442	446	502

Table 2.10 (Contd.) - Estimated mid year population by five year age groups and sex, 1985 - 1994

Age group	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1994**
Males							
Total	8,075	8,221	8,346	8,462#	8,577	8,662	7,410
0-4	1,013	1,026	1,042	1,056	1,070	1,081	669
5-9	916	928	944	957	970	980	747
10-14	921	936	951	964	977	987	826
15-19	870	883	896	909	921	930	740
20-24	803	832	845	856	868	877	634
25-29	680	693	703	713	723	730	588
30-34	608	619	628	637	646	652	605
35-39	451	458	465	471	478	482	543
40-44	385	391	396	402	407	411	490
45-49	330	336	340	345	350	353	408
50-54	303	309	314	318	322	326	306
55-59	237	242	245	249	252	255	237
60-64	196	199	202	205	208	210	208
65-69	143	145	147	149	151	152	162
70& over	219	224	228	230	234	236	249

Table 2.10 (Contd.) - Estimated mid year population by five year age groups and sex, 1985 - 1994

Age group	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1994**
Females							
Total	7,767	7,906	8,027	8,137	8,248	8,331	7,611
0-4	969	989	1,004	1,018	1,032	1,042	654
5-9	887	898	912	924	937	946	724
10-14	882	898	912	924	937	946	816
15-19	845	859	872	884	896	905	739
20-24	807	826	839	850	862	871	682
25-29	678	692	702	712	722	729	643
30-34	590	604	613	622	630	637	650
35-39	443	453	460	466	472	477	566
40-44	360	368	373	378	383	387	503
45-49	322	326	332	336	341	344	419
50-54	276	277	281	285	289	292	321
55-59	214	217	221	224	227	229	254
60-64	169	171	173	176	178	180	219
65-69	130	129	131	133	134	136	168
70& over	195	199	202	205	208	210	253

Source - Registrar General's Department

Demographic Survey 1994,

Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Total number may not tally due to rounding off.

** Excludes Northern and Eastern provinces

Table 2.11 - Population by age and sex, 1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	Standard projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
All ages	17,259	18,111	19,015	19,977	20,873	21,690	22,324	22,794	23,129
0 - 4	1,664	1,591	1,599	1,609	1,558	1,499	1,397	1,329	1,295
5 - 9	1,864	1,629	1,566	1,583	1,598	1,552	1,494	1,394	1,325
10 - 14	1,863	1,845	1,616	1,558	1,578	1,596	1,550	1,492	1,392
15 - 19	1,691	1,801	1,802	1,594	1,546	1,576	1,594	1,548	1,490
20 - 24	1,536	1,589	1,729	1,765	1,574	1,542	1,572	1,590	1,545
25 - 29	1,469	1,487	1,554	1,708	1,751	1,568	1,537	1,568	1,586
30 - 34	1,414	1,436	1,463	1,538	1,697	1,744	1,562	1,532	1,563
35 - 39	1,260	1,391	1,418	1,450	1,528	1,688	1,736	1,556	1,526
40 - 44	1,046	1,238	1,372	1,403	1,437	1,516	1,677	1,726	1,547
45 - 49	828	1,025	1,217	1,352	1,385	1,421	1,501	1,662	1,711
50 - 54	665	804	999	1,191	1,326	1,361	1,398	1,479	1,639
55 - 59	561	637	774	967	1,156	1,290	1,327	1,366	1,447
60 - 64	472	527	602	735	922	1,106	1,238	1,277	1,318
65 - 69	369	428	482	554	681	858	1,033	1,161	1,204
70 - 74	261	316	371	421	488	603	765	928	1,053
75+	298	366	453	550	652	772	944	1,188	1,488

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex, 1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	Standard projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
Males									
All ages	8,736	9,141	9,574	10,031	10,455	10,838	11,128	11,339	11,485
0 - 4	838	802	806	811	786	756	705	671	654
5 - 9	937	818	787	796	804	781	752	702	668
10 - 14	946	927	812	783	793	802	780	751	701
15 - 19	864	916	907	800	777	792	801	778	750
20 - 24	785	814	881	888	790	774	789	799	776
25 - 29	742	760	796	870	880	786	771	787	796
30 - 34	708	724	746	787	863	876	783	768	784
35 - 39	629	694	713	738	780	858	870	779	764
40 - 44	525	617	683	704	730	773	851	864	773
45 - 49	419	513	604	671	694	720	764	841	855
50 - 54	338	405	498	589	656	679	706	750	827
55 - 59	286	322	388	479	568	634	657	685	729
60 - 64	242	266	301	364	451	537	601	625	654
65 - 69	190	216	239	272	332	413	493	555	580
70 - 74	134	160	184	205	235	288	361	434	492
75+	155	188	229	273	318	370	445	553	682

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex,1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	Standard projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
Females									
All ages	8,523	8,971	9,442	9,946	10,418	10,852	11,196	11,455	11,644
0 - 4	826	790	793	798	772	743	692	658	640
5 - 9	927	811	778	787	794	771	742	691	657
10 - 14	917	918	804	775	785	794	770	741	691
15 - 19	827	885	896	793	769	784	793	770	741
20 - 24	751	775	848	877	784	768	783	792	769
25 - 29	726	728	758	838	871	782	766	781	790
30 - 34	706	712	717	752	834	869	779	764	779
35 - 39	631	697	705	712	747	830	866	777	762
40 - 44	521	622	689	698	707	743	826	862	774
45 - 49	410	512	613	680	691	701	738	821	857
50 - 54	327	399	501	602	670	682	692	730	812
55 - 59	275	315	387	488	588	656	669	681	718
60 - 64	230	261	301	371	471	569	637	651	664
65 - 69	179	212	242	282	349	445	540	607	623
70 - 74	127	157	187	216	252	316	404	494	561
75+	143	178	224	277	334	402	498	636	806

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex,1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	High projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
All ages	17,259	18,158	19,069	20,204	21,272	22,286	23,227	24,085	24,859
0 - 4	1,664	1,657	1,646	1,672	1,658	1,670	1,658	1,655	1,664
5 - 9	1,864	1,623	1,626	1,638	1,666	1,653	1,666	1,654	1,652
10 - 14	1,863	1,841	1,607	1,624	1,636	1,664	1,652	1,664	1,653
15 - 19	1,691	1,787	1,781	1,604	1,621	1,634	1,663	1,650	1,663
20 - 24	1,536	1,579	1,695	1,775	1,600	1,617	1,630	1,660	1,647
25 - 29	1,469	1,485	1,538	1,687	1,769	1,595	1,613	1,627	1,656
30 - 34	1,414	1,436	1,459	1,530	1,680	1,763	1,590	1,609	1,623
35 - 39	1,260	1,392	1,417	1,451	1,523	1,673	1,756	1,585	1,604
40 - 44	1,046	1,240	1,373	1,406	1,440	1,513	1,664	1,747	1,578
45 - 49	828	1,027	1,220	1,356	1,390	1,426	1,500	1,651	1,735
50 - 54	665	806	1,003	1,197	1,333	1,369	1,407	1,482	1,633
55 - 59	561	639	779	973	1,165	1,300	1,339	1,379	1,455
60 - 64	472	529	606	742	932	1,119	1,255	1,297	1,340
65 - 69	369	430	486	561	691	871	1,054	1,190	1,238
70 - 74	261	318	375	427	498	617	788	965	1,103
75+	298	368	458	561	671	801	992	1,270	1,616

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex,1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	High projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
Males									
All ages	8,736	9,162	9,595	10,140	10,650	11,135	11,588	12,008	12,395
0 - 4	838	835	830	843	837	843	838	838	843
5 - 9	937	815	818	824	838	833	840	835	835
10 - 14	946	926	808	816	822	827	832	839	834
15 - 19	864	909	895	806	814	821	836	831	838
20 - 24	785	808	862	892	803	812	819	834	829
25 - 29	742	758	786	858	888	800	809	817	832
30 - 34	708	724	743	782	854	884	797	807	815
35 - 39	629	695	713	738	777	849	880	794	804
40 - 44	525	618	684	706	732	771	843	875	790
45 - 49	419	514	606	674	696	723	763	835	868
50 - 54	338	406	500	592	660	683	711	752	825
55 - 59	286	323	389	482	572	639	664	694	736
60 - 64	242	267	303	367	456	543	611	639	671
65 - 69	190	217	241	275	336	420	505	573	604
70 - 74	134	160	185	208	239	294	373	455	523
75+	155	189	231	278	326	383	468	593	748

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex,1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	High projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
Females									
All ages	8,523	8,996	9,474	10,065	10,621	11,151	11,638	12,077	12,464
0 - 4	826	822	816	829	821	827	820	818	821
5 - 9	927	808	809	814	828	820	826	819	817
10 - 14	917	916	800	808	813	827	820	826	819
15 - 19	827	879	885	799	807	813	827	819	825
20 - 24	751	771	832	883	797	805	811	826	818
25 - 29	726	727	751	830	881	795	804	810	824
30 - 34	706	712	716	748	827	878	793	802	808
35 - 39	631	697	705	713	746	824	876	791	800
40 - 44	521	623	689	700	709	742	821	873	788
45 - 49	410	513	614	683	694	704	737	816	867
50 - 54	327	400	503	605	673	686	696	730	808
55 - 59	275	317	389	491	592	661	675	685	719
60 - 64	230	262	304	375	476	575	644	658	670
65 - 69	179	213	245	286	355	452	549	618	634
70 - 74	127	157	189	219	258	323	415	510	579
75+	143	179	227	283	345	418	524	678	867

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex,1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	Low projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
All ages	17,259	18,052	18,712	19,248	19,671	19,923	20,061	20,062	19,903
0 - 4	1,664	1,606	1,449	1,353	1,262	1,122	1,067	1,006	944
5 - 9	1,864	1,628	1,580	1,427	1,336	1,249	1,112	1,059	999
10 - 14	1,863	1,843	1,613	1,567	1,417	1,328	1,242	1,107	1,056
15 - 19	1,691	1,788	1,782	1,562	1,526	1,384	1,303	1,223	1,092
20 - 24	1,536	1,579	1,696	1,695	1,492	1,470	1,341	1,270	1,197
25 - 29	1,469	1,486	1,539	1,657	1,661	1,464	1,449	1,324	1,257
30 - 34	1,414	1,437	1,461	1,515	1,635	1,642	1,449	1,437	1,314
35 - 39	1,260	1,392	1,419	1,444	1,500	1,621	1,629	1,439	1,428
40 - 44	1,046	1,240	1,373	1,401	1,428	1,486	1,607	1,616	1,429
45 - 49	828	1,025	1,218	1,351	1,380	1,409	1,467	1,589	1,599
50 - 54	665	803	997	1,187	1,319	1,351	1,380	1,440	1,561
55 - 59	561	634	768	958	1,143	1,274	1,307	1,338	1,397
60 - 64	472	520	591	720	901	1,080	1,206	1,240	1,272
65 - 69	369	418	464	531	651	819	986	1,105	1,139
70 - 74	261	305	349	392	452	559	707	855	963
75+	298	348	412	487	568	666	810	1,014	1,256

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex,1991 - 2031: standard,high and low projections

Thousands

Age group	Low projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
Males									
All ages	8,736	9,098	9,397	9,639	9,826	9,926	9,969	9,945	9,850
0 - 4	838	820	739	690	644	572	544	513	481
5 - 9	937	821	807	729	682	637	567	540	510
10 - 14	946	927	814	802	724	678	634	565	539
15 - 19	864	909	897	789	782	708	666	625	559
20 - 24	785	809	864	856	756	755	687	651	615
25 - 29	742	760	788	845	839	742	744	679	645
30 - 34	708	726	746	776	833	828	734	738	674
35 - 39	629	696	715	736	767	825	821	728	733
40 - 44	525	618	685	705	727	758	817	814	723
45 - 49	419	513	605	672	693	716	748	806	804
50 - 54	338	403	496	586	653	675	698	730	788
55 - 59	286	317	381	470	558	623	646	670	702
60 - 64	242	258	289	348	432	515	578	600	624
65 - 69	190	205	221	249	302	378	453	510	533
70 - 74	134	148	161	176	200	246	309	373	423
75+	155	170	189	212	236	270	324	403	497

Table 2.11 (Contd.) - Population by age and sex, 1991 - 2031: standard, high and low projections

Age group	Thousands								
	Low projection								
	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031
Females									
All ages	8,523	8,954	9,315	9,609	9,845	9,997	10,092	10,117	10,053
0 - 4	826	786	710	663	618	550	523	493	462
5 - 9	927	808	773	698	654	611	545	519	489
10 - 14	917	916	799	766	693	650	608	542	517
15 - 19	827	879	885	773	745	676	637	598	533
20 - 24	751	771	832	840	736	716	653	620	582
25 - 29	726	727	751	812	822	722	705	645	612
30 - 34	706	712	715	740	802	813	715	699	640
35 - 39	631	697	704	708	733	796	808	711	695
40 - 44	521	622	688	696	701	727	790	802	706
45 - 49	410	512	613	679	688	693	720	783	795
50 - 54	327	400	502	601	667	676	683	710	772
55 - 59	275	316	388	488	586	651	661	668	695
60 - 64	230	262	303	372	469	565	629	640	648
65 - 69	179	213	243	282	349	441	533	595	606
70 - 74	127	157	188	216	252	313	398	482	540
75+	143	178	223	276	331	396	486	611	759

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Assumptions:

- 1) Standard Projection : The country's total fertility rate declines to 1.7 by 2021-2026; mortality improves at medium pace to reach life expectancy at birth of males and females 75.6 and 80.8 years respectively; and net migration ceases after 2006-2011 period
- 2) High Projection : The total fertility rate stabilizing at 2.1 after 2001-2006, mortality improving slowly and migration ceasing beyond 2001.
- 3) Low Projection : The total fertility rate dropping rapidly to 1.5 by 2011-2016 and remaining at that level thereafter, mortality improving fast, and migration continuing to 2031.

ETHNIC GROUP AND RELIGION.

Table 2.12 - Population by ethnic group, census years

Ethnic group	Thousands										
	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931(1&2)	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Total	2,759.7	3,007.8	3,566.0	4,106.4	4,498.6	5,306.0	6,657.3	8,097.9	10,582.0	12,689.9	14,846.8
Low - Country Sinhalese	1,846.6*	2,041.2*	1,458.3	1,716.9	1,927.1	2,216.2	2,902.5	3,469.5	4,470.3	5,425.8	10,979.4
Kandyan Sinhalese	-	-	872.5	998.6	1,089.1	1,256.8	1,718.0	2,147.2	3,042.6	3,705.5	-
Sri Lankan Tamils	687.2	723.9	951.7	528.0	517.3	598.9	733.7	884.7	1,164.7	1,424.0	1,886.9
Indian Tamils	-	-	-	531.0	602.7	818.5	780.6	974.1	1,123.0	1,174.9	818.7
Sri Lankan Moors	184.5	197.2	228.0	233.9	251.9	289.6	373.6	464.0	626.8	828.3	1,046.9
Indian Moors	-	-	-	32.7	33.0	36.3	35.6	47.5	55.4	27.4	**
Europeans	4.8	4.7	6.3	7.6	8.1	9.2	5.4	6.5	**	**	**
Burghers and Eurasians	17.9	21.2	23.5	26.7	29.4	32.3	41.9	46.0	45.9	45.4	39.4
Malays	8.9	10.1	11.9	13.0	13.4	16.0	22.5	25.4	33.4	43.5	47.0
Veddahs	2.2	1.2	4.0	5.3	4.5	5.2	2.4	0.8	0.4	**	**
Others	7.5	8.3	9.7	12.7	22.0	27.4	41.1	32.2	19.5	15.5	28.4

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Estimated on a prorata basis on the figures of the 1921 Census

(2) Excludes 442 persons with unspecified sex and race enumerated at the partial Census of 1931.

* Low country sinhalese and Kandyan sinhalese are combined

** Included under others.

Table 2.13 - Population by ethnic group and district, Census 1981

District	Total	Sinhalese	Number					Others
			Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burgher	Malay	
Sri Lanka	14,846,750	10,979,568	1,886,864	818,656	1,046,927	39,374	46,963	28,398
Colombo	1,699,241	1,318,835	170,590	19,824	139,743	19,688	22,233	8,328
Gampaha	1,390,862	1,279,512	48,182	5,919	37,826	8,423	8,675	2,325
Kalutara	829,704	723,483	9,744	33,659	61,159	431	762	468
Kandy	1,048,317	778,801	52,791	98,436	109,779	2,122	2,755	3,633
Matale	357,354	285,354	20,579	24,912	24,995	272	574	668
Nuwara - Eliya	603,577	254,375	76,449	257,478	12,163	696	1,136	1,280
Galle	814,531	769,343	7,271	11,056	25,678	288	186	709
Matara	643,786	608,516	4,683	13,875	16,122	205	79	306
Hambantota	424,344	412,055	2,500	284	4,899	82	4,445	79
Jaffna	830,552	6,659	790,385	19,980	12,958	383	72	115
Mannar	106,235	8,683	54,474	13,850	27,717	36	35	1,440
Vavuniya	95,428	15,794	54,179	18,714	6,505	25	34	177
Mullaitivu	77,189	3,992	58,209	11,215	3,651	95	19	8
Batticaloa	330,333	11,255	233,713	4,074	78,829	2,292	46	124
Amparai	388,970	146,473	77,826	1,411	161,568	697	168	357
Trincomalee	255,948	85,503	87,760	5,372	75,039	1,169	831	274
Kurunegala	1,211,801	1,125,912	14,920	6,616	60,791	562	1,259	1,741
Puttalam	492,533	407,067	32,282	2,289	49,000	440	954	501
Anuradhapura	587,929	535,834	8,026	719	41,777	228	338	1,007
Polonnaruwa	261,563	238,965	5,267	124	16,636	59	109	403
Badulla	640,952	443,024	37,520	129,498	26,600	613	1,419	2,278
Monaragala	273,570	253,572	5,346	8,859	5,312	70	193	218
Ratnapura	797,087	677,510	19,094	84,740	13,791	342	412	1,198
Kegalle	684,944	588,581	15,074	45,752	34,389	156	229	763

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.14 - Percentage distribution of population by ethnic group and district, Census 1981

District	All Races	Percentage						
		Sinhalese (Low Country and Kandyan)	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Sri Lankan Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
Colombo	100	77.6	10.0	1.2	8.3	1.2	0.3	0.5
Gampaha	100	92.0	3.5	0.4	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.2
Kalutara	100	87.2	1.2	4.1	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kandy	100	74.3	5.0	9.4	10.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Matale	100	79.9	5.8	7.0	7.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Nuwara - Eliya	100	42.1	12.7	42.7	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Galle	100	94.5	0.9	1.4	3.2	-	-	0.1
Matara	100	94.5	0.7	2.2	2.5	-	-	-
Hambantota	100	97.1	0.6	0.1	1.2	-	1.0	-
Jaffna	100	0.8	95.2	2.4	1.6	-	-	-
Mannar	100	8.2	51.3	13.0	26.1	-	-	1.4
Vavuniya	100	16.6	56.8	19.6	6.8	-	-	0.2
Mullaitivu	100	5.2	75.4	14.5	4.7	0.1	-	-
Batticaloa	100	3.4	70.8	1.2	23.9	0.7	-	-
Amparai	100	37.8	20.0	0.4	41.5	0.2	-	0.1
Trincomalee	100	33.4	34.3	2.1	29.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
Kurunegala	100	92.9	1.2	0.5	5.0	-	0.1	0.1
Puttalam	100	82.6	6.6	0.5	9.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
Anuradhapura	100	91.1	1.4	0.1	7.1	-	0.1	0.2
Polonnaruwa	100	91.4	2.0	-	6.4	-	-	0.2
Badulla	100	69.1	5.9	20.2	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Monaragala	100	92.7	2.0	3.2	1.9	-	0.1	0.1
Ratnapura	100	85.0	2.4	10.6	1.7	-	0.1	0.2
Kegalle	100	85.9	2.2	6.7	5.0	-	-	0.1

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.15 - Estimated mid year population by ethnic group, 1980 - 1989

Ethnic group	In Thousands									
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Total (1)	14,742	15,011	15,195	15,417	15,603	15,842	16,127	16,373	16,599	16,825
Sinhalese	10,827	11,027	11,252	11,430	11,578	11,757	11,955	12,121	12,280	12,437
Sri Lankan Tamil	1,714	1,752	1,919	1,951	1,976	2,008	2,042	2,072	2,096	2,124
Indian Tamil	1,031	1,031	824	812	807	811	828	845	859	873
Sri Lankan Moor	1,031	1,056	1,088	1,111	1,129	1,152	1,179	1,203	1,226	1,249
Burghers	49	49	39	39	40	40	41	41	41	42
Malays	50	50	44	45	45	45	46	47	48	48
Others	45	45	29	29	29	29	36	44	50	52

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Total figure may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 2.16 - Population by religion, census years

Religion	In Thousands										
	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931(1)	1946	1953	1963	1971	1981
Total	2,759.8	3,007.8	3,566.0	4,106.4	4,497.9	5,306.9	6,657.3	8,097.9	10,582.0	12,689.8	14,846.7
Buddhist	1,698.1	1,877.0	2,141.4	2,474.2	2,769.8	3,266.6	4,294.9	5,209.4	7,003.3	8,536.8	10,288.3
Hindus	593.6	615.9	826.8	938.3	982.1	1,166.9	1,320.4	1,610.5	1,958.4	2,238.6	2,297.8
Muslims	197.8	212.0	246.1	283.6	302.5	354.2	436.6	541.5	724.0	901.7	1,121.7
Christians	268.0	302.1	349.2	409.2	443.4	518.1	603.2	724.4	884.9	1,004.3	1,130.6
Others	2.3	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.3	11.9	11.4	8.2	8.3

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Estimated by distributing the total population according to the percent distribution of religions in the 1921 census. The figures include 442 persons of unspecified sex enumerated at the partial census of 1931.

Table 2.17 - Population by religion and district, Census 1981

District	Total	Buddhist	Hindus	Musilms	Number		
					Roman Catholics	Other Christians	Others
Sri Lanka	14,846,750	10,288,328	2,297,806	1,121,715	1,023,713	106,854	8,334
Colombo	1,699,241	1,196,964	130,215	168,863	159,947	40,598	2,654
Gampaha	1,390,862	989,212	26,750	48,117	313,352	12,563	868
Kalutara	829,704	699,613	37,035	62,659	27,697	2,424	276
Kandy	1,048,317	771,435	132,943	115,941	20,067	7,498	433
Matale	357,354	281,004	41,352	26,265	7,443	1,202	88
Nuwara - Eliya	603,577	251,247	303,571	14,902	28,382	5,312	163
Galle	814,531	767,661	15,086	26,301	3,586	1,452	445
Matara	643,786	608,714	15,356	16,670	2,026	818	202
Hambantota	424,344	411,919	2,174	9,408	542	174	127
Jaffna	830,552	5,104	705,705	14,844	95,613	9,153	133
Mannar	106,235	3,363	28,885	29,161	43,633	1,056	137
Vavuniya	95,428	15,754	65,574	6,740	6,493	845	22
Mullaitivu	77,189	1,060	60,117	3,789	11,735	476	12
Batticaloa	330,333	9,127	218,812	78,810	19,704	3,795	85
Amparai	388,970	145,687	72,809	162,140	5,643	2,387	304
Trincomalee	255,948	82,602	80,843	76,404	14,303	1,280	516
Kurunegala	1,211,801	1,092,128	15,133	64,112	36,340	3,641	447
Puttalam	492,533	236,241	18,997	50,351	184,555	2,082	307
Anuradhapura	587,929	530,008	6,843	42,999	6,949	939	191
Polonnaruwa	261,563	235,758	4,781	17,090	3,471	351	112
Badulla	640,952	440,755	156,037	29,317	11,529	3,081	233
Moneragaia	273,570	253,576	12,778	5,584	1,224	314	94
Ratnapura	797,087	675,785	92,156	15,576	11,107	2,188	275
Kegalle	684,944	583,611	53,854	35,672	8,372	3,225	210

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.18 - Percentage distribution of the population by religion and district, Census 1981

District	All	Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Roman		Others
					Catholics	Christians	
Sri Lanka	100.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	6.9	0.7	0.1
Colombo	100.0	70.4	7.7	9.9	9.4	2.4	0.2
Gampaha	100.0	71.1	1.9	3.5	22.5	0.9	0.1
Kalutara	100.0	84.3	4.5	7.6	3.3	0.3	-
Kandy	100.0	73.6	12.7	11.1	1.9	0.7	-
Matale	100.0	78.6	11.6	7.3	2.1	0.3	-
Nuwara Eliya	100.0	41.6	50.3	2.5	4.7	0.9	-
Galle	100.0	94.2	1.9	3.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
Matara	100.0	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.3	0.1	-
Hambantota	100.0	97.1	0.5	2.2	0.1	-	-
Jaffna	100.0	0.6	85.0	1.8	11.5	1.1	-
Mannar	100.0	3.2	27.2	27.4	41.1	1.0	0.1
Vavuniya	100.0	16.5	68.7	7.1	6.8	0.9	-
Mullaitivu	100.0	1.4	77.9	4.9	15.2	0.6	-
Batticaloa	100.0	2.7	66.3	23.9	6.0	1.1	-
Amparai	100.0	37.4	18.7	41.7	1.5	0.6	0.1
Trincomalee	100.0	32.3	31.6	29.9	5.6	0.5	0.2
Kurunegala	100.0	90.1	1.2	5.3	3.0	0.3	-
Puttalam	100.0	48.0	3.9	10.2	37.5	0.4	-
Anuradhapura	100.0	90.1	1.2	7.3	1.2	0.2	-
Polonnaruwa	100.0	90.1	1.8	6.5	1.3	0.1	-
Badulla	100.0	68.8	24.3	4.6	1.0	0.5	-
Moneragala	100.0	92.7	4.7	2.0	0.4	0.1	-
Ratnapura	100.0	84.8	11.6	2.0	1.4	0.3	-
Kegalle	100.0	85.2	7.9	5.2	1.2	0.5	-

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

CHAPTER III - VITAL STATISTICS

VITAL STATISTICS

Statistics pertaining to Births, Deaths, Marriages, Divorces and population are compiled and published by the Registrar General's Department in its annual reports. Vital statistics cover the entire island.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

The collection of birth and death statistics commenced in 1867 and annual figures are available since 1867. These statistics are compiled at the Statistics Branch of the Registrar General's from the birth and death returns furnished by the Registrars of Births and Deaths. These statistics are by place of occurrence and date of registration and some data are tabulated by Place of Residence and Date of Occurrence as well.

MORTALITY STATISTICS

The collection of statistics on diseases commenced in 1880 and have been published annually from 1911. These statistics have been compiled in accordance with the International List (3rd Revision). The List(4th Revision) was adopted in 1933 and the 5th Revision in 1943. The International Classification of Diseases of the W.H.O.(6th Revision) was adopted in 1950, the 7th Revision from 1969, 8th Revision from 1974 and the 9th Revision from 1980.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

These statistics cover all registered marriages under the General, Kandyan and Muslim Law and have been collected and published since 1867 annually.

VITAL STATISTICS RATES

All rates are based on the mid - year estimates of population made by the Registrar General's Department.

Year	Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces
1867	10,000	10,000	1,000	100
1868	10,500	10,500	1,050	105
1869	11,000	11,000	1,100	110
1870	11,500	11,500	1,150	115
1871	12,000	12,000	1,200	120
1872	12,500	12,500	1,250	125
1873	13,000	13,000	1,300	130
1874	13,500	13,500	1,350	135
1875	14,000	14,000	1,400	140
1876	14,500	14,500	1,450	145
1877	15,000	15,000	1,500	150
1878	15,500	15,500	1,550	155
1879	16,000	16,000	1,600	160
1880	16,500	16,500	1,650	165
1881	17,000	17,000	1,700	170
1882	17,500	17,500	1,750	175
1883	18,000	18,000	1,800	180
1884	18,500	18,500	1,850	185
1885	19,000	19,000	1,900	190
1886	19,500	19,500	1,950	195
1887	20,000	20,000	2,000	200
1888	20,500	20,500	2,050	205
1889	21,000	21,000	2,100	210
1890	21,500	21,500	2,150	215
1891	22,000	22,000	2,200	220
1892	22,500	22,500	2,250	225
1893	23,000	23,000	2,300	230
1894	23,500	23,500	2,350	235
1895	24,000	24,000	2,400	240
1896	24,500	24,500	2,450	245
1897	25,000	25,000	2,500	250
1898	25,500	25,500	2,550	255
1899	26,000	26,000	2,600	260
1900	26,500	26,500	2,650	265
1901	27,000	27,000	2,700	270
1902	27,500	27,500	2,750	275
1903	28,000	28,000	2,800	280
1904	28,500	28,500	2,850	285
1905	29,000	29,000	2,900	290
1906	29,500	29,500	2,950	295
1907	30,000	30,000	3,000	300
1908	30,500	30,500	3,050	305
1909	31,000	31,000	3,100	310
1910	31,500	31,500	3,150	315
1911	32,000	32,000	3,200	320
1912	32,500	32,500	3,250	325
1913	33,000	33,000	3,300	330
1914	33,500	33,500	3,350	335
1915	34,000	34,000	3,400	340
1916	34,500	34,500	3,450	345
1917	35,000	35,000	3,500	350
1918	35,500	35,500	3,550	355
1919	36,000	36,000	3,600	360
1920	36,500	36,500	3,650	365
1921	37,000	37,000	3,700	370
1922	37,500	37,500	3,750	375
1923	38,000	38,000	3,800	380
1924	38,500	38,500	3,850	385
1925	39,000	39,000	3,900	390
1926	39,500	39,500	3,950	395
1927	40,000	40,000	4,000	400
1928	40,500	40,500	4,050	405
1929	41,000	41,000	4,100	410
1930	41,500	41,500	4,150	415
1931	42,000	42,000	4,200	420
1932	42,500	42,500	4,250	425
1933	43,000	43,000	4,300	430
1934	43,500	43,500	4,350	435
1935	44,000	44,000	4,400	440
1936	44,500	44,500	4,450	445
1937	45,000	45,000	4,500	450
1938	45,500	45,500	4,550	455
1939	46,000	46,000	4,600	460
1940	46,500	46,500	4,650	465
1941	47,000	47,000	4,700	470
1942	47,500	47,500	4,750	475
1943	48,000	48,000	4,800	480
1944	48,500	48,500	4,850	485
1945	49,000	49,000	4,900	490
1946	49,500	49,500	4,950	495
1947	50,000	50,000	5,000	500
1948	50,500	50,500	5,050	505
1949	51,000	51,000	5,100	510
1950	51,500	51,500	5,150	515
1951	52,000	52,000	5,200	520
1952	52,500	52,500	5,250	525
1953	53,000	53,000	5,300	530
1954	53,500	53,500	5,350	535
1955	54,000	54,000	5,400	540
1956	54,500	54,500	5,450	545
1957	55,000	55,000	5,500	550
1958	55,500	55,500	5,550	555
1959	56,000	56,000	5,600	560
1960	56,500	56,500	5,650	565
1961	57,000	57,000	5,700	570
1962	57,500	57,500	5,750	575
1963	58,000	58,000	5,800	580
1964	58,500	58,500	5,850	585
1965	59,000	59,000	5,900	590
1966	59,500	59,500	5,950	595
1967	60,000	60,000	6,000	600
1968	60,500	60,500	6,050	605
1969	61,000	61,000	6,100	610
1970	61,500	61,500	6,150	615
1971	62,000	62,000	6,200	620
1972	62,500	62,500	6,250	625
1973	63,000	63,000	6,300	630
1974	63,500	63,500	6,350	635
1975	64,000	64,000	6,400	640
1976	64,500	64,500	6,450	645
1977	65,000	65,000	6,500	650
1978	65,500	65,500	6,550	655
1979	66,000	66,000	6,600	660
1980	66,500	66,500	6,650	665
1981	67,000	67,000	6,700	670
1982	67,500	67,500	6,750	675
1983	68,000	68,000	6,800	680
1984	68,500	68,500	6,850	685
1985	69,000	69,000	6,900	690
1986	69,500	69,500	6,950	695
1987	70,000	70,000	7,000	700
1988	70,500	70,500	7,050	705
1989	71,000	71,000	7,100	710
1990	71,500	71,500	7,150	715
1991	72,000	72,000	7,200	720
1992	72,500	72,500	7,250	725
1993	73,000	73,000	7,300	730
1994	73,500	73,500	7,350	735
1995	74,000	74,000	7,400	740
1996	74,500	74,500	7,450	745
1997	75,000	75,000	7,500	750
1998	75,500	75,500	7,550	755
1999	76,000	76,000	7,600	760
2000	76,500	76,500	7,650	765
2001	77,000	77,000	7,700	770
2002	77,500	77,500	7,750	775
2003	78,000	78,000	7,800	780
2004	78,500	78,500	7,850	785
2005	79,000	79,000	7,900	790
2006	79,500	79,500	7,950	795
2007	80,000	80,000	8,000	800
2008	80,500	80,500	8,050	805
2009	81,000	81,000	8,100	810
2010	81,500	81,500	8,150	815
2011	82,000	82,000	8,200	820
2012	82,500	82,500	8,250	825
2013	83,000	83,000	8,300	830
2014	83,500	83,500	8,350	835
2015	84,000	84,000	8,400	840
2016	84,500	84,500	8,450	845
2017	85,000	85,000	8,500	850
2018	85,500	85,500	8,550	855
2019	86,000	86,000	8,600	860
2020	86,500	86,500	8,650	865

NATALITY

Table 3.1 - Live births by sex, sex ratio at birth and crude live birth rate, 1955 - 1994

Year	Total	Male	Female	Male births per 1000 female births	Crude birth rate per 1000 population
1955	325,538	165,667	159,871	1,036	37.3
1956	325,067	165,485	159,582	1,037	36.3
1957	334,135	169,681	164,454	1,032	36.4
1958	335,690	170,868	164,822	1,037	35.8
1959	356,336	181,418	174,918	1,037	37.0
1960	361,702	183,799	177,903	1,033	36.6
1961	363,677	184,984	178,693	1,040	35.8
1962	370,762	188,938	181,824	1,039	35.5
1963	365,842	186,484	179,358	1,040	34.1
1964	361,577	183,721	177,856	1,033	33.2
1965	369,437	187,764	181,680	1,033	33.1
1966	369,153	187,796	181,357	1,039	32.3
1967	369,531	187,575	181,956	1,031	31.6
1968	384,178	195,601	188,577	1,037	32.0
1969	372,774	189,370	183,404	1,033	30.4
1970	367,901	187,535	180,366	1,040	29.4
1971	382,668	195,306	187,362	1,042	30.4
1972	385,462	196,354	189,108	1,038	30.0
1973	367,158	187,251	179,907	1,041	28.0
1974	365,902	186,054	179,848	1,035	27.5
1975	375,857	190,669	185,188	1,030	27.8
1976	380,702	194,019	186,683	1,039	27.8
1977	389,522	198,267	191,255	1,037	27.9
1978	404,831	206,845	197,986	1,045	28.5
1979	417,986	213,238	204,748	1,041	28.9
1980	418,373	213,584	204,789	1,043	28.4
1981	423,793	217,314	206,479	1,052	28.2
1982	408,895	208,630	200,265	1,042	26.9
1983	405,122	206,644	198,478	1,041	26.3
1984	391,064	199,834	191,230	1,045	25.1
1985	389,599	198,935	190,664	1,043	24.6
1986	361,735	184,707	177,028	1,043	22.4
1987	357,723	183,105	174,618	1,049	21.8
1988	344,179	176,467	167,712	1,052	20.7
1989	363,343	185,607	177,736	1,044	21.6
1990*	341,223	174,602	166,621	1,053	20.1
1991*	363,068	185,434	177,634	1,041	21.0
1992*	350,431	178,135	172,296	1,034	20.1
1993*	350,193	180,120	170,073	1,059	19.9
1994*	354,833	182,763	172,070	1,062	19.9

Source - Registrar General's Department

* Provisional.

Table 3.2 - Live births by district, 1985 - 1994

District	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1991*	1992*	1993*	1994*
Sri Lanka	389,599	361,735	357,723	344,179	363,343	341,223	363,068	350,431	350,193	354,833
Colombo	43,727	42,134	42,964	42,367	42,730	44,863	50,449	50,315	52,080	52,590
Gampaha	23,370	22,271	23,335	21,191	23,293	22,486	22,934	21,019	18,133	24,042
Kalutara	18,894	17,438	17,674	16,880	17,099	15,522	16,424	15,034	15,046	14,783
Kandy	30,233	28,024	27,915	26,393	27,950	26,554	29,108	28,211	27,926	28,378
Matale	10,628	9,455	9,554	8,873	8,881	8,283	8,619	8,520	8,188	7,878
Nuwara Eliya	18,012	14,974	14,306	14,439	14,769	12,187	14,235	13,843	14,082	14,910
Galle	19,631	17,562	19,007	18,173	19,228	18,947	20,395	19,257	18,358	18,656
Matara	19,847	17,823	18,370	17,107	17,305	16,423	15,680	15,868	16,609	16,917
Hambantota	12,327	10,644	10,756	8,784	10,538	9,907	9,628	8,559	8,202	9,217
Jaffna	22,182	18,477	15,939	17,388	17,714	9,631	16,995	16,147	16,022	12,970
Kilinochchi	-	2,395	2,638	2,279	2,939	2,611	3,206	3,539	3,464	3,501
Mannar	2,622	2,784	2,794	2,777	3,394	3,022	3,022	3,360	3,457	1,748
Vavuniya	2,364	1,760	2,339	1,921	2,391	1,783	1,518	1,825	2,545	2,519
Mullaitivu	2,355	2,072	2,358	1,672	1,989	1,390	2,143	2,332	2,462	2,364
Batticaloa	11,537	9,991	9,480	9,880	11,219	12,121	11,201	12,242	11,141	12,098
Amparaj	13,893	11,315	10,550	11,073	11,472	11,170	11,579	12,679	12,415	12,778
Trincomalee	6,850	6,343	5,670	6,687	6,098	5,664	5,584	5,584	4,407	4,258
Kurunegala	30,554	29,369	28,595	25,336	28,699	26,327	25,696	25,187	25,435	26,394
Puttalam	15,170	13,743	12,801	12,266	12,471	12,392	13,084	11,968	12,678	12,964
Anuradhapura	16,074	15,591	14,468	14,939	16,250	14,511	15,722	15,661	15,602	16,654
Polonnaruwa	7,021	6,676	6,339	6,272	6,247	6,586	6,880	7,112	7,880	6,732
Badulla	15,969	19,349	18,203	17,282	17,923	18,316	18,867	16,921	17,425	16,598
Moneragala	9,016	8,555	8,275	7,402	8,328	7,288	7,260	6,629	7,040	7,853
Ratnapura	23,911	21,326	21,347	21,802	22,604	22,266	21,654	18,513	18,958	18,222
Kegalle	13,412	11,664	12,026	10,996	12,112	10,973	11,185	10,106	10,638	9,809

Source - Registrar General's Department

* Provisional.

Table 3.3 - Live births by age of mother, 1980 - 1989

Year	Total	<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unsp.
1980	418,373	96	29,748	130,531	128,345	82,022	37,691	8,775	1,163	2
1981	423,793	105	30,329	132,220	127,229	85,188	38,318	9,193	1,207	4
1982	408,895	102	30,674	131,448	120,062	80,960	35,567	8,868	1,183	31
1983	405,122	116	30,606	130,822	118,869	80,403	34,962	8,253	1,090	1
1984	391,064	97	29,457	126,000	114,104	77,585	34,716	8,197	908	-
1985	389,599	78	29,676	122,525	117,453	74,434	36,387	8,009	1,036	1
1986	361,735	85	28,781	112,718	109,959	68,307	33,658	7,305	920	2
1987	357,723	90	27,948	109,007	109,273	68,723	34,345	7,402	930	5
1988	344,179	87	25,730	102,001	106,719	67,335	33,564	7,916	824	3
1989	363,343	111	28,458	105,266	111,904	72,530	35,513	8,650	910	1

Source - Registrar General's Department

FOETAL, INFANT AND MATERNAL MORTALITY

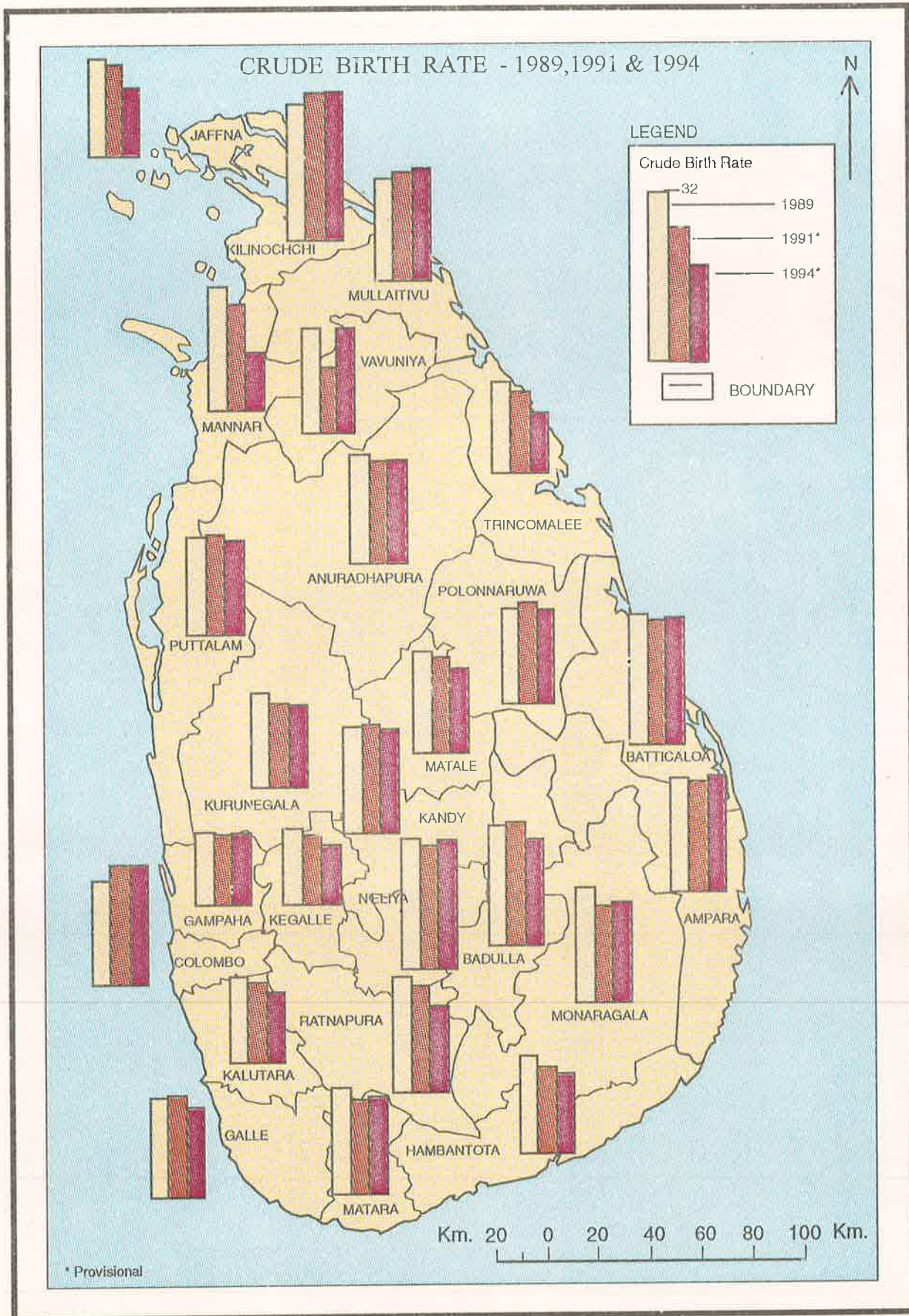
Table 3.4 - Foetal deaths(1) by sex and foetal deaths per 1000 live births in proclaimed towns, 1955 - 1994

Year	Total	Male	Female	Foetal deaths per 1000 live births (Still births)
1955	3,934	2,042	1,890	46.0
1956	4,171	2,152	2,016	47.0
1957	4,648	2,434	2,214	49.0
1958	4,894	2,527	2,367	51.0
1959	5,440	2,913	2,527	50.0
1960	5,500	2,937	2,563	49.0
1961	5,472	2,919	2,553	47.0
1962	5,692	2,982	2,707	47.0
1963	5,974	3,074	2,900	48.0
1964	5,850	3,066	2,784	48.0
1965	6,115	3,223	2,892	47.0
1966	6,128	3,222	2,906	49.0
1967	5,721	2,961	2,760	43.0
1968	5,378	2,756	2,622	50.0
1969	5,327	2,763	2,564	36.0
1970	5,001	2,689	2,312	34.0
1971	5,254	2,721	2,533	34.0
1972	5,057	2,583	2,474	35.0
1973	4,596	2,360	2,236	32.0
1974	3,969	2,024	1,945	28.0
1975	3,797	1,908	1,889	27.0
1976	3,849	2,030	1,819	26.0
1977	3,803	1,973	1,830	25.0
1978	3,830	2,018	1,812	23.0
1979	3,797	1,974	1,823	24.0
1980	3,746	1,960	1,786	24.0
1981	3,175	1,629	1,546	19.0
1982	2,887	1,505	1,382	23.0
1983	2,552	1,321	1,231	17.0
1984	2,590	1,282	1,308	17.0
1985	2,865	1,488	1,377	15.4
1986	2,993	1,542	1,451	20.0
1987	3,103	1,623	1,480	21.0
1988	3,132	1,625	1,507	21.0
1989	1,989	997	992	12.6
1990*	1,995	982	1,013	13.4
1991*	1,551	802	749	8.5
1992*	1,587	798	789	9.5
1993*	1,929	1,040	889	11.0
1994*	1,516	805	711	7.7

Source - Registrar General's Department

* Provisional.

(1) Refers to foetal deaths occurring after 28th week of gestation



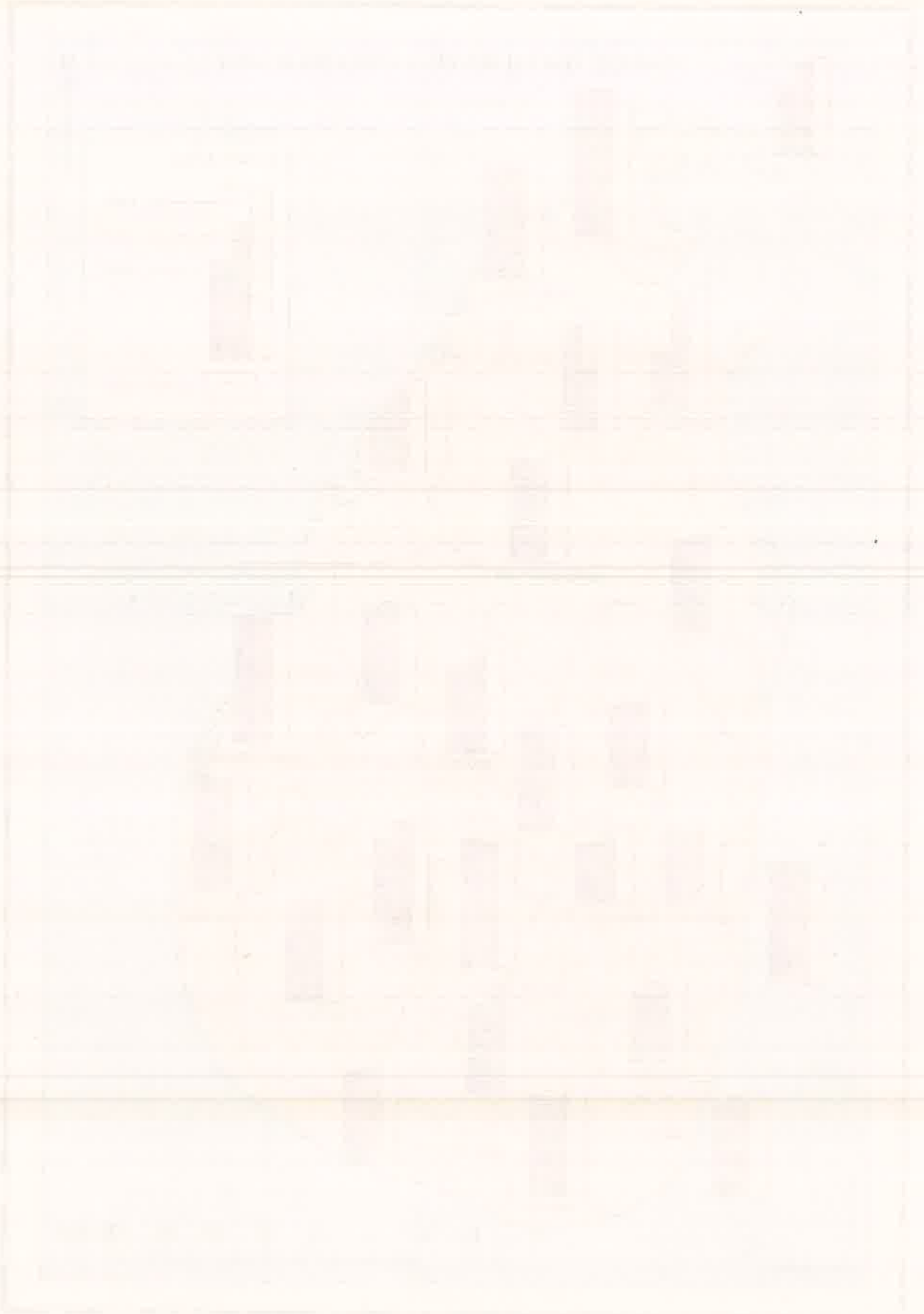


Table 3.5 - Infant deaths per 1000 live births by district, 1986 -1993

District	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1991*	1992*	1993*
Sri Lanka	23.2	22.6	20.2	18.4	19.3	17.2	18.2	16.3
Colombo	30.0	25.6	24.6	25.7	29.2	26.3	29.1	23.6
Gampaha	16.7	17.2	14.9	11.2	12.0	9.7	10.0	11.9
Kalutara	21.5	20.5	15.4	14.0	16.5	16.5	20.0	17.1
Kandy	31.7	31.2	29.1	26.3	26.6	23.0	26.7	26.8
Matale	15.8	18.0	14.9	10.2	9.7	10.6	10.2	9.4
Nuwara Eliya	49.1	43.6	35.5	40.8	38.9	27.7	25.6	25.2
Galle	20.2	19.5	18.5	17.8	18.1	12.1	15.0	16.9
Matara	22.7	26.2	21.7	16.1	18.5	21.6	24.2	17.9
Hambantota	11.4	9.3	8.2	5.2	6.6	6.4	5.1	5.1
Jaffna	18.0	17.9	21.1	15.7	3.3	10.3	-	11.4
Kilinochchi	6.3	9.1	11.4	10.5	7.7	4.4	2.5	13.3
Mannar	16.5	22.9	16.9	15.0	15.6	17.9	-	6.4
Vavuniya	14.2	22.2	15.6	7.5	10.1	5.3	6.6	9.4
Mullaitivu	11.1	12.7	23.3	10.1	5.8	4.2	2.6	5.7
Batticaloa	15.9	13.8	8.5	10.0	8.2	12.1	12.6	10.1
Amparai	14.0	14.3	12.6	8.1	9.6	8.3	7.4	4.7
Trincomalee	7.7	13.4	9.3	7.1	9.0	5.0	5.7	10.2
Kurunegala	23.8	21.3	21.6	16.0	17.6	18.5	14.5	16.3
Puttalam	19.7	21.4	14.3	17.0	16.0	19.8	19.9	10.9
Anuradhapura	26.1	25.9	24.9	19.4	23.1	20.5	21.6	15.1
Polonnaruwa	16.5	11.7	11.3	10.4	5.5	6.3	13.5	12.4
Badulla	27.3	27.0	24.2	25.3	25.9	15.7	14.5	16.0
Moneragala	9.1	8.3	7.0	4.1	7.2	5.0	5.3	6.0
Ratnapura	29.0	31.4	26.0	24.0	29.1	22.7	20.3	19.2
Kegalle	19.4	18.0	12.4	19.9	16.0	14.6	14.7	9.9

Source - Registrar General's Department

* Provisional.

Table 3.6 - Maternal deaths per 1000 live births by district, 1983 - 1989

District	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Sri Lanka	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Colombo	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Gampaha	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kalutara	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Kandy	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4
Matale	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5
Nuwara Eliya	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0
Galle	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Matara	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
Hambantota	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Jaffna	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.7
Mannar	-	0.3	-	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.5
Vavuniya	-	0.7	0.8	3.4	1.7	0.0	-
Mullaitivu	-	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.8	-
Batticaloa	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2
Amparai	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8
Trincomalee	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.3
Kurunegala	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Puttalam	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
Anuradhapura	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1
Polonnaruwa	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
Badulla	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
Moneragala	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
Ratnapura	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Kegalle	0.3	0.5	-	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4

Source - Registrar General's Department

GENERAL MORTALITY

Table 3.7 - Deaths by sex and crude death rate, 1955 - 1994

Year	Total	Male	Female	Crude death rate per 1000 population
1955	94,368	48,505	45,863	11.0
1956	87,561	45,002	42,559	9.8
1957	92,759	47,796	44,963	10.1
1958	90,815	47,095	43,720	9.7
1959	87,971	45,972	41,999	9.1
1960	84,918	44,654	40,264	8.6
1961	81,653	43,022	38,631	8.0
1962	88,928	47,060	41,868	8.5
1963	91,673	48,645	43,028	8.5
1964	95,618	50,990	44,628	8.8
1965	91,728	49,732	41,996	8.8
1966	94,419	51,179	43,240	8.3
1967	87,877	48,610	39,267	7.5
1968	94,903	52,859	42,044	7.9
1969	99,841	55,405	44,436	8.1
1970	94,147	52,692	41,455	7.5
1971	97,209	54,571	42,638	7.7
1972	103,918	58,442	45,476	8.1
1973	100,678	57,049	43,629	7.7
1974	119,518	69,883	49,635	9.0
1975	115,108	66,373	48,735	8.5
1976	106,506	59,893	46,613	7.8
1977	103,284	59,110	44,174	7.4
1978	93,971	53,721	40,250	6.6
1979	94,244	54,207	40,037	6.5
1980	91,020	52,878	38,142	6.2
1981	88,481	50,818	37,663	5.9
1982	92,244	54,701	37,543	6.1
1983	95,174	56,368	38,806	6.2
1984	100,725	60,309	40,416	6.5
1985	98,089	59,236	38,853	6.2
1986	96,145	59,041	37,104	6.0
1987	99,756	59,863	37,893	6.0
1988	95,934	60,036	35,898	5.8
1989	105,239	68,128	37,111	6.3
1990*	97,713	60,677	37,036	5.8
1991*	96,940	59,966	36,974	5.5
1992*	98,017	59,178	38,839	5.6
1993*	93,752	53,938	39,814	5.3
1994*	99,668	59,203	40,465	5.6

Source - Registrar General's Department

* Provisional.

Table 3.8 - Deaths by district ,1985 - 1994

District	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1991*	1992*	1993*	1994*
Sri Lanka	98,089	96,145	97,756	95,934	105,239	97,713	96,940	98,017	93,752	99,668
Colombo	15,853	15,523	15,932	16,424	17,354	17,089	17,312	17,029	17,895	18,701
Gampaha	8,712	8,852	8,717	8,426	8,744	8,788	8,694	8,024	8,514	8,514
Kalutara	5,693	5,482	5,403	5,220	5,573	5,145	4,996	5,299	5,170	5,266
Kandy	8,397	7,840	7,699	7,148	8,443	7,728	7,737	7,877	7,804	7,915
Matale	2,161	2,125	2,210	1,978	2,374	2,016	1,996	2,064	1,810	1,948
Nuwara Eliya	4,743	4,397	4,078	4,052	4,849	4,416	3,842	4,041	4,828	4,941
Galle	5,431	5,132	4,950	5,167	5,716	5,507	5,317	5,549	5,500	6,054
Matara	4,506	4,225	4,416	4,046	4,813	4,688	4,191	4,281	4,073	4,546
Hambantota	1,984	1,857	1,874	1,850	2,321	1,836	2,225	1,960	1,714	1,803
Jaffna	4,189	3,723	4,531	6,444	4,179	2,442	4,461	4,319	4,414	4,775
Kilinochchi	-	268	344	508	526	389	518	478	534	531
Mannar	517	588	787	698	718	722	722	623	717	279
Vavuniya	511	403	538	622	569	367	336	496	428	397
Mullaitivu	299	305	336	827	512	226	334	328	279	289
Batticaloa	2,112	2,171	2,306	1,946	3,101	3,231	2,998	2,988	2,081	2,520
Amparai	1,789	2,081	2,308	2,178	2,348	2,180	2,732	2,406	2,058	1,832
Trincomalee	1,145	1,183	1,233	1,452	1,615	1,277	1,037	1,037	701	967
Kurunegala	7,961	7,960	7,711	6,899	7,911	7,077	7,369	7,271	7,045	7,257
Puttalam	3,357	3,304	3,162	2,928	3,046	2,974	3,230	3,004	2,630	3,127
Anuradhapura	3,429	3,505	3,805	3,096	3,729	3,635	3,208	3,530	3,065	3,595
Polonnaruwa	1,186	1,451	1,411	1,142	1,473	1,319	1,430	1,823	1,515	1,664
Badulla	3,802	3,796	3,904	3,628	4,363	4,581	3,725	3,468	3,336	3,484
Moneragala	993	968	1,033	919	1,458	1,083	1,114	960	967	1,124
Ratnapura	5,078	4,832	4,810	4,844	5,011	5,003	4,444	4,812	4,427	4,728
Kegalle	4,241	4,174	4,256	3,492	4,493	3,994	3,558	3,680	3,736	3,311

Source - Registrar General's Department

* Provisional.

Table 3.9 - Deaths by age and sex ,1980 - 1989

Age and sex	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Total										
Total	91,020	88,481	92,244	95,174	100,725	98,089	96,145	97,756	95,934	105,239
Under 1 year	14,391	12,507	12,484	11,492	10,649	9,415	8,409	8,076	6,943	6,668
1 and under 2	2,822	2,552	3,446	2,987	1,745	1,218	1,079	1,001	829	669
2-4	1,434	1,375	1,549	1,654	2,934	2,098	1,753	1,798	1,404	1,298
5-14	3,082	2,737	3,102	3,280	3,299	2,748	2,654	2,791	2,478	2,579
15-24	5,254	5,553	5,724	6,100	6,033	5,899	5,634	6,007	6,411	7,994
25-34	4,576	4,779	4,818	5,205	5,406	5,827	5,671	5,992	6,406	8,743
35-44	4,636	4,709	4,771	5,275	5,646	5,911	6,126	6,315	6,919	8,566
45-54	7,197	7,128	7,305	8,102	8,527	8,859	8,773	9,072	9,251	10,341
55-64	10,071	10,008	10,386	11,052	12,323	12,572	12,870	12,937	13,253	13,985
65-74	14,301	14,108	14,743	15,887	17,330	17,353	17,590	18,006	17,431	18,652
75 and over	23,192	23,011	23,911	24,016	26,817	26,372	25,580	25,686	24,578	25,728
Age not stated	64	16	5	124	16	17	26	75	31	16
Male										
Total	52,878	50,818	54,701	56,368	60,309	59,236	59,041	59,863	60,036	68,128
Under 1 year	7,989	6,875	7,051	6,279	5,969	5,230	4,684	4,500	3,833	3,699
1 and under 2	1,414	1,267	1,816	1,562	918	631	565	513	426	366
2-4	703	666	766	845	1,468	1,074	878	898	729	650
5-14	1,680	1,507	1,740	1,854	1,775	1,531	1,427	1,534	1,388	1,407
15-24	2,953	3,109	3,411	3,643	3,586	3,551	3,555	3,830	4,290	5,817
25-34	2,730	2,826	3,007	3,323	3,478	3,838	3,836	4,095	4,568	6,754
35-44	2,974	2,905	3,133	3,485	3,808	4,140	4,279	4,435	5,032	6,557
45-54	4,845	4,620	4,971	5,573	5,943	5,979	6,193	6,412	6,837	7,542
55-64	6,534	6,375	7,049	7,264	8,302	8,615	8,813	8,826	9,168	9,767
65-74	8,620	8,386	9,016	9,613	10,741	10,650	10,929	11,036	10,818	11,551
75 and over	12,346	12,273	12,737	12,857	14,314	13,983	13,864	13,738	13,128	14,007
Age not stated	35	9	4	70	7	14	18	46	19	11
Female										
Total	38,142	37,663	37,543	38,806	40,416	38,853	37,104	37,893	35,898	37,111
Under 1 year	6,402	5,632	5,433	5,213	4,680	4,185	3,725	3,576	3,110	2,969
1 and under 2	1,408	1,285	1,630	1,425	827	587	514	488	403	303
2-4	726	709	783	809	1,466	1,024	875	900	675	648
5-14	1,402	1,230	1,362	1,426	1,524	1,217	1,227	1,257	1,090	1,172
15-24	2,301	2,444	2,313	2,457	2,447	2,348	2,079	2,177	2,121	2,177
25-34	1,846	1,953	1,811	1,882	1,928	1,989	1,835	1,897	1,838	1,989
35-44	1,662	1,804	1,638	1,790	1,838	1,771	1,847	1,880	1,887	2,009
45-54	2,352	2,506	2,334	2,529	2,584	2,680	2,680	2,680	2,614	2,799
55-64	3,437	3,633	3,337	3,788	4,021	3,957	4,057	4,111	4,085	4,218
65-74	5,681	5,722	5,727	6,274	6,589	6,703	6,661	6,970	6,813	7,101
75 and over	10,846	10,738	11,174	11,159	12,503	12,388	11,696	11,848	11,450	11,721
Age not stated	29	7	1	54	9	3	8	29	12	5

Source - Registrar General's Department

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Table 3.10 - Deaths by cause, 1987 - 1989

Cause	1987		1988		1989	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
01. Intestinal infectious diseases	1,329	1,037	1,087	883	994	685
02. Tuberculosis	745	286	666	252	637	265
03. Other bacterial diseases	695	539	830	532	731	476
04. Viral diseases	183	68	144	53	181	88
05. Rickettsiosis and other arthropod-borne diseases	244	186	183	145	122	98
06. Venereal diseases	44	31	24	16	10	4
07. Other infectious and parasitic diseases and late effects of infectious and parasitic diseases	57	55	57	31	42	43
08. Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	248	149	250	130	247	125
09. Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum	442	413	401	375	405	397
10. Malignant neoplasm of respiratory and intrathoracic	148	49	122	39	134	52
11. Malignant neoplasm of bone, connective tissue, skin and breast	66	148	73	198	78	193
12. Malignant neoplasm genito-urinary organs	45	145	35	156	58	138
13. Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	1,133	1,000	1,160	967	1,213	1,029
14. Malignant neoplasm of lymphatic and haemopoietic tissue	247	138	245	163	239	171
15. Benign neoplasm	6	1	4	-	6	1
16. Carcinoma in situ	1	-	1	-	-	1
17. Other and unspecified neoplasm	7	3	4	2	-	2
18. Endocrine and metabolic diseases, immunity disorders	784	553	747	523	836	583
19. Nutritional deficiencies	242	214	233	145	177	141
20. Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	352	359	307	316	286	331
21. Mental disorders	288	111	369	102	337	83
22. Diseases of nervous system	4,421	2,696	3,712	2,421	3,716	2,468
23. Disorders of the eye and adnexa	13	16	13	9	7	2
24. Diseases of ear and mastoid process	4	3	6	2	4	1
25. Rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease	29	42	25	50	50	55
26. Hypertensive heart disease	918	703	907	646	1,114	712
27. Ischaemic heart disease	3,032	1,097	3,342	1,301	3,041	1,263
28. Disease of pulmonary circulation and other forms of heart diseases	5,084	2,414	4,758	2,219	5,242	2,436
29. Cerebrovascular disease	1,411	900	1,711	996	1,692	1,013
30. Other diseases of the circulatory system	391	150	286	135	303	126
31. Diseases of the upper respiratory tract	44	33	23	23	20	10
32. Other diseases of the respiratory system	3,207	2,241	3,176	2,094	3,072	2,131
33. Diseases of oral cavity, salivary glands and jaws	9	11	-	2	8	2
34. Diseases of other parts of the digestive system	2,064	600	2,170	573	2,354	561
35. Diseases of urinary system	772	361	954	452	904	387
36. Diseases of male genital organs	12	-	6	-	8	-
37. Diseases of female genital organs	1	13	-	8	1	10
38. Abortion	-	27	-	31	-	18
39. Direct obstetric causes	-	105	-	102	-	107
40. Indirect obstetric causes	-	-	-	-	-	-
41. Normal delivery	-	1	-	-	-	1
42. Diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	56	43	37	19	35	29
43. Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	416	377	328	308	313	274
44. Congenital anomalies	203	191	152	128	150	119
45. Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	2,618	2,006	2,277	1,796	2,358	1,835
46. Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	16,986	14,737	16,172	13,718	18,207	14,628
47. Transport accidents	1,141	231	1,162	238	1,463	290
48. Accidental poisoning	196	67	230	31	218	48
49. Misadventures during medical care, abnormal reactions, late complications	14	5	8	6	12	3
50. Accidental falls	602	163	439	74	390	72
51. Accidents caused by fire and flames	70	177	100	140	236	194
52. Other accidents, including late effects	2,136	760	4,528	1,391	6,219	1,143
53. Drugs medicaments causing adverse effects in therapeutic use	73	43	65	45	89	35
54. Suicide and self-inflicted injury	3,917	1,514	3,835	1,517	3,905	1,486
55. Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons	1,867	295	2,044	217	5,599	610
56. Other violence	850	386	628	178	665	136
Total deaths (Sri Lanka)	59,863	37,893	60,036	35,898	68,128	37,111

Table 3.11 - Deaths by cause and age groups, 1989

Cause	Total	Number								Unsp.
		Under1	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-74	75+	
01. Intestinal infections diseases	1,679	160	266	140	73	183	360	259	238	-
02. Tuberculosis	902	3	3	4	26	223	409	169	65	-
03. Other bacterial diseases	1,207	165	122	83	77	211	260	167	121	1
04. Viral diseases	269	12	19	68	32	60	55	18	5	-
05. Rickettsiosis and other arthropod-borne diseases	220	8	25	27	23	47	49	26	14	1
06. Venereal diseases	14	3	4	1	1	2	2	-	1	-
07. Other Infectious and parasitic diseases and late effects of infectious and parasitic diseases	85	9	17	24	8	6	12	6	3	-
08. Malignant neoplasm of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	372	-	-	3	2	24	185	102	56	-
09. Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum	802	1	4	2	6	101	387	238	63	-
10. Malignant neoplasm of respiratory and intrathoracic organs	186	5	-	-	-	32	99	34	16	-
11. Malignant neoplasm of bone, connective tissue, skin and breast	271	-	-	2	4	61	148	39	17	-
12. Malignant neoplasm genito-urinary organs	196	1	-	1	3	29	96	48	18	-
13. Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	2,242	11	18	34	50	322	1,064	518	223	2
14. Malignant neoplasm of lymphatic and haemopoietic tissue	410	12	32	72	63	72	92	46	21	-
15. Benign neoplasm	7	1	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-
16. Carcinomain situ	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Other and unspecified neoplasm	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
18. Endocrine and metabolic diseases, immunity disorders	1,419	86	13	15	23	140	480	384	278	-
19. Nutritional deficiencies	318	59	50	22	12	38	70	37	30	-
20. Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	617	15	13	21	36	120	222	102	87	1
21. Mental disorders	420	1	10	8	18	140	185	39	19	-
22. Diseases of nervous system	6,184	251	160	214	219	438	1,347	1,707	1,846	2
23. Disorders of the eye and adnexa	9	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	4	-
24. Diseases of ear and mastoid process	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-
25. Rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease	105	-	1	10	20	39	23	9	3	-
25. Hypertensive heart disease	1,826	2	1	7	31	135	697	576	377	-
27. Ischaemic heart disease	4,304	10	2	12	47	344	1,839	1,249	801	-
28. Disease of pulmonary circulation and other	7,678	158	70	87	212	1,017	2,969	1,872	1,293	-
29. Cerebrovascular disease	2,705	8	12	15	26	181	936	823	704	-
30. Other diseases of the circulatory system	429	8	8	10	27	92	152	82	50	-
31. Diseases of the upper respiratory tract	30	1	4	2	2	1	14	5	1	-
32. Other diseases of the respiratory system	5,203	606	279	174	169	607	1,493	1,060	813	2
33. Diseases of oral cavity, salivary glands and jaws	10	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	2	-
34. Diseases of other parts of the digestive system	2,915	52	66	70	82	811	1,329	354	151	-
35. Diseases of urinary system	1,291	17	36	37	84	254	469	223	171	-
36. Diseases of male genital organs	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-
37. Diseases of female genital organs	11	-	-	-	4	4	3	-	-	-
38. Abortion	18	-	-	-	6	12	-	-	-	-
39. Direct obstetric causes	107	-	-	-	31	74	2	-	-	-
40. Indirect obstetric causes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41. Normal delivery	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
42. Diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	64	7	4	5	4	15	20	7	2	-
43. Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	587	9	2	12	18	52	161	135	198	-
44. Congenital anomalies	269	101	40	33	30	29	18	11	7	-
45. Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4,193	4,193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46. Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	32,835	590	417	442	454	1,507	4,611	7,275	17,536	3
47. Transport accidents	1,753	6	22	113	322	618	427	161	83	1
48. Accidental poisoning	266	1	4	10	55	117	56	14	9	-
49. Misadventures during medical care, abnormal reactions, late complications	15	1	-	2	1	7	2	1	1	-
50. Accidental falls	462	3	26	52	42	117	130	54	38	-
51. Accidents caused by fire and flames	430	6	9	34	83	175	74	32	17	-
52. Other accidents, including late effects	7,362	43	138	459	2,189	2,950	1,165	298	119	1
53. Drugs medicaments causing adverse effects in therapeutic	124	23	21	8	5	17	18	15	17	-
54. Suicide and self-inflicted injury	5,391	-	-	110	1,944	2,176	798	231	132	-
55. Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons	6,209	7	41	111	1,266	3,313	1,230	185	54	2
56. Other violence	801	11	8	21	161	386	160	34	20	-
Total deaths (Sri Lanka)	105,239	6,668	1,967	2,579	7,994	17,309	24,326	18,652	25,728	16

Source - Registrar General's Department

Table 3.12 - Life expectancy at specified ages by sex 1963,1971 and 1981

Age	Years					
	1963		1971		1981	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0	63.3	63.7	64.0	66.8	67.7	72.1
1	66.3	66.0	66.4	68.7	69.2	73.3
5	64.4	64.5	63.8	66.4	66.0	70.2
10	60.0	60.2	59.3	62.0	61.3	65.5
15	55.4	55.5	54.6	57.3	56.6	60.8
20	50.8	50.9	50.0	52.7	52.0	56.1
25	46.2	46.6	45.5	48.2	47.5	51.5
30	41.7	42.3	41.0	43.7	43.1	46.9
35	37.2	38.0	36.6	39.2	38.5	42.3
40	32.8	33.7	32.3	34.8	34.1	37.6
45	28.5	29.4	28.0	30.4	29.7	33.0
50	24.3	25.1	24.0	26.0	25.6	28.5
55	20.4	21.0	20.1	21.8	21.7	24.1
60	16.6	17.0	16.6	17.8	18.1	20.0
65	13.2	13.4	13.2	14.1	14.8	16.2
70	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.8	11.9	12.8

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.13 - Number of survivors at specified ages by sex 1963,1971 and 1981

Age	Number of survivors					
	1963		1971		1981	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	94,026	95,005	94,999	95,819	96,472	97,067
5	91,106	91,508	93,050	93,508	95,339	95,833
10	90,176	90,462	92,274	92,671	94,864	95,433
15	89,638	89,960	91,772	92,208	94,478	95,100
20	88,952	89,260	91,070	91,551	93,765	94,565
25	88,113	88,073	90,039	90,676	92,699	93,856
30	87,168	86,654	88,957	89,643	91,628	93,089
35	86,009	85,099	87,798	88,531	90,553	92,313
40	84,578	83,493	86,069	87,110	89,230	91,481
45	82,684	81,684	83,878	85,642	87,383	90,463
50	80,051	79,518	80,746	83,577	84,712	89,042
55	76,404	76,588	76,750	80,833	80,857	86,884
60	71,332	72,451	70,963	76,818	75,385	83,498
65	64,239	66,068	63,725	71,036	67,842	78,187
70	53,597	55,794	53,773	61,838	57,904	70,084

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

NUPTIALITY
Table 3.14 - Population by marital status, five year age group and sex,
Census 1981

Age group	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced and legally separated
Both sex					
Total	14,846,750	8,834,125	5,494,161	468,003	50,461
Under 15	5,226,598	5,223,594	2,650	288	66
15-19	1,603,187	1,517,136	84,123	991	937
20-24	1,526,464	1,059,739	456,575	4,999	5,151
25-29	1,274,857	521,937	738,954	7,797	6,169
30-34	1,125,425	229,786	874,562	13,324	7,753
35-39	839,073	90,364	722,882	18,891	6,936
40-44	698,203	50,116	614,781	27,373	5,933
45-49	609,289	34,725	530,733	38,795	5,036
50-54	539,524	29,102	456,319	50,003	4,100
55-59	422,322	21,167	343,393	54,901	2,861
60-64	340,404	18,902	258,153	61,176	2,173
65-69	252,051	13,822	178,138	56,602	1,489
70-74	180,892	10,531	116,461	52,987	913
75 and over	208,461	13,204	116,437	77,876	944
Male					
Total	7,568,254	4,747,744	2,709,285	90,516	20,709
Under 15	2,662,524	2,662,522	2	-	-
15-19	812,798	804,923	7,564	180	131
20-24	765,618	638,974	124,107	985	1,552
25-29	638,025	328,544	306,536	1,100	1,845
30-34	569,612	141,728	423,224	1,965	2,695
35-39	421,697	53,047	363,530	2,498	2,622
40-44	359,944	30,010	323,604	3,774	2,556
45-49	308,742	21,334	279,491	5,574	2,343
50-54	284,568	18,295	256,046	8,111	2,116
55-59	222,326	13,478	198,047	9,261	1,540
60-64	183,338	11,900	158,306	11,862	1,270
65-69	133,062	8,489	111,951	11,757	865
70-74	97,400	6,553	78,012	12,251	584
75 and over	108,600	7,947	78,865	21,198	590
Female					
Total	7,278,496	4,086,381	2,784,876	377,487	29,752
Under 15	2,564,074	2,561,072	2,648	288	66
15-19	790,389	712,213	76,559	811	806
20-24	760,846	420,765	332,468	4,014	3,599
25-29	636,832	193,393	432,418	6,697	4,324
30-34	555,813	88,058	451,338	11,359	5,058
35-39	417,376	37,317	359,352	16,393	4,314
40-44	338,259	20,106	291,177	23,599	3,377
45-49	300,547	13,391	251,242	33,221	2,698
50-54	254,956	10,807	200,273	41,892	1,984
55-59	199,996	7,689	145,346	45,640	1,321
60-64	157,066	7,002	99,847	49,314	903
65-69	118,989	5,333	66,187	46,845	624
70-74	83,492	3,978	56,449	40,736	329
75 and over	99,861	5,257	37,572	56,678	354

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.15 - Marriages by type, civil condition, age of groom and age of bride, 1983 - 1988

Item	Number					
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total	123,731	125,671	128,858	128,294	125,996	132,520
General	102,217	103,550	105,846	104,883	103,633	108,777
Kandyan	11,760	11,537	11,747	11,023	11,136	11,688
Muslim	9,754	10,584	11,265	12,388	11,227	12,055
Civil condition						
Bachelors who married						
(a) Spinsters	120,688	121,882	125,677	125,114	122,967	129,421
(b) Widows	614	654	467	442	524	494
(c) Divorced women	337	367	393	422	405	431
Widowers who married						
(a) Spinsters	938	986	845	867	778	750
(b) Widows	305	831	436	226	227	213
(c) Divorced women	77	77	65	89	82	85
Divorced men who married						
(a) Spinsters	616	655	717	698	703	803
(b) Widows	34	58	63	55	58	46
(c) Divorced women	122	161	195	381	252	276
Number of marriages by age and sex						
Age of males						
under 16 years	-	-	1	2	-	-
16-20	2,123	2,103	2,311	2,269	2,091	2,511
21-24	41,439	40,635	39,762	38,386	36,138	37,876
25-29	44,398	44,566	46,880	47,279	47,080	49,172
30-34	23,452	24,583	25,141	25,028	25,235	26,926
35-39	7,532	8,346	9,250	9,684	9,740	10,272
40-44	2,291	2,510	2,635	2,696	2,753	2,937
45 & over	2,496	2,928	2,848	2,950	2,959	2,826
Age of females						
under 16 years	368	369	408	350	312	314
16-20	30,067	28,908	30,259	29,098	27,731	29,768
21-24	56,134	56,256	55,915	54,921	53,019	54,503
25-29	23,618	24,946	26,658	27,399	27,982	30,143
30-34	9,120	10,023	10,061	10,535	10,760	11,462
35-39	2,577	2,974	3,380	3,678	3,809	3,977
40-44	826	1,002	967	1,125	1,137	1,180
45 & over	1,021	1,193	1,210	1,188	1,246	1,173

Source - Registrar General's Department

Table 3.16 - Marriages by district, 1984 - 1993

District	Number									
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*	1992*	1993*
Sri Lanka	125,671	128,858	128,294	125,996	132,520	141,533	151,935	154,856	152,154	149,002
Colombo	16,512	17,590	17,308	17,784	18,730	19,521	21,280	21,980	21,535	22,496
Gampaha	10,899	11,774	12,044	11,922	13,061	13,333	14,787	15,929	15,574	13,281
Kalutara	7,089	7,144	7,401	7,165	7,446	7,598	8,358	8,342	8,500	8,792
Kandy	11,573	9,872	9,866	9,770	9,808	9,864	11,628	11,053	11,292	10,493
Matale	3,093	3,456	3,495	3,551	3,261	3,633	3,936	4,369	4,259	3,895
Nuwara Eliya	4,146	5,480	4,954	5,358	5,382	4,994	5,595	5,829	5,324	4,940
Galle	6,932	6,336	6,976	6,774	7,017	7,426	8,454	8,033	8,115	8,167
Matara	5,984	5,544	5,442	5,608	5,244	5,175	6,158	6,291	5,947	6,819
Hambantota	3,888	3,830	4,030	3,887	3,882	4,344	4,349	4,234	5,573	3,773
Jaffna	5,784	5,943	5,163	3,876	4,840	3,856	3,856	2,530	3,988	4,315
Killinochchi	-	-	442	430	490	619	619	732	1,789	626
Mannar	714	719	832	732	892	1,218	1,220	1,000	-	310
Vavuniya	655	742	703	708	696	1,115	674	712	766	957
Mullaitivu	429	416	470	458	408	581	363	511	521	500
Batticaloa	2,022	2,276	1,908	1,965	1,843	4,510	4,716	4,180	2,252	3,009
Amparal	2,905	3,471	3,322	3,328	3,518	4,257	4,047	4,452	4,417	4,452
Trincomalee	1,933	1,765	1,566	1,115	1,819	2,134	1,806	1,988	1,687	1,524
Kurunegala	10,570	11,475	10,937	9,885	10,890	11,818	12,215	12,830	12,827	13,406
Puttalam	4,385	4,295	4,574	4,457	4,853	5,514	5,480	5,837	5,189	4,505
Anuradhapura	4,372	4,854	4,932	4,931	5,257	5,193	6,014	7,536	7,144	6,672
Polonnaruwa	2,073	2,091	1,743	2,327	2,478	2,732	2,787	3,357	3,437	2,861
Badulla	6,022	6,001	5,831	5,742	5,662	6,452	6,740	6,426	5,997	6,259
Moneragala	2,262	2,443	2,609	2,676	2,482	2,771	3,034	3,036	2,874	3,347
Ratnapura	6,094	5,933	6,320	6,255	6,885	7,107	7,313	7,164	6,891	7,388
Kegalle	5,335	5,408	5,426	5,292	5,676	5,768	6,506	6,505	6,256	6,215

Table 3.17 - Divorces by district, 1979 - 1988

District	Number									
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*	1985*	1986*	1987*	1988*
Sri Lanka	2,212	2,725	2,578	2,575	2,400	2,612	2,885	3,133	3,194	2,732
Colombo	406	188	172	209	225	410	490	498	424	276
Gampaha	-	224	241	273	222	243	270	311	348	246
Kalutara	157	128	135	171	133	155	160	287	116	220
Kandy	145	340	278	197	144	233	335	265	314	300
Matale	55	50	34	48	55	72	94	106	95	48
Nuwara Eliya	94	53	67	73	61	58	95	120	83	80
Galle	84	51	234	94	90	63	47	105	99	132
Matara	38	139	-	67	77	52	96	31	140	58
Hambantota	50	43	55	37	51	103	61	73	76	58
Jaffna	75	90	36	57	45	44	42	41	42	-
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	14	26	17	14	14	12	24	10	16	21
Vavuniya	11	13	6	16	8	14	12	13	13	10
Mullaitivu	3	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	9	-
Batticaloa	78	73	89	53	85	90	117	125	53	85
Amparai	139	190	205	183	199	159	167	220	240	204
Trincomalee	100	90	110	108	134	12	32	7	11	20
Kurunegala	320	328	309	385	336	350	350	301	371	312
Puttalam	70	86	128	133	110	72	67	125	124	145
Anuradhapura	140	187	68	95	112	112	79	146	132	90
Polonnaruwa	22	36	34	27	30	71	74	55	72	43
Badulla	68	61	78	76	67	61	41	65	80	102
Moneragala	18	28	16	9	20	5	20	35	30	20
Ratnapura	24	163	114	100	62	98	129	95	178	118
Kegalle	101	137	152	144	120	122	83	99	128	146

* Provisional.

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

MIGRATION

Table 3.18 - Lifetime internal migration, 1971 and 1981

District	Number					
	1971			1981		
	Lifetime out migration	Lifetime in migration	Net lifetime migration	Lifetime out migration	Lifetime in migration	Net lifetime migration
Colombo	279,362	439,952	+160,590	250,295	333,257	+82,962
Gampaha	-	-	-	88,961	209,232	+120,271
Kalutara	137,515	98,960	-38,555	118,465	82,832	-35,633
Kandy	264,012	148,319	-115,693	259,417	83,105	-176,312
Matale	65,917	66,870	+953	71,318	56,194	-15,124
Nuwara Eliya	105,345	74,003	-31,342	96,152	73,172	-22,980
Galle	162,601	67,618	-94,983	164,879	45,899	-118,980
Matara	176,242	56,574	-119,668	174,318	40,871	-133,447
Hambantota	38,872	52,565	+13,693	53,986	53,058	-928
Jaffna	88,354	25,702	-62,652	80,168	27,820	-52,348
Mannar	22,680	15,504	-7,176	5,053	22,327	+17,274
Vavuniya	4,873	32,970	+28,097	6,744	35,019	+28,275
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	3,076	30,817	+27,741
Batticaloa	23,438	15,505	-7,933	19,083	17,456	-1,627
Amparai	5,892	57,741	+51,849	11,256	61,713	+50,457
Trincomalee	13,628	55,964	+42,336	12,120	55,908	+43,788
Kurunegala	118,238	141,463	+23,225	138,658	114,267	-24,391
Puttalam	47,666	74,098	+26,432	40,781	81,013	+40,232
Anuradhapura	24,297	103,298	+79,001	32,263	149,262	+166,999
Polonnaruwa	8,279	77,991	+69,712	10,121	122,842	+112,721
Badulla	89,813	59,850	-29,963	88,318	47,281	-41,037
Moneragala	10,798	51,677	+40,879	11,104	80,271	+69,167
Ratnapura	83,789	91,782	+7,993	76,486	88,969	+12,483
Kegalle	140,142	93,274	-46,868	147,694	48,131	-99,563

+ denotes in-migration and - denotes out-migration

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.19 - Arrivals and Departures by nationality, 1986 - 1995

Nationality	Number									
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Arrivals										
Sri Lanka Citizen	220,614	217,127	245,065	258,950	308,367	255,016	339,109	372,263	422,367	459,441
Other Indians	33,219	15,194	18,130	12,206	12,525	18,209	27,051	34,105	47,287	49,517
Indian Estate Residents	-	-	-	-	828	3,185	3,532	4,314	4,491	4,225
Pakistanis	4,786	4,207	6,918	5,151	7,410	9,635	13,710	13,885	11,864	12,837
Commonwealth Citizens	36,174	26,376	26,556	31,530	54,047	51,403	74,609	77,463	85,737	87,255
Other Aliens	167,386	129,281	129,068	113,632	184,720	215,113	309,236	315,056	325,781	295,500
Total	462,179	392,165	426,637	421,469	565,897	552,571	767,247	817,086	897,507	918,775
Departures										
Sri Lanka Citizen	229,386	257,760	298,583	285,549	296,884	337,203	420,749	414,363	448,437	504,420
Indians	31,557	15,817	19,063	11,665	12,199	18,751	29,334	32,175	44,141	48,570
Indian estate residents	-	-	-	-	813	2,909	3,639	4,155	4,191	3,820
Pakistanis	4,158	4,325	6,803	4,794	6,999	9,227	13,507	13,093	11,167	12,249
Commonwealth Citizens	32,654	26,126	26,917	31,404	53,501	47,844	71,216	75,345	81,965	94,551
Other Aliens	165,254	131,934	126,093	107,659	175,504	204,427	300,784	307,425	307,269	290,604
Total	463,009	435,962	477,459	441,071	545,900	620,361	839,229	846,556	897,170	954,214

Source - Department of Immigration and Emigration

Table 3.20 - Movement of population - Natural increases and net gain or loss by migration

Period	Population at the beginning of the period (Thousands)	Movement during period					
		Actual Increase (+) or decrease (-)		Excess of births over deaths		Net gain(+) or loss(-) by migration	
		Number (Thousands)	Per '000 of population	Number (Thousands)	Per '000 of population	Number (Thousands)	Per '000 of population
1891 - 1901	3,008	558	186	225	75	+338	+111
1901 - 1911	3,566	540	151	262	102	+178	+50
1911 - 1921	4,106	393	96	313	76	+80	+11
1921 - 1931	4,499	808	180	683	147	+145	+32
1931 - 1946	5,307	1,350	254	1,286	242	+64	+12
1946 - 1953	6,657	1,441	216	1,328	199	+113	+17
1956	8,404	209	25	217	26	-8	-1.0
1957	8,613	208	25	231	27	-23	-2.0
1958	8,821	219	25	238	27	-18	-2.0
1959	9,040	229	25	241	29	-12	-1.0
1960	9,269	229	24	244	26	-15	-2.0
1961	9,498	216	27	268	28	-8	-1.0
1962	9,759	271	28	277	28	-6	-1.0
1963	10,030	271	27	282	28	-11	-1.0
1964	10,301	272	27	282	28	-10	-1.0
1965	10,573	264	25	274	26	-10	-1.0
1966	10,769	256	24	266	24	-10	-1.0
1967	11,024	272	25	278	25	-6	-
1968	11,296	269	24	275	24	-6	-
1969	11,566	275	23	282	24	-7	-0.8
1970	11,840	274	23	289	24	-9	-0.7
1971	12,121	281	23	292	24	-11	-0.9
1972	12,380	259	21	274	22	-10	-0.8
1973	12,976	596	46	266	20	-50	-3.9
1974	13,192	216	16	246	19	-54	-4.1
1975	13,385	193	14	261	19	-31	-2.3
1976	13,621	236	17	274	20	-52	-3.8
1977	13,838	217	16	286	21	-52	-3.8
1978	14,072	234	17	311	22	-40	-2.8
1979	14,342	270	19	324	23	-44	-3.1
1980	14,622	280	19	327	22	-68	-4.7
1981	14,881	259	17	335	23	-50	-3.4
1982	15,166	285	19	314	21	-91	-6.0
1983	15,308	225	15	316	21	-104	-6.8
1984	15,514	206	13	286	18	-112	-4.9
1985	15,718	204	13	287	18	-9	-0.6
1986	15,996	278	17	263	16	-1	-0.1
1987	16,258	262	16	261	16	-44	-2.7
1988	16,476	218	13	247	15	-51	-3.1
1989	16,673	197	12	253	15	-20	-1.2
1990	16,907	234	14	243	14	20	1.2
1991	17,105	198	12	266	16	-68	-4.0
1992	17,285	180	10	252	15	-72	-4.2
1993	17,512	227	13	256	15	-29	-1.7
1994	17,767	255	14	255	14	-0.3	-0.02

Source - Registrar General's Department

CHAPTER 1V - LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

General Wage Rate (Minimum) Index Numbers (Table 4.13)

General Wage Rate (Minimum) Index Numbers (Table 4.13) have been compiled using the minimum rates of wages including allowances. These wage rates have been collected from the Labour Standards Division of the Department of Labour and classified according to (a) Agricultural Trades i.e. Tea Growing and Manufacturing, Rubber Growing and Manufacturing, Coconut Growing and Cocoa, Cardamoms and Pepper Growing; (b) Industry and Commerce including Baking, Bricks and Tile Manufacturing, Coconut Manufacturing, Printing, Textiles, Tyre and Tube Manufacturing, Coir Mattresses and Bristol Fibre Export, Hosiery Manufacturing, Engineering, Garments Manufacturing, Match Manufacturing, Biscuits and Confectionery,

Tea Exports and Rubber Exports trades; (c) Services, includes Cinema, Motor Transport and Nursing Homes; (d) Combined Index for workers in Agriculture, Industry, Commerce and services. Index Number Minimum Rates of Wages, Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Workers in Government Employment in Colombo (Table 4.14). Wage rate indices for workers in Tea and Rubber Estates of the island were computed considering with average wage 1978 (Rs.8.61) = 100 as base. Similarly index numbers of wages including Cost of Living Allowances for unskilled labour (male adults) in Government Employment were computed with the same base period 1978 (Rs. 277.20) = 100.

Year	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																																																																																								
(a) Agricultural Trades	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	295	300	305	310	315	320	325	330	335	340	345	350	355	360	365	370	375	380	385	390	395	400	405	410	415	420	425	430	435	440	445	450	455	460	465	470	475	480	485	490	495	500	505	510	515	520	525	530	535	540	545	550	555	560	565	570	575	580	585	590	595	600	605	610	615	620	625	630	635	640	645	650	655	660	665	670	675	680	685	690	695	700	705	710	715	720	725	730	735	740	745	750	755	760	765	770	775	780	785	790	795	800	805	810	815	820	825	830	835	840	845	850	855	860	865	870	875	880	885	890	895	900	905	910	915	920	925	930	935	940	945	950	955	960	965	970	975	980	985	990	995	1000

Table 4.13: General Wage Rate (Minimum) Index Numbers (1978=100)

Year	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																																																																																								
(b) Industry and Commerce	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	295	300	305	310	315	320	325	330	335	340	345	350	355	360	365	370	375	380	385	390	395	400	405	410	415	420	425	430	435	440	445	450	455	460	465	470	475	480	485	490	495	500	505	510	515	520	525	530	535	540	545	550	555	560	565	570	575	580	585	590	595	600	605	610	615	620	625	630	635	640	645	650	655	660	665	670	675	680	685	690	695	700	705	710	715	720	725	730	735	740	745	750	755	760	765	770	775	780	785	790	795	800	805	810	815	820	825	830	835	840	845	850	855	860	865	870	875	880	885	890	895	900	905	910	915	920	925	930	935	940	945	950	955	960	965	970	975	980	985	990	995	1000

Table 4.14: Index Number Minimum Rates of Wages, Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Workers in Government Employment in Colombo (1978=100)

Table 4.1 - Labour force participation (current) of the household population, 10 years of age and over - All Island

Quarter	Household population (10 years & over)	Total labour force	Labour force participation rate (%)	Labour force				Not in labour force
				Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Rate (% to total labour force)	Number	Rate (% to total labour force)	
1991	1**	5,979,304	51.1	5,136,006	85.9	843,296	14.1	5,717,483
	2**	5,837,886	49.7	4,943,538	84.7	894,348	15.3	5,904,672
	3**	11,796,955	49.1	4,898,957	84.5	898,749	15.5	5,999,248
	4**	11,946,870	49.3	5,083,568	86.3	810,325	13.8	6,052,979
1992*	1**	11,902,800	48.8	4,985,751	85.9	817,635	14.1	6,099,415
	2**	12,109,280	48.1	4,857,698	83.4	965,901	16.6	6,285,658
	3**	12,067,700	46.9	4,845,999	85.7	811,035	14.3	6,410,657
	4**	12,154,090	48.9	5,158,971	86.7	789,256	13.3	6,205,868
1993	1**	12,284,280	48.4	5,072,075	85.3	874,137	14.7	6,338,070
	2**	12,292,880	49.5	5,258,903	86.4	827,245	13.6	6,207,329
	3**	12,284,360	49.1	5,249,006	87.0	782,763	13.0	6,252,610
	4**	12,250,660	49.5	5,226,511	86.2	839,494	13.8	6,184,680
1994	1**	12,490,890	47.7	5,148,350	86.4	813,294	13.6	6,529,242
	2**	12,442,250	49.5	5,362,424	87.0	802,779	13.0	6,277,047
	3**	12,479,280	49.2	5,299,072	86.3	843,071	13.7	6,337,133
	4**	12,558,980	48.1	5,315,241	87.9	731,219	12.1	6,512,512
1995	1**	12,719,720	47.8	5,315,967	87.5	759,099	12.5	6,644,655
	2**	12,686,760	47.8	5,339,757	86.1	722,038	11.9	6,624,969
	3**	12,763,900	47.9	5,339,667	87.3	775,605	12.7	6,648,628
	4**	12,774,360	48.3	5,433,079	85.0	739,341	12.0	6,601,939

Source - Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey

* Including Northern & Eastern Provinces
 ** Excluding Northern & Eastern Provinces

Table 4.1a - Labour force participation (current) of the household population, 10 years of age and over by sex - All Island

Quarter	Household population (10 years & over)		Total labour force				Labour force participation rate %				Labour force				Unemployed				Not in labour force	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
																			Rate % to total labour force	
	Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number			
1994	1**	6,111,088	6,379,796	3,932,712	2,028,933	64.40	31.80	3,542,197	1,606,154	79.20	390,515	422,779	9.90	2,178,376	4,350,864					
	2**	6,267,871	6,174,376	4,179,292	1,985,912	66.70	32.20	3,796,840	1,565,584	90.90	382,451	420,327	9.20	2,088,579	4,188,465					
	3**	6,221,621	6,257,658	4,059,531	2,082,612	65.25	33.30	3,659,212	1,639,860	90.10	400,319	442,752	9.90	2,162,090	4,175,047					
	4**	6,311,674	6,247,298	4,120,213	1,926,249	65.30	30.80	3,716,343	1,598,900	90.20	403,871	327,349	9.80	2,191,461	4,321,050					
1995	1**	6,289,655	6,430,064	4,013,884	2,061,182	63.80	32.10	3,660,993	1,654,974	91.20	352,891	406,208	8.80	2,275,772	4,368,881					
	2**	6,411,652	6,275,114	4,114,532	1,947,282	64.20	31.00	3,751,336	1,588,420	91.20	363,196	358,642	8.80	2,297,119	4,327,852					
	3**	6,221,116	6,542,785	4,077,679	2,037,593	65.50	31.10	3,699,056	1,640,611	90.70	378,623	396,982	9.30	2,143,437	4,505,190					

Source - Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey

Table 4.2 - Currently employed persons by major industrial groups(Percentage) -Both Sexes

Quarter	Major industrial groups									
	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas & water	Construction	Trade & hotels	Transport storage & communication	Insurance & real estate	Personal service	Not defined
1990	46.8	1.6	13.3	0.6	3.9	9.6	4.1	1.3	15.7	3.2
1991	42.5	1.1	15.0	0.4	4.7	10.7	4.1	1.9	14.8	4.8
1992	42.1	1.6	13.1	0.4	4.8	11.3	4.4	1.5	16.9	4.0
1993										
1**	38.7	1.2	12.7	*	5.4	11.0	4.9	2.1	18.3	5.7
2**	45.1	1.5	12.6	0.7	3.9	10.2	3.0	1.3	16.1	5.5
3**	43.7	1.3	14.1	0.4	3.3	12.1	4.3	1.6	14.8	4.5
4**	38.5	*	13.2	0.6	4.9	11.0	4.1	1.4	20.9	5.3
1994										
1**	42.6	0.6	15.2	0.4	3.3	12.9	4.0	1.9	16.0	3.1
2**	40.8	0.8	13.5	0.5	4.9	10.5	4.7	2.4	18.1	3.8
3**	34.6	0.6	14.5	0.5	4.9	12.1	5.6	*	20.4	6.8
4**	40.0	*	14.1	*	3.2	13.2	4.4	1.9	17.6	5.5
1995										
1**	37.3	1.1	16.3	0.5	5.7	10.5	4.6	1.7	16.8	5.6
2**	34.0	1.2	13.0	0.3	5.1	15.8	5.0	1.8	17.9	6.0
3**	36.8	1.7	16.2	0.2	5.1	11.3	4.4	1.4	17.8	5.1

Source - Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey

* Included in the not defined category due to flaws of accuracy

** Excluding Northern & Eastern Provinces

Table 4.3 - Currently employed persons by major occupational groups(Percentage) -Both Sexes

Quarter	Major occupational groups									
	Senior officials & managers	Professionals	Technicians & associate professionals	Clerks	Sales & service workers	Skilled agricultural & fishery workers	Craft & related workers	Plant & machine operators & assemblers	Elementary occupations	Unidentified
1990	0.4	4.6	3.2	3.4	9.2	29.2	11.8	5.4	32.6	0.2
1991	0.8	4.6	3.2	4.1	9.7	23.8	13.8	4.1	35.5	0.3
1992	2.4	5.1	3.2	3.7	9.6	29.2	15.2	4.2	23.1	4.2
1993										
1**	1.4	5.6	4.4	4.9	9.3	25.0	14.1	5.8	25.5	3.0
2**	1.3	5.3	3.1	3.8	10.1	29.9	13.6	4.2	25.5	3.3
3**	1.5	5.1	3.8	3.2	10.4	35.8	14.3	4.8	16.9	4.2
4**	1.5	*	3.6	4.3	11.2	30.6	15.5	4.4	18.3	10.5
1994										
1**	1.4	4.8	2.7	3.6	12.5	27.3	16.6	4.9	23.7	2.5
2**	1.0	5.3	3.0	5.1	12.7	26.9	14.4	4.9	22.6	4.1
3**	1.1	5.4	3.6	4.8	11.2	21.5	16.5	5.7	25.2	5.0
4**	1.8	5.7	3.6	4.9	12.2	25.1	15.2	3.9	24.9	2.7
1995										
1**	*	5.2	3.0	5.2	12.6	24.2	18.0	4.3	24.9	2.5
2**	1.6	5.8	3.3	5.2	13.2	23.8	15.1	4.5	25.1	2.4
3**	*	5.5	3.9	4.8	11.6	23.8	15.0	4.0	28.4	3.0

Source - Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey

* Included in the unidentified category due to flaws of accuracy

** Excluding Northern & Eastern Provinces

**Table 4.4 - Employed population by major industry division and sex ,
Census 1981**

Major industry division	In thousands		
	Total	Male	Female
Total population	14,847	7,568	7,279
Total employed	4,119	3,248	871
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,876	1,417	459
Mining and quarrying	34	32	2
Manufacturing	409	314	95
Electricity, gas and water	16	15	1
Construction	134	129	5
Wholesale and retail trade, and restaurants and hotels	437	400	38
Transport, storage and communication	200	191	8
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	57	47	10
Community, social and personal services	588	394	194
Activities not adequately described	369	310	59

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

**Table 4.5 - Employed population by major occupational group and sex,
Census 1981**

Major occupational group	In thousands		
	Total	Male	Female
Total employed	4,119	3,248	871
Professional, technical and related workers	246	130	116
Administrative and managerial workers	34	30	3
Clerical and related workers	257	199	58
Sales workers	316	292	24
Service workers	235	190	45
Agricultural , animal husbandary and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	1,847	1,390	457
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	1,090	948	142
Workers not classified by occupation	94	68	26

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.6 - Number of households, mean and median household income by household income decile - All Island

Household income decile	Decile group	Number of households		Number of persons		Mean income per month	Percentage to total income	Median income per month
	Rs.	Number	%	Number	%	Rs.	%	Rs.
All decile	-	2,645,540	100.0	14,287,413	100.0	3,549	100.0	2,447
1st	0 - 961	295,673	10.0	994,423	7.0	661	1.9	597
2nd	962 - 1354	296,048	10.1	1,237,813	8.7	1,165	3.3	1,170
3rd	1355 - 1724	294,270	10.0	1,301,569	9.1	1,540	4.3	1,542
4th	1725 - 2076	293,258	10.0	1,367,571	9.6	1,900	5.3	1,900
5th	2077 - 2448	294,303	10.0	1,429,380	10.0	2,256	6.4	2,250
6th	2449 - 2879	295,279	10.0	1,478,554	10.3	2,646	7.5	2,645
7th	2880 - 3500	301,567	10.2	1,567,172	11.0	3,176	9.2	3,170
8th	3501 - 4474	287,468	9.8	1,564,404	10.9	3,955	10.8	3,917
9th	4475 - 6440	293,660	10.0	1,612,479	11.3	5,309	14.9	5,246
10th	6441 & above	294,014	10.0	1,734,048	12.1	12,963	36.5	8,844

Source - Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1990/91

Note: - Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces

Table 4.7 - Average monthly income, median household income and Gini coefficient for household income by province and district

Province & district	Average monthly income		Median household income Rs.	% of total income to the received by poorest 40% of the households	% Share of monetary income to the total income %	Gini coefficient for household income
	Per household	Per capita Rs.				
Sri Lanka	3,549	708	2,447	14.83	81.81	0.43
Western	4,764	947	3,164	14.45	81.79	0.43
Colombo	5,967	1,161	3,474	13.58	81.44	0.51
Gampaha	4,116	836	3,181	16.81	83.52	0.34
Kalutara	3,388	678	2,573	16.18	79.61	0.30
Central	2,858	574	2,165	15.75	82.25	0.37
Kandy	2,845	559	2,106	14.88	79.20	0.36
Matale	2,928	596	1,852	14.53	83.29	0.41
Nuwara Eliya	2,832	591	2,337	13.07	88.17	0.36
Southern	3,244	616	2,398	15.94	82.21	0.40
Galle	3,578	692	2,617	17.25	83.56	0.36
Matara	3,148	590	2,146	13.73	81.68	0.45
Hambantota	2,755	515	2,124	17.49	79.79	0.34
North-Western	3,190	666	2,148	14.72	84.23	0.44
Kurunegala	3,216	675	2,105	14.13	84.06	0.47
Puttalam	3,125	644	2,258	16.27	84.66	0.38
North-Central	2,690	551	2,161	18.11	79.72	0.32
Anuradhapura	2,599	541	2,066	17.73	79.94	0.33
Polonnaruwa	2,907	571	2,365	18.69	79.26	0.32
Uva	3,145	624	2,389	17.04	78.56	0.39
Badulla	2,982	598	2,298	16.45	79.86	0.38
Monaragala	3,491	678	2,614	18.93	76.20	0.39
Sabaragamuwa	2,906	577	2,095	15.91	80.76	0.38
Ratnapura	2,652	517	1,944	15.90	79.42	0.38
Kegalle	3,209	650	2,318	15.22	82.08	0.39

Source - Household Income and Expenditure Survey - 1990/91

Note: - Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Table 4.8 - Government, corporation and statutory board employees by occupation and employment status, 1993

Occupation / Designation	Number employed					
	Permanent		Temporary / Casual		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Executives, Managerial and Administrative Professionals						
1.1 Senior Executives (Chairpersons, Directors, Deputy/Assistant Directors etc.)	2,092	384	82	10	2,174	394
1.2 Managers (General Managers, Production Managers, Data Processing Managers, Estate Superintendents etc.)	5,676	1,209	43	3	5,791	1,212
2. Professionals						
2.1 Physical, Mathematical and Engineering Science Professional						
2.1.1 Physicists, Chemists and related Professionals	189	81	3	-	192	81
2.1.2 Mathematicians, Statisticians and related Professionals	58	33	-	-	58	33
2.1.3 Computing Professionals (system Designers and Analysts Computer Programmers etc.)	188	103	22	5	210	108
2.1.4 Engineers (Civil, Electrical, Mechanical, Chemical etc.)	2,115	263	98	7	2,213	270
2.1.5 Architects and related Professionals	143	62	4	1	147	63
2.2 Life Science Professionals						
2.2.1 Biologists, Botanists, Zoologists, Bacteriologists, Pathologists and Agronomists etc.	101	69	1	3	102	72
2.3 Health Professionals						
2.3.1 Medical officers	90	16	19	1	109	17
2.3.2 Dentists	-	2	-	-	-	2
2.3.3 Ayurvedic Physicians	21	7	-	-	21	7
2.3.4 Veterinarians	2	-	-	-	2	-
2.3.5 Pharmacists	98	28	-	-	98	28
2.3.6 Nurses and Midwives	38	436	3	17	41	453
2.4 Teaching Professionals						
2.4.1 University and Higher Education Professors and Lecturers	913	512	134	130	1,047	642
2.4.2 Teachers	72	69	12	13	84	82
2.4.3 Other Teaching Professionals	237	100	17	37	254	137
2.5 Business Professionals						
2.5.1 Accountants, Auditors etc.	929	300	22	1	951	301
2.5.2 Other Business Professionals	47	24	-	-	47	24
Others	2	-	-	-	2	-
2.6 Legal Professionals						
2.6.1 Lawyers and Legal officers etc.	52	139	6	5	58	144
2.6.2 Other Legal Professionals	4	2	1	-	5	2
2.7 Other Professionals						
2.7.1 Economists	59	12	-	-	59	12
2.7.2 Translators	14	12	1	-	15	12
2.7.3 Librarians	42	91	1	-	43	91
2.7.4 Other Professionals (News paper Editors, Television and Broadcasting Programme Producers etc.)	767	135	20	-	787	135

Table 4.8 (Contd.) - Government, corporation and statutory board employees by occupation and employment status, 1993

Occupation / Designation	Number employed					
	Permanent		Temporary / Casual		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
3. Technicians and Associate Professionals						
3.1 Physical Science and Engineering Technicians (Lab Assistants, Formen, Dughtsmen , Workshop Supervisors and Technical Assistants etc.)	7,833	1,395	272	101	8,105	1,460
3.2 Computer Assistants and Computer equipment Controllers	165	94	1	4	166	98
3.3 Audio-Visual and Electronic Equipment Controllers (Photographers, Medical equipment Controllers , Broadcasting and Telecommunication equipment Controllers etc.)	373	69	3	-	376	69
3.4 Ship and Air Craft Controllers and Technicians (Ships Engineers, Deck Officers , Pilots , Air Traffic Controllers , Ships and Air Craft Technicians etc.)	258	461	1	-	259	461
3.5 Building, Safety, Health and Quality Inspectors etc.,(Building and Fire Inspectors, Processors and Product Inspectors and Examiners of Standard etc.)	114	22	12	1	126	23
3.6 Life Science Technicians and related workers (Life Science Technicians, Agronomy and Forestry Technicians etc.)	6,323	65	47	4	6,370	69
3.7 Modern Health Associate Professionals (Medical Assistants, Public Health Inspectors , Medical lab Technicians and Physiotherapists etc.)	371	201	7	5	378	206
3.8 Finance and Sales Associate Professionals (Buyers , Appraisers, Valuers and Insurance Representatives etc.)	2,347	591	2	1	2,349	592
3.9 Administrative Associate Professionals (Administrative Officers, Book Keepers, Statistical and Mathematical Associate Professionals etc.)	3,165	1,340	24	19	3,189	1,359
3.10 Other Associate Professionals and Technicians. (Journalists, Television and Broadcasting Announcers etc.)	2,247	810	231	114	2,478	924
4.0 Clerks						
4.1 Office Clerks	17,253	12,528	125	269	17,378	12,797
4.2 Stenographers, Typists and Word Processing and related operators	777	5,860	13	111	790	5,971
4.3 Data Entry Operators and Calculating Machine Operators	226	442	4	32	230	474
4.4 Secretaries	56	505	3	9	59	514
4.5 Cashiers and related Clerks	3,928	1,726	4	1	3,932	1,727
4.6 Receptionists and Information Clerks	38	119	1	2	39	121
4.7 Telephone Switch-Board Operators	117	238	2	4	119	242
4.8 Others	13,488	797	878	14	14,366	811

Table 4.8 (Contd.) - Government, corporation and statutory board employees by occupation and employment status, 1993

Occupation / Designation	Number employed					
	Permanent		Temporary / Casual		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
5. Travel, Restaurant, Protective Service Workers and Sales Workers						
5.1 Travel Attendants and Guides	27	753	-	32	27	785
5.2 House Keeping and Resturant Service Workers (House keepers, Cooks, and Waiters etc.)	727	193	36	8	763	201
5.3 Protective Service Workers (Security Officers, Security Guards and Fire Fighters etc.)	11,247	476	317	1	11,564	477
5.4 Sales Persons and Demonstrators etc.	479	794	22	30	501	824
5.5 Personal Service Workers (Beauticians, Barbers and Day-care centre Attendants etc.)	7	282	-	-	7	282
6. Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers (Excluding Unskilled Labours)						
6.1 Market Oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers	189	-	-	-	189	-
6.2 Market Oriented Skilled Fishery Workers	113	38	-	-	113	38
7. Craft and related Workers (Skilled Workers)						
7.1 Building Construction Workers (Carpenters, Masons, Plumbers and Pipe Fitters, Painters etc.)	2,648	88	435	2	3,083	90
7.2 Metal and Machinery Trade Workers (Welders, Metal Moulders, Motor vehicle Mechanics and Fitters, Electrical and Electronic Instrument Mechanics etc.)	13,491	28	572	5	14,063	33
7.3 Ceramics, Glass Formers and related Workers	26	1	-	-	26	1
7.4 Printing and related Trade Workers (Type Setters, Stereotypers, and Electro Typers, Plate Makers and Book Binders etc.)	2,170	220	451	-	2,621	220
7.5 Other Craft and related Workers (Food Products, Textile, Garment and Leather Products Workers etc.)	3,034	864	41	47	3,075	908
8. Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers						
8.1 Industrial Plant Operators (Metal Processing, Glass and Ceramic Kiln and related Plant Operators etc.)	1,263	1	27	-	1,290	1
8.2 Stationary Machine Operators and Assemblers	678	345	1	-	679	345
8.3 Drivers and Mobile Machinery Operators.	17,194	142	1,903	6	19,097	148
9. Elementary Occupations (Unskilled Labourers)						
9.1 Office Workers. (Messengers, Watchers, Office Peons and Office Labourers etc.)	13,826	669	930	129	14,756	798
9.2 Estate Labourers	140,329	150,341	12,389	10,017	152,718	160,358
9.3 Agricultural, Fishery and related Labourers (excluding Estate Labourers)	1,768	1,275	659	105	2,427	1,380
9.4 Mining and Construction Labourers	1,060	23	1,244	2	2,304	25
9.5 Transport Labourers	860	22	56	-	916	22
9.6 Engineering and Factory Labourers	8,185	1,415	431	102	8,616	1,517
9.7 Other unskilled Labourers	18,302	1,972	4,806	1,508	23,108	3,480
Total	310,651	191,255	26,439	12,918	337,090	204,173

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Note: Out of 327 institutions, 14 were not responded.

Table 4.9 - Employees' provident fund, 1978 - 1995

Year	Employers who contributed to the fund	Contributions and surcharges received during the year (In Million)	Number of operative members' accounts	Number of non-operative accounts	Interest rates declared (%)	No. of benefits payments	Amount paid (In Million)
1978	23,389	524.30	1,023,159	1,669,743	8	42,526	122.00
1979	23,004	598.05	1,065,006	1,802,738	8	43,066	140.51
1980	23,744	747.88	1,128,264	1,921,302	9	50,968	205.36
1981	24,661	896.95	1,146,293	2,077,280	10	61,969	300.36
1982	24,938	1,082.72	1,129,930	2,236,960	10	69,934	372.64
1983	25,003	1,203.89	1,138,797	2,386,276	12	55,082	384.55
1984	25,543	1,615.17	1,185,492	2,528,528	13	65,189	552.96
1985	25,150	1,948.14	1,178,324	2,720,143	13	46,123	523.06
1986	25,238	2,070.52	1,173,074	2,923,100	13	25,219	352.70
1987	25,299	2,194.30	1,170,858	3,110,131	13	34,530	573.60
1988	25,463	2,680.10	1,175,444	3,297,422	13	37,641	600.40
1989	25,698	3,021.63	1,189,049	3,475,987	11	26,287	632.70
1990	27,870	3,912.90	1,267,885	3,624,710	11.5	44,813	1,209.40
1991	29,579	4,429.57	1,341,156	3,844,558	11.5	38,910	1,344.26
1992	31,275	5,294.46	1,406,389	4,078,111	11.5	49,864	2,265.10
1993	33,018	6,610.91	1,490,148	4,334,831	13.5	51,289	2,377.30
1994	35,000*	7,405.79	1,600,000*	4,500,000*	12.8	49,986	2,630.11
1995	..	7,627.12	..	..	..	..	..

Source - Department of Labour

* Estimated.

Table 4.10 - Employees' trust fund board, 1985 - 1995

Year	Contributions and surcharges received		Total return paid (Total interest paid) %	Total claims paid		Life insurance claims paid	
	Number of contributions (Approximately)	Amount Rs. Million		Number of claims	Amount Rs. Million	Number of claims	Amount Rs. thousands
1985	20,550	342.8	12.50	31,805	33.36	..	..
1986	21,704	381.8	10.00	47,455	72.06	95	314.2
1987	22,614	396.1	10.00	53,659	97.42	318	1,007.1
1988	23,740	491.1	9.75	54,090	112.98	569	4,982.4
1989	23,819	598.5	9.00	53,897	125.73	719	6,543.8
1990	23,909	681.7	11.50	85,320	289.67	1,031	13,395.8
1991	24,268	808.0	12.50	101,197	406.71	1,457	20,222.5
1992	27,506	967.0	13.00	109,429	496.54	1,318	19,424.0
1993	29,993	1,183.5	14.00	85,057	487.45	1,073	17,705.0
1994	30,000	1,440.0	15.00	77,150	486.10	1,134	22,070.0
1995	35,000	1,514.6	13.50	90,905	620.00	1,801	38,858.0

Source - Employee's Trust Fund Board

Table 4.11 - Average monthly earnings and hours worked, 1994 - 1995

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1994				
1. Printing Trade				
Class A	217.14	3,967.42	204.96	4,793.13
Class B	221.63	3,212.50	182.20	4,097.63
Class C	205.42	2,821.71	203.85	2,471.92
Class D	..	..	170.70	2,080.17
Class E	..	..	..	..
Class F	289.41	3,320.00	..	..
Class A - 1st year	153.33	1,500.00	171.00	2,362.00
2nd year	207.00	1,996.00	187.57	3,034.85
3rd year	..	..	..	..
4th year	..	..	..	..
5th year	..	..	..	..
Class B - 1st year	..	..	..	..
2nd year	281.00	2,157.50	..	..
3rd year	..	..	..	..
4th year	..	..	..	..
Class C - 1st year	175.50	1,796.00	157.33	2,167.33
2nd year	186.00	1,873.00	153.00	2,231.00
3rd year	171.00	1,928.00	..	..
4th year	..	..	..	..
2. Engineering Trade				
Unskilled Labourers	170.55	1,768.16	198.52	2,007.56
Semi - Skilled	211.16	2,613.78	..	..
Skilled	200.19	3,334.03	222.55	4,216.58
Kanganies	..	..	..	..
Watchers	293.40	3,703.60	233.66	3,386.00
Apprentices - 1st year	..	..	229.60	2,195.20
2nd year	164.40	640.20	..	..
3rd year	..	..	..	..
4th year	..	..	..	..
3. Building Trade				
Unskilled Labourers	..	..	..	..
Not under 18 years	207.70	2,509.05	..	..
Under 18 years	..	..	..	..
Semi - Skilled Grade 1	263.76	3,625.38	194.13	3,340.58
Kanganies	306.50	4,659.00	..	..
Skilled	..	..	..	..
4. Rubber Growing				
Male	201.07	1,902.19	182.36	1,650.51
Female	188.84	1,805.14	173.72	1,487.75
Children	..	..	..	..
5. Tea Growing				
Kanganies	186.79	2,046.16	195.42	2,022.22
Male	172.82	1,606.02	159.82	1,657.12
Female	163.07	1,552.84	152.73	1,537.05
Children	..	..	..	..
Male	..	..	..	..
Female	..	..	..	..
6. Coconut Growing				
Kanganies	..	..	..	..
Male	182.79	1,626.67	167.34	1,439.91
Female	163.22	1,324.03	151.86	1,246.11
Children	144.00	1,035.50	122.00	867.00
7. Coconut Manufacturing				
Kanganies	222.00	2,767.14	235.42	3,788.00
Male	192.09	2,188.74	180.95	2,448.68
Female	195.81	2,038.59	191.02	1,839.76
Children	..	..	..	..

**Table 4.11(Contd.) - Average monthly earnings and hours worked,
1994 -1995**

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1994				
8. Rubber Export				
Male grade 11	160.08	1,503.37	135.53	1,238.23
Intermediate	194.00	3,750.00	179.33	3,333.33
Male grade 1	..	..	..	..
Watchers	..	..	..	..
Female grade 11	..	..	..	..
Female grade 1	..	..	..	..
9. Tea Export				
Male grade 11	161.95	5,025.30	210.96	4,401.81
Intermediate	179.50	4,668.25	219.94	6,072.76
Male grade 1	254.52	4,806.85	267.56	5,398.33
Box maker	..	..	..	..
Watchers	..	..	296.00	6,038.33
Female workers	..	..	..	..
10. Baking Trade				
Class A	249.83	4,199.27	266.56	4,293.66
Class B	254.34	3,029.11	261.02	3,674.91
Class C	248.35	2,914.84	..	..
11. Motor Transport				
Class A	274.13	3,630.40	250.75	4,012.00
Class B	308.58	4,489.47	308.85	4,194.57
Class C	..	..	281.50	4,816.00
Class D	..	..	..	..
Class E	293.66	5,400.16	341.00	5,754.66
Class F	..	..	187.78	2,820.00
Class G	230.42	2,533.34	267.20	3,340.35
Class H	..	..	192.00	1,800.00
Class I	..	..	..	..
Class J	..	..	..	..
Class K	223.18	3,335.02	199.54	3,316.65
12. Cinema Trade				
Inside Colombo City				
Unskilled	214.35	2,260.68	253.74	2,421.19
Semi - Skilled	231.15	2,400.12	233.56	2,413.04
Skilled grade 11	284.37	2,621.50	241.55	2,539.33
Skilled grade 1	329.65	2,794.26	345.91	2,926.91
Clerical grade 111	321.52	3,052.94	375.22	2,843.88
Clerical grade 11	216.75	2,267.00	196.00	2,172.50
Clerical grade 1	..	..	..	..
Outside Colombo City				
Unskilled	210.66	2,181.56	239.96	2,147.56
Semi - Skilled	225.85	2,216.37	273.05	2,411.61
Skilled grade 11	230.75	2,147.31	261.87	2,502.87
Skilled grade 1	341.71	2,428.71	265.00	2,610.40
Clerical grade 111	297.66	2,397.46	291.60	2,365.50
Clerical grade 11	..	..	192.00	2,211.00
Clerical grade 1	196.00	2,000.00	196.00	2,900.00
Others	222.90	3,089.18	208.00	2,876.50
13. Match Manufacturing				
Grade 1				
Male	208.40	2,083.28	207.88	2,097.75
Female	199.50	1,787.57	218.95	1,705.16
Grade 11 (16-18 years)				
Male	233.97	2,519.96	188.80	2,140.79
Female	207.57	1,527.74	191.48	1,378.45
Grade 111				
Male (over 18 years)	192.71	1,505.23	171.73	1,352.79
Female	182.73	1,585.78	175.45	1,485.24
Watchers grade 1V	245.72	2,483.27	233.11	2,243.35

Table 4.11(Contd.) - Average monthly earnings and hours worked, 1994 -1995

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1994				
14. Brick and Tile Trade				
Skilled grade 1	186.70	2,136.63	195.79	2,173.85
Grade 11	185.89	1,884.51	188.76	1,785.98
Semi - skilled	..	..	197.33	1,470.00
Unskilled	..	..	..	..
Female	182.53	1,303.12	151.04	1,257.75
15. Biscuits and Confectionary Manufacturing Trade				
A. Biscuits	261.60	5,451.70	218.41	6,424.28
Confectionery	237.20	3,750.30	198.23	4,228.44
B. Biscuits	219.58	4,082.95	205.20	3,777.15
Confectionery	191.58	2,492.39	207.44	2,547.15
C. Biscuits	243.50	3,922.39	222.19	4,061.73
Confectionery	218.49	2,104.01	196.72	1,943.07
16. Nursing Home Trade				
Grade 1	187.67	6,480.06	186.18	6,433.05
Grade 11	183.36	6,020.37	204.38	6,353.61
Grade 111	182.88	3,143.60	187.57	3,220.79
Grade 1V	191.30	2,954.52	188.90	2,843.54
Grade V	200.19	2,577.49	237.50	3,113.79
Grade VI	185.90	2,280.09	248.70	2,931.71
Grade VI1	205.02	2,059.38	207.74	2,119.25
17. Cocoa Cardamom and Pepper Growing				
Male	176.98	1,707.88	142.62	1,638.47
Female	123.77	1,173.41	135.80	1,338.61
Children	..	..	..	..
18. Coir Mattress and Bristle Fiber Export				
Male Grade 11	216.31	3,553.45	223.74	3,918.08
Intermediate	205.77	3,785.42	208.48	4,040.31
Grade 1	227.18	4,496.78	218.19	4,311.99
Head Operates	240.33	3,851.00	201.66	3,560.66
Female	..	..	..	..
19. Paddy Hulling Trade				
Male	154.48	1,590.00	131.31	1,650.00
Female	171.28	1,476.26	177.75	1,538.25
20. Garment Manufacturing				
Grade 1A	242.75	6,475.24	194.63	5,927.45
Grade 1B	222.11	4,674.67	213.68	4,668.43
Grade 11	246.94	3,823.32	212.47	4,059.35
Grade 111	220.80	3,133.17	213.83	3,334.72
Grade 1V	216.06	2,923.40	215.49	3,059.15
Grade V	202.29	2,696.15	235.96	2,711.72
21. Textil Trade				
Skilled grade 1	219.58	7,075.72	171.57	7,418.52
Skilled grade 11	202.73	5,882.48	204.66	5,868.79
Semi - skilled	208.23	4,149.80	208.71	4,257.40
Unskilled	201.48	3,314.04	..	..
22. Ice and Aerated Water Manufacturing				
Grade 1	198.59	5,627.80	196.59	5,643.20
Grade 11	219.65	5,239.25	236.06	5,723.25
Grade 111	252.84	5,698.63	202.80	4,753.65
23. Hosiery Manufacturing				
Grade 1	180.51	5,297.38	217.23	5,475.91
Grade 11	276.78	3,929.12	260.24	3,984.41
Grade 111	220.65	2,814.79	212.17	2,752.65
Grade 1V	190.09	2,034.09	208.78	2,042.05
24. Hotel Trade				
Grade 1	..	..	..	..
Grade 11	198.13	2,439.48	192.73	2,602.19
Grade 111	..	..	..	..
Grade 1V	203.85	3,465.81	190.58	3,330.10
Grade V	..	..	..	..

Table 4.11(Contd.) - Average monthly earnings and hours worked, 1994 - 1995

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1994				
25. Batic Trade				
Artists (Class A)	183.25	3,702.50	181.84	3,482.30
Boilers (Class B)	178.40	1,483.96	187.20	2,025.10
Ironers (Class C)	215.08	2,295.72	197.51	2,199.44
26. Security Services				
Operational Personnel	229.93	1,903.84	..	..
Supervisory	231.95	2,147.58	238.86	2,287.11
27. Rubber and Plastic				
Good trade				
Skilled	312.20	3,353.66	221.50	3,255.09
Semi - Skilled	221.51	3,729.87	..	..
Unskilled Male	356.78	3,204.23	..	..
Unskilled female	..	..	..	..
28. Journalist Trade				
Special grade	181.00	17,014.00	163.00	16,093.00
Grade 1	163.80	6,913.20	159.84	7,873.00
Grade 11	171.20	5,784.40	154.20	5,098.04
Grade 111	140.28	4,793.52	154.77	4,672.93
Trainees grade 111	165.85	2,500.00	128.00	2,604.00
29. Banking Trade				
Grade 1	201.34	16,176.23	162.68	16,355.00
Grade 11	187.22	8,664.92	174.67	8,604.62
Grade 111	181.77	6,701.94	174.81	8,199.57
30. Tanning Footware				
Leather Goods, Manufacturing Trade				
Grade 1	214.34	4,319.17	185.41	4,437.41
Grade 11	212.25	4,416.04	201.36	4,367.92
Grade 111	225.12	4,641.44	184.48	4,341.86
31. Liquor and Vinegar Trade				
Tap Kanganl	202.89	1,779.71	..	..
Collecting St. Manager	229.33	2,436.66	184.33	238.32
Collections tody from trees in Thetod section	248.00	1,600.00	210.00	1,600.00
Collections tody from trees in the Arrack section	129.23	1,900.00	99.33	1,605.00
32. Tobacco Trade				
Unskilled - Female	80.80	908.20	..	..
Male	127.80	1,457.60	..	..
Semi -Skilled	..	..	..	..
Skilled	..	..	..	..
Apprentce (Child)	..	..	..	..
33. Cigar Manufacturing				
Male	147.18	1,953.85	134.45	1,998.04
Female	153.54	1,636.81	140.16	1,585.16
34. Glassware Manufacturing				
Class A	..	..	..	..
Class B	..	..	..	..
Class C	..	..	..	..
Class D	..	..	..	..
Class E	..	..	..	..
Class F	..	..	..	..
35. Beedl Manufacturing				
Inclusive of preparation of warppers	198.07	2,016.34	167.38	1,909.61
Exclusive of preparation of warppers	..	..	169.27	1,653.86
Cutting and preparation of warpping ring labels	200.00	1,800.00	200.00	1,590.00
Fixing ring labels	180.80	1,539.00	93.00	1,655.00
36. Retail and Wholesale Trade				
Grade 1	199.28	8,447.32	173.09	6,535.00
Grade 11	218.31	4,596.35	178.30	4,468.80
Grade 111	204.64	3,112.25	201.60	3,026.00
Grade 1V	189.92	2,948.36	284.13	4,190.52

Table 4.11(Contd.) - Average monthly earnings and hours worked, 1994 - 1995

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1995				
1. Printing Trade				
Class A	208.38	5,023.70	202.93	5,021.30
Class B	207.94	4,376.78	183.51	3,874.18
Class C	218.26	3,897.16	197.38	3,970.72
Class D	218.56	3,815.97	199.45	2,774.00
Class E	..	..	147.50	1,733.61
Class F	286.73	4,011.15	299.83	4,708.29
Class A - 1st year	189.33	1,837.50	175.50	2,035.12
2nd year	..	..	187.00	4,118.00
3rd year	198.50	1,574.00	..	..
4th year	..	..	171.00	2,597.00
5th year	..	..	..	..
Class B - 1st year	..	..	..	..
2nd year	174.00	4,850.00	187.00	4,978.00
3rd year	178.33	1,771.33	238.00	2,480.00
4th year	..	..	217.00	2,108.00
Class C - 1st year	194.75	1,983.00	..	..
2nd year	184.50	2,406.00	135.00	2,247.00
3rd year	171.00	2,406.00	..	..
4th year	..	..	233.00	1,559.00
2. Engineering Trade				
Unskilled Labourers	193.94	2,884.08	191.23	3,036.87
Semi - Skilled	211.33	2,904.74	197.67	3,022.63
Skilled	208.80	4,207.68	205.76	4,062.14
Watchers	262.14	4,040.78	285.00	4,127.60
Apprentices - 1st year	..	..	..	..
2nd year	..	..	..	..
3rd year	138.00	450.00	177.00	450.00
4th year	..	..	..	..
3. Building Trade				
Unskilled	..	..	226.67	2,437.47
Skilled	249.64	3,662.07	230.33	3,974.28
4. Rubber Growing				
Male	197.10	1,923.71	163.98	1,720.78
Female	191.84	1,854.93	155.12	1,592.58
Children	..	..	..	..
5. Tea Growing				
Kanganies	..	..	..	..
Male	152.11	1,570.84	165.79	1,713.68
Female	151.20	1,365.88	154.69	1,598.31
Children	..	..	..	..
6. Coconut Growing				
Kanganies	260.78	2,305.03	243.73	2,194.47
Male	188.53	1,685.51	182.47	1,715.18
Female	178.93	1,499.62	179.71	1,616.75
Children	144.00	1,080.00	136.66	1,070.50
7. Coconut Manufacturing				
Kanganies	261.00	3,722.14	221.00	4,184.57
Male	231.22	3,111.50	174.47	2,515.50
Female	209.42	2,338.82	169.96	2,280.38
Children	..	..	..	..

Table 4.11(Contd.) - Average monthly earnings and hours worked, 1994 - 1995

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1995				
8. Rubber Export				
Male grade 11	136.66	1,342.93	200.92	3,279.16
Intermediate	181.33	3,583.33	207.76	2,679.03
Male grade 1	191.23	2,283.92	227.36	2,838.70
Watchers	..	..	..	..
Female grade 11	..	..	..	..
Female grade 1	..	..	..	..
9. Tea Export				
Male grade 11	182.66	2,828.73	178.55	2,973.13
Intermediate	207.00	2,823.63	202.00	3,821.90
Male grade 1	245.60	4,230.27	235.43	5,312.29
Box maker	..	..	..	..
Watchers	442.80	4,435.00	..	..
Female workers	..	..	..	..
10. Baking Trade				
Class A	260.79	4,277.09	270.74	6,248.39
Class B	262.58	3,541.49	270.88	5,363.30
Class C	254.23	3,582.82	264.20	4,447.87
11. Motor Transport				
Class A	237.60	3,954.60	272.80	3,787.80
Class B	236.81	2,766.33	224.87	3,001.67
Class C	221.31	3,589.09	236.57	4,486.71
Class D	220.02	3,677.77	206.05	3,091.35
Class E	293.42	5,246.28	237.75	4,312.00
Class F	179.33	2,245.00	181.14	2,749.64
Class G	209.14	2,540.57	212.51	2,596.15
Class H	..	..	200.77	2,718.18
Class I	..	..	..	..
Class J	..	..	..	..
Class K	232.60	2,907.07	196.47	3,117.23
12. Cinema Trade				
(Municipal areas)				
Unskilled	232.10	2,409.97	238.46	2,675.88
Semi - Skilled	233.28	2,484.25	245.70	2,514.75
Skilled grade 11	221.21	2,319.50	281.37	2,896.33
Skilled grade 1	356.07	3,261.61	..	..
Clerical grade 111	371.25	2,904.62	365.00	3,399.57
Clerical grade 11	174.66	2,207.66	263.14	2,721.71
Clerical grade 1	..	..	..	..
Others	177.00	2,275.00	284.00	4,086.42
(Outside Municipality)				
Unskilled	213.54	2,162.58	246.38	2,354.86
Semi - Skilled	230.23	2,257.76	244.87	2,626.06
Skilled grade 11	200.09	2,037.72	232.00	2,572.00
Skilled grade 1	295.60	2,495.00	283.77	3,209.33
Clerical grade 111	267.41	2,335.91	222.72	2,679.09
Clerical grade 11	..	..	..	..
Clerical grade 1	204.00	2,900.00	196.00	4,000.00
Others	218.57	2,125.71	237.77	3,391.55
13. Match Manufacturing				
Grade 1				
Male (16 - 18 years)	233.52	2,105.26	187.11	1,883.49
Female	165.12	1,319.16	203.47	1,405.92
Grade 11				
Male (over 18 years)	222.41	2,452.70	196.64	2,701.67
Female	177.78	1,343.12	177.58	1,529.52
Grade 111				
Male	179.94	1,371.10	146.40	1,453.03
Female	174.77	1,689.59	171.33	1,545.34
Watchers	250.88	2,378.80	221.00	3,078.50

Table 4.11(Contd.) - Average monthly earnings and hours worked, 1994 - 1995

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1995				
14. Brick and Tile Trade				
Skilled grade 1	192.34	2,163.61	180.29	2,191.94
Grade 11	167.59	1,978.84	147.19	1,943.71
Semi - skilled	185.93	1,787.75	136.40	1,716.40
Unskilled	228.10	1,787.70	150.31	1,747.86
Young persons	183.39	1,491.86	158.46	1,483.07
15. Biscuits and Confectionary Manufacturing Trade				
Skilled Biscuits	225.06	6,799.76	222.39	7,041.45
Confectionery	211.55	4,287.55	182.76	4,133.57
Semi - Skilled Biscuits	264.47	5,656.12	215.24	5,847.02
Confectionery	214.99	2,818.52	216.29	2,781.17
Un - Skilled Biscuits	228.98	4,185.92	204.05	5,392.85
Confectionery	202.16	2,207.83	206.59	2,565.58
16. Nursing Home Trade				
Grade 1	188.87	6,558.80	190.66	7,705.92
Grade 11	198.21	6,310.22	197.42	6,442.86
Grade 111	185.74	3,541.11	196.13	3,849.79
Grade 1V	182.66	3,056.23	199.32	3,254.17
Grade V	198.01	2,809.05	192.69	3,015.42
Grade VI	247.88	3,051.92	258.12	3,441.32
Grade VI1	202.45	2,306.05	208.85	2,321.47
17. Cocoa Cardamom and Pepper Growing				
Male	140.75	1,758.50	161.25	1,792.66
Children	173.97	1,630.76	150.83	1,398.70
18. Coir and Bristle Fiber Export				
Male Grade 11	222.87	4,050.55	286.33	4,825.37
Intermediate	191.45	3,774.93	175.37	3,866.09
Grade 1	240.70	5,008.42	239.35	5,000.78
Head Boiling Press Operator	194.80	3,861.40	192.00	3,900.50
19. Paddy Hulling Trade				
Male	159.86	1,944.61	159.70	2,366.00
Female	192.70	2,088.20		
20. Garment Manufacturing				
Grade 1A	239.61	5,983.50	214.33	5,691.83
Grade 1B	259.90	5,582.84	227.98	4,952.86
Grade 11	245.22	4,155.70	220.32	4,209.11
Grade 111	240.41	3,866.06	203.52	3,875.48
Grade 1V	230.55	3,234.77	224.85	3,775.26
Grade V	222.28	2,964.92	194.05	2,919.68
21. Textil Manufacturing				
Skilled grade 1	156.84	8,130.64	172.05	8,856.13
Skilled grade 11	215.07	6,155.27	197.73	6,117.44
Semi - skilled	193.14	4,244.26	201.94	4,277.69
Unskilled	175.22	2,580.53	183.55	2,954.55
22. Ice and Aerated Water Manufacturing				
Grade 1	215.40	6,198.14	229.01	6,461.54
Grade 11	240.80	6,175.90	245.20	6,551.82
Grade 111	220.77	5,449.00	239.20	5,531.93
23. Hosiery Manufacturing				
Grade 1	233.89	6,367.74	198.77	6,433.16
Grade 11	248.18	4,968.07	199.11	4,980.78
Grade 111	220.61	3,427.55	188.54	3,005.86
Grade 1V	202.85	2,408.72	185.73	2,285.52
24. Hotel Trade				
Grade 1	196.70	2,480.67	179.49	2,414.27
Grade 11	193.84	4,541.15	189.11	3,105.11
Grade 111	178.37	4,623.16	190.37	3,387.72
Grade 1V	194.38	6,245.61	188.01	4,179.01
Grade V	200.98	6,825.25	196.00	5,386.19

**Table 4.11(Contd.) - Average monthly earnings and hours worked,
1994 - 1995**

Trade	March		September	
	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.	Average no. of hours worked per month	Average earnings per month Rs.Cts.
1995				
25. Batic Trade				
Artists (Class A)	196.46	2,974.61	173.12	3,572.87
Bollers (Class B)	195.58	2,055.25	179.36	2,010.27
Ironers (Class C)	204.28	2,152.20	188.11	2,001.23
26. Security Services				
Operational Personnel	236.11	3,019.77	217.21	3,064.36
Supervisory Personnel	225.49	3,736.99	216.01	3,723.39
27. Rubber and Plastic				
Goods trade				
Skilled	202.44	2,911.00	172.89	3,138.85
Semi - Skilled	242.56	3,965.72	184.05	3,837.79
Unskilled	186.28	5,845.11	220.84	5,086.22
28. Journalist Trade				
Special grade	151.00	16,100.00	148.44	21,093.11
Grade 1	173.16	8,055.16	116.95	9,201.38
Grade 11	158.41	5,684.55	158.18	6,108.89
Grade 111	188.36	5,612.81	171.46	5,529.50
Trainees grade 111	160.00	3,513.33	142.40	4,020.00
29. Banking Trade				
Grade 1	189.65	20,150.69	152.00	20,885.97
Grade 11	195.63	10,673.80	154.76	10,765.60
Grade 111	173.85	8,955.18	160.45	8,874.20
30. Tanning Leather and Footwear Manufacturing				
Grade 1	226.50	5,238.60	195.14	7,168.22
Grade 11	255.38	5,716.44	222.40	5,798.31
Grade 111	280.28	5,146.47	278.01	5,581.08
31. Liquor and Vinegar Trade				
Tap Kanganl	..	..	..	..
Collections tody from trees In Thetod section	..	..	..	..
Collections tody from trees In the Arrack section	..	..	..	..
32. Tobacco Trade				
Unskilled - Female	..	..	..	..
Male	..	..	..	..
Semi -Skilled	..	..	..	..
Skilled	..	..	..	..
Apprentce (Child)	..	..	..	..
33. Cigar Manufacturing				
Male	126.34	2,226.60	171.86	2,526.73
Female	112.64	1,604.07	171.30	1,886.40
34. Glassware Manufacturing				
Class A	..	..	..	..
Class B	..	..	..	..
Class C	..	..	..	..
Class D	..	..	..	..
Class E	..	..	..	..
Class F	..	..	..	..
35. Beedi Manufacturing				
A	187.69	2,148.45	154.08	2,464.93
B	192.00	1,799.60	130.44	1,693.69
C	..	..	..	..
D	186.44	1,600.36	152.74	1,694.30
36. Retail and Wholesale Trade				
Grade 1	177.56	7,245.11	193.28	7,883.64
Grade 11	203.58	5,649.79	181.29	6,426.00
Grade 111	208.87	3,324.72	171.82	3,727.97
Grade 1V	198.40	2,846.08	181.84	3,665.70

Source - Department of Labour

**Table 4.12 - Average minimum wage rates inclusive of special allowances,
1990 - 1995**

Trade	1990 Rs.Cts.	1991 Rs.Cts.	1992 Rs.Cts.	1993 Rs.Cts.	1994 Rs.Cts.	1995 Rs.Cts.
1. Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Male worker	41.08	46.28	51.19	57.20	62.21	66.51
Female worker	41.08	46.28	51.19	57.20	62.21	66.51
Child worker	36.08	41.28	46.61	52.20	57.21	61.72
2. Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade						
Male worker	38.58	43.78	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01
Female worker	38.58	43.78	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01
Child worker	34.70	39.76	44.69	50.70	55.71	60.01
3. Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade						
Male worker	38.58	43.78	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01
Female worker	38.58	43.78	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01
Child worker	34.71	39.76	44.69	50.70	55.71	60.02
4. Coconut Growing Trade						
Male worker	38.58	43.78	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01
Female worker	38.58	43.78	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01
Child worker	34.70	39.76	44.69	50.70	55.71	60.01
5. Coconut Manufacturing Trade						
Kanganies	50.00	55.00	60.00	67.00	67.00	67.00
Male worker	45.50	50.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	62.00
Female worker	45.50	50.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	62.00
Child worker	36.25	40.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00
6. Tea Export Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Grade 11	1,000.00	1,216.67	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00
Intermediate grade	1,010.00	1,226.67	1,510.00	1,510.00	1,510.00	1,510.00
Grade 1	1,020.00	1,240.67	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,520.00
Watchers	1,000.00	1,216.67	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00
7. Rubber Export Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Grade 11	1,000.00	1,375.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,916.67
Intermediate grade	1,010.00	1,385.00	1,510.00	1,510.00	1,510.00	1,926.67
Grade 1	1,020.00	1,395.00	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,936.67
Watchers	1,000.00	1,375.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,916.67
8. Engineering Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Unskilled labourers	1,150.00	1,425.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,916.67
Semi-skilled labourers - Grade 1	1,165.00	1,440.00	1,515.00	1,515.00	1,515.00	1,931.67
Skilled labourers	1,235.00	1,510.00	1,585.00	1,585.00	1,585.00	2,001.67
Kanganies	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchers	1,150.00	1,425.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,916.67
Apprentices						
1st year	800.00	1,025.00	1,100.00	1,100.00	1,100.00	1,100.00
2nd year	825.00	1,050.00	1,125.00	1,125.00	1,125.00	1,125.00
3rd year	850.00	1,075.00	1,150.00	1,150.00	1,150.00	1,150.00
4th year	875.00	1,100.00	1,175.00	1,175.00	1,175.00	1,175.00
9. Match Manufacturing Trade	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Grade 1 - Men	40.37	51.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50
Women	40.37	51.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50
Grade 11 - Men	39.35	50.50	53.50	53.50	53.50	53.50
Women	39.35	50.50	53.50	53.50	53.50	53.50
Grade 111 - Men	37.92	49.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00
Women	37.92	49.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00
Grade 1V - Men	40.37	51.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50
10. Printing Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Class A	1,280.00	1,521.67	2,071.67	2,280.00	2,280.00	2,280.00
Class B	1,125.00	1,366.67	1,916.67	2,125.00	2,125.00	2,125.00
Class C	1,025.00	1,266.67	1,816.67	2,025.00	2,025.00	2,025.00
Class D	1,000.00	1,241.67	1,791.67	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00
Class E	800.00	1,041.67	1,591.67	1,800.00	1,800.00	1,800.00
Class F	1,000.00	1,241.67	1,791.67	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00
Apprentices-						
Class A - 1st year	-	900.00	1,401.67	1,610.00	1,610.00	1,610.00
2nd year	-	975.00	1,476.67	1,685.00	1,685.00	1,685.00
3rd year	-	1,055.00	1,556.67	1,765.00	1,765.00	1,765.00
4th year	-	1,170.00	1,671.67	1,880.00	1,880.00	1,880.00
5th year	-	1,275.00	1,776.67	1,985.00	1,985.00	1,985.00
Class B - 1st year	-	840.00	1,341.67	1,550.00	1,550.00	1,550.00
2nd year	-	950.00	1,451.67	1,660.00	1,660.00	1,660.00
3rd year	-	1,015.00	1,516.67	1,725.00	1,725.00	1,725.00
4th year	-	1,105.00	1,606.67	1,815.00	1,815.00	1,815.00
Class C - 1st year	-	855.00	1,356.67	1,565.00	1,565.00	1,565.00
2nd year	-	905.00	1,406.67	1,615.00	1,615.00	1,615.00
3rd year	-	955.00	1,456.67	1,665.00	1,665.00	1,665.00
4th year	-	1,025.00	1,526.67	1,735.00	1,735.00	1,735.00

Table 4.12 (Contd.) - Average minimum wage rates inclusive of special allowances, 1990 - 1995

Trade	1990 Rs.Cts.	1991 Rs.Cts.	1992 Rs.Cts.	1993 Rs.Cts.	1994 Rs.Cts.	1995 Rs.Cts.
11. Motor Transport Trade -	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Class A	1,215.00	1,510.00	1,600.00	1,600.00	1,800.00	1,983.33
Class B	1,175.00	1,475.00	1,575.00	1,575.00	1,875.00	1,958.33
Class C	1,140.00	1,440.00	1,540.00	1,540.00	1,840.00	1,923.33
Class D	1,215.00	1,510.00	1,600.00	1,600.00	1,800.00	1,983.33
Class E	1,135.00	1,435.00	1,535.00	1,535.00	1,835.00	1,918.33
Class F	1,135.00	1,435.00	1,535.00	1,535.00	1,835.00	1,918.33
Class G	1,120.00	1,420.00	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,820.00	1,903.33
Class H	1,115.00	1,415.00	1,515.00	1,515.00	1,815.00	1,898.33
Class I	1,120.00	1,420.00	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,820.00	1,903.33
Class J	1,135.00	1,435.00	1,535.00	1,535.00	1,835.00	1,918.33
Class K	1,050.00	1,400.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,800.00	1,883.33
12. Cinema Trade						
A. Non Clerical						
Unskilled	1,091.67	1,375.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,908.33
Semi - Skilled	1,118.67	1,400.00	1,525.00	1,525.00	1,525.00	1,933.33
Skilled grade 11	1,141.67	1,425.00	1,550.00	1,550.00	1,550.00	1,958.33
Skilled grade 1	1,171.67	1,455.00	1,580.00	1,580.00	1,580.00	1,988.33
B. Clerical						
Grade 111	1,116.67	1,400.00	1,525.00	1,525.00	1,525.00	1,933.33
Grade 11	1,146.67	1,430.00	1,555.00	1,555.00	1,555.00	1,963.33
Grade 11	1,166.67	1,450.00	1,575.00	1,575.00	1,575.00	1,983.33
Outside the Municiple						
A. Non Clerical						
Unskilled	1,046.67	1,330.00	1,455.00	1,455.00	1,455.00	1,863.33
Semi - skilled	1,071.67	1,355.00	1,480.00	1,480.00	1,480.00	1,888.33
Skilled grade 11	1,096.67	1,380.00	1,505.00	1,505.00	1,505.00	1,913.33
Skilled grade 1	1,136.67	1,420.00	1,545.00	1,545.00	1,545.00	1,953.33
B. Clerical						
Grade 111	1,076.67	1,360.00	1,485.00	1,485.00	1,485.00	1,893.33
Grade 11	1,076.67	1,360.00	1,485.00	1,485.00	1,485.00	1,893.33
Grade 11	1,126.67	1,410.00	1,535.00	1,535.00	1,535.00	1,943.33
13. Baking Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Class A	1,008.67	1,375.00	1,600.00	1,600.00	1,600.00	2,050.00
Class B	941.25	1,305.00	1,530.00	1,530.00	1,530.00	1,980.00
Class C	811.25	1,175.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,450.00	1,863.00
14. Brick and Tile Manufacturing Trade	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Skilled workers Grade 1	39.58	49.08	51.75	51.75	51.75	61.75
Skilled workers Grade 11	39.14	48.58	51.25	51.25	51.25	61.25
Semi-skilled workers	38.63	48.03	50.70	50.70	50.70	60.70
Un-skilled workers	38.00	47.33	50.00	50.00	50.00	60.00
Female workers	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Fiber Export Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Grade 11	1,150.00	1,275.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,750.00
Intermediate Grade	1,163.75	1,288.75	1,510.00	1,510.00	1,510.00	1,760.00
Grade 1	1,170.00	1,295.00	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,520.00	1,770.00
Press Operator	1,165.00	1,290.00	1,515.00	1,515.00	1,515.00	1,765.00
16. Ice and Aerated Waters Manufacturing Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Grade 1	1,125.00	1,450.00	1,525.00	1,525.00	1,525.00	1,850.00
Grade 11	1,115.00	1,440.00	1,515.00	1,515.00	1,515.00	1,840.00
Grade 111	1,110.00	1,425.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,825.00
17. Garments Manufacturing Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Grade 1 (A)	1,333.33	1,625.00	1,700.00	2,225.00	2,225.00	2,225.00
Grade 1 (B)	1,308.33	1,600.00	1,675.00	2,200.00	2,200.00	2,200.00
Grade 11	1,208.33	1,500.00	1,575.00	2,100.00	2,100.00	2,100.00
Grade 111	1,183.33	1,475.00	1,550.00	2,075.00	2,075.00	2,075.00
Grade 1V	1,133.33	1,425.00	1,500.00	2,025.00	2,025.00	2,025.00
Grade V	658.33	950.00	1,025.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00
18. Hosiery Manufacturing Trade						
Grade 1	1,183.33	1,425.00	1,550.00	1,675.00	1,850.00	1,933.33
Grade 11	1,158.33	1,400.00	1,525.00	1,650.00	1,825.00	1,908.33
Grade 111	1,133.33	1,375.00	1,500.00	1,625.00	1,800.00	1,883.33
Grade 1v	683.33	925.00	1,050.00	1,175.00	1,350.00	1,433.33

Table 4.12 (Contd.) - Average minimum wage rates inclusive of special allowances, 1990 - 1995

Trade	1990 Rs.Cts.	1991 Rs.Cts.	1992 Rs.Cts.	1993 Rs.Cts.	1994 Rs.Cts.	1995 Rs.Cts.
19. Nursing Home Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Grade 1	1,323 33	1,665 00	1,740 00	1,740 00	1,915 00	2,127 50
Grade 11	1,238 33	1,580 00	1,695 00	1,695 00	1,846 00	2,042 50
Grade 111 A	1,183 33	1,525 00	1,600 00	1,600 00	1,775 00	1,987 50
Grade 111 B	1,073 33	1,415 00	1,490 00	1,490 00	1,665 00	1,877 50
Grade 1V	1,123 33	1,465 00	1,540 00	1,540 00	1,715 00	1,927 50
Grade V	1,108 33	1,450 00	1,525 00	1,525 00	1,700 00	1,912 50
Grade V1	1,093 33	1,435 00	1,510 00	1,510 00	1,685 00	1,897 50
Grade V11	1,083 33	1,425 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,675 00	1,883 33
20. Paddy Hulling Trade	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Male	41 67	54 00	57 00	57 00	57 00	57 00
Female	41 67	54 00	57 00	57 00	57 00	57 00
21. Textile Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Un-skilled	1,133 33	1,375 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,700 00	1,950 00
Semi-skilled	1,153 33	1,395 00	1,520 00	1,520 00	1,720 00	1,970 00
Grade 1	1,173 33	1,415 00	1,540 00	1,540 00	1,740 00	1,990 00
Grade 11	1,188 33	1,430 00	1,555 00	1,555 00	1,755 00	2,005 00
22. Tyre and Tube Manufacturing, Tyre re-building, Rubber and Plastic Goods Manufacturing Trade.						
Unskilled male	1,050 00	1,225 00	1,450 00	1,450 00	1,450 00	1,679 17
Unskilled female	1,050 00	1,225 00	1,450 00	1,450 00	1,450 00	1,679 17
Semi-skilled	1,070 00	1,245 00	1,470 00	1,470 00	1,470 00	1,699 17
Skilled	1,095 00	1,270 00	1,495 00	1,495 00	1,495 00	1,724 17
23. Hotel and Catering Trade.						
Grade 1	625 00	800 00	1,075 00	1,075 00	1,075 00	1,181 25
Grade 11	645 00	820 00	1,095 00	1,095 00	1,095 00	1,201 25
Grade 111	695 00	870 00	1,145 00	1,145 00	1,145 00	1,251 25
Grade 1V	745 00	920 00	1,195 00	1,195 00	1,195 00	1,283 75
Grade V	795 00	970 00	1,245 00	1,245 00	1,245 00	1,351 25
24. Security Services						
Operational Personnel	1,100 00	1,400 00	1,500 00	1,650 00	1,800 00	1,966 67
Supervisory Personnel	1,450 00	1,750 00	1,850 00	2,000 00	2,150 00	2,316 67
25. Biscuit and Confectionery Manufacturing Trade.	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Class A						
Biscuits	1,066 67	1,350 00	1,450 00	1,700 00	1,750 00	2,190 00
Confectionery	956 67	1,220 00	1,310 00	1,518 00	1,560 00	2,000 00
Class B						
Biscuits	1,046 67	1,330 00	1,430 00	1,680 00	1,730 00	2,170 00
Confectionery	936 67	1,200 00	1,290 00	1,498 00	1,540 00	1,989 17
Class C						
Biscuits	1,016 67	1,300 00	1,400 00	1,650 00	1,700 00	2,140 00
Confectionery	916 67	1,180 00	1,270 00	1,478 00	1,520 00	1,960 00
26. Batik Trade.	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Artists	51 00	57 60	68 80	76 80	76 80	78 80
Boilers	38 10	43 83	53 30	61 30	61 30	61 30
Ironers	37 00	42 67	52 00	60 00	60 00	60 00
27. Building Trade						
Skilled	50 00	56 66	62 00	72 00	72 00	90 33
Unskilled	40 00	45 33	50 00	60 00	60 00	78 33
28. Journalists Trade	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Special grade	4,133 33	4,425 00	5,166 67	5,500 00	5,500 00	5,500 00
Grade 1	2,433 33	2,725 00	3,466 67	3,800 00	3,800 00	3,800 00
Grade 11	1,933 33	2,225 00	2,866 67	3,300 00	3,300 00	3,300 00
Grade 111	1,533 33	1,825 00	2,566 67	2,900 00	2,900 00	2,900 00
29. Retail and Wholesale Trade						
Grade 1	1,600 00	1,825 00	1,900 00	1,900 00	1,900 00	2,541 67
Grade 11	1,400 00	1,625 00	1,700 00	1,700 00	1,700 00	2,341 67
Grade 111	1,200 00	1,425 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	2,141 67
Grade 1V	1,000 00	1,225 00	1,300 00	1,300 00	1,300 00	1,941 67
30. Building Trade	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Male Labourers	40 00	45 33	50 00	60 00	60 00	-
Female Labourers	40 00	56 66	62 00	72 00	72 00	-
Skilled Labourers	50 00	56 66	62 00	72 00	72 00	-

Source - Department of Labour

Table 4.13 - Index numbers of minimum wages(base 1978 = 100), 1985 - 1995

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Agriculture	273.50	288.05	302.52	378.04	435.90	517.18	577.65	664.01	803.73	821.50	830.90
Industry and Commerce	203.90	224.28	258.39	271.66	334.90	379.53	459.58	510.77	528.34	555.80	651.90
Services	190.70	190.70	198.57	229.46	245.90	267.76	338.49	385.90	385.90	431.40	456.70
All combined	247.90	261.22	277.72	335.81	388.10	453.44	518.80	589.93	685.63	712.50	740.30

Source - Department of Labour

Table 4.14 - General wage rate (minimum) index numbers (base 1978 =100) for tea and rubber estate labourers and unskilled male workers in government employment, 1985 - 1995

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Tea and Rubber estate workers											
Minimum daily rate of wages	20.16	20.62	21.58	26.14	33.40	40.28	45.46	50.39	56.40	61.41	65.70
Minimum wage rate index number	234.21	241.82	250.61	303.54	387.89	467.88	527.99	585.25	655.05	713.28	763.11
Index number of real wages	95.05	90.91	87.53	92.94	106.45	105.66	106.29	105.78	105.95	106.38	105.73
Unskilled male workers in government employment											
Average monthly rate of wages	925.00	995.00	995.00	1,510.00	1,510.00	1,760.00	2,010.00	2,110.00	2,510.00	2,660.00	2,773.33
Wage rate index number	333.69	358.95	358.95	507.52	544.73	634.92	725.11	761.18	905.48	959.59	1,000.48
Index number of real wages	135.46	134.94	125.37	155.37	149.49	143.39	145.98	137.58	146.45	143.25	138.65

Source - Department of Labour

Table 4.15 - Trade unions, 1985 - 1995

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Registered (1)	76	69	77	100	82	83	86	150	154	214	233
Cancelled (1)	187	79	120	54	27	55	140	202	25	60	93
Functioning (2)	957	948	903	949	1,004	1,032	1,083	1,039	1,151	1,304	1,444
Total Membership	1,565,394	1,479,128	1,677,431	1,496,000	1,496,001	904,582	1,136,440	864,226	987,883	1,613,406	..

Source - Department of Labour

(1) During the year

(2) End of the year

Table 4.16 - Number of strikes, workers involved and man days lost, 1985 - 1995

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Strikes(1)	146	84	68	64	52	116	130	103	49	233	183
Workers involved	54,781	37,333	22,648	20,206	42,843	65,937	63,762	50,013	7,880	71,883	63,373
Man-days lost	169,639	64,630	44,826	36,501	838,888	193,666	109,078	271,311	21,396	174,475	293,519
Plantation											
Strikes(1)	132	78	64	54	45	108	111	86	26	89	94
Workers involved	50,840	36,612	20,188	14,843	15,072	63,751	56,856	47,712	4,559	27,575	29,518
Man-days lost	160,373	63,958	42,345	24,300	25,819	183,612	99,237	244,703	8,007	38,387	82,484
Others											
Strikes(1)	13	6	4	10	7	8	19	17	23	144	89
Workers involved	3,941	721	2,460	5,363	27,771	2,186	6,906	2,301	3,321	44,312	33,855
Man-days lost	9,266	672	2,481	12,201	813,269	10,054	9,841	26,608	13,389	141,088	211,035

Source - Department of Labour

(1) The number of strikes shown against each year relates to the number of strikes that ended during the year.

CHAPTER V - AGRICULTURE

INDEX OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION (VOLUME)

An Index of Agricultural Production is computed to provide a general measure of the yearly changes in the volume of Agricultural Production. The earlier index with 1934 - 38 as base was later revised using 1962 as base and the commodity coverage was also extended by including livestock products in the index. The extension of the coverage made the index more representative. This index has been further revised using a more recent base period (1977 - 79).

Indices for (a) Each major crop, (b) Other export crops, (c) Other seasonal crops and (d) Animal Husbandry are computed separately as a percentage of average production during the period 1977 - 79. The overall index combining Agricultural Crops and Livestock products provides an indicator of the volume of Agricultural Production. The revised series with 1977 - 79 period as base is available from the year 1978 onwards.

PADDY STATISTICS

The present system of collecting paddy statistics has generally three aspects, namely (1) Statistics on area under paddy, (2) Average yield per unit area, (3) Statistics on paddy production. These statistics are collected in respect of the cultivation seasons of Maha and Yala for each cultivation year.

Statistics on area under paddy are collected each season on the basis of parcelwise complete enumeration, where in all the paddy parcels in the island are listed on the form P1, at village or tract level. For this purpose a "Parcel" is being defined as a plot of land set apart for the cultivation of paddy, cultivated singly or jointly by a person. It may be surrounded by cultivated paddy lands or highlands belonging to other people.

PADDY YIELDS

Statistics of paddy yield are compiled from Crop Estimation Surveys conducted on a sample basis. The sampling design adopted for the survey is a stratified three stage random sampling method with D.S./A.G.A. Divisions as strata and mode of irrigation namely, Major, Minor, Rainfed as sub-strata. From each stratum a sample villages are selected using simple random sampling method where the number of samples per stratum depends on the sown area. About 3,000 villages/tracts/kandams are selected for each Maha Season and about 2000 villages/ tracts/ kandams are selected for Yala Season. In each selected village/ tract/ kandam two parcels are selected at random and each selected parcel a "Liyadde" (plot) is selected on the same basis to conduct the experiment. In each liyadde thus selected the standard experimental plot of size 16 1/2ft. x 16 1/2 ft. (5 metres x 5 metres) is laid out at random. Then the experimental plot is harvested, the grain threshed, winnowed and the yield is recorded separately. From these results average yield per net acre harvested is estimated at district level and island level.

CULTIVATION DETAILS

Information on cultivation details such as system of tenure, variety of seed, method of land preparation, method of sowing, method of weed control, use of fungicides and insecticides, application of fertilizer are collected through a sample survey conducted concurrently with the crop estimation survey on paddy. The sample used for estimation of cultivation details is about three times as large as the sample used in the crop survey and the sampling unit used here is the paddy parcel. Using the sample data and the estimated sown extents, the extents associated with the cultivation practices are being estimated at district level.

PADDY PRODUCTION

The estimates of paddy production is obtained each season as a product of the net extent harvested and the average yield. The preparation of district wise correction factors to convert Gross area to Net paddy area was

done using the results of an area survey conducted for this purpose. An all island correction factor of 85% used hitherto is being used only in respect of Colombo, Gampaha, Puttalam, Ratnapura and Badulla Districts and Uda - Walawe area, where the area survey work is not completed as yet.

COST OF PRODUCTION OF TEA, RUBBER AND COCONUT

Data for the computation of the cost of production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut are obtained from estates growing Tea, Rubber and Coconut using a mail questionnaire sent out from the Department once a year.

TEA

The cost of production relates to the cost per kilogram of manufactured tea. Questionnaires are sent to all the registered tea factories in the island. From the data thus collected the cost of production of a kilogram of made tea is estimated.

RUBBER

The cost of production per kilogram of manufactured rubber is computed at the all island level. Estates of 20 acres and more in extent are considered in thirteen rubber growing districts, where Colombo, Kalutara, Galle, Matara, Ratnapura and Kegalle are the major districts.

COCONUT

The major coconut growing districts are grouped in to 4 regions as follows:

1. North - Western Region;
2. South - Western Region;
3. North - Eastern Region;
4. Central Region;

The estates in each region are stratified into 4 size groups i.e. 20 - 50 acres, 51 - 100 acres, 101 - 250 acres and over 250 acres. The cost of production of coconut is computed for each region and for the whole island.

HIGHLAND CROPS AND LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

Statistics of highland crops are collected on the 'H' form and livestock statistics on the 'L' form. The primary reporter in both these instances is the Grama Niladhari. The island consolidated statements are prepared using district reports seasonally for highland crops and annually for livestock populations.

SLAUGHTER STATISTICS

The data on the number of animals slaughtered in the licensed slaughter houses are collected annually.

FOOD BALANCE SHEET

The Balance Sheet is a statement showing the amount of food available, values of calories, proteins and fats on a per capita basis per day during a calendar year. The Sri Lanka Food Balance Sheet conforms to the requirements of the F.A.O. of the United Nations.

Forty items of food classified according to eleven major groups are included in the Food Balance Sheet. The required data are obtained from Government Departments, Private Organizations and the Custom Returns. Where information could not be obtained from these sources, reasonable estimates of such quantities are used in the estimation procedures.

EXTENT

Table 5.1 - Cultivated extent of crops, 1983 - 1995

Crop	Hectares												
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(1)	1991(2)	1992(3)	1993	1994	1995(4)
Tea	230,065	227,874	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	222,110	221,758	221,691	221,836	192,730#	192,730#	192,730#
Rubber	205,650	205,589	204,298	202,771	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048	198,130	194,550	162,098#	162,098#	162,098#
Coconut	416,423	416,423	416,423	416,423	416,423	416,423	416,423	416,423	416,423	416,423	442,418#	442,418#	442,418#
Cinnamon	22,180	21,080	20,900	20,720	21,060	20,360	20,420	20,190	20,310	20,210	24,180#	24,220	24,250
Coffee	8,720	10,070	10,800	12,540	13,730	13,630	14,240	13,350	13,260	13,480	16,080#	16,460	16,620
Cocoa	8,490	8,020	7,960	8,320	8,620	8,750	8,650	8,570	8,660	8,530	5,550#	5,720	5,730
Pepper	9,990	11,310	11,510	13,210	15,010	15,620	15,940	15,600	17,000	17,190	24,970#	25,590	26,960
Cardamom	5,330	5,210	5,110	5,210	4,330	4,350	4,450	4,390	4,440	4,510	4,625#	4,510	4,540
Paddy													
Culti. Year Total	824,100	990,209	880,691	895,319	781,226	867,810	725,958	856,707	816,647	803,580	834,261	929,621	915,021
Maha	582,887	606,441	568,743	555,209	507,830	544,628	468,850	530,726	500,509	548,597	545,689	581,064	566,650
Yala	241,213	383,768	311,948	340,110	273,396	323,182	258,108	325,981	316,138	254,983	288,572	348,557	348,371
Kurakkan													
Culti. Year Total	19,660	16,920	13,070	13,230	11,600	12,360	10,200	10,410	9,840	8,390	10,320	9,450	7,440
Maha	16,280	14,800	11,840	12,150	11,000	11,520	9,250	9,510	8,860	6,980	8,420	7,980	6,210
Yala	3,380	2,120	1,230	1,080	600	840	950	900	980	1,410	1,900	1,470	1,230
Maize													
Culti. Year Total	26,230	32,880	33,070	31,210	34,660	36,820	29,110	29,740	28,570	27,720	32,600	31,490	35,940
Maha	23,480	31,200	31,710	30,100	34,060	35,960	27,900	28,340	27,500	26,420	30,800	29,820	34,460
Yala	2,750	1,680	1,360	1,110	600	860	1,210	1,400	1,070	1,300	1,800	1,670	1,480
Meneri													
Culti. Year Total	1,870	1,150	1,390	1,180	620	420	290	1,300	1,300	330	580	500	340
Maha	470	310	260	160	140	150	160	230	240	160	390	200	150
Yala	1,400	840	1,130	1,020	480	270	130	1,070	1,060	170	190	300	190
Sorghum													
Culti. Year Total	410	500	500	300	110	60	40	60	130	150	130	140	240
Maha	300	450	440	280	90	50	40	60	70	130	80	90	210
Yala	110	50	60	20	20	10	..	..	60	20	50	50	30
Green Gram													
Culti. Year Total	19,860	22,350	23,620	25,000	25,580	28,450	27,120	32,660	33,030	26,450	25,110	22,450	18,100
Maha	11,770	14,210	14,360	15,030	16,110	18,750	15,590	21,570	24,210	20,760	17,880	16,040	12,410
Yala	8,090	8,140	9,260	9,970	9,470	9,700	11,530	11,090	8,820	5,690	7,230	6,410	5,690
Cowpea													
Culti. Year Total	32,600	28,040	29,570	27,700	27,600	24,170	22,810	25,270	25,720	21,180	22,210	20,980	18,100
Maha	21,860	18,670	18,970	18,190	19,350	16,270	14,470	17,810	18,320	15,420	16,790	15,600	13,220
Yala	10,740	9,370	10,600	9,510	8,250	7,900	8,340	7,460	7,400	5,760	5,420	5,380	4,880
Dhall													
Culti. Year Total	360	270	80	20	50	180	20	20	50	30	50	60	30
Maha	180	230	70	10	10	150	..	..	10	10	40	50	20
Yala	180	40	10	10	40	30	20	20	40	20	10	10	10
Gingelly													
Culti. Year Total	24,800	14,400	14,830	14,330	12,580	12,560	8,350	8,730	9,510	12,050	9,360	8,960	8,560
Maha	6,070	3,360	3,370	3,020	2,760	3,400	2,280	2,460	3,470	2,100	2,390	2,550	2,390
Yala	18,730	11,040	11,460	11,310	9,820	9,160	6,070	6,270	6,040	9,950	6,970	6,410	6,170

Table 5.1 (Contd.) - Cultivated extent of crops, 1983 - 1995

Crop	Hectares												
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(1)	1991(2)	1992(3)	1993	1994	1995(4)
Ground Nuts													
Culti.Year Total	14,180	10,650	10,170	10,130	7,830	10,550	11,240	8,950	7,530	7,640	9,690	10,430	9,890
Maha	10,050	7,230	6,520	6,750	5,300	7,060	7,330	5,470	5,070	5,560	6,580	7,340	7,390
Yala	4,130	3,420	3,650	3,380	2,530	3,490	3,910	3,480	2,460	2,080	3,110	3,090	2,500
Manioc													
Culti.Year Total	55,370	56,770	52,890	49,290	46,810	49,980	45,770	40,330	39,730	34,210	34,240	33,440	32,830
Maha	31,750	32,580	30,290	29,750	29,500	30,750	27,080	23,600	23,900	19,880	19,910	19,400	18,990
Yala	23,620	24,190	22,600	19,540	17,310	19,230	18,690	16,730	15,830	14,330	14,330	14,040	13,840
Sweet Potatoes													
Culti.Year Total	14,410	16,370	14,770	13,150	12,640	12,660	12,320	11,610	11,330	9,930	8,210	9,050	9,130
Maha	7,940	9,030	8,020	7,180	6,600	6,880	6,660	6,480	6,240	5,540	4,140	5,020	5,110
Yala	6,470	7,340	6,750	5,970	6,040	5,780	5,660	5,130	5,090	4,390	4,070	4,030	4,020
Potatoes													
Culti.Year Total	6,810	5,960	7,120	7,300	6,950	7,250	7,010	7,890	6,380	7,140	6,980	7,210	7,430
Maha	3,620	3,440	4,190	3,910	3,450	3,760	3,220	4,260	3,210	3,340	3,530	3,620	3,840
Yala	3,190	2,520	2,930	3,390	3,500	3,490	3,790	3,630	3,170	3,800	3,450	3,590	3,590
Chillies(Green)													
Culti.Year Total	34,760	29,410	30,860	35,670	25,110	27,130	24,350	28,900	28,970	30,460	34,600	36,520	30,600
Maha	19,980	14,920	14,120	15,620	13,710	14,200	11,640	14,610	13,650	18,390	20,520	22,090	19,100
Yala	14,780	14,490	16,740	20,050	11,400	12,930	12,710	14,290	15,320	12,070	14,080	14,430	11,500
Mustard													
Culti.Year Total	1,520	1,420	1,110	1,680	1,540	1,790	940	1,260	1,320	790	1,080	1,130	795
Maha	1,330	1,190	1,010	1,620	1,510	1,760	910	1,180	1,260	770	1,030	1,100	760
Yala	190	230	100	60	30	30	30	80	60	20	50	30	35
Red Onions													
Culti.Year Total	9,620	3,870	5,580	6,620	6,860	7,500	9,100	7,070	6,020	7,740	6,770	6,960	6,990
Maha	5,630	1,990	3,340	3,110	4,260	3,980	4,600	4,330	3,590	4,200	3,220	3,630	3,550
Yala	3,990	1,880	2,240	3,510	2,600	3,600	4,500	2,740	2,430	3,540	3,550	3,330	3,440
Ginger(Raw)													
Culti.Year Total	2,610	3,140	2,870	3,020	2,820	2,770	2,490	2,040	1,610	1,320	760	1,460	1,600
Maha	2,610	3,140	2,870	3,020	2,820	2,770	2,490	2,040	1,610	1,320	760	1,460	1,600
Yala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turmeric(Raw)													
Culti.Year Total	2,820	3,110	2,870	2,560	2,330	2,280	2,160	1,820	1,610	1,350	730	1,170	1,310
Maha	2,820	3,110	2,870	2,560	2,330	2,280	2,160	1,820	1,610	1,350	730	1,170	1,310
Yala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Note : i. For Tea and Rubber, the source of data from 1982 to 1992 are Tea Commissioner's Department and Rubber Control Department respectively.

ii. The coverage is not completed for all other crops except Tea, Rubber, Coconut and Paddy for the years 1990, 1991 and 1992.

iii. For Coconut, the source of data from 1982 to 1992 based on the Census of Agriculture - 1982

(1) Kilinochchi, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

(2) Kilinochchi, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

(3) For Maha Season - Mannar and Trincomalee, and for Yala Season - Mannar districts are excluded.

(4) Figures for Yala Season are provisional

Based on Survey of Agricultural Crops conducted in 1992/93

Table 5.2 - Cultivated extent of tea, rubber and coconut by district, 1982 and 1993

District	Tea			Rubber		Coconut					Gross Hectares		
	1982(1)	1993(2)	1982(1)	1993(2)	1982(1)		1993(2)		Total area incl. scat- tered trees	Area excl. scattered trees		No. of scattered trees	Total area incl. scat- tered trees
					Area excl. scattered trees	No. of scattered trees	Area excl. scattered trees	No. of scattered trees					
Sri Lanka	207,147	192,730	171,154	162,088	392,527	3,517,478	416,252	397,980	6,637,716	442,418			
Colombo	251	72	10,317	10,321	8,320	133,755	9,222	6,836	342,697	9,121			
Gampaha	-	-	3,364	5,000	55,118	286,355	57,049	52,586	617,495	56,703			
Kalutara	3,586	3,658	47,633	42,108	10,738	240,197	12,358	9,558	473,759	12,716			
Kandy	35,082	25,438	2,127	2,083	6,394	283,424	8,306	7,078	192,814	8,363			
Matale	7,106	4,098	4,421	2,565	8,616	100,797	9,296	11,137	111,475	11,880			
Nuwara Eliya	62,822	51,817	225	62	568	39,367	833	754	42,400	1,037			
Galle	14,609	22,084	14,637	12,028	10,917	344,976	13,243	9,699	476,969	12,879			
Matara	15,540	20,817	6,637	5,425	13,087	190,337	14,370	13,897	342,281	16,179			
Hambantota	142	273	67	24	19,738	102,635	20,430	20,962	331,638	23,173			
Jaffna(3)*	-	-	-	-	7,825	326,429	10,027	7,825	326,429	10,027			
Kilinochchi*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Mannar	-	-	-	-	955	33,523	1,181	955	33,523	1,181			
Vavuniya*	-	-	-	-	234	28,395	425	234	28,395	425			
Mullaitivu*	-	-	-	-	2,016	27,983	2,205	2,016	27,983	2,205			
Batticaloa*	-	-	-	-	3,507	86,522	4,090	3,507	86,522	4,090			
Amparai*	-	-	-	-	2,869	150,766	3,886	2,869	150,766	3,886			
Trincomalee*	-	-	-	-	1,548	38,449	1,807	1,548	38,449	1,807			
Kurunegala	420	94	3,290	3,266	148,001	163,843	149,106	156,523	492,643	159,846			
Puttalam*	-	-	27	-	51,469	46,249	51,781	45,431	329,623	47,654			
Anuradhapura*	-	-	-	-	4,295	212,347	5,728	5,323	499,515	8,692			
Polonnaruwa*	-	-	-	-	2,496	75,072	3,003	2,199	371,840	4,707			
Badulla	34,741	28,160	969	345	376	75,376	885	388	123,632	1,212			
Moneragala	797	543	2,193	1,549	3,439	108,360	4,170	4,781	242,962	6,401			
Ratnapura	24,064	28,819	29,329	30,602	10,800	241,633	12,430	13,324	517,881	16,777			
Kegalle	7,987	6,857	45,918	46,720	19,201	180,888	20,419	18,551	436,025	21,458			

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Census of Agriculture - 1982

(2) Survey on Agricultural Crops and Livestock - 1993

(3) Includes Kilinochchi district

* for Coconut - As the survey has not been conducted in the Northern and Eastern Provinces, and not yet tabulated, figures of the Census of Agriculture - 1982 have been repeated.

Table 5.3 - Paddy: Extent sown and harvested by irrigation scheme, 1984 - 1995, maha and yala

Irrigation scheme and season	Hectares											
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991**	1992	1993	1994	1995
Sown												
Maha												
Major scheme	241,405	236,984	238,238	229,123	243,342	215,139	240,758	191,212	219,260#	247,069	252,421	267,168
Minor scheme	145,149	133,681	132,656	107,010	127,081	95,632	114,640	107,111	120,817#	130,475	149,356	133,607
Rainfed	219,887	198,078	184,315	171,697	174,205	158,079	175,328	123,960	146,782#	168,145	169,287	165,875
Total	606,441	568,743	555,209	507,830	544,628	468,850	530,726	422,283	486,859#	545,689	581,064	566,650
Yala												
Major scheme	185,038	155,840	170,260	141,464	156,611	140,534	111,419*	143,719	130,502	162,398	193,472	206,357
Minor scheme	86,767	56,569	65,982	46,510	65,226	41,912	53,637*	54,162	49,825	45,118	62,089	66,365
Rainfed	111,953	99,539	103,868	85,422	101,345	75,662	94,601*	92,566	74,657	81,088	77,806	75,649
Total	383,758	311,948	340,110	273,396	323,182	258,108	259,657*	290,446	254,984	288,604	348,557	348,371
Harvested												
Maha												
Major scheme	201,630	235,949	225,428	214,436	233,170	205,808	238,090	188,510	217,548#	245,058	250,482	261,930
Minor scheme	132,277	130,191	129,345	76,725	116,522	88,899	110,635	105,612	111,009#	127,580	145,815	127,946
Rainfed	175,026	193,095	172,147	141,533	148,861	145,080	170,565	122,865	135,573#	165,398	164,396	159,462
Total	508,933	559,235	526,920	432,694	498,553	439,787	519,290	416,987	464,130#	538,060	560,693	549,338
Yala												
Major scheme	182,975	153,416	167,875	132,905	52,867	135,579	110,152*	142,092	122,937	160,944	192,589	204,259
Minor scheme	85,505	55,277	54,689	38,517	63,941	40,375	51,579*	53,505	47,463	43,231	57,698	63,067
Rainfed	108,396	93,749	85,169	74,631	100,200	74,012	92,051*	89,313	72,833	77,531	70,462	72,925
Total	376,876	302,442	307,733	246,053	317,008	249,966	253,782*	284,910	243,236	281,706	335,858	340,251

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Amparai, Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Mannar, Trincomalee and Batticaloa districts are excluded due to non availability of data.

Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Mannar, and Trincomalee districts are excluded due to non availability of data.

** Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Mannar, Trincomalee and Batticaloa districts are excluded.

Table 5.4 - Paddy: Extent sown and harvested by irrigation scheme and district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94						Yala 1994									
	Cultivated			Harvested			Cultivated			Harvested						
	Major scheme	Minor scheme	Rainfed	Total	Major scheme	Minor scheme	Rainfed	Total	Major scheme	Minor scheme	Rainfed	Total				
Sri Lanka	262,421	149,356	169,287	581,064	250,482	145,815	164,396	560,693	193,472	62,089	77,806	348,557	192,589	57,698	70,462	335,858
Colombo	-	535	5,250	5,785	-	535	5,242	5,777	-	419	3,256	3,675	-	408	3,237	3,645
Gampaha	1,412	2,079	10,054	13,545	1,412	2,076	10,034	13,521	612	754	4,938	6,303	610	743	4,863	6,216
Kalutara	228	2,231	14,273	16,732	222	2,229	14,212	16,663	153	1,936	12,417	14,506	146	1,925	12,332	14,402
Kandy	3,550	6,987	6,510	17,046	3,550	6,987	6,498	17,034	203	4,224	4,503	8,930	203	4,224	4,484	8,912
Matale	4,534	6,764	3,728	15,026	4,449	6,734	3,698	14,881	379	2,221	539	3,139	379	2,211	537	3,127
Nuwara Eliya	1,170	4,999	84	6,254	1,170	4,999	84	6,254	775	2,272	-	3,046	773	2,263	-	3,036
Galle	-	49	18,420	18,468	-	49	18,404	18,453	-	49	17,133	17,182	-	49	16,954	17,002
Matara	4,176	3,916	10,275	18,367	4,175	3,902	10,265	18,342	4,242	3,526	9,385	17,153	4,241	3,520	9,372	17,133
Hambantota	17,512	4,366	1,289	23,167	17,415	4,329	1,280	23,024	15,713	1,889	745	18,346	15,711	1,887	723	18,321
Jaffna	-	-	9,132	9,132	-	-	8,072	8,072	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	10,125	190	6,356	16,671	9,983	182	6,016	16,181	4,974	51	-	5,024	4,974	51	-	5,024
Mannar	3,483	1,298	62	4,842	2,490	319	41	2,800	-	-	-	1,104*	-	-	-	1,058*
Vanniya	1,703	4,838	282	6,823	1,678	4,603	277	6,558	768	650	-	1,418	743	554	-	1,296
Mullativu	3,563	2,175	3,191	8,929	2,515	1,569	2,354	6,538	-	-	-	2,471*	-	-	-	2,437*
Batticaloa	12,784	465	17,828	31,077	10,336	387	16,694	27,418	10,500	814	315	11,629	10,372	811	311	11,494
Amparai	43,011	8,533	4,638	56,183	38,838	8,425	4,040	51,302	50,522	919	-	51,440	50,481	916	-	51,396
Trincomalee	14,245	2,348	5,494	22,087	14,194	2,253	5,093	21,541	-	-	-	11,614*	-	-	-	11,614*
Kurunegala	12,336	33,551	29,021	74,908	12,223	33,380	28,980	74,583	9,947	17,495	12,432	39,874	9,543	13,808	5,611	28,963
Puttalam	6,023	7,532	1,483	15,037	5,455	7,110	1,427	13,993	4,261	2,424	-	6,685	4,187	2,156	-	6,343
Anuradhapura	28,279	31,175	1,814	61,268	27,953	30,678	1,722	60,352	18,544	6,679	-	25,222	18,416	6,513	-	24,929
Polonnaruwa	43,660	1,306	807	45,772	41,804	1,140	792	43,736	40,974	1,405	-	42,380	40,970	1,389	-	42,358
Badulla	9,734	8,372	2,234	20,340	9,727	8,359	2,231	20,317	7,602	2,990	-	10,592	7,596	2,957	-	10,553
Moneragala	4,992	4,913	3,467	13,372	4,949	4,898	3,389	13,236	2,804	1,297	-	4,101	2,745	1,286	-	4,031
Ratnapura	1,420	8,177	5,230	14,828	1,412	8,116	5,185	14,713	1,418	7,562	4,505	13,485	1,418	7,550	4,484	13,452
Kegalle	-	2,558	8,365	10,923	-	2,557	8,364	10,922	-	2,515	7,639	10,154	-	2,477	7,555	10,033
Udawalawe	10,424	-	-	10,424	10,424	-	-	10,424	9,880	-	-	9,880	9,880	-	-	9,880
Mahaewell" area	24,058	-	-	24,058	24,058	-	-	24,058	9,203	-	-	9,203	9,203	-	-	9,203

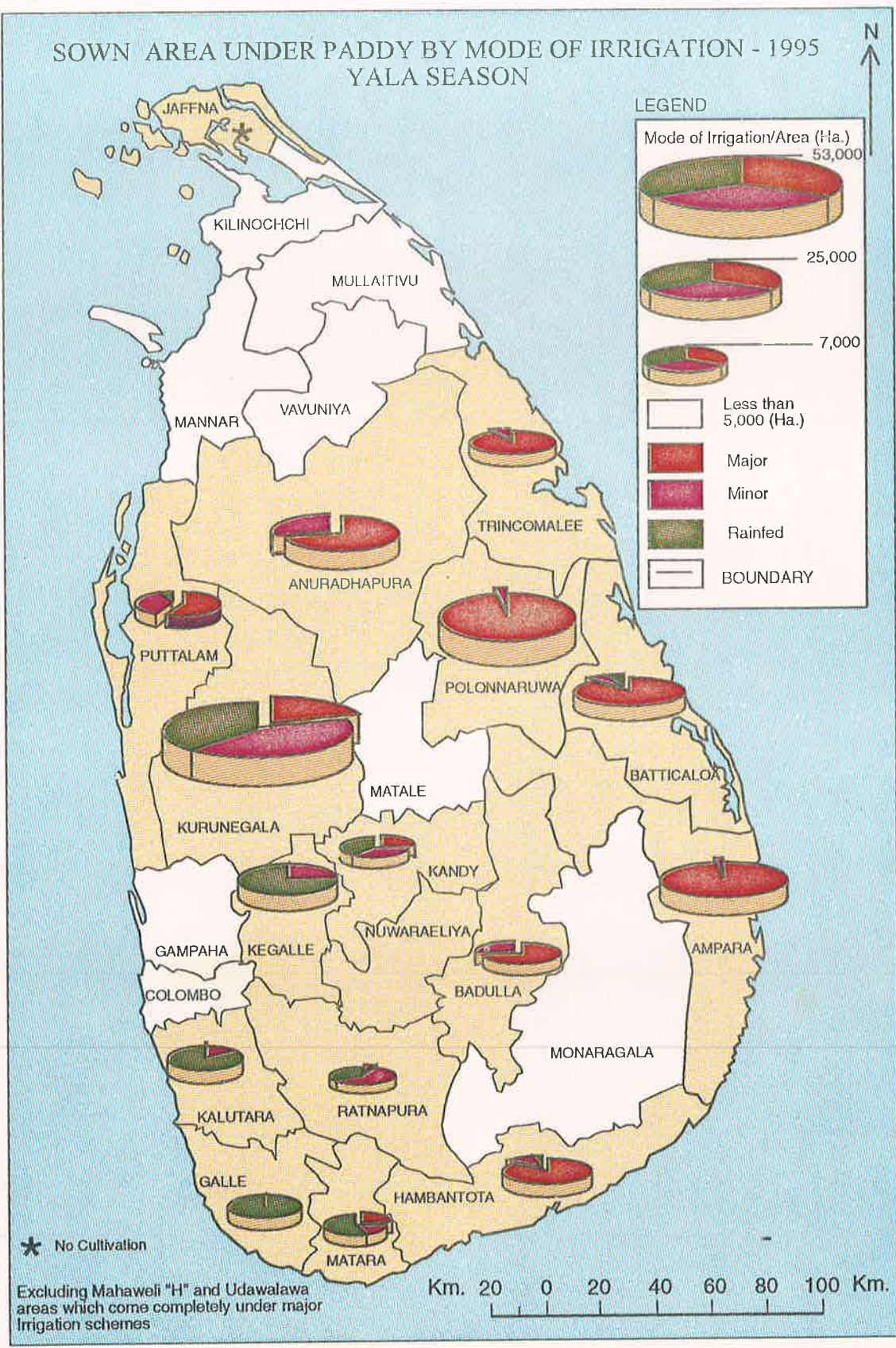
Table 5.5 - Paddy: Asweddumised gross extent by irrigation scheme and cultivation year, 1973/74 - 1994/95

Cultivation year	Gross Hectares			Total
	Major scheme	Minor scheme	Rainfed	
1973/74	196,416	168,675	241,326	606,417
1974/75	202,967	173,236	244,411	620,614
1975/76	204,800	177,524	247,512	629,836
1976/77	208,371	180,974	253,516	642,861
1977/78	216,953	185,435	255,418	657,806
1978/79	228,378	171,265	253,525	653,168
1979/80	238,531	167,352	253,081	658,964
1980/81	245,549	171,066	253,078	669,693
1981/82	259,177	172,295	255,273	686,745
1982/83	265,836	175,045	257,730	698,611
1983/84	268,784	176,235	257,343	702,362
1984/85	276,376	175,414	254,092	705,882
1985/86	288,032	176,423	252,730	717,185
1986/87	292,255	180,997	251,351	724,603
1987/88	297,762	181,534	248,115	727,411
1988/89	302,472	180,638	247,512	730,622
1989/90	307,160	179,235	243,558	729,953
1990/91	310,479	179,190	242,940	732,609
1991/92	317,212	178,286	241,506	737,004
1992/93*	317,955	177,757	232,509	728,221
1993/94	321,332	174,747	235,887	731,966
1994/95	322,631	174,777	237,049	734,457

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Drop in the total extent attributed to removal of land that have not been cultivated for the consecutive five years, diversion of paddy lands for other purposes and exclusion of land affected by sea-water intrusion.

SOWN AREA UNDER PADDY BY MODE OF IRRIGATION - 1995 YALA SEASON





SOWN AREA UNDER PADDY BY MODE OF IRRIGATION - 1994/95 MAHA SEASON

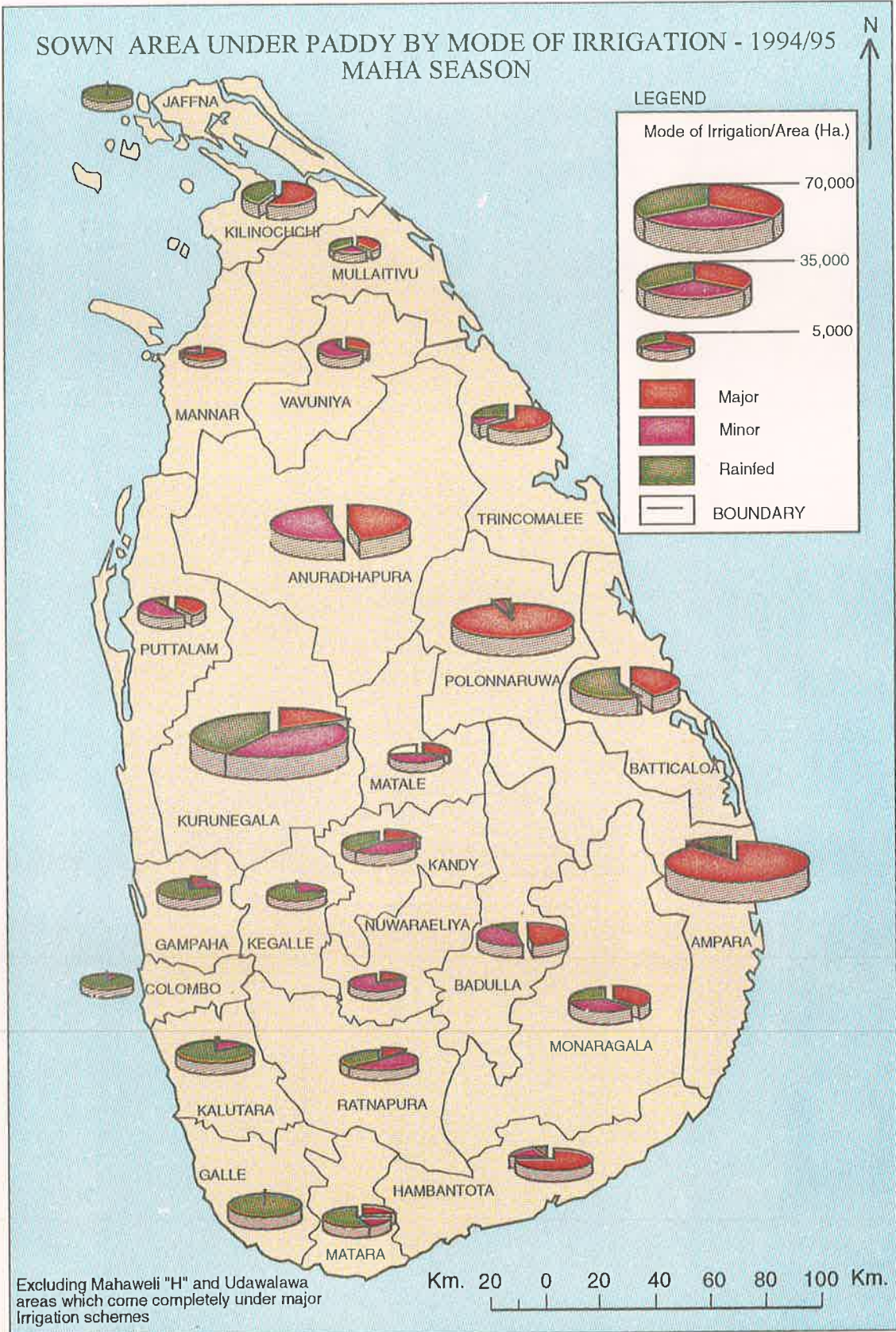




Table 5.6 - Paddy: Asweddumised gross extent by irrigation scheme and district, 1992/93 - 1994/95

Hectares

District	1992/93*			1993/94			1994/95			
	Major Scheme	Minor Scheme	Rainfed	Major Scheme	Minor Scheme	Rainfed	Major Scheme	Minor Scheme	Rainfed	Total
Sri Lanka	317,955	177,757	232,509	321,332	174,747	235,887	322,629	174,779	237,047	734,455
Colombo	-	504	6,160	94	504	6,132	94	504	6,153	6,751
Gampaha	2,026	4,285	10,211	2,026	2,477	12,019	2,026	2,477	12,019	16,522
Kalutara	507	2,344	17,101	507	2,344	17,043	507	2,349	17,081	19,937
Kandy	3,609	7,405	6,872	3,609	7,446	6,864	3,609	7,405	6,864	17,878
Matale	4,633	7,558	3,924	4,633	7,564	3,924	4,674	7,588	4,108	16,370
Nuwara Eliya	1,223	5,299	139	1,222	5,299	139	1,222	5,306	140	6,668
Galle	-	49	21,063	-	49	21,070	-	49	21,069	21,118
Matara	4,899	4,361	11,246	4,991	4,371	10,840	4,991	4,371	10,964	20,326
Hambantota	19,235	5,116	1,571	19,236	5,129	1,600	19,237	5,129	1,600	25,966
Jaffna	-	-	12,589	-	-	12,585	-	-	12,740	12,740
Kilinochchi	11,612	220	10,569	11,611	220	10,569	11,611	220	10,569	22,400
Mannar	14,551	4,318	1,414	14,551	4,318	1,414	14,551	4,318	1,414	20,283
Vavuniya	4,301	11,269	4,446	4,301	11,269	4,447	4,302	11,248	4,442	19,992
Mullaitivu	5,330	3,206	9,054	5,330	3,206	9,054	5,330	3,206	9,055	17,591
Batticaloa	21,110	2,969	32,742	21,232	2,989	32,525	21,225	2,989	32,529	56,743
Amparai	57,443	3,700	11,124	58,323	2,758	12,067	58,417	2,787	12,318	73,522
Trincmalee	19,344	4,199	17,841	19,344	4,199	17,841	19,344	4,200	17,841	41,385
Kurunegala	11,667	35,025	28,400	11,977	34,672	29,768	12,502	34,817	29,773	77,092
Puttalam	6,657	8,670	2,138	6,657	8,670	2,138	6,607	8,679	2,140	17,426
Anuradhapura	30,365	39,622	2,641	29,695	39,622	2,641	29,696	39,623	2,641	71,960
Polonnaruwa	44,236	1,858	900	46,487	1,866	822	46,845	1,866	822	49,533
Badulla	9,825	8,814	2,186	9,877	8,810	2,227	9,953	8,846	2,293	21,092
Moneragala	5,051	5,439	3,699	5,294	5,439	3,699	5,051	5,439	3,699	14,189
Ratnapura	1,433	8,947	5,967	1,433	8,947	5,967	1,939	8,781	6,274	16,994
Kegalle	-	2,581	8,512	-	2,581	8,494	-	2,582	8,499	11,081
Udawalawe	13,460	-	-	13,462	-	-	13,457	-	-	13,457
Mahaweli "H" area	25,439	-	-	25,439	-	-	25,439	-	-	25,439

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Drop in the total extent attributed to removal of land that have not been cultivated for the consecutive five years, diversion of paddy lands for other purposes and exclusion of land affected by sea-water intrusion.

Table 5.7 - Paddy: Extent sown by variety of seed, 1981 - 1995, maha and yala

Variety and season	Gross Hectares														
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Maha															
New improved	355,764	443,232	463,138	464,592	475,339	474,979	434,364	438,028	399,801	491,748	352,298	..	449,516	472,153	501,376
Old improved	178,959	70,037	70,855	71,014	44,913	35,962	24,413	18,216	16,379	14,852	6,392	..	7,160	18,541	14,246
Traditional	61,981	53,988	48,907	70,834	48,491	44,268	49,053	64,418	30,954	10,576	64,006	..	41,801	47,700	17,540
Total	596,704	567,257	582,900	606,440	568,743	555,209	507,830	520,662*	447,134*	517,177**	422,696	..	498,477@	538,394	533,161^
Yala															
New improved	218,167	224,308	209,799	301,288	269,478	297,022	232,593	272,892	231,435	216,486	..	226,735	251,383	309,315	322,233
Old improved	17,364	9,964	7,299	10,158	11,587	7,475	11,006	5,644	9,049	7,031	..	2,019	3,122	4,276	3,237
Traditional	44,529	42,647	24,121	72,331	30,889	35,613	29,797	34,611	12,305	36,140	..	20,573	22,883	19,783	4,836
Total	280,060	276,924	241,219	383,777	311,954	340,110	273,396	313,147#	252,789#	259,657	..	249,327+	277,388@	333,374^	330,306^

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

- * Jaffna and Trincomalee districts are excluded.
- # Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts are excluded.
- ** Trincomalee district is excluded.
- + Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Mannar, Mullaitivu, Vavuniya and Trincomalee districts are excluded.
- @ Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaitivu, Vavuniya and Trincomalee districts are excluded.
- ^ Mullaitivu, Mannar and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

Table 5.8 - Paddy: Extent sown by variety of seed and district, maha 1990/91 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1990/91				Yala 1992				Maha 1992/93				Yala 1993			
	New Improved	Old Improved	Traditio- -tional	Total	New Improved	Old Improved	Traditio- -tional	Total	New Improved	Old Improved	Traditio- -tional	Total	New Improved	Old Improved	Traditio- -tional	Total
Sri Lanka	352,298	6,392	64,006	422,696	226,735	2,019	20,573	249,327	449,516	7,160	41,802	498,477	251,383	3,122	22,883	277,388
Colombo	6,056	22	268	6,346	1,600	-	278	1,878	4,509	20	1,495	6,025	1,512	18	615	2,145
Gampaha	10,710	43	3,286	14,039	6,057	66	85	6,208	13,904	-	407	14,311	5,384	100	177	5,661
Kalutara	14,945	111	2,905	17,961	11,625	70	1,948	13,643	13,103	230	3,569	16,902	11,169	31	2,418	13,618
Kandy	14,848	186	4,121	19,155	13,403	66	325	13,794	14,733	297	2,200	17,230	11,083	181	776	12,039
Matale	13,089	24	1,178	14,291	3,508	153	41	3,702	14,121	56	784	14,961	3,980	59	224	4,263
Nuwara Eliya	3,621	2,127	424	6,172	1,947	1,092	-	3,039	2,692	3,262	164	6,118	2,059	976	-	3,035
Galle	18,484	36	1,482	20,002	9,614	143	477	10,234	15,746	242	2,742	18,730	15,217	49	619	15,885
Matara	17,136	265	858	18,259	13,185	-	1,132	14,317	17,204	-	1,905	19,109	16,201	132	242	16,575
Hambantota	12,786	79	4,770	17,635	11,288	-	807	12,095	21,306	39	740	22,085	11,328	-	363	11,691
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,581	795	1,750	16,126	304	4	630	938
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	5,157	-	5,512	10,669	18,505	-	12,352	30,857	8,530	-	1,978	10,508
Amparai	35,098	-	5,572	40,670	42,253	-	-	42,253	51,879	-	-	51,879	44,919	-	-	44,919
Trincomelee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kurunegala	66,346	-	2,617	68,963	42,458	61	1,034	43,552	70,274	-	1,411	71,685	33,894	25	4,007	37,927
Puttalam	9,675	212	1,215	11,102	2,667	-	23	2,690	12,664	231	770	13,665	3,853	-	128	3,981
Anuradhapura	30,825	153	88	31,066	7,435	-	-	7,435	40,005	1,709	266	41,979	7,151	-	-	7,151
Polonnaruwa	33,633	-	10,027	43,660	24,172	36	4,294	28,502	41,717	81	1,585	43,384	32,923	890	6,080	39,893
Badulla	11,052	2,278	6,913	20,243	8,767	227	389	9,383	19,454	88	549	20,091	10,132	85	24	10,241
Moneragala	7,500	471	4,987	12,958	2,519	-	27	2,546	12,385	51	1,642	14,078	1,294	16	563	1,873
Ratnapura	11,109	280	3,698	15,087	7,950	86	2,482	10,517	9,518	-	5,465	14,983	10,207	-	3,136	13,343
Kegalle	8,582	17	2,460	11,059	9,014	20	1,719	10,754	8,841	58	2,004	10,903	9,833	-	903	10,736
Udawalawa	10,484	-	111	10,595	1,328	-	-	1,328	10,483	-	-	10,483	9,045	556	-	9,601
Mahaweli Ganga area	16,319	88	7,026	23,433	788	-	-	788	22,893	-	-	22,893	1,365	-	-	1,365

Table 5.8 (Contd.) - Paddy: Extent sown by variety of seed and district, maha 1990/91 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94			Yala 1994			Maha 1994/95			Yala 1995				
	New Improved	Old Improved	Tradi-tional	New Improved	Old Improved	Tradi-tional	New Improved	Old Improved	Tradi-tional	New Improved	Old Improved	Tradi-tional		
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total		
Sri Lanka	472,154	18,542	47,700	538,396	4,276	19,783	333,374	501,376	14,246	17,540	322,233	3,237	4,836	330,306
Colombo	4,538	68	1,179	5,785	8	732	3,675	5,078	351	180	1,721	-	196	1,917
Gampaha	13,287	22	236	13,545	-	106	6,304	11,977	-	-	2,903	-	-	2,903
Kalutara	13,924	58	2,750	16,732	438	3,544	14,506	14,922	245	1,542	11,754	358	913	13,025
Kandy	11,643	1,562	3,842	17,047	91	2,460	8,930	16,058	352	700	11,878	108	205	12,191
Matale	12,554	264	2,209	15,027	8	342	3,139	14,444	89	428	4,555	7	85	4,647
Nuwara Eliya	3,509	2,638	107	6,254	1,678	163	3,047	2,223	3,730	253	1,644	1,129	173	2,946
Galle	17,149	17	1,303	18,469	161	379	17,182	16,521	312	819	11,540	252	140	11,932
Matara	16,737	11	1,620	18,368	133	119	17,153	18,003	120	-	15,722	14	27	15,763
Hambantota	22,260	-	907	23,167	-	515	18,347	22,000	105	441	18,637	-	16	18,653
Jaffna	3,456	2,588	3,088	9,132	-	-	-	3,575	2,145	3,534	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	15,154	231	1,287	16,672	-	1,959	5,024	14,412	-	1,494	1,950	340	60	2,350
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,418	7,651	353	-	885	-	-	885
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	17,196	1,287	12,594	31,077	25	2,533	11,629	28,617	30	3,294	12,344	51	-	12,395
Amparal	56,184	-	-	56,184	19	160	51,442	55,302	366	210	52,050	-	-	52,050
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kurunegala	67,755	110	7,045	74,910	-	1,288	39,874	67,074	207	2,279	50,313	132	2,406	52,851
Puttalam	14,725	-	313	15,038	-	-	6,685	13,179	-	19	7,123	-	-	7,123
Auradhapura	58,286	2,071	912	61,269	-	139	25,222	54,322	4,626	347	18,939	-	89	19,028
Polonnaruwa	43,381	-	2,392	45,773	-	2,871	42,381	45,024	-	373	42,777	165	15	42,957
Badulla	13,066	5,893	1,381	20,340	581	905	10,592	19,152	963	-	9,967	678	-	10,645
Moneragala	10,163	965	2,245	13,373	26	149	4,101	11,787	172	1,019	4,066	3	214	4,283
Ratnapura	12,681	747	1,400	14,828	1,053	367	13,485	14,510	43	336	12,391	-	248	12,639
Kegalle	10,023	10	890	10,923	55	656	10,155	10,620	17	275	10,593	-	49	10,642
Udawalawa	10,425	-	-	10,425	-	396	9,850	10,080	23	-	9,713	-	-	9,713
Mahawelliya area	24,058	-	-	24,058	-	-	9,203	24,867	-	-	8,768	-	-	8,868

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Note : Data for the following seasons are not available

Yala - 1991 and Maha - 1991/92

Table 5.9 - Paddy: Extent sown by method of sowing 1982 - 1995, maha and yala

Gross Hectares

Method of sowing and season	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Maha														
Broadcasting	427,712	448,092	458,744	435,990	406,337	359,505	394,687	327,223	401,466	306,965	..	387,674	428,818	441,572
Transplanted in rows	32,901	122,700	33,388	27,788	23,483	28,465	25,700	24,421	16,161	11,815	..	25,897	17,962	20,719
Transplanted not in rows	103,808	109,534	100,583	101,416	121,794	117,946	96,552	93,124	98,605	102,278	..	80,486	90,020	70,167
Row seeded	2,836	2,574	13,725	3,549	3,595	1,914	3,723	2,366	765	1,638	..	4,420	1,595	702
Total	567,257	662,900	606,440	568,743	555,209	507,830	520,662*	447,134#	517,177**	422,696	..	498,477@	538,395	533,161^
Yala														
Broadcasting	220,985	204,936	313,048	246,113	258,315	218,751	253,505	196,506	191,934	..	210,330	233,034	286,303	290,720
Transplanted in rows	8,585	6,165	11,807	12,297	13,388	10,667	8,691	4,277	7,558	..	4,462	8,604	4,542	5,124
Transplanted not in rows	46,246	28,987	57,883	51,908	66,573	43,668	50,814	51,436	59,358	..	34,482	35,422	42,157	34,082
Row seeded	1,108	1,131	1,039	1,636	1,834	310	137	570	807	..	52	328	372	380
Total	276,924	241,219	383,777	311,954	340,110	273,396	313,147#	252,789#	259,657	..	249,327+	277,388@	333,374^	330,306^

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Jaffna and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

** Trincomalee district is excluded.

+ Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Mannar, Mullaitivu, Vavuniya and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

@ Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaitivu, Vavuniya and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

^ Mullaitivu, Mannar and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

Table 5.10 - Paddy: Extent sown by method of sowing and district, maha 1990/91 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1990/91						Yala 1992				Total
	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded	Total	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded		
Sri Lanka	307,367	11,815	102,279	1,639	423,100	210,330	4,462	34,482	52	249,327	
Colombo	5,990	226	130	-	6,346	1,835	-	42	-	1,877	
Gampaha	12,370	118	1,387	164	14,039	6,125	74	3	-	6,202	
Kalutara	17,740	173	48	-	17,961	13,614	24	-	2	13,640	
Kandy	1,070	785	17,081	220	19,156	2,605	318	10,871	-	13,794	
Matale	7,678	563	5,970	80	14,291	1,561	299	1,833	-	3,693	
Nuwara Eliya	301	599	5,225	48	6,173	1,574	-	1,462	-	3,036	
Galle	19,767	118	-	121	20,006	10,174	37	-	23	10,234	
Matara	17,471	94	533	161	18,259	13,853	92	372	-	14,317	
Hambantota	17,075	175	384	-	17,634	11,422	257	417	-	12,096	
Jaffna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kilinochchi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vavuniya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mullaitivu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Batticaloa	..	..	..	..	..	9,926	744	-	-	10,670
Amparai	37,621	62	2,986	-	40,669	42,105	112	36	-	42,253	
Trincomalee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurunegala	45,783	3,820	19,198	562	69,363	36,388	848	6,308	-	43,543	
Puttalam	10,234	699	169	-	11,102	2,650	40	-	-	2,690	
Anuradhapura	28,338	1,086	1,563	79	31,066	7,338	145	-	-	7,483	
Polonnaruwa	18,845	1,163	23,509	142	43,659	26,340	49	2,113	-	28,502	
Badulla	8,665	1,293	10,223	62	20,243	5,702	1,106	2,547	27	9,382	
Moneragala	9,672	408	2,878	-	12,958	1,569	82	895	-	2,546	
Ratnapura	13,334	35	1,719	-	15,088	9,353	89	1,064	-	10,506	
Kegalle	3,937	223	6,899	-	11,059	4,095	132	6,520	-	10,747	
Udawalawe	10,557	-	38	-	10,595	1,318	10	-	-	1,328	
Mahawelli" area	20,919	175	2,339	-	23,433	784	4	-	-	788	

Note - Data are not available for the following seasons : Yala-1991 and Maha-1991/92

Table 5.10(Contd.) - Paddy: Extent sown by method of sowing and district maha, 1990/91 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1992/93						Yala 1993					
	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded	Total	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded	Total		
Sri Lanka	387,674	25,897	80,486	4,420	498,477	233,034	8,604	35,422	328	277,388		
Colombo	5,678	127	49	172	6,025	2,138	-	8	-	2,146		
Gampaha	10,974	252	2,998	86	14,310	5,025	195	441	-	5,661		
Kalutara	16,113	59	469	261	16,902	13,596	-	22	-	13,618		
Kandy	1,675	699	14,709	148	17,231	2,215	341	9,465	17	12,039		
Matale	10,325	1,040	3,406	189	14,960	2,604	159	1,499	1	4,264		
Nuwara Eliya	1,110	35	4,880	94	6,119	1,346	-	1,689	-	3,035		
Galle	18,531	78	-	123	18,732	15,758	-	-	128	15,886		
Matara	17,781	195	734	398	19,108	16,257	51	245	19	16,573		
Hambantota	21,505	45	534	-	22,085	11,243	229	202	18	11,692		
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kilinochchi	13,384	2,599	-	140	16,123	938	-	-	-	938		
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Batticaloa	30,560	120	176	-	30,856	10,008	-	500	-	10,508		
Amparai	50,198	-	-	1,681	51,879	44,152	166	601	-	44,919		
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kurunegala	44,656	7,325	19,499	202	71,683	32,119	1,626	4,156	26	37,927		
Puttalam	12,724	116	646	180	13,666	3,533	237	212	-	3,982		
Anuradhapura	35,840	4,956	932	251	41,979	6,895	94	161	-	7,150		
Polonnaruwa	31,076	3,905	8,136	266	43,383	31,212	3,205	5,475	-	39,892		
Badulla	11,086	2,880	6,064	60	20,090	6,906	1,087	2,231	15	10,239		
Moneragala	11,214	202	2,663	-	14,079	1,792	-	80	-	1,872		
Ratnapura	10,235	423	4,196	129	14,983	9,905	904	2,534	-	13,343		
kegalle	2,155	211	8,495	40	10,901	4,507	237	5,889	104	10,737		
Udawalawe	10,422	-	61	-	10,483	9,602	-	-	-	9,602		
Mahaweli "H" area	20,431	629	1,839	-	22,900	1,283	72	10	-	1,365		

Gross Hectares

Table 5.10(contd.) - Paddy: Extent sown by method of sowing and district, maha 1990/91 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94						Yala 1994				Total
	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded	Total	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded		
Sri Lanka	428,820	17,961	90,021	1,594	538,396	286,300	4,542	42,160	372	333,374	
Colombo	5,514	9	263	-	5,786	3,564	-	112	-	3,676	
Gampaha	11,513	191	1,842	-	13,546	5,565	95	644	-	6,304	
Kalutara	16,382	-	11	340	16,733	14,460	22	25	-	14,507	
Kandy	750	846	15,244	207	17,047	1,298	1,436	6,158	37	8,929	
Matale	8,104	603	5,867	452	15,026	1,011	558	1,565	4	3,138	
Nuwara Eliya	812	187	5,224	31	6,254	820	-	2,227	-	3,047	
Galle	18,297	53	-	119	18,469	17,129	6	-	47	17,182	
Matara	17,278	175	891	24	18,368	16,898	60	174	23	17,155	
Hambantota	22,395	310	463	-	23,168	18,062	3	282	-	18,347	
Jaffna	8,557	147	427	-	9,131	-	-	-	-	-	
Kilinochchi	15,049	1,623	-	-	16,672	5,025	-	-	-	5,025	
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	1,417	-	-	-	1,417	
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Batticaloa	30,877	30	171	-	31,078	11,629	-	-	-	11,629	
Amparai	53,867	696	1,619	-	56,182	51,117	-	325	-	51,442	
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kurunegala	49,242	3,724	21,944	-	74,910	28,835	861	9,993	184	39,873	
Puttalam	13,139	1,128	771	-	15,038	6,062	259	365	-	6,686	
Anuradhapura	57,803	2,081	1,361	23	61,268	25,091	36	96	-	25,222	
Poionnarua	29,979	1,218	14,576	-	45,773	34,818	351	7,135	77	42,381	
Badulla	12,093	2,481	5,552	214	20,340	7,772	122	2,697	-	10,591	
Moneragala	10,568	781	2,024	-	13,373	3,580	58	463	-	4,101	
Ratnapura	11,019	630	3,028	152	14,829	10,646	100	2,739	-	13,485	
Kegalle	2,676	827	7,400	20	10,923	2,613	512	7,030	-	10,155	
Udawalawe	10,412	-	-	12	10,424	9,817	63	-	-	9,880	
Mahaweli Ganga area	22,494	221	1,343	-	24,058	9,071	-	131	-	9,202	

Table 5.10(Contd.) - Paddy: Extent sown by method of sowing and district, maha 1990/91 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1994/95					Yala 1995					Total
	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded	Total	Broad-casting	Transplanted in rows	Transplanted not in rows	Row seeded	Total	
Sri Lanka	441,573	20,718	70,165	703	533,159	290,720	5,124	34,082	380	330,306	
Colombo	5,139	124	255	90	5,608	1,866	-	15	36	1,917	
Gampaha	10,375	238	988	16	11,977	2,780	72	51	-	2,903	
Kalutara	16,678	15	14	-	16,707	12,797	-	5	223	13,025	
Kandy	1,998	1,428	13,628	36	17,090	5,126	358	6,707	-	12,191	
Matale	9,986	586	4,388	-	14,960	2,988	33	1,626	-	4,647	
Nuwara Eliya	596	17	5,578	14	6,205	365	28	2,553	-	2,946	
Galle	17,472	37	-	143	17,652	11,878	54	-	-	11,932	
Mataru	17,121	260	528	214	18,123	15,170	149	444	-	15,763	
Hambantota	22,270	107	169	-	22,546	18,388	79	186	-	18,653	
Jaffna	8,604	193	448	8	9,253	-	-	-	-	-	
Kilinochchi	14,090	622	1,129	65	15,906	2,206	144	-	-	2,350	
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vavuniya	7,576	405	15	8	8,004	885	-	-	-	885	
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,395	
Batticaloa	31,587	185	169	-	31,941	12,243	152	-	-	52,050	
Amparai	53,686	1,286	906	-	55,878	51,311	157	582	-	-	
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kurunegala	50,335	3,170	15,967	88	69,560	46,643	901	5,297	10	52,851	
Puttalam	11,258	1,255	674	11	13,198	5,771	1,352	-	-	7,123	
Anuradhapura	48,508	8,739	2,046	-	59,293	18,674	205	149	-	19,028	
Polonnaruwa	41,055	453	3,889	-	45,397	39,651	2	3,304	-	42,957	
Badulla	11,919	862	7,333	-	20,114	6,661	438	3,546	-	10,645	
Moneragala	10,697	118	2,163	-	12,978	4,187	18	78	-	4,283	
Ratnapura	13,264	221	1,404	-	14,889	9,534	252	2,756	97	12,639	
Kegalle	2,763	342	7,795	10	10,910	3,227	647	6,759	9	10,642	
Udawalawe	10,048	55	-	-	10,103	9,708	-	-	5	9,713	
Mahaweli "H" area	24,188	-	679	-	24,867	8,661	83	24	-	8,768	

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.11 - Paddy: Extent sown by method of land preparation, 1982 - 1995, maha and yala

Method of land preparation	Gross Hectares													
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Maha														
Mainly by tractor	269,197	280,958	282,340	269,976	263,648	252,660	232,084	203,777	273,016	199,594	..	276,271	327,645	336,609
Mainly by buffaloe ploughed	293,459	294,365	308,316	288,157	277,905	244,075	266,008	235,411	224,839	203,906	..	180,279	184,936	182,547
Tractor, buffaloe and marmotted	4,601	7,577	15,784	10,610	13,656	11,095	22,570	7,946	19,321	19,188	..	41,927	25,813	13,997
Total	567,257	582,900	606,440	568,743	555,209	507,830	520,662*	447,134*	517,177**	422,688	..	498,477@	538,394	533,153
Yala														
Mainly by tractor	84,739	93,652	157,705	120,824	142,194	115,348	136,321	94,376	102,073	..	118,686	147,930	195,438	205,062
Mainly by buffaloe ploughed	190,247	143,951	219,782	181,365	193,115	150,961	172,012	151,260	140,379	..	120,755	123,679	118,122	113,488
Tractor, buffaloe and marmotted	1,938	3,616	6,290	9,765	4,801	7,087	4,814	7,153	17,205	..	9,889	5,780	19,814	11,756
Total	276,924	241,219	383,777	311,954	340,110	273,396	313,147#	252,789#	259,657	..	249,329+	277,388@	333,374^	330,306^

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Jaffna and Trincomalee districts are excluded

Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts are excluded

** Trincomalee district is excluded

+ Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts are excluded

@ Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts are excluded

^ Mullaitivu, Mannar and Trincomalee districts are excluded

Table 5.12 - Paddy: Extent sown by method of land preparation and district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94						Yala 1994			Maha 1994/95			Yala 1995			
	Mainly by tractor	Mainly buffalo ploughed	Tractor, buffalo and matted	Total	Mainly by tractor	Mainly buffalo ploughed	Tractor, buffalo and matted	Total	Mainly by tractor	Mainly buffalo ploughed	Tractor, buffalo and matted	Total	Mainly by tractor	Mainly buffalo ploughed	Tractor, buffalo and matted	Total
	Sri Lanka	327,647	184,935	25,814	538,396	195,438	118,126	19,814	333,378	336,609	182,547	13,987	533,181	205,062	113,488	11,756	330,308
Colombo	2,703	2,001	1,082	5,786	870	1,438	1,368	3,676	2,714	1,903	991	5,608	886	592	439	1,917
Gampaha	7,739	5,040	765	13,544	1,849	2,345	2,109	6,303	7,594	4,383	-	11,977	954	1,890	59	2,903
Kalutara	3,683	11,568	1,481	16,732	4,185	8,807	1,515	14,507	4,928	10,928	853	16,708	3,785	7,854	1,286	13,025
Kandy	599	13,630	2,847	17,046	90	6,997	1,844	8,931	808	14,798	1,484	17,089	1,074	10,302	815	12,191
Matale	5,696	7,207	2,154	15,027	714	1,679	746	3,139	6,418	6,239	2,303	14,980	1,898	1,891	1,059	1,998
Nuwara Eliya	45	4,790	1,419	6,254	-	2,332	715	3,047	-	5,231	974	6,205	2	2,555	389	2,946
Galle	5,016	11,609	1,844	18,469	5,479	11,149	553	17,181	5,620	11,592	440	17,652	3,145	8,037	750	11,932
Matara	12,029	6,215	124	18,368	9,557	5,193	2,404	17,154	12,653	5,417	52	18,123	10,325	5,427	11	15,763
Hambantota	22,438	628	103	23,167	17,581	786	-	18,347	20,861	1,865	-	22,546	17,455	1,198	-	18,853
Jaffna	6,534	2,461	138	9,133	-	-	-	-	5,286	3,883	104	9,253	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	12,410	4,101	180	16,671	1,362	1,779	1,883	5,024	12,419	3,488	-	15,907	1,043	1,307	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	1,183	235	-	1,418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	24,712	6,366	-	31,078	8,684	2,946	-	11,630	22,543	9,397	-	31,941	7,228	5,167	-	12,395
Amparai	42,080	11,503	2,821	56,184	37,928	13,317	196	51,442	45,603	10,273	-	55,878	45,358	6,682	-	52,050
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kurunegala	40,398	33,272	1,240	74,910	26,742	13,133	-	39,875	39,902	30,413	344	68,560	32,232	20,211	408	52,851
Puttalam	13,420	1,242	375	15,037	5,578	1,106	1	6,885	9,901	3,165	132	13,198	6,584	539	-	7,123
Anuradhapura	55,207	2,434	3,628	61,269	22,900	1,313	1,010	25,223	50,708	4,103	4,481	59,294	14,723	1,069	3,206	19,028
Polonnaruwa	33,987	10,230	1,577	45,774	28,542	11,869	1,989	42,390	39,949	5,271	176	45,397	34,225	8,732	-	42,957
Badulla	703	19,283	353	20,339	1,112	9,480	-	10,592	2,467	17,648	-	20,115	2,816	8,029	-	10,845
Moneragala	3,915	9,451	6	13,372	1,157	2,844	-	4,101	4,151	8,823	4	12,978	1,466	2,817	-	4,283
Ratnapura	1,903	12,008	918	14,829	2,530	8,825	2,130	13,485	2,938	11,950	-	14,889	2,505	10,100	34	12,639
Kegalle	333	8,221	2,370	10,924	308	6,979	868	10,155	1,146	8,192	1,572	10,911	247	7,867	2,528	10,642
Udawalawe	9,803	256	366	10,425	6,073	304	503	9,880	9,942	74	87	10,103	8,984	-	749	8,713
Mahaewellippaya	22,384	1,421	243	24,059	8,033	1,170	-	9,203	24,165	701	-	24,867	7,853	791	24	8,768

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.13 - Paddy: Extent sown by method of weeding, use of insecticide and use of fungicide 1982 - 1995, maha and yala

Method of land preparation	Gross Hectares													
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Maha														
Method of weeding														
Hand weeded	191,165	166,679	158,079	71,467	161,571	153,786	136,484	135,752	125,191	..	..	141,282	122,602	141,350
Used weedicides	251,295	271,002	294,595	178,468	291,718	262,602	279,401	237,163	309,175	..	..	338,457	341,419	333,491
Used water	15,316	23,722	40,788	6,543	16,917	11,522	9,286	9,126	14,885	..	..	15,143	13,815	7,930
Un-weeded	109,481	127,497	112,980	55,476	85,003	79,920	95,491	65,093	67,926	..	..	3,595	60,558	50,392
Use of insecticide														
Used insecticide	364,747	408,613	406,026	225,275	400,936	345,501	391,765	320,517	371,359	..	..	367,197	389,402	401,680
Not used insecticide	202,510	180,287	200,416	86,679	154,273	162,329	128,897	126,617	145,818	..	..	131,280	148,993	131,475
Use of fungicide														
Used fungicide	109,481	139,552	158,491	61,134	129,815	143,328	138,061	97,631	133,061	..	..	127,509	126,315	144,187
Not used fungicide	457,776	449,348	447,951	250,820	425,394	364,502	382,631	349,503	365,416	..	..	370,968	412,080	388,974
Total	567,257	588,900	606,442	311,954	555,209	507,830	520,662*	447,134*	517,177**	..	..	498,477@	538,394	533,161
Yala														
Method of weeding														
Hand weeded	81,692	64,882	87,498	71,467	81,596	76,995	90,334	66,126	70,001	..	..	61,641	86,369	781,128
Used weedicides	124,892	123,211	222,389	178,468	191,006	153,036	178,148	131,335	135,857	..	..	174,853	203,695	206,412
Used water	11,354	10,203	9,814	6,543	10,130	8,038	7,603	15,347	10,051	..	..	6,351	9,320	6,382
Un-weeded	58,986	42,923	64,076	55,476	57,378	35,327	37,062	39,981	43,747	..	..	34,542	33,990	39,384
Use of insecticide														
Used insecticide	173,908	168,117	293,691	225,275	245,771	190,119	222,842	176,366	162,480	..	..	196,711	246,996	253,366
Not used insecticide	103,016	73,102	90,086	86,679	94,339	83,277	90,305	76,423	97,177	..	..	80,677	86,370	76,940
Use of fungicide														
Used fungicide	46,524	55,872	66,599	61,134	79,411	77,836	70,536	61,020	44,265	..	..	54,898	66,025	83,876
Not used fungicide	230,400	185,347	317,178	250,820	260,699	195,560	242,611	191,769	215,391	..	..	222,490	267,349	246,430
Total	276,924	241,219	383,777	311,954	340,110	273,396	313,147#	252,789#	259,656	..	..	277,388@	333,374	330,306

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Jaffna and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

** Trincomalee district is excluded.

+ Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Mannar, Mullaitivu, Vavuniya and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

@ Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaitivu, Vavuniya and Trincomalee districts are excluded.

Table 5.14 - Paddy: Extent sown by method of weeding and district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

Gross Hectares

District	Maha 1993/94				Yala 1994				Maha 1994/95				Yala 1995				
	Hand weeded	Used weedicide	Used water	Un-weeded	Hand weeded	Used weedicide	Used water	Un-weeded	Hand weeded	Used weedicide	Used water	Un-weeded	Hand weeded	Used weedicide	Used water	Un-weeded	Total
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Sri Lanka	122,602	341,267	13,816	60,710	538,395	86,373	203,676	9,319	33,990	333,358	141,350	333,491	7,930	208,412	6,382	39,384	330,308
Colombo	521	4,114	379	772	5,786	312	2,835	94	435	3,676	589	4,312	124	1,194	17	347	1,917
Gampaha	3,477	7,457	1,180	1,431	13,545	733	3,902	445	1,224	6,304	2,085	7,988	145	2,018	12	387	2,803
Kalutara	820	9,665	1,119	5,028	16,732	1,035	7,890	862	4,620	14,507	985	11,290	651	6,473	615	4,283	13,025
Kandy	14,944	296	-	1,807	17,047	6,927	928	125	950	8,930	13,364	1,130	105	1,467	284	1,800	12,181
Matale	3,957	7,883	326	2,860	15,026	1,855	842	153	290	3,140	4,958	7,672	-	1,321	828	841	4,847
Murera Eliya	5,526	350	378	-	6,254	2,911	136	-	-	3,047	6,016	189	-	34	-	-	2,948
Galle	868	10,698	1,194	5,708	18,468	636	8,311	1,052	7,183	17,182	828	8,883	1,287	3,987	2,550	5,159	11,932
Matara	1,743	15,324	188	1,133	18,368	4,811	11,025	970	343	17,149	2,846	14,688	42	11,458	80	1,581	15,763
Hambantota	2,548	20,491	24	104	23,167	2,451	15,833	-	65	18,349	2,447	20,087	12	17,190	-	231	18,653
Jaffna	7,791	1,267	15	58	9,131	-	-	-	-	5,703	5,703	3,450	100	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	5,631	10,782	-	258	16,671	1,753	3,272	-	-	5,025	4,662	10,895	-	1,870	-	150	2,350
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	440	976	-	-	1,418	767	6,807	172	817	28	26	865
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	284	11,305	30	-	11,628	4,329	26,814	-	10,930	-	651	12,385
Batticaloa	3,462	25,808	-	1,808	31,078	284	14,951	1,851	-	51,422	38,914	14,938	364	24,717	-	119	52,050
Amparai	25,847	28,232	1,281	824	56,184	34,301	-	-	319	51,422	38,914	14,938	364	24,717	-	119	52,050
Trincomalee	15,083	39,561	3,289	16,987	74,910	8,323	23,491	11	8,050	39,875	18,063	39,086	724	28,180	1,052	11,399	52,851
Kurunegala	1,957	12,770	-	311	15,038	573	5,843	-	269	6,665	1,248	10,377	-	6,177	-	411	7,123
Puttalam	2,836	55,535	499	2,400	61,270	984	22,795	46	1,367	25,222	3,452	50,689	2,296	17,747	-	338	18,028
Anuradhapura	4,178	32,261	1,813	7,521	45,773	1,795	38,407	2,115	2,064	42,381	4,348	35,580	189	35,230	182	4,723	42,957
Polonnaruwa	8,749	6,760	707	1,124	20,340	3,181	6,846	534	32	10,593	9,400	9,731	-	6,430	42	-	10,845
Badulla	2,284	9,831	123	1,125	13,373	1,011	2,543	43	505	4,102	2,851	9,112	244	3,608	23	7	4,283
Moneragala	4,953	7,071	140	2,655	14,829	8,946	4,962	333	1,244	13,485	4,881	7,212	810	8,071	308	1,367	12,639
Ratnapura	3,858	674	259	6,131	10,923	4,488	1,179	29	4,460	10,154	4,452	1,458	445	1,330	-	5,208	10,842
Kegalle	555	9,783	86	-	10,424	548	9,085	267	-	8,890	853	9,167	5	9,282	278	-	8,713
Udawalawe	613	21,854	836	655	24,058	57	8,337	259	550	9,203	2,330	21,925	204	7,881	295	565	8,768
Manawelipaya area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.15 - Sown area under paddy by application of fertilizer and district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94										Yala 1994									
	Total sown area		Chemical fertilizer		Organic fertilizer		Both chemical and organic		None		Total sown area		Chemical fertilizer		Organic fertilizer		Both chemical and organic		None	
	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%
Sri Lanka	538,392	92	492,705	92	4,265	1	19,323	4	22,099	4	333,371	305,035	92	2,826	1	12,879	4	12,631	4	
Colombo	5,785	98	5,677	98	..	..	84	1	24	..	3,675	3,614	98	..	..	61	2	..	..
Gampaha	13,544	90	12,198	90	16	..	33	..	1,297	10	8,303	6,101	97	..	..	..	..	202	3
Kalutara	16,731	97	16,162	97	..	..	173	1	396	2	14,506	14,170	98	..	..	155	1	181	1
Kandy	17,047	84	14,258	84	36	..	2,136	13	617	4	8,930	5,986	67	1,082	12	1,594	18	268	3	
Matale	15,026	97	14,521	97	90	1	402	3	13	..	3,140	2,749	88	3	..	370	12	18	1	
Nuwara Eliya	6,254	73	4,571	73	47	1	1,631	26	5	..	3,046	2,159	71	40	1	825	27	22	1	
Galle	18,468	94	17,342	94	188	1	369	2	569	3	17,182	14,622	85	33	..	2,010	12	517	3	
Matara	18,367	92	16,853	92	81	..	436	2	997	5	17,153	15,923	93	..	..	..	..	1,230	7
Hambantota	23,167	100	23,097	100	..	..	70	..	..	..	18,347	17,546	96	193	1	524	3	84	..
Jaffna	9,133	28	2,574	28	247	3	6,312	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kilinochchi	16,672	95	15,849	95	..	..	823	5	..	..	5,024	5,024	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vavuniya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mullaitivu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Batticaloa	31,078	95	29,567	95	167	1	1,337	4	7	..	11,630	11,614	100	..	..	..	..	16	..
Amparai	56,184	97	54,473	97	600	1	..	..	1,111	2	51,441	46,768	91	348	1	..	..	4,325	8
Trincomalee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurunegala	74,909	92	69,016	92	383	1	186	..	5,324	7	39,874	37,833	95	..	..	73	..	1,968	5
Puttalam	15,038	81	12,254	81	..	..	102	1	2,682	18	6,685	6,685	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anuradhapura	61,269	94	57,538	94	1,356	2	58	..	2,317	4	25,222	24,676	98	..	..	390	2	156	1
Polonnaruwa	45,773	89	40,584	89	..	..	3,336	7	1,853	4	42,380	35,558	84	154	..	4,862	11	1,806	4
Badulla	20,339	83	16,854	83	259	1	585	3	2,641	13	10,592	10,047	95	77	1	166	2	302	3	
Moneragala	13,374	89	11,891	89	224	2	92	1	1,167	9	4,101	3,928	96	..	..	..	..	173	4
Ratnapura	14,828	90	13,318	90	341	2	591	4	578	4	13,484	12,516	93	49	..	..	..	919	7
Kegalle	10,923	93	10,183	93	145	1	487	4	108	1	10,155	8,649	85	826	8	646	6	34	..	
Udawalawe	10,425	96	10,045	96	..	..	80	1	300	3	9,880	9,727	98	..	..	49	..	104	1
Mahaweli "H" Area	24,058	99	23,880	99	85	..	..	..	93	..	9,203	8,548	93	21	..	416	5	218	2

Hectares

Table 5.15(Contd.) - Sown area under paddy by application of fertilizer and district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1994/95										Yala 1996									
	Total sown area		Chemical fertilizer only		Organic fertilizer only		Both chemical and organic		None		Total sown area		Chemical fertilizer only		Organic fertilizer only		Both chemical and organic		None	
	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%
	Hectares																			
Sri Lanka	533,161	93	497,032	1	3,457	18,763	3	13,909	3	330,306	304,369	92	2,788	1	13,051	4	10,098	3		
Colombo	5,608	91	5,079	1	36	471	8	23	-	1,917	1,698	89	-	-	58	3	161	8		
Gampaha	11,977	86	10,265	1	150	143	1	1,419	12	2,903	2,888	100	-	-	3	-	12	-		
Kalutara	16,708	94	15,712	3	538	149	1	309	2	13,025	12,029	92	9	-	284	2	703	5		
Kandy	17,089	80	13,708	1	170	2,441	14	770	5	12,191	8,955	74	285	2	1,968	16	983	8		
Matale	14,960	97	14,435	1	215	202	1	108	1	4,647	4,166	90	29	1	399	8	53	1		
Nuwara Eliya	6,205	74	4,566	1	56	1,578	25	5	-	2,946	2,094	71	-	-	850	29	2	-		
Galle	17,652	92	16,280	-	6	705	4	661	4	11,932	10,830	91	210	2	277	2	615	5		
Matara	18,123	94	17,091	-	44	467	3	521	3	15,763	14,796	94	-	-	2	-	965	6		
Hambantota	22,546	96	21,757	1	103	676	3	10	-	18,653	18,334	98	98	1	-	-	221	1		
Jaffna	9,253	22	1,987	5	496	6,376	69	394	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kilinochchi	15,907	91	14,494	3	439	490	3	483	3	2,350	1,757	75	41	2	-	-	552	23		
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Vavuniya	8,004	95	7,584	-	-	197	2	222	3	885	885	100	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Batticaloa	31,941	99	31,585	-	162	163	1	30	-	12,395	12,260	99	-	-	135	1	-	-		
Amparal	55,878	98	55,093	-	225	290	1	270	1	52,050	49,906	96	467	1	1,677	3	-	-		
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kurunegala	69,560	93	64,940	-	161	322	1	4,136	6	52,851	47,423	90	128	-	2,527	5	2,773	5		
Puttalam	13,198	95	12,482	-	-	-	-	716	5	7,123	7,053	99	-	-	-	-	70	1		
Anuradhapura	59,294	98	58,147	-	39	40	-	1,068	2	19,028	17,957	94	37	-	516	3	518	3		
Polonnaruwa	45,397	99	45,012	1	210	29	-	146	-	42,957	40,877	95	209	1	-	-	1,871	4		
Badulla	20,115	85	17,012	-	70	1,587	8	1,446	7	10,645	8,535	80	31	-	1,817	17	262	3		
Moneragala	12,978	96	12,485	-	-	227	2	266	2	4,283	4,221	99	-	-	-	-	62	1		
Ratnapura	14,889	92	13,682	2	281	659	4	267	2	12,639	11,743	93	95	1	707	6	94	1		
Kegalle	10,911	86	9,409	-	44	1,384	13	74	1	10,642	8,147	77	1,149	11	1,301	12	45	-		
Udawalawe	10,103	93	9,428	-	13	102	1	560	7	9,713	9,101	94	-	-	476	5	136	1		
Mahaweli Ganga Area	24,867	100	24,800	-	-	67	-	-	-	8,768	8,714	99	-	-	54	1	-	-		

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.16 - Cultivated extent of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94														Turmeric (Raw)		
	Kurakkan	Maize	Meneri	Sorgham	Green Gram	Cow Pea	Dhall	Gingelly	Ground Nuts	Mantoc	Sweet Potatoes	Potatoes	Chillies (Green)	Mustard		Red Onion	Ginger (Raw)
Sri Lanka	7,983	29,824	204	92	16,038	15,598	51	2,553	7,342	19,388	5,022	3,624	22,088	1,095	3,634	1,461	1,171
Colombo	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	80	-	44	-	-	66	23
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,327	359	-	120	-	-	306	156
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	644	292	-	42	-	-	98	55
Kandy	179	123	-	-	42	24	-	-	2	443	180	17	211	-	17	115	152
Matale	922	1,154	-	1	282	330	12	260	110	681	208	5	580	165	100	53	101
Nuwara Eliya	452	425	-	-	6	57	-	-	-	240	140	24	14	-	322	64	100
Galle	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	596	280	-	26	-	38	38	36
Matara	846	513	68	61	2,179	801	1	306	470	927	257	-	108	-	115	118	118
Hambantota	38	2	-	-	222	240	-	138	18	498	13	93	503	-	455	-	9
Jaffna	19	51	-	-	145	72	-	99	136	127	17	4	1,012	-	66	-	-
Kilinochchi	6	7	-	-	21	36	-	12	32	35	4	6	253	-	15	-	-
Mannar**	65	94	-	-	93	397	-	28	248	58	12	-	214	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	5	-	-	122	109	-	-	808	70	-	-	136	-	28	-	-
Mullaitivu**	38	670	-	19	131	53	-	32	233	949	90	-	127	-	163	-	48
Batticaloa	330	5,624	-	1	603	1,737	-	34	303	1,278	259	-	773	-	168	-	159
Amparai	13	384	-	-	70	101	-	12	351	502	84	-	366	-	235	-	4
Trincomalee**	514	1,046	3	-	5,036	3,310	-	28	774	2,543	532	-	1,126	-	881	17	159
Kurunegala	219	523	-	-	1,514	1,808	-	214	694	1,090	139	5	747	175	75	1	4
Puttalam	2,050	6,752	8	-	880	2,780	-	133	118	710	312	-	8,951	639	20	-	1
Anuradhapura	89	259	-	1	94	172	-	36	136	459	44	-	256	58	84	-	2
Polonnaruwa	444	5,510	-	-	200	725	3	469	34	1,075	274	-	528	1	-	-	-
Badulla	1,294	5,661	101	-	3,664	2,257	2	674	2,598	1,558	81	-	1,357	23	279	-	22
Moneragala	391	263	24	9	591	271	33	65	260	1,393	366	3	448	6	366	32	185
Ratnapura	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	989	-	-	-	87	-	-	-
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	137	314	-	13	17	113	22	-	3,170	-	29	-	-
Mahaweli**Area	67	758	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.16(Contd.) - Cultivated extent of highland crops by district, maaha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Yala 1994*													Heclares	
	Kurakkan	Maize	Meneri	Sorgham	Green Gram	Cow Pea	Dhail	Gingelly	Ground Nuts	Manioc	Sweet Potatoes	Potatoes	Red Onions		Chillies (Green)	Mustard
Sri Lanka	1,454	1,577	44	301	6,410	5,366	11	6,410	3,009	14,080	4,023	3,586	3,362	14,460	33
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	362	96	-	-	50	-
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,337	130	-	-	117	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	677	304	-	-	35	-
Kandy	16	16	-	-	12	24	-	1	2	440	270	-	25	199	-
Matale	8	38	-	-	186	200	-	242	48	620	203	-	72	811	9
Nuwara Eliya	79	92	-	-	14	44	2	8	-	185	79	1,157	267	246	7
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	251	-	-	20	-
Matara	19	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	564	249	-	-	120	-
Hambantota	228	220	35	56	1,170	463	-	230	437	804	240	-	55	973	-
Jaffna	404	-	-	1	109	19	-	14	15	339	28	-	603	247	-
Kilinochchi**	3	-	-	-	42	23	-	6	21	42	1	-	109	502	-
Mannar	2	-	-	-	6	1	-	3	28	21	7	5	20	108	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	18	26	-	121	98	20	1	-	362	283	-
Mullaitivu**	-	-	-	-	3	18	-	-	151	114	-	-	36	298	-
Batticaloa	12	102	4	-	23	33	-	10	82	544	45	-	187	114	-
Amparal**	8	54	-	-	180	1,114	-	20	17	598	87	-	38	233	-
Trincomalee	15	142	-	-	19	67	-	11	117	243	20	-	65	81	-
Kurunegala	231	228	-	-	1,512	1,496	-	641	547	2,032	433	-	238	1,380	1
Puttalam	40	69	-	-	514	536	-	281	472	798	67	5	709	548	5
Anuradhapura	47	81	-	-	173	243	-	4,112	13	44	45	-	73	1,388	2
Polonnaruwa	21	89	-	-	768	188	-	30	462	548	64	-	149	753	-
Badulla	110	240	-	-	661	119	-	191	19	384	151	2,410	108	372	6
Moneragala	43	98	-	195	227	263	-	317	218	168	44	-	37	218	-
Ratnapura	168	76	5	47	540	190	9	157	248	1,576	856	9	179	315	3
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1,032	350	-	-	81	-
Mahawelli** Area	-	32	-	-	227	297	-	15	14	19	2	-	30	4,968	-

Table 5.16(Contd.) - Cultivated extent of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/95														Turmeric (Raw)		
	Kurakkan	Maize	Meneri	Sorgham	Green Gram	Cow Pea	Dhall	Gingelly	Ground Nuts	Manioc	Sweet Potatoes	Potatoes	Chillies (Green)	Mustard		Red Onion	Ginger (Raw)
Sri Lanka	6,208	34,455	146	212	12,405	13,224	19	2,394	7,393	18,989	5,105	3,842	19,096	762	3,551	1,602	1,305
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	375	66	-	43	-	-	64	21
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1,297	319	-	96	-	-	336	219
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	630	282	-	47	-	-	100	55
Kandy	127	159	-	-	43	23	-	-	2	419	173	15	208	-	18	166	180
Matale	3	1,246	-	1	261	309	7	254	115	667	227	6	641	152	96	57	106
Nuwara Eliya	295	260	-	-	18	50	-	-	1	265	148	1,708	234	28	341	64	107
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	276	-	25	-	-	39	30
Matara	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	530	241	-	102	-	-	97	102
Hambantota	953	851	52	94	2,334	834	-	435	743	1,088	304	-	1,093	-	165	8	8
Jaffna	28	-	-	-	220	186	-	130	17	480	15	140	454	-	519	-	-
Kilinochchi**	19	51	-	-	145	72	-	99	136	127	17	4	1,012	-	66	-	-
Mannar	2	14	-	1	37	23	-	49	88	82	19	11	394	-	44	-	-
Vavuniya	69	112	-	-	123	399	-	57	217	74	13	-	408	-	-	-	-
Mullaithivu**	-	5	-	-	122	109	-	-	808	70	-	-	136	-	28	-	-
Batticaloa	38	569	-	11	121	56	-	30	216	838	87	-	123	-	156	-	-
Amparal	310	5,507	-	-	609	1,773	-	34	232	1,255	246	-	731	2	36	1	51
Trincomalee**	25	338	-	-	96	89	-	21	425	436	86	-	272	-	135	-	-
Kurunegala	302	807	-	-	2,524	2,062	-	41	724	2,220	465	-	945	-	204	466	209
Puttalam	207	505	-	-	1,461	1,769	-	198	701	1,081	140	9	757	149	868	23	3
Anuradhapura	1,137	12,218	8	-	884	2,414	-	21	153	778	393	-	8,303	325	76	1	1
Polonnaruwa	73	257	-	-	142	195	-	35	218	644	108	-	294	95	66	1	-
Badulla	361	5,368	-	3	225	724	3	528	34	1,123	279	1,938	546	1	83	-	-
Moneragala	974	5,263	58	-	2,335	1,630	1	413	2,082	1,390	104	-	1,274	6	271	-	-
Ratnapura	399	276	28	102	559	261	8	47	463	1,443	686	11	462	4	348	27	18
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	998	376	-	90	-	-	152	185
Mahawelli**Area	35	649	-	-	136	241	-	2	18	117	35	-	406	-	31	-	-

Table 5.16(Contd.) - Cultivated extent of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Yala 1995*											Hectares										
	Kurakkan	Maize	Maneri	Sorgham	Green Gram	Cow Pea	Dhali	Gingelly	Ground Nuts	Manioc	Sweet Potatoes	Potatoes	Red Onions	Chillies (Green)	Mustard							
Sri Lanka	1,231	1,483	194	29	5,692	4,881	11	6,166	2,503	13,835	4,020	3,586	3,442	11,496	35							
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386	69	-	-	49	-							
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,173	193	-	-	94	-							
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	684	310	-	-	37	-							
Kandy	30	38	-	-	48	30	-	1	1	420	250	3	25	248	-							
Matale	8	37	-	-	180	197	-	247	53	562	208	2	72	807	10							
Nuwara Eliya	60	78	-	-	8	45	2	10	-	161	59	1,130	223	210	7							
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	243	-	-	24	-							
Matara	18	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	524	249	-	-	115	-							
Hambantota	208	160	64	20	1,087	307	-	204	284	847	240	-	92	796	-							
Jaffna**	404	-	1	-	109	19	-	14	15	339	28	-	603	247	-							
Kilinochchi**	5	-	-	-	59	38	-	9	44	58	3	-	79	505	-							
Mannar	3	2	-	-	11	6	-	16	53	32	6	1	31	170	-							
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	18	31	-	-	42	20	-	-	415	423	-							
Mullaitivu**	-	-	-	-	3	18	-	-	151	114	-	-	36	298	-							
Batticaloa	11	76	-	-	24	29	-	9	57	474	44	-	182	109	-							
Amparai	32	213	-	4	140	1,452	-	4	64	407	81	-	36	223	-							
Trincomalee**	3	121	-	-	7	61	-	11	109	229	12	-	70	86	-							
Kurunegala	44	70	-	-	1,035	810	-	567	411	2,095	414	-	197	1,011	-							
Puttalam	45	86	-	-	584	577	-	260	473	776	65	1	757	552	5							
Anuradhapura	47	82	-	-	176	250	-	4,097	16	44	46	-	72	1,422	2							
Pokonnarapura	7	62	-	-	311	183	-	40	288	556	80	-	130	568	-							
Badulla	70	246	-	-	991	135	-	165	19	451	180	2,441	125	387	7							
Mossregala	47	114	86	-	189	324	-	333	210	183	42	-	39	163	-							
Ratnapura	186	84	41	5	541	200	9	118	205	1,610	830	8	172	338	4							
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1,032	353	-	-	82	-							
Mahaaveli** Area	3	14	-	-	167	167	-	61	8	95	15	-	86	2,532	-							

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Production

Table 5.17 - Volume index of agriculture and livestock production, 1980 - 1995

Year	(Base: 1977 - 79 = 100)															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
Tea	93.22	102.36	91.48	87.33	101.34	104.28	102.92	103.91	110.54	100.61	113.33	117.26	87.12	112.94	117.98	119.80
Rubber	87.88	81.81	82.66	92.40	93.67	90.75	90.96	80.40	80.78	73.07	73.77	68.55	70.06	68.77	69.30	69.30
Coconut	94.66	72.30	117.79	108.02	90.73	138.20	141.99	107.09	90.31	116.01	118.30	102.04	107.27	102.79	121.94	123.71
Paddy	116.62	128.99	117.98	135.79	132.37	145.49	141.83	116.38	135.46	112.87	138.84	130.62	128.02	140.60	146.78	153.68
Highland crops	116.76	105.11	109.24	129.12	147.25	174.96	180.07	141.69	149.83	137.65	174.39	170.79	134.65	151.16	149.98	141.03
Livestock	108.60	115.07	112.67	119.94	136.74	118.39	124.82	114.47	136.05	140.67	137.25	143.55	144.52	147.85	138.62	148.68
Minor export crops	99.62	96.81	111.89	117.12	119.65	120.91	114.09	101.98	103.37	101.21	112.02	123.07	132.84	157.66	163.03	168.17
Overall Index	106.49	108.83	107.62	116.40	123.90	131.82	132.11	113.69	124.54	115.43	131.57	130.00	119.08	132.14	134.46	137.44

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 5.18 - Production of crops, 1983 - 1995

Crop	Metric Tons													
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(1)	1991(2)	1992(3)	1993	1994	1995(4)	
Tea	179,287	208,058	214,084	211,278	213,327	226,952	206,987	233,165	240,747	178,870	231,871	242,214	245,961	
Rubber	139,997	141,924	137,493	137,810	121,806	122,393	110,968	113,096	103,854	106,145	104,200	105,301	106,717	
Coconut(Million Nuts)	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,292	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,296	2,200	2,628	2,755	
Cinnamon	10,600	9,800	9,700	9,300	9,400	9,700	10,200	10,500	9,900	10,500	12,200	12,000	11,800	
Coffee	4,800	5,700	6,000	5,600	6,000	5,600	6,800	7,600	7,900	8,700	10,900	11,100	11,500	
Cocoa	4,100	3,800	4,100	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,900	4,200	4,700	4,100	3,400	3,400	3,600	
Pepper	5,100	5,500	5,800	5,600	6,400	6,800	8,500	8,700	9,900	10,900	14,100	14,700	16,100	
Cardamom	400	400	400	400	300	300	300	500	800	1,000	1,000	1,100	1,100	
Paddy*	2,483	2,414	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,064	2,538	2,389	2,340	2,570	2,684	2,810	
Culti. year	1,786	1,353	1,751	1,688	1,392	1,525	1,342	1,647	1,554	1,630	1,692	1,670	1,761	
Total	698	1,060	910	900	735	952	721	891	895	710	878	1,014	1,049	
Kurakkan	14,100	10,700	9,000	8,700	7,400	8,300	7,000	7,000	6,600	5,000	7,000	6,700	4,900	
Culti. year	11,600	9,400	8,200	8,000	7,000	7,700	6,400	6,500	6,000	4,200	5,900	5,700	4,100	
Total	2,500	1,300	800	700	400	600	600	500	600	800	1,100	1,000	800	
Maize	30,700	37,700	43,600	40,700	41,700	38,600	30,600	31,400	33,500	28,700	32,600	31,600	34,800	
Culti. year	27,600	35,700	42,200	39,600	41,100	37,700	29,300	29,900	32,500	27,700	31,100	30,000	33,300	
Total	3,100	2,000	1,400	1,100	600	900	1,300	1,500	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,600	1,500	
Meneri	1,600	1,100	1,000	900	400	300	200	1,100	1,100	200	400	400	200	
Culti. year	300	200	200	100	100	100	100	200	200	100	300	200	100	
Total	1,300	900	800	800	300	200	100	900	900	100	100	200	100	
Sorghum	400	600	400	220	110	40	30	50	80	100	80	100	220	
Culti. year	300	500	300	200	100	30	30	50	50	90	50	60	200	
Total	100	100	100	20	10	10	-	-	30	10	30	40	20	
Green Gram	16,800	16,100	18,800	18,700	17,500	19,500	20,400	26,500	26,600	23,100	21,000	19,000	16,100	
Culti. year	10,200	10,000	11,700	11,000	10,600	13,000	12,100	18,600	19,700	18,400	15,500	13,800	11,400	
Total	6,600	6,100	7,100	7,700	6,900	6,500	8,300	7,900	6,900	4,700	5,500	5,200	4,700	
Cowpea	30,800	21,800	23,900	24,600	22,200	19,900	19,000	21,900	22,400	17,500	19,400	18,600	16,100	
Culti. year	22,400	15,200	15,700	16,400	15,600	13,600	11,900	15,900	16,200	12,500	14,700	13,800	11,700	
Total	8,400	6,600	8,200	8,200	6,600	6,300	7,100	6,000	6,200	5,000	4,700	4,800	4,400	
Dhalil	200	140	110	30	60	230	30	30	40	20	60	70	30	
Culti. year	100	100	100	20	20	200	-	-	10	10	50	60	20	
Total	100	40	10	10	40	30	30	30	30	10	10	10	10	
Gingelly	15,000	7,700	8,700	8,400	6,200	6,700	4,600	4,500	5,400	4,700	4,900	4,600	4,500	
Culti. year	4,000	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,300	1,700	1,300	1,300	1,900	1,200	1,400	1,400	1,500	
Total	11,000	5,900	6,800	6,500	4,900	5,000	3,300	3,200	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,200	3,000	

Table 5.18(Contd.) - Production of crops, 1983 - 1995

Crop	Metric Tons													
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(1)	1991(2)	1992(3)	1993	1994	1995(4)	
Ground Nuts														
Culti. year	6,800	6,300	5,900	6,600	4,600	6,100	7,400	5,500	4,300	3,200	5,400	5,600	5,900	
Maha	4,900	4,500	4,000	4,900	3,200	4,200	5,200	3,300	2,800	2,100	3,300	3,500	4,200	
Yala	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,700	1,400	1,900	2,200	2,200	1,500	1,100	2,100	2,100	1,700	
Manioc														
Culti. year	722,100	682,500	579,700	485,900	427,500	491,700	420,800	354,000	358,800	302,200	309,000	298,400	288,700	
Maha	419,400	408,800	330,100	308,900	286,500	310,800	250,600	207,600	215,100	178,800	181,000	174,800	167,600	
Yala	302,700	273,700	249,600	177,000	141,000	180,900	170,200	146,400	143,700	123,400	128,000	123,600	121,100	
Sweet Potatoes														
Culti. year	117,600	147,000	117,500	93,700	80,500	87,200	86,000	75,400	73,300	60,100	57,100	62,100	61,800	
Maha	65,600	77,600	58,800	51,400	44,100	47,600	47,000	40,700	39,600	31,700	24,600	31,900	32,500	
Yala	52,000	69,400	58,700	42,300	36,400	39,600	39,000	34,700	33,700	28,400	32,500	30,200	29,300	
Potatoes														
Culti. year	89,800	68,300	89,000	82,500	81,100	87,500	83,500	87,200	66,700	78,500	78,200	79,300	81,700	
Maha	49,400	34,900	46,500	41,200	37,700	44,700	35,700	51,400	33,700	37,300	40,200	41,100	42,800	
Yala	40,400	33,400	42,500	41,300	43,400	42,800	47,800	35,800	33,000	41,200	38,000	38,200	38,900	
Chillies (green)														
Culti. year	40,600	73,800	98,700	105,800	73,500	82,700	67,900	95,000	99,500	75,800	94,700	93,000	85,400	
Maha	21,900	26,600	34,900	39,900	34,500	38,200	29,100	41,300	38,200	43,500	55,900	55,300	53,200	
Yala	18,700	47,000	63,800	65,900	39,000	44,500	38,800	53,700	61,300	32,300	38,800	37,700	32,200	
Mustard														
Culti. year	900	700	700	1,230	1,120	1,410	810	960	950	620	640	730	540	
Maha	800	600	600	1,200	1,100	1,400	800	900	900	600	600	700	500	
Yala	100	100	100	30	20	10	10	60	50	20	40	30	40	
Red Onions														
Culti. year	95,300	36,700	41,700	57,100	56,200	59,200	71,900	52,600	41,600	54,500	47,600	48,300	48,400	
Maha	54,500	13,200	20,500	23,300	34,700	28,300	35,500	33,000	25,900	28,500	22,900	24,400	23,500	
Yala	40,800	23,500	21,200	33,800	21,500	30,900	36,400	19,600	15,700	26,000	24,700	23,900	24,900	
Ginger (raw)														
Culti. year	15,900	15,900	16,500	18,300	12,200	11,900	12,100	9,400	7,600	5,100	3,200	5,800	5,900	
Maha	15,900	15,900	16,500	18,300	12,200	11,900	12,100	9,400	7,600	5,100	3,200	5,800	5,900	
Yala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turmeric (raw)														
Culti. year	16,700	16,700	17,200	15,900	9,000	11,000	10,900	7,700	7,700	7,600	3,100	4,200	4,800	
Maha	16,700	16,700	17,200	15,900	9,000	11,000	10,900	7,700	7,700	7,600	3,100	4,200	4,800	
Yala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Excluding Kilinochchi, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Mannar, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts.

(2) Excluding Kilinochchi, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Mannar and Trincomalee districts.

(3) Mannar and Trincomalee districts are excluded for maha-season; Mannar district is excluded for yala-season.

(4) Figures for yala season are provisional

* Paddy is in thousand metric tons.

Note : For 1990, 1991 & 1992, the coverage is not completed for all crops except Tea, Rubber, Coconut and Paddy.

Table 5.19 - Paddy: Production and average yield per net hectare harvested by district, maha 1991/92 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1991/92		Yala 1992		Maha 1992/93		Yala 1993	
	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)
Sri Lanka	1,629	3,512	710	3,253	1,692	3,516	878	3,481
Colombo	19	3,567	2	1,602	17	3,290	4	2,150
Gampaha	33	2,970	15	2,863	39	3,262	12	2,526
Kalutara	46	2,783	29	2,319	37	2,393	25	2,059
Kandy	43	3,333	34	3,120	34	2,510	22	2,258
Matale	47	3,780	11	3,471	51	3,794	13	3,531
Nuwara Eliya	11	3,326	5	3,112	13	3,794	6	3,612
Galle	41	2,659	19	2,379	39	2,678	22	1,889
Matara	53	3,480	30	2,689	43	2,888	33	2,658
Hambantota	87	4,637	33	3,763	89	4,703	47	4,586
Jaffna #	16	1,805	..	..	14	1,908	..	..
Kilinochchi #	40	2,784	1	3,506	47	3,277	4	4,456
Mannar #	27	3,351	1	3,094	9	3,661	0	2,990
Vavuniya #	10	2,423	1	2,887	12	2,423	1	2,681
Mullaitivu #	12	2,372	2	3,403	21	2,475	3	2,989
Batticaloa	80	3,037	22	3,303	82	3,039	38	4,154
Amparai	180	4,098	144	3,604	168	3,400	179	4,171
Trincomalee #	34	2,578	12	3,403	56	3,094	29	3,403
Kurunegala	224	3,265	135	3,291	234	3,372	98	2,740
Puttalam	31	2,761	8	3,482	27	2,347	8	2,778
Anuradhapura	123	3,594	17	3,126	123	3,710	17	3,123
Polonnaruwa	169	4,414	97	3,898	194	5,048	165	4,681
Badulla	59	3,665	28	3,598	67	3,997	33	3,780
Moneragala	29	3,560	7	3,346	48	3,486	6	3,135
Ratnapura	35	2,843	23	2,665	35	2,736	34	3,072
Kegalle	34	3,357	29	2,880	39	3,787	31	3,086
Udawalawe	45	5,003	5	3,978	49	4,730	45	4,777
Mahaweli "H" area	101	4,870	2	603	106	5,177	4	3,589

Table 5.19(Contd.) - Paddy Production and average yield per net hectare harvested by district, maha 1991/92 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94		Yala 1994		Maha 1994/95		Yala 1995	
	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)	Production ('000 M.T.)	Average yield(Kg.)
Sri Lanka	1,669	3,344	1,014	3,396	1,761	3,604	1,049	3,427
Colombo	16	3,239	7	2,173	15	3,148	3	1,796
Gampaha	39	3,371	13	2,414	33	3,307	6	2,331
Kalutara	44	2,858	31	2,305	42	2,705	27	2,328
Kandy	38	2,786	18	2,590	41	3,015	31	3,188
Matale	45	3,331	10	3,594	49	3,690	13	3,184
Nuwara Eliya	14	4,073	7	3,871	13	3,609	6	3,561
Galle	42	2,938	28	2,108	36	2,651	19	2,097
Matara	46	3,143	39	2,875	43	2,985	35	2,804
Hambantota	81	4,048	62	3,870	78	3,953	64	3,927
Jaffna	15	2,145	..	..	21	2,633	-	-
Kilinochchi	43	3,026	17	3,721	49	3,600	7	3,298
Mannar	10	3,712	3	2,887	12	2,939	3	2,939
Vavuniya	15	2,423	5	4,340	30	4,012	3	3,433
Mullaitivu	15	2,475	7	2,991	21	3,609	6	2,940
Batticaloa	66	2,742	31	3,062	59	2,335	39	3,627
Amparai	141	2,875	197	4,019	190	3,648	198	3,997
Trincomalee	62	3,094	35	3,197	41	2,269	42	3,094
Kurunegala	262	3,516	82	2,819	223	3,533	146	3,008
Puttalam	34	2,843	17	3,218	34	3,386	15	2,711
Anuradhapura	186	3,836	64	3,206	190	4,018	48	3,258
Polonnaruwa	117	3,023	167	4,468	195	4,861	161	4,240
Badulla	70	4,034	29	3,269	61	3,602	32	3,628
Moneragala	42	3,248	12	2,971	41	3,215	13	3,088
Ratnapura	37	2,989	32	2,824	37	2,939	34	3,312
Kegalle	36	3,493	28	3,021	38	3,709	2,553	25
Udawalawe	49	4,841	46	4,755	48	4,888	44	4,669
Mahaweli "H" area	104	4,830	27	3,307	119	5,340	29	3,752

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Estimates

Table 5.20 - Production of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1993/94													Metric tons			
	Kurakkan	Maize	Menseri	Sorghum	Green gram	Cowpea	Dhall	Gingelly	Ground nuts	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Chillies (Green)		Mustard	Red onion	Ginger (Raw)
Sri Lanka	5,682	29,974	61	169	13,837	13,790	64	1,444	3,486	174,801	31,911	41,139	55,336	715	24,356	5,804	4,221
Colombo	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,263	723	-	96	-	-	405	147
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,250	1,822	-	192	-	-	1,673	422
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,199	2,862	-	43	-	-	585	298
Kandy	135	129	-	-	24	26	-	-	-	2,579	512	53	615	-	54	188	275
Matale	546	1,125	1	-	271	257	8	177	48	5,036	975	17	2,323	153	504	92	140
Nuwara Eliya	343	365	-	-	7	73	-	-	-	2,833	1,303	21,176	36	23	2,689	176	279
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,852	1,649	-	46	-	-	60	53
Matara	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5,968	1,797	-	89	-	-	369	409
Hambantota	937	524	35	46	2,743	1,014	1	212	199	7,730	1,977	-	1,623	-	1,723	16	22
Jaffna	21	1	-	-	177	148	-	47	8	7,701	143	732	1,680	-	4,526	-	-
Kilinochchi	14	54	-	-	156	75	-	78	64	969	83	20	2,391	-	494	-	-
Mannar	5	8	1	-	18	38	-	7	24	493	16	101	889	2	139	-	-
Vavuniya	40	78	-	-	103	451	-	12	92	702	22	-	1,279	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	6	-	-	142	203	-	-	199	516	-	-	168	-	275	-	-
Batticaloa	14	909	12	-	77	32	-	14	171	14,700	543	-	194	-	1,198	-	-
Amparai	215	7,117	1	-	640	1,568	-	16	185	9,483	1,324	-	1,167	-	197	-	198
Trincomealee	11	387	-	-	77	99	-	8	346	4,415	614	-	505	-	1,519	-	-
Kurunegala	231	883	-	2	2,929	2,252	-	16	346	23,906	3,417	-	2,097	-	1,865	1,115	527
Puttalam	131	462	-	-	1,255	1,395	-	102	345	7,598	745	13	2,208	69	4,436	41	10
Anuradhapura	1,655	5,992	-	10	910	2,252	-	51	91	4,271	1,074	-	27,360	422	346	2	2
Polonnaruwa	64	322	1	-	94	206	-	19	122	4,405	271	-	1,368	36	188	-	-
Badulla	188	4,980	-	-	169	656	6	206	10	9,160	2,292	19,009	1,380	1	697	3	10
Moneragala	802	5,036	-	89	3,354	2,303	3	421	1,064	15,074	388	-	2,930	6	2,043	-	-
Ratnapura	277	280	10	22	538	279	46	46	159	12,724	5,238	18	610	3	1,318	73	47
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	7,263	2,023	-	68	-	1	1,006	1,382
Mahaweli Ganga Area	50	1,316	-	-	149	458	-	12	13	711	98	-	3,979	-	144	-	-

Table 5.20(contd.) - Production of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Yala 1994													Red onion	
	Kurakkan	Maize	Meneri	Sorghum	Green gram	Cowpea	Dhali	Gingelly	Ground nuts	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Chillies (Green)		Mustard
Sri Lanka	990	1,622	230	38	5,193	4,814	7	3,202	2,142	123,601	30,186	38,246	37,578	29	23,872
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,134	743	-	88	-	-
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,107	818	-	220	-	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,761	2,473	-	38	-	-
Kandy	10	12	-	-	3	9	-	-	1	2,264	658	-	488	-	57
Matale	5	49	-	-	156	233	-	133	17	6,070	881	-	3,181	9	246
Nuwara Eliya	39	54	-	-	8	48	1	5	-	1,494	591	14,028	587	5	1,948
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,363	999	-	30	-	-
Matara	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	4,895	1,637	-	94	-	-
Hambantota	237	252	56	28	1,355	487	-	178	196	6,317	2,002	-	2,115	-	350
Jaffna	275	-	1	-	95	11	-	6	2	5,236	351	-	680	-	6,109
Kilinochchi **	6	-	-	-	52	29	-	9	18	366	33	-	2,546	-	607
Mannar	1	-	-	-	7	2	-	2	30	323	17	49	545	-	124
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	13	29	-	92	49	315	5	-	1,737	-	4,145
Mullaitivu **	-	-	-	-	2	11	-	-	93	850	-	-	368	-	380
Batticaloa	4	81	-	3	14	22	-	4	50	6,985	223	-	270	-	1,815
Amparal **	10	221	-	2	123	862	-	9	51	5,016	476	-	437	-	190
Trincomalee	14	128	-	-	16	44	-	7	145	2,896	109	-	264	-	406
Kurunegala	128	169	-	-	901	1,062	-	425	405	17,855	2,960	-	5,288	1	553
Puttalam	21	57	-	-	389	439	-	127	247	4,522	218	33	1,621	6	3,550
Anuradhapura	36	93	-	-	145	248	-	1,711	15	181	271	-	4,935	3	373
Polonnaruwa	13	92	-	-	672	165	-	12	456	3,442	399	-	3,780	-	1,309
Badulla	52	163	-	-	384	89	-	80	5	4,313	1,522	24,101	1,332	4	734
Moneragala	32	132	147	-	231	367	-	313	182	1,183	129	-	384	-	277
Ratnapura	100	63	25	5	374	221	6	75	170	13,017	10,565	35	357	1	545
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	7,577	2,097	-	57	-	2
Mahawelli** Area	-	56	-	-	249	433	-	14	10	119	9	-	6,236	-	152

Table 5.20(contd.) - Production of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

Table 5.20(Contd.) - Production of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Maha 1994/95													Metric tons			
	Kurakkan	Maize	Meneri	Sorghum	Green gram	Cowpea	Dhali	Gingelly	Ground nuts	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Chillies (Green)		Mustard	Red onion	Ginger (Raw)
Sri Lanka	4,088	33,340	121	199	11,353	11,742	18	1,459	4,172	167,647	32,506	42,764	53,167	499	23,513	5,879	4,786
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,442	578	-	96	-	-	374	121
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10,390	1,415	-	137	-	-	1,633	696
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,379	2,648	-	50	-	-	626	323
Kandy	96	166	-	-	24	25	-	-	-	2,276	490	54	611	-	66	231	290
Matale	504	1,226	-	1	256	265	5	181	50	4,718	1,063	20	2,521	143	481	107	160
Nuwara Eliya	207	222	-	-	19	73	-	-	-	3,275	1,307	21,830	646	21	2,727	188	520
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,425	1,679	-	40	-	-	60	49
Matarra	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4,382	1,542	-	94	-	322	333	-
Hambantota	676	735	30	54	2,676	917	-	311	557	9,695	2,531	-	2,123	-	418	6	5
Jaffna	16	-	-	-	176	110	-	45	7	7,443	160	1,110	1,482	-	5,171	-	-
Kilinochchi	14	54	-	-	156	75	-	78	64	969	83	20	2,391	-	494	-	-
Mannar**	1	16	-	1	38	29	-	23	65	825	85	148	1,385	-	421	-	-
Vavuniya	42	94	-	-	135	243	-	32	73	879	24	-	2,440	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu**	-	6	-	-	142	203	-	-	199	516	-	-	168	-	275	-	-
Batticaloa	16	766	-	6	72	38	-	12	151	12,923	516	-	167	-	1,138	-	-
Amparai	205	7,645	-	-	621	1,599	-	18	119	9,249	1,281	-	1,161	2	220	5	207
Trincomalee**	21	352	-	-	91	87	-	12	388	3,283	628	-	393	-	1,185	-	-
Kurunegala	161	763	-	-	1,485	1,325	-	22	268	21,772	2,971	-	1,918	-	1,542	1,198	648
Puttalam	114	422	-	-	1,223	1,386	-	95	369	6,369	710	23	2,103	61	4,367	59	8
Anuradhapura	809	9,413	13	-	911	2,034	-	9	102	4,654	1,184	-	26,031	208	345	2	2
Polonnaruwa	48	276	-	-	137	214	-	19	187	4,288	572	-	1,512	59	581	3	1
Badulla	196	4,920	-	3	215	653	7	236	13	11,131	2,475	19,520	1,658	-	710	1	-
Moneragala	620	4,837	54	-	2,343	1,825	1	328	1,261	11,989	407	-	2,616	2	2,039	-	-
Rathnapura	316	300	24	134	476	282	5	36	286	13,989	5,711	39	846	3	1,177	59	42
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	7,649	2,293	-	69	-	2	1,005	1,381
Mahaweli**Area	26	1,127	-	-	148	351	-	2	13	737	153	-	510	-	154	-	-

Table 5.20(Contd.) - Production of highland crops by district, maha 1993/94 - yala 1995

District	Yala 1995*													Metric tons	
	Kurakkan	Maize	Meneri	Sorghum	Green gram	Cowpea	Dhall	Gingelly	Ground nuts	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Chillies (Green)		Mustard	Red onion
Sri Lanka	788	1,496	138	22	4,660	4,368	8	3,040	1,740	121,121	29,317	38,893	32,191	35	24,879
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,560	557	-	87	-	-
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,729	1,125	-	149	-	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,891	2,588	-	37	-	-
Kandy	19	27	-	-	11	12	-	-	1	2,048	610	30	607	-	59
Matale	5	49	-	-	153	227	-	136	17	5,618	862	9	3,287	14	252
Nuwara Eliya	32	44	-	-	5	50	-	6	-	1,318	444	13,708	525	5	1,603
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,544	1,007	-	36	-	-
Matara	7	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	4,676	1,673	-	90	-	-
Hambantota	138	162	49	14	1,242	266	-	110	163	6,910	1,835	-	1,367	-	528
Jaffna	275	-	1	-	95	11	-	6	2	5,236	351	-	680	-	6,109
Kilinochchi**	6	-	-	-	52	29	-	9	18	366	33	-	2,546	-	607
Mannar	1	2	-	-	12	8	2	8	58	488	37	12	853	-	235
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	13	32	-	-	21	301	-	-	2,532	-	4,933
Mullaitivu**	-	-	-	-	2	11	-	-	93	850	-	-	368	-	380
Batticaloa	4	58	-	3	14	20	-	4	34	6,093	225	-	271	-	1,766
Amparai**	17	335	-	-	114	1,164	-	2	44	3,989	464	-	483	-	213
Trincomelee	3	118	-	-	5	44	-	6	121	2,588	62	-	291	-	437
Kurunegala	23	54	-	-	617	574	-	398	287	17,483	2,219	-	3,051	-	482
Puttalam	26	84	-	-	416	493	-	113	263	4,336	201	5	1,595	7	3,663
Anuradhapura	35	92	-	-	148	255	-	1,730	17	230	276	-	5,211	4	370
Poonnarua	5	51	-	-	299	201	-	21	249	3,676	408	-	2,882	-	1,154
Badulla	36	176	-	-	723	112	-	63	5	5,063	1,858	25,097	1,233	4	798
Moneragala	40	155	65	-	204	392	-	311	191	1,258	141	-	325	-	285
Ratnapura	114	65	22	5	349	222	6	59	150	13,566	10,051	32	449	1	560
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	7,710	2,226	-	58	-	2
Mahaweli** Area	2	24	-	-	182	243	-	58	6	594	64	-	3,178	-	493

** Estimates

* Provisional

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Cost of production

Table 5.21 - Cost of production of tea per kilogramme, 1988 - 1994

Item	Rupees						
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
A- General charges							
Supervisory staff, monthly paid salaries, allowances, etc. and directors, visiting charges.	1.55	1.94	2.02	1.78	2.35	2.09	2.35
Labour							
Holiday wages, feeding and schooling, concessionary grants, sanitary, medical and maternity benefits, contribution to E.P.F.	5.20	5.57	5.34	5.56	4.25	3.80	4.82
Up-keep of bungalows, roads, minor buildings, etc., interest, bank charges and commission, insurance, depreciation of fixed assets.	3.91	5.45	5.54	5.16	4.11	4.56	4.72
Stationery, postage, etc., Auditors' fees, rent, acreage fees, and local taxes, other general expenses.	1.48	2.93	2.88	3.42	1.72	1.60	2.47
B- Up-keep and cultivation							
Labour wages including all allowances - weeding and upkeep of fences, control of pests and diseases, manuring, plucking, pruning, supply of vacancies, field watchers, miscellaneous.	18.78	20.99	21.38	28.19	34.67	34.25	35.04
Materials and tools-fencing, control of pests and diseases, manure, other materials and tools.	2.56	2.78	2.87	4.75	5.72	5.76	5.46
C- Transport costs incurred in production							
Wages of drivers and cleaners, repairs to vehicles, fuel.	1.17	1.36	1.60	1.90	2.20	2.83	1.67
D- Cost of green leaf (1)							
(a) Total cost of estate leaf	22.52	25.13	25.84	34.85	42.59	41.56	42.17
(b) Total cost of bought leaf	27.78	35.98	39.03	37.59	47.53	50.95	47.92
(c) Unit cost of green leaf	23.90	29.55	32.24	37.25	46.31	47.95	44.52
E- Manufacturing costs-factory labour, fuel for engines, fuel for driers, electricity, machinery up-keep, packing materials, factory sundries.	7.38	8.33	8.19	10.71	10.90	9.88	11.28
F- Marketing cost and agency house expenses							
transport to Colombo auctions or port of shipping, storage and handling brokerage, agency charges, and other expenses.	3.10	4.72	3.48	5.10	2.07	1.99	3.13
Total cost per kilogramme of made tea.	46.52	58.49	59.69	68.98	71.71	71.87	73.29

* Provisional

(1) The breakdown of cost differ from those issued in past years. Cost of green leaf per unit is estimated by considering the estate production and the green leaf bought from outside.

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.22 - Cost of production of rubber per kilogramme, 1988 - 1994

Item	1988 Average Cts.	1989 Average Cts.	1990 Average Cts.	1991 Average Cts.	1992 Average Cts.	1993 Average Cts.	1994 Average Cts.
1. Cultivation cost							
A. Cost of labour, labour wages inclusive of supplements, salaries of-field supervisors.	242	275	284	244	415	427	628
B. Cost of materials- manure, dolomite, sprays, chemicals, tractor/truck, operating costs, field tools, other costs of maintaining natural rubber	104	119	142	200	119	177	154
C. Tapping/collecting cost- tapping/collecting labour inclusive of supplements, drivers inclusive of supplements, tapping supervisors salaries, truck/tractors supplements, tapping supervisors salaries, truck/tractors	793	851	913	1,072	1,134	1,153	1,132
Group total	1,139	1,245	1,339	1,516	1,668	1,757	1,914
2. Cost of maintaining							
young rubber-manure,dolomite,sprays,chemicals,plants from nursery, baskets, field tools,tractor/truck operating costs,other materials costs.	280	291	330	349	376	456	377
Group total	280	291	330	349	376	456	377
3. Factory cost							
A. Wages and salaries- total wages of labour including supplements, total salaries of rubber makers, mechanics, other factory staff	100	150	140	173	181	157	173
B. Factory materials- chemicals, firewood, fuel, diesel, furnaceoil, electricity packing materials, acids, other sundries, machinery and general factory maintenance.	158	169	161	207	245	249	249
Group total	258	319	301	380	426	406	422
4. Marketing and agency house expenses							
transport to Colombo,storage and handling,brokerage,agency commission and other marketing costs.	32	38	37	53	46	61	53
Group total	32	38	37	53	46	61	53
5. Cost of estate maintenance							
A. Cost of labour, wages of labour including supplements.	116	119	126	116	101	177	200
B. Other equipments- lines, latrines, other buildings, roads, water supply, estate boundaries,and other general estate maintenance.	100	109	90	91	157	130	161
Group total	216	228	216	207	258	307	361
6. Estate general charges							
salaries, allowances, director fees, visiting charges, holiday wages, feeding and schooling, sanitation,medical maternity,all insurance,E.P.F. contribution, concessionary grants, office supplies, rent depreciation auditors'fees bonus to staff workers, compensation and other general charges.	704	753	769	823	882	938	1,009
Group total	704	753	769	823	882	938	1,009
Total cost per kilogramme of made rubber (in rupees)	26.29	28.74	29.92	33.28	36.56	39.25	41.36

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Note-

- (1) The cost of production of rubber estimates are based on a survey carried out jointly by the Department of Census and Statistics and the Rubber Control Department.
- (2) The costs figures given above are, all inclusive cost up to the point of the Colombo auctions for shipping.
- (3) Group total may not tally due to rounding of figures.

Table 5.23 - Cost of production of coconut per 1,000 nuts, 1988 - 1994

Item	Rupees						
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
General charges-							
(i) Salaries, wages and allowances of superintendents, kanganies and watchers, etc.	380.99	318.21	289.98	453.40	516.08	612.38	565.03
(ii) Building and equipment-							
(a) Up-keep and maintenance.	32.61	18.18	37.66	69.53	87.13	73.22	89.06
(b) Maintenance of tools and implements.	49.09	27.32	1.77	6.69	14.92	20.76	13.11
(iii) Transport- up-keep of vehicles, carts and bulls.	43.73	47.49	58.68	69.16	54.89	77.14	133.27
(iv) Services and charges-							
(a) Medical aid, maternity benefits, gratuities and holiday pay to labourers.	3.47	9.57	10.17	18.04	23.05	20.42	47.12
(b) Other (insurance, local taxes, etc.)	30.23	16.18	14.57	17.89	30.45	68.01	46.20
(c) Contributions to e. p. f. (national).	2.32	13.08	37.92	49.43	39.57	86.05	111.70
(v) Up-keep and maintenance-							
(a) Clearing boundaries, weeding and removal of palms and other field work.	65.01	77.59	117.94	132.91	148.19	185.97	182.38
(b) Control of pests and diseases and clearing of ant-hills.	6.05	9.91	6.34	8.97	13.02	16.96	17.55
(c) Drains and draining.	4.99	4.98	10.07	11.35	9.65	11.73	10.54
(d) Other.	18.34	10.18	9.36	4.92	7.90	10.81	27.98
(vi) Cultivation-							
(a) Artificial manuring (cost of manure and application).	184.05	211.25	248.35	348.22	414.34	459.74	468.59
(b) Cattle manuring.	4.59	2.24	3.33	2.26	4.73	3.35	23.70
(c) Other (ploughing and harrowing).	6.08	12.01	7.88	7.92	13.35	9.60	12.86
(vii) Crop works-							
(a) Plucking-wages and allowances to labourers.	41.09	45.46	35.30	51.48	79.26	95.27	85.57
(b) Collecting, transporting and counting -wages and allowances to labourers.	29.32	43.95	67.09	62.18	94.53	133.80	156.30
(c) Other.							
Cost of production per 1,000 nuts	901.96	867.60	956.41	1,314.35	1,551.06	1,885.22	1,990.96

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

GUARANTEED PRICES AND PURCHASES UNDER GUARANTEED PRICES

Table 5.24 - Guaranteed prices of commodities, 1983 - 1995

Commodity	Rupees per metric ton												
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Paddy	2,870	2,990	3,350	3,355	3,350	3,830	5,260	5,260	6,500	6,500	7,420	7,420	7,420
Kurakkan	2,750	2,750	2,750	4,500	4,500	4,500	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
Maize	2,750	3,000	3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,250	4,250	5,250	5,250	6,000	6,000	6,000
Sorghum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Red onions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gingelly	6,000	6,000	6,000	8,000	9,000	9,500	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	..	..	..
Chillies	..	..	..	26,000	27,000	28,000	32,000	32,000	32,000	32,000	..	..	..
Green Gram	7,000	7,500	7,500	10,000	10,000	11,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Cowpea	..	..	..	8,500	8,500	8,500	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	..	..	..
Turmeric	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ground Nuts	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,250	7,000	8,000	8,150	8,150	8,150	8,150	..	..	..
Bombay onions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soya Beans	6,000	6,000	..	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	17,000	14,000	14,000
Coriander	4,000	4,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thur Dhal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,000	..	25,000	25,000	25,000

Source - Paddy Marketing Board

Table 5.25 - Purchase of paddy under guaranteed price by district, 1984 - 1995

District	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Sri Lanka	166,643	101,173	153,542	64,191	105,079	5,036	31,185	44,338	6,599	45,893	119,578	282,421
Colombo	-	1	2	5	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Gampaha	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalutara	153	12	63	43	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kandy	9,693	6,318	4,887	3,886	7,612	152	3,461	3,033	171	3,891	2,014	10,675
Matale	9,170	7,190	7,977	2,598	4,590	1	2,380	3,267	154	1,704	3,897	3,913
Nuwara Eliya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	-	-	4	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	41	43	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hambantota	1,163	2,296	2,690	277	2,781	85	418	14	9	667	1,487	3,561
Jaffna	14	4	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	1,472	113	-	-	9	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	2,612	967	-	291	767	-	111	71	75	356	2,800	5,587
Mullaitivu	1,302	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	23,056	415	-	-	-	8	92	159	72	104	1,302	1,119
Amparai	29,782	23,044	18,181	15,832	15,554	3,962	4,412	9,321	865	11,022	17,066	43,146
Trincomalee	22,595	11,428	4,668	2,325	3,852	15	3,146	1,666	88	3,579	5,429	14,612
Kurunegala	4,030	3,436	12,591	2,012	3,399	38	350	629	220	165	6,396	15,256
Puttalam	823	1,412	4,613	184	296	5	74	315	41	86	1,292	5,668
Anuradhapura	30,789	14,671	50,897	8,829	33,754	27	3,576	8,504	3,925	9,595	34,863	66,909
Polonnaruwa	15,502	14,449	27,162	12,628	17,794	55	5,526	10,568	581	6,112	26,181	62,721
Badulla	7,354	9,070	12,774	12,596	9,450	506	5,497	5,255	345	6,944	13,142	34,026
Moneragala	4,436	4,954	5,283	2,251	2,316	180	892	1,518	53	1,601	3,463	12,412
Ratnapura	2,154	1,319	1,484	76	2,677	-	795	18	-	67	246	22,816
Kegalle	502	31	202	343	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mahaveli "H" area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source - Paddy Marketing Board

Table 5.26 - Purchase of other produces under guaranteed prices by commodities, 1983 - 1995

Commodity	Metric Tons													
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Paddy	323,859	168,663	101,173	153,532	64,204	105,079	5,036	31,139	44,368	6,599	45,893	119,578	282,421	
Kurakkan	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maize	1,390	3,152	848	2,940	6,880	42,808	9,964	914	93	49	728	993	-	
Sorghum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Red onions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gingelly	-	201	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chillies	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Green Gram	-	-	-	118	30	-	-	153	414	-	28	286	-	
Cowpea	321	120	-	4	169	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Turmeric	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ground Nuts	235	58	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bombay onions	716	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Soya Beans	3,749	3	19	436	1,291	1,133	225	154	-	-	-	-	-	
Coriander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thur Dhal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	

Source - Paddy Marketing Board

LIVESTOCK

Table 5.27- Livestock population, 1983 - 1995

Animal	Number													
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992@	1993	1994	1995#	
Neat cattle	1,699,800	1,737,900	1,782,800	1,782,500	1,807,900	1,788,000	1,819,900	1,772,700	1,476,800	1,603,800	1,704,100	1,702,500	1,704,100	
Buffaloe	910,000	951,000	966,560	964,200	1,007,600	963,400	967,000	958,100	825,000	896,600	793,800	791,100	763,900	
Sheep	28,600	28,800	26,600	29,100	27,500	28,000	29,800	26,000	20,300	22,200	19,500	20,200	19,000	
Goat	519,300	535,000	539,600	533,600	502,500	510,200	518,300	521,700	460,000	528,300	582,600	587,800	587,800	
Pig(swine)	77,000	84,800	83,600	85,800	96,700	94,900	94,400	85,000	83,500	91,200	90,100	93,800	93,800	

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Trincomalee districts.

@ Excluding Mannar and Mullaitivu districts

Provisional

Table 5.28 - Livestock slaughtered, 1982 - 1994

Animal	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
Neat cattle	182,659	191,824	199,464	191,471	194,034	184,161	162,794	151,065	152,245	170,988	190,461	179,413	192,578
Sheep & goat	162,963	134,084	150,655	143,648	121,426	111,000	104,479	96,094	82,711	79,297	101,692	109,158	128,941
Pig(swine)	21,551	17,303	19,284	17,232	15,778	20,003	20,814	19,371	22,913	30,604	32,950	23,175	27,535

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

The number of animals slaughtered at licensed houses are included here. Please note that it does not include animals slaughtered without authority.

* Provisional

Table 5.29 - Supply of calories, proteins and fats per person, 1982 - 1994

Supply per person	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Animal													
Calories	104.05	122.28	117.86	120.84	110.09	133.53	126.30	130.26	132.57	135.92	136.82	147.12	144.90
Proteins(gm)	10.44	11.83	12.26	11.76	11.28	13.11	12.44	12.17	13.37	13.97	14.48	16.66	15.63
Fats(gm)	5.26	6.03	5.88	6.25	5.51	6.84	5.72	6.80	6.81	6.61	6.63	6.73	6.83
Vegetable													
Calories	2,084.64	2,239.15	2,267.19	2,396.64	2,266.74	2,133.87	2,199.80	2,118.11	2,159.45	2,202.98	2,146.00	2,158.13	2,345.91
Proteins(gm)	37.50	41.24	43.05	43.26	40.82	38.34	40.16	40.02	40.95	42.59	41.09	41.13	45.55
Fats(gm)	46.60	45.41	40.97	51.70	46.54	42.37	42.83	44.58	44.33	42.87	44.40	44.68	49.79
Total													
Calories	2,188.69	2,361.43	2,385.05	2,517.48	2,376.83	2,267.40	2,326.10	2,248.37	2,292.02	2,338.90	2,282.82	2,305.25	2,490.81
Proteins(gm)	47.94	53.07	55.31	55.02	52.10	51.45	52.60	52.19	54.32	56.55	55.57	57.97	61.18
Fats(gm)	51.86	51.44	46.85	57.95	52.05	49.21	48.55	51.38	51.14	49.48	51.03	51.41	56.62

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.30 - Food Balance Sheet, 1993

Unit: '000 M.T. (if not otherwise specified)

Mid Year Population 17,619,00

Commodity	Production, foreign trade & availability				Distribution				Per capita availability								
	Production	Change in stocks	Gross exports	Gross imports	Avail:	Animal feed	Seed	Manuf-acture	Waste	Food gross	Extr: rate	Food net	Kgm: per yr.	Gms: per day	Calories Per day	Protgms per day	Fat gms. Per day
A. Cereals	2,510.17	117.34		304.23	2,697.06	5.14	34.82		161.82	2,495.28	68	1,896.79	97.48	287.09	832.15	17.36	1.07
1. Rice	7.49				7.49	0.04	0.04		0.22	7.22	90	6.50	0.37	1.02	3.36	0.07	0.00
2. Kurakkan & Meneri	32.55				32.55	0.05	0.26		0.98	31.26	90	28.14	1.62	4.43	15.15	0.49	0.16
3. Maize	0.08				0.08	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.08	90	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00
4. Sorghum									5.03	554.34		554.34	31.85	87.26	303.66	9.60	0.79
5. Wheat Flour		11.17		570.54	559.37	0.00									1,254.35	27.53	2.01
Total Cereals																	
B. Roots & Tubers	78.14				78.14		6.74		7.81	63.58		63.58	3.65	10.01	9.71	0.16	0.01
1. Potatoes	309.00				309.00	0.00			92.70	216.30		216.30	12.43	34.05	53.45	0.24	0.07
2. Manioc	57.04				57.04				17.11	39.93		39.93	2.29	6.29	7.54	0.08	0.02
3. Sweet Potatoes															70.70	0.47	0.10
Total Roots & Tubers																	
C. Sugar	68.57	16.58		393.55	445.54					445.54		445.54	25.60	70.13	279.13		
1. Refine(Sugar)	1.28				1.28					1.29		1.29	0.07	0.20	0.68	0.00	0.00
2. Jaggery															279.81	0.00	0.00
Total Sugar																	
D. Pulses & Nuts	21.08				21.08		0.23		0.63	20.22		20.22	1.18	3.18	11.07	0.78	0.04
1. Green Gram	0.90				0.90	0.00	0.03		0.12	3.74		3.74	0.21	0.59	2.54	0.25	0.11
2. Soya Bean	19.44	-3.87		2.99	3.88		0.20		2.07	66.66		66.66	3.83	10.49	34.31	2.58	0.07
3. Cowpea & Dhali	5.45			45.63	68.93		0.53		0.19	5.88		5.88	0.33	0.89	5.07	0.23	0.38
4. Ground Nuts	2.09			0.95	6.40					4.30		4.30	0.25	0.68	2.50	0.34	0.02
5. T.V.P.				2.21	4.30										55.50	4.18	0.61
Total Pulses & Nuts																	
E. Vegetables	579.43				579.43					579.43		579.43	33.29	91.21	52.40	4.72	0.88
1. Vegetables (Excl. Onions)																	
2. Onion	76.39	0.00		34.23	110.62		7.12		33.18	70.32		70.32	4.04	11.07	6.53	0.28	0.01
Total Vegetable															58.93	5.02	0.99
F. Fruits	49.70		2.53	4.46	51.64			1.58		50.06		50.06	2.86	7.88	6.08	0.07	0.01
1. Fresh Fruits			0.01	3.39	3.39					3.39		3.39	0.19	0.53	1.69	0.01	0.00
2. Dried Fruits(Dates)																	
Total Fruit															7.78	0.08	0.01

Table 5.30(Contd.) - Food Balance Sheet, 1993

Unit '000 M.T. (if not otherwise specified)
Mid year population 17,619,000

Commodity	Production, foreign trade & availability						Distribution							Per Capita Availability			
	Prod- -uction	Change in stocks	Gross exports	Gross imports	Avail: supply	Animal feed	Seed	Manuf- -acture	Waste	Food gross	Extr: rate	Food net	Kgm: per yr.	Gms: per day	Calories Per day	Protgms per day	Fat gms. Per day
G. Meat	24.41			0.04	24.45					24.45		24.45	1.40	3.85	4.39	0.87	0.10
1. Beef	1.62				1.62				1.62	1.62		1.62	0.09	0.26	0.95	0.04	0.09
2. Pork	2.18			0.20	2.38				2.38	2.38		2.38	0.14	0.37	0.44	0.08	0.01
3. Mutton (Goat & Sheep)	25.20			0.34	25.54				25.54	25.54		25.54	1.47	4.02	4.38	1.04	0.02
4. Poultry																	
Total Meat	48.58			0.00	48.58		0.85		47.71	47.71		47.71	2.74	7.51	12.99	1.00	1.00
H. Eggs	220.90			5.42	226.32	0.00			132.70	132.70		132.70	7.62	20.89	27.22	4.03	1.05
1. Fresh Fish	15.50			64.75	80.25			25.73	80.25	80.25		80.25	4.61	12.83	30.95	6.40	0.51
2. Dried & Salted Fish				7.40	7.63	0.00			7.63	7.63		7.63	0.44	1.20	2.07	0.25	0.12
3. Tinned Fish																	
Total fish	15.50	-0.23		71.15	80.25	0.00			87.90	87.90		87.90	4.61	12.83	30.95	6.40	0.51
J. Milk	206.56				206.56			59.23	147.33	147.33		147.33	8.46	23.19	15.54	0.74	0.95
1. Cow Milk	88.51				88.51			0.00	88.51	88.51		88.51	3.94	10.78	12.62	0.46	0.95
2. Buffalo Milk	8.36			32.11	41.08	0.00	0.04		41.04	41.04		41.04	2.36	6.46	32.04	1.67	1.72
3. Tinned (Whole Dried)	4.21			0.03	4.24				4.24	4.24		4.24	0.24	0.67	2.12	0.05	0.08
4. Condensed Milk	1.52			0.05	1.56				1.56	1.56		1.56	0.09	0.25	0.15	0.01	0.01
5. Milk Food (Yogurt etc)																	
Total Milk	736.16			36.23	728.58			159.80	568.78	568.78		568.78	32.68	89.53	397.52	4.03	37.25
K. Oil & Fats	22.00		2.58		19.42			6.60	12.82	12.82		12.82	0.74	2.02	18.16	2.02	2.02
1. Coconut	0.33				0.33				0.33	0.33		0.33	0.02	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.05
2. Coconut Oil	39.61				6.29		0.48		10.51	10.51		10.51	0.60	1.65	14.89	1.65	1.65
3. Gingelly Oil	8.20			2.18	10.51				0.92	0.92		0.92	0.05	0.14	1.06	0.14	0.12
4. Desiccated Coconut	0.37			0.38	0.39				0.39	0.39		0.39	0.02	0.06	0.21	0.01	0.02
5. Margarine	0.02				0.02												
6. Butter																	
7. Cheese																	
Total oil & Fats									432.32	432.32		432.32	2.83	7.51	43.23	4.04	41.10
Animal Vegetable Total									147.12	147.12		147.12	16.66	44.88	2,158.13	41.31	67.3
									2,905.25	2,905.25		2,905.25	57.97	160.02	2,305.25	57.97	51.41

Note:

1. Production of rice and highland crops is estimated for the cultivation year (maha and yala) and not for the calendar year.
2. Production of vegetables, fruits, jaggery and gingelly oil is estimated by multiplying the per capita consumption by the total mid year population.
3. Production of meat is estimated only from the Slaughter Statistics collected from the authorised slaughter-houses; The unauthorised slaughter of animals have not been included, as it is not feasible to estimate.
4. The item Rice given here upto "Food Gross" is accounted to be in terms of Paddy.

Table 5.30(Contd.) - Food Balance Sheet, 1994

Unit: '000 M.T. (if not otherwise specified)

Mid Year Population 17,865,000

Commodity	Production, foreign trade & availability				Distribution				Per capita availability									
	Prod- uction	Change in stocks	Gross exports	Gross imports	Avail- supply	Animal feed	Seed	Manuf- acture	Waste	Food gross	Extr. rate	Food net	Kgm: per yr.	Gms: per day	Calories Per day	Protgms per day	Fat gms. Per day	
A.Cereals:																		
1.Rice	2,683.69	173.32		34.02	2,757.40	9.85	95.86		165.44	2,486.24	68	1,690.64	97.14	266.12	928.78	17.30	1.06	
2.Kurakkan & Menohi	7.07				7.07		0.10		0.21	6.76	90	6.08	0.35	0.96	3.14	0.07	0.00	
3.Maize	31.60	0.01		84.82	116.41	64.77	0.62		3.49	47.54	90	42.78	2.46	6.73	23.03	0.75	0.24	
4.Sorghum	0.10				0.10		0.00		0.00	0.09	90	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	
5.Wheat Flour		-22.49		655.09	677.57	0.00			6.10	671.47		671.47	36.58	105.70	367.83	11.63	0.95	
Total Cereals																		
															1,322.82	29.74	2.26	
B.Roots & Tubers																		
1.Potatoes	79.39			0.46	79.84		17.20		7.98	54.66		54.66	3.14	8.60	8.35	0.14	0.01	
2.Manioc	298.40				298.40	0.00			89.52	208.88		208.88	12.00	32.86	51.62	0.23	0.07	
3.Sweet Potatoes	62.10				62.10				18.63	43.47		43.47	2.50	6.84	8.21	0.08	0.02	
Total Roots & Tubers																		
															68.18	0.45	0.09	
C.Sugar																		
1.Refine(Sugar)	72.53	15.96		491.75	548.33			14.12		534.20		534.20	30.69	84.09	334.68			
2.Jaggery	1.30			1.23	2.54					2.54		2.54	0.15	0.40	1.36	0.00	0.00	
Total Sugar																		
															336.03	0.00	0.00	
D.Pulses & Nuts																		
1.Green Gram	19.03	0.00		14.78	19.03		0.50		0.57	17.95		17.95	1.03	2.83	9.83	0.89	0.03	
2.Soya Bean	0.98				15.76	0.00	0.08		0.47	15.20		15.20	0.87	2.39	10.34	1.03	0.47	
3.Cowpea & Dhali	18.68	1.65		79.43	96.46		0.47		2.89	93.09		93.09	5.35	14.65	47.92	3.60	0.10	
4.Ground Nuts	5.63			1.63	7.26		1.40		0.22	5.64		5.64	0.32	0.89	5.03	0.22	0.36	
5.T.V.P.	2.93			3.26	6.19					6.19		6.19	0.36	0.97	3.61	0.49	0.03	
Total Pulses & Nuts																		
															76.73	6.04	0.99	
E.Vegetables																		
1.Vegetables (Excl. Onions)	587.52				587.52					587.52		587.52	33.76	92.46	53.13	4.78	0.99	
2.Onion	82.95	0.00		50.21	133.17		20.18		39.95	73.04		73.04	4.20	11.50	6.78	0.90	0.01	
Total Vegetable																		
															59.91	5.09	1.00	
F.Fruits																		
1.Fresh Fruits	49.96			5.92	53.34			1.19		52.15		52.15	3.00	8.21	6.34	0.07	0.01	
2.Dried Fruits(Dates)				6.52	6.50					6.50		6.50	0.37	1.02	3.24	0.03	0.00	
Total Fruit																		
															9.58	0.10	0.01	

Table 5.30(Contd.) - Food Balance Sheet, 1994

Unit '000 M.T. (if not otherwise specified)
Mid year population 17,865,000

Commodity	Production, foreign trade & availability					Distribution					Per Capita Availability						
	Production	Change in stocks	Gross exports	Gross imports	Avail: supply	Animal feed	Seed	Manuf- -ecture	Waste	Food gross	Extr: rate	Food net	Kgms. per yr.	Gms. per day	Calories Per day	Progrms per day	Fat gms. Per day
G.Meat	26.16			0.06	26.23	9.18				17.05		17.05	0.98	2.88	3.06	0.61	0.07
1.Beef	2.00			0.01	2.01					2.01		2.01	0.12	0.32	1.17	0.04	0.11
2.Pork	2.57			0.50	3.07					3.07		3.07	0.18	0.48	0.57	0.10	0.02
3.Mutton (Goat & Sheep)	35.74	-0.20		0.40	36.08					36.08		36.08	2.07	5.88	6.19	1.47	0.03
4.Poultry																	
Total Meat	48.95			0.00	48.95	0.86			0.02	48.07		48.07	2.78	7.57	10.99	2.23	0.23
H.Eggs																	
I.Fish	224.00			0.63	224.63	0.00	33.58	67.39		123.66		123.66	7.10	19.47	24.24	3.74	0.87
1.Fresh Fish	18.12			47.82	63.74					63.74		63.74	3.68	10.03	24.58	5.09	0.40
2.Dried & Salted Fish				13.15	12.34	0.00				12.34		12.34	0.71	1.94	3.34	0.41	0.19
3.Tinned Fish		0.81															
Total fish	211.57			0.21	211.57	0.00	56.15			155.42		155.42	8.93	24.46	18.39	0.78	1.00
J.Milk	69.09			36.12	69.09	0.00	0.04			69.09		69.09	3.97	10.88	12.72	0.47	0.96
1.Cow Milk	8.94	0.09		0.45	44.97	0.00				44.83		44.83	2.58	7.07	35.08	1.82	1.89
2.Buffalo Milk	4.21			0.21	4.65					4.65		4.65	0.27	0.73	2.32	0.05	0.06
3.Tinned (Whole Dried)	1.78				1.97					1.97		1.97	0.11	0.31	0.19	0.01	0.01
4.Condensed Milk																	
5.Milk Food (Yogurt etc)																	
Total Milk	804.03		8.66	0.85	885.38	303.51				581.87		581.87	33.43	91.59	406.67	4.12	38.10
K.Oil & Fats	60.00	-0.04	4.53		55.52	21.00				34.52		34.52	1.98	5.43	48.90	0.05	5.43
1.Coconut	0.34				0.34					0.34		0.34	0.02	0.05	0.48		0.05
2.Coconut Oil	55.88	0.92	53.29		1.68	0.61				1.07		1.07	0.06	0.17			
3.Gingelly Oil	8.50	-0.12		3.10	11.72					11.72		11.72	0.67	1.84	16.60		1.84
4.Desiccated Coconut	0.36	0.00		0.99	1.38					1.38		1.38	0.08	0.22	1.59		0.18
5.Margarine	0.01			0.85	0.66					0.66		0.66	0.04	0.10	0.36		0.03
6.Butter																	
7.Cheese																	
Total oil & Fats															474.60	4.15	45.64
Animal Vegetable Total															144.90	15.63	6.83
															2,345.81	45.55	49.79
															2,490.81	61.18	56.62

Note:

1. Production of rice and highland crops is estimated for the cultivation year (maha and yala) and not for the calendar year.

2. Production of vegetables, fruits, jaggery and gingelly oil is estimated by multiplying the per capita consumption by the total mid year population.

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

CHAPTER VI - FORESTRY

Table 6.1 - Area of forests, 1988 - 1995

Item	Hectares							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Proclaimed reserves and proposed reserves	1,123,200	1,156,905	1,156,905	1,156,905	1,150,534	1,181,892	1,181,892	1,181,982
Forest plantations	189,533	192,694	193,992	197,903	200,948	146,170	150,010	153,485
(A) Teak	70,535	70,575	70,815	71,014	71,014	43,605	44,246	45,511
(B) Mahogany	26,183	26,583	26,983	27,422	28,042	29,561	29,933	30,539
(C) Eucalyptus	43,036	44,086	44,452	44,823	45,066	29,205	29,669	30,205
(D) Pines/Bamboo	30,981	31,210	31,363	31,510	31,650	18,243	18,243	18,243
(E) Other Species	18,798	20,240	20,379	23,134	25,176	25,557	27,919	28,987

Source - Department of Forests

Table 6.2 - Area of wild life reserves, 1988 - 1995

Item	Hectares							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*	1995*
National parks	438,873	438,873	460,070	466,070	460,070	472,286	77,662	101,160
Strict natural reserves	31,575	31,575	31,575	31,575	31,570	31,570	31,573	31,573
Nature reserve	26,107	26,107	32,548	33,373	33,373	34,197	33,372	38,119
Jungle corridor	10,360	10,360	10,360	10,360	10,360	10,360	10,364	10,364
Sanctuaries	227,974	227,974	255,237	247,273	277,942	299,099	255,617	255,617

Source - Department of Wild Life Conservation

* Area of wild life reserves have been gazetted on basis of recent survey estimates of the Survey General.

Table 6.3 - Production of timber, 1989 - 1995

Item	Unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Soft timber	Cu.Metres	171	..	115	33	..	..	290
Other logs	..	42,224	54,961	27,653	38,716	46,051	45,663	56,423
Ebony logs	..	13	6	151	48	29	15	44
Sawn timber	..	8,766	9,862	5,447	5,038	4,822	3,996	5,705
Railway sleepers	Number	72,247	31,688	18,171	59,779	155,049	77,468	54,035
Electrical transmission posts	..	3,788	10,323	11,709	26,929	4,613	10,554	21,237
Firewood	Cu.Metres	273,287	129,868	56,232	75,164	90,904	130,193	191,436
Pulpwood	..	7,777	5,384	5,932	648	..	..	245

Source - State Timber Corporation

CHAPTER VII - FISHERIES

Table 7.1 - Production of fresh fish(1) by District
Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1991 - 1995

D.F.E.O. Division	Metric tons								
	1991							Small shore seine fish	
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Group(1 &3)	Other varieties	
Sri Lanka	159,151	3,916	8,975	36,679	18,360	8,658	49,137	33,426	
Colombo	2,561	160	301	59	10	229	649	3,959	
Kalutara	8,621	156	186	3,210	285	95	2,106	1,112	
Negombo	19,371	542	443	1,827	1,101	444	5,109	3,205	
Galle	13,429	93	415	5,677	512	598	3,929	1,118	
Matara	12,597	355	2,049	8,862	389	19	223	748	
Hambantota (Tangalle)	12,086	181	294	1,146	1,537	1,040	4,329	3,692	
Jaffna	8,363	515	961	1,429	3,818	121	10,885	3,666	
Mannar	8,782	15	593	899	2,068	828	2,564	1,742	
Mullaitivu	3,141	202	348	682	141	99	596	3,250	
Trincomalee	11,412	345	904	2,057	2,688	826	3,241	3,387	
Batticaloa	8,745	321	384	946	880	125	798	1,294	
Kalmunai	9,261	315	1,082	1,498	881	193	4,028	910	
Puttalam	23,431	357	738	6,320	3,440	546	5,663	3,322	
Chilaw	17,351	359	277	2,067	611	3,495	5,017	2,022	

Table 7.1 (Contd.) - Production of fresh fish(1) by District
Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1991 - 1995

D.F.E.O. Division	Metric tons								
	1992							Small shore seine fish	
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Group(1 &3)	Other varieties	
Sri Lanka	163,168	3,124	7,726	38,747	14,006	9,870	40,498	49,197	
Colombo	2,625	144	286	65	10	261	627	1,232	
Kalutara	8,837	140	177	3,531	284	108	2,036	2,561	
Negombo	21,405	488	421	2,010	1,098	506	4,939	11,944	
Galle	13,765	84	394	6,245	510	682	3,798	2,052	
Matara	12,975	319	1,946	9,748	388	22	216	336	
Hambantota (Tangalle)	13,295	163	279	1,261	1,532	1,186	4,185	4,690	
Jaffna	6,077	163	313	372	507	138	3,522	1,062	
Mannar	6,225	13	463	789	1,062	944	2,478	475	
Mullaitivu	1,967	82	231	550	141	113	576	274	
Trincomalee	13,048	310	859	2,263	2,680	942	3,133	2,861	
Batticaloa	9,371	289	365	1,041	877	142	771	5,885	
Kalmunai	10,344	283	1,028	1,648	878	220	3,894	2,393	
Puttalam	24,017	321	701	6,952	3,430	622	5,474	6,516	
Chilaw	19,217	323	263	2,274	608	3,984	4,850	6,915	

Table 7.1 (Contd.) - Production of fresh fish(1) by District
Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1991 - 1995

D.F.E.O. Division	Metric tons								
	1993							Small shore seine fish	
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Group(1 &3)	Other varieties	
Sri Lanka	169,900	3,369	8,378	41,978	19,061	10,277	37,379	49,458	
Colombo	2,250	155	310	70	14	272	579	1,239	
Kalutara	9,368	151	192	3,825	387	112	1,879	2,575	
Negombo	22,277	527	457	2,177	1,494	527	4,559	12,008	
Galle	14,173	91	427	6,765	694	710	3,505	2,063	
Matara	13,823	344	2,110	10,560	528	23	199	338	
Hambantota (Tangalle)	14,427	176	303	1,366	2,085	1,235	3,863	4,715	
Jaffna	6,117	176	339	403	690	144	3,251	1,068	
Mannar	6,300	14	502	855	1,445	983	2,287	478	
Mullaitivu	950	88	250	596	192	118	532	275	
Trincomalee	14,250	335	931	2,452	3,648	981	2,892	2,876	
Batticaloa	9,750	312	396	1,128	1,194	148	712	5,916	
Kalmunai	11,150	305	1,115	1,785	1,195	229	3,594	2,406	
Puttalam	24,867	346	760	7,531	4,668	648	5,052	6,551	
Chilaw	20,198	349	285	2,463	827	4,148	4,476	6,952	

Table 7.1 (Contd.) - Production of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1991 - 1995

D.F.E.O. Division	1994						
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Other varieties
Sri Lanka	174,500	3,091	7,286	37,122	16,734	9,033	55,561
Colombo	1,923	155	310	70	14	272	850
Kalutara	9,703	151	192	3,825	387	112	2,822
Negombo	25,634	527	457	2,177	1,494	527	12,536
Galle	14,386	91	427	3,765	694	710	4,981
Matara	14,375	344	2,110	10,560	528	23	59
Hambantota (Tangalle)	15,204	176	303	1,366	2,085	1,235	5,399
Jaffna *	3,934	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannar *	3,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mullaitivu *	500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trincomalee	14,565	335	931	2,452	3,648	981	5,903
Batticaloa	10,538	312	396	1,128	1,194	148	6,572
Kalmunai	12,198	305	1,115	1,785	1,195	229	2,927
Puttalam	26,732	346	760	7,531	4,668	648	5,862
Chilaw	21,308	349	285	2,463	827	4,148	7,650

Table 7.1 (Contd.) - Production of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1991 - 1995

D.F.E.O. Division	1995						
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Other varieties
Sri Lanka	157,501	2,994	6,911	53,239	14,016	7,088	73,253
Colombo	2,152	41	94	727	192	97	1,001
Kalutara	9,903	188	434	3,348	881	446	4,606
Negombo	25,570	486	1,122	8,643	2,276	1,151	11,892
Galle	15,309	291	672	5,175	1,362	689	7,120
Matara	14,809	281	650	5,006	1,318	666	6,888
Hambantota (Tangalle)	15,499	295	680	5,239	1,379	698	7,208
Trincomalee	8,738	166	383	2,954	778	393	4,064
Batticaloa	6,261	119	275	2,116	557	282	2,912
Kalmunai	6,100	116	268	2,062	543	274	2,837
Puttalam	27,028	514	1,186	9,136	2,405	1,216	12,571
Chilaw	21,555	410	946	7,286	1,918	970	10,025
* Northern Province	4,577	87	201	1,547	407	206	2,129

Source - Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

*Note:- Varietywise coastal fish production is not available from the Northern districts of Jaffna, Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu & Mannar separately. Total coastal fish production for the Northern province is estimated as 4577 MT. (This is estimated consulting respective D.F.E.O.'s)

The above production figures exclude brackishwater fish production

(1) Coastal Fishing Industry

Table 7.2 - Production of dried fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1990 - 1994

D.F.E.O. Division	1990								
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine fish		
							Group (1)	Group(2)	Other varieties
Sri Lanka	11,124	26	142	887	204	2,027	3,220	3,767	931
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hambantota (Tangalle)	280	-	20	6	5	10	188	33	22
Jaffna	2,329	-	79	257	34	385	742	712	132
Mannar	586	-	5	119	60	207	-	86	119
Mullaitivu	2,528	22	10	278	36	385	673	849	302
Trincomalee	619	-	9	91	20	237	183	68	13
Batticaloa	181	4	5	6	4	15	113	17	19
Kalmunai	1,008	-	-	61	21	573	218	96	43
Puttalam	3,155	-	15	70	18	168	928	207	281
Chilaw	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7.2(Contd.) - Production of dried fish (1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1990 - 1994

D.F.E.O. Division	1991							
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seinefish	
							Group (1&3)	Other Varieties
Sri Lanka	12,928	26	150	1,116	254	2,344	3,216	5,820
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hambantota (Tangalle)	115	-	20	46	15	34	-	-
Jaffna	2,164	8	80	286	54	435	463	838
Mannar	1,678	4	5	159	65	257	422	764
Mullaattivu	3,712	4	10	298	41	395	1,055	1,909
Trincomalee	652	8	15	131	25	287	66	120
Batticaloa	364	4	5	16	10	110	78	141
Kalmunai	1,127	-	-	81	21	573	161	291
Puttalam	3,118	-	15	99	23	253	971	1,757
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7.2(Contd.) - Production of dried fish (1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1990 - 1994

D.F.E.O. Division	1992							
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine fish	
							Group (1&3)	Other varieties
Sri Lanka	14,398	30	168	1,243	283	2,611	3,582	6,479
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hambantota (Tangalle)	128	-	22	51	17	38	-	-
Jaffna	2,411	9	89	319	60	485	516	933
Mannar	1,865	4	6	177	72	286	470	850
Mullaattivu	4,135	4	11	332	46	440	1,175	2,127
Trincomalee	726	9	17	146	28	320	73	133
Batticaloa	405	4	6	18	11	122	87	157
Kalmunai	1,255	-	-	90	23	638	179	323
Puttalam	3,473	-	17	110	26	282	1,082	1,956
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7.2(Contd.) - Production of dried fish (1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1990 - 1994

Metric tons

D.F.E.O. Division	1993							
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine fish	
							Group (1&3)	Other Varieties
Sri Lanka	15,500	32	180	1,337	306	2,811	3,857	6,977
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hambantota (Tangalle)	138	-	24	55	18	41	-	-
Jaffna	2,596	10	96	343	65	522	555	1,004
Mannar	2,008	4	6	191	78	308	506	915
Mullaitivu	4,451	4	12	357	50	474	1,265	2,290
Trincomalee	782	10	18	157	30	344	79	143
Batticaloa	436	4	6	19	12	131	94	169
Kalmunai	1,350	-	-	97	25	687	193	348
Puttalam	3,739	-	18	118	28	304	1,165	2,108
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7.2(Contd.) - Production of dried fish (1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division, 1990 - 1994

Metric tons

D.F.E.O. Division	1994							
	Total	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Shark and Skates	Rock fish	Small Shore-Seine Fish	
							Group (1&3)	Other varieties
Sri Lanka	16,120	80	240	1,400	350	3,000	4,000	7,050
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hambantota (Tangalle)	120	-	32	24	21	44	-	-
Jaffna*	2,400	25	128	360	74	557	576	681
Mannar*	2,500	10	8	234	89	329	525	1,305
Mullaitivu*	2,950	10	16	374	57	506	1,312	675
Trincomalee*	1,200	25	24	164	34	367	82	503
Batticaloa*	750	10	8	20	14	140	97	462
Kalmunai*	1,400	-	-	102	29	733	200	336
Puttalam	4,800	-	24	124	32	324	1,208	3,088
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

* Estimates

(1) Coastal Fishing Industry

(2) Kumbala, Bolla, Katuwalla, Angila, Parati, Savalaya etc.

(3) Herrings, Sardine, Hurulla, Sudaya, Sprats, etc.

D.F.E.O. = District Fisheries Extension Officer.

Note:- About 70 - 80% of the national production comes from Northern and Eastern provinces. As varietywise production data from Northern and Eastern provinces are not available for 1995. The total production of dried fish is estimated as 12,090 MT for 1995.

CHAPTER VIII - INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Table 8.1 - Employment statistics of BOI enterprises, 1992-1995

Sector	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	No. of reported establishments		Total no. of persons engaged		No. of employees		Salaries and wages (Rs. Mn.)		Value of output (Rs. Mn.)		Value of inputs (Rs. Mn.)		Value added (Rs. Mn.)			
Food, beverage and tobacco	532	648	138,554	159,157	137,972	152,012	5,223	7,173	64,719	78,961	30,382	35,389	34,337			
Textile and wearing apparel	309	324	87,089	105,257	87,164	104,993	3,153	4,125	37,902	51,522	26,989	37,091	10,913			
Wood and wood products	150	150	6,195	7,935	6,061	7,808	153	225	1,498	2,036	567	1,221	931			
Paper and paper products	181	185	6,796	8,213	5,501	6,484	94	114	1,120	1,173	671	699	449			
Chemical, petroleum, rubber	83	114	2,413	3,012	2,287	2,840	62	66	506	673	327	404	178			
Non metallic mineral products	172	140	9,006	10,444	8,778	10,361	263	306	3,550	5,359	2,167	3,174	1,383			
Fabricated metal products	114	135	7,307	6,967	7,206	6,839	154	175	1,538	2,503	922	1,645	615			
Manufacturing products	98	85	5,595	4,118	5,444	3,991	103	90	1,489	1,554	838	942	651			
Services	30	37	1,373	3,263	1,309	3,190	33	87	108	278	27	108	81			
	-	3	-	310	-	302	-	7	-	40	-	13	-			
	1	1	1,556	1,397	1,556	1,395	79	80	537	713	211	346	325			
	3	1	1,779	79	1,779	79	59	4	274	9	138	2	136			
	4	1	1,666	352	1,666	352	72	34	4,930	4,877	3,529	3,781	1,102			
	151	173	5,840	7,772	5,660	7,609	141	208	2,585	3,450	1,714	2,389	871			
	102	114	6,110	6,564	6,008	6,482	225	270	2,512	2,487	1,317	1,191	1,195			
	32	28	630	2,044	546	1,990	16	51	85	235	36	52	50			
	21	25	360	886	327	865	14	20	298	344	175	252	123			
	88	100	3,121	4,005	3,030	3,868	77	126	854	1,548	529	904	325			
	11	11	8,885	7,909	8,880	7,905	232	242	1,457	1,447	731	769	726			
	102	95	7,074	8,530	7,035	8,493	198	312	1,667	2,889	883	1,599	785			
	73	91	5,723	9,348	5,670	9,298	205	367	2,466	4,331	1,523	2,568	943			
Total	2,257	2,461	307,072	357,562	303,879	347,156	10,556	14,081	129,795	166,428	73,676	94,541	56,119			
													71,888			

Source - Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

* Included 200 garments

Table 8.2- Principal indicators of industrial activity classified by district, 1992-1993

District	No. of reported establishments		Total no. of persons engaged		No. of employees		Salaries and wages (Rs. Mn.)		Value of output (Rs. Mn.)		Value of inputs (Rs. Mn.)		Value added (Rs. Mn.)	
	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*
Colombo	532	648	138,554	159,157	137,972	152,012	5,223	7,173	64,719	78,961	30,382	35,389	34,337	
Gampaha	309	324	87,089	105,257	87,164	104,993	3,153	4,125	37,902	51,522	26,989	37,091	10,913	
Kalutara	150	150	6,195	7,935	6,061	7,808	153	225	1,498	2,036	567	1,221	931	
Kandy	181	185	6,796	8,213	5,501	6,484	94	114	1,120	1,173	671	699	449	
Matale	83	114	2,413	3,012	2,287	2,840	62	66	506	673	327	404	178	
Nuwara Eliya	172	140	9,006	10,444	8,778	10,361	263	306	3,550	5,359	2,167	3,174	1,383	
Galle	114	135	7,307	6,967	7,206	6,839	154	175	1,538	2,503	922	1,645	615	
Matara	98	85	5,595	4,118	5,444	3,991	103	90	1,489	1,554	838	942	651	
Hambantota	30	37	1,373	3,263	1,309	3,190	33	87	108	278	27	108	81	
Jaffna	-	3	-	310	-	302	-	7	-	40	-	13	-	
Batticolo	1	1	1,556	1,397	1,556	1,395	79	80	537	713	211	346	325	
Ampara	3	1	1,779	79	1,779	79	59	4	274	9	138	2	136	
Trincmalee	4	1	1,666	352	1,666	352	72	34	4,930	4,877	3,529	3,781	1,102	
Kurunegala	151	173	5,840	7,772	5,660	7,609	141	208	2,585	3,450	1,714	2,389	871	
Puttalaim	102	114	6,110	6,564	6,008	6,482	225	270	2,512	2,487	1,317	1,191	1,195	
Anuradhapura	32	28	630	2,044	546	1,990	16	51	85	235	36	52	50	
Polonnaruwa	21	25	360	886	327	865	14	20	298	344	175	252	123	
Badulla	88	100	3,121	4,005	3,030	3,868	77	126	854	1,548	529	904	325	
Moneragala	11	11	8,885	7,909	8,880	7,905	232	242	1,457	1,447	731	769	726	
Ratnapura	102	95	7,074	8,530	7,035	8,493	198	312	1,667	2,889	883	1,599	785	
Kegalle	73	91	5,723	9,348	5,670	9,298	205	367	2,466	4,331	1,523	2,568	943	
Total	2,257	2,461	307,072	357,562	303,879	347,156	10,556	14,081	129,795	166,428	73,676	94,541	56,119	
													71,888	

* Provisional

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 8.3 - Principal indicators of industrial activity classified by industry, 1992 - 1993

Type of Industry	No of reported establishments		Persons engaged		No. of employees		Salaries and wages (Rs. Mn.)		Output (Rs. Mn.)		Inputs (Rs. Mn.)		Value added (Rs. Mn.)		Gross additions (Rs.)	
	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*
Other mining	54	53	2,380	3,893	2,298	3,775	76	148	313	518	34	44	279	474	15	17
Food, beverage and tobacco	742	690	58,626	51,789	57,868	51,236	1,907	2,121	40,018	48,277	22,310	24,558	17,708	23,719	1,464	811
Textile, wearing apparel and leather	658	730	153,103	185,072	152,522	182,435	4,702	6,218	34,918	42,715	18,494	24,224	16,424	18,480	53,001	2771*
Wood, wood products and furniture	154	163	5,401	5,487	4,763	5,287	119	180	685	750	228	251	457	499	11	39
Paper products, printing and publishing	82	97	10,131	10,829	10,015	10,703	344	696	3,213	4,830	1,709	2,728	1,504	2,102	199	559
Chemical, petroleum, rubber, plastic	217	309	23,693	31,012	23,594	30,793	833	1,446	23,907	34,504	18,413	26,867	5,484	7,836	1,042	1271
Non - metallic mineral products	153	146	12,212	14,809	11,991	14,669	583	752	5,355	6,153	3,050	3,322	2,305	2,831	260	988
Basic metal industries	7	9	1,902	1,850	1,902	1,844	123	177	1,651	1,786	1,070	1,004	581	782	11	62
Metal products, machinery and equipment	134	198	13,030	19,185	12,492	18,260	545	809	5,794	8,740	3,176	5,283	2,619	3,457	240	872
Other manufacturing industries	53	63	5,537	16,369	5,376	8,887	188	306	5,193	8,765	3,318	5,388	1,377	1,377	54	153
Electricity, gas and steam	2	2	14,377	12,567	14,377	12,567	855	916	7,835	10,246	1,669	786	6,167	9,460	0	6622
Water works and supply	1	1	6,680	6,700	6,680	6,700	282	333	914	1,144	206	285	708	960	20	881
Total	2,257	2,461	307,072	357,562	303,878	347,156	10,556	14,081	129,796	166,428	73,678	94,541*	58,120	71,888	56,317	15,046

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 8.4 - Principal indicators of industrial activity classified by employment size class, 1992 - 1993

Type of Industry	No of reported establishments		Persons engaged		No. of employees		Salaries and wages (Rs. Mn.)		Output (Rs. Mn.)		Inputs (Rs. Mn.)		Value added (Rs. Mn.)		Gross additions (Rs.)		Assets at the end of the year (Rs. Mn.)	
	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*
<9	565	554	2,911	3,002	2,126	2,253	36	37	695	297	165	161	530	136	24	233	275	275
10-19	380	458	5,162	6,301	4,599	5,805	68	103	608	879	311	482	297	397	76	72	513	783
20-29	213	249	5,140	5,995	4,860	5,734	90	145	1,202	1,499	661	901	541	598	144	110	689	789
30-39	159	171	5,431	5,829	5,450	5,587	109	153	1,335	2,202	793	1,314	542	888	19	105	337	573
40-49	119	132	5,285	5,898	5,257	5,845	122	170	1,560	2,859	1,015	1,861	545	999	165	164	1,461	923
50-99	334	340	23,388	24,366	23,389	24,085	582	719	7,232	10,896	4,418	6,855	2,814	4,041	285	353	1,341	2934
100-199	190	214	26,484	29,719	26,191	29,549	747	953	9,107	9,709	5,368	6,057	3,739	3,653	19,428	357	42,503	2968
200-499	164	180	51,719	60,082	50,557	60,002	1,598	2,315	28,604	35,198	17,447	22,699	11,157	12,499	32,975	1543	60,926	8243
500-999	75	101	52,039	71,430	51,943	69,848	1,750	2,752	28,505	41,272	21,049	31,155	7,456	10,117	913	1958	4,613	6409
1000 - 8200	57	61	115,177	132,414	115,171	125,922	4,603	5,822	43,133	51,397	20,792	22,283	22,341	29,114	2,287	3738	17,118	20623
Total	2,256	2,460	292,736	345,036	289,543	334,630	9,705	13,169	121,981	156,207	72,019	93,768	49,962	62,442	56,316	8424	129,914	44520

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 8.5 - Principal indicators of industrial activity classified by sectors, 1992 - 1993

Sector	No of reported establishments		Persons engaged		No. of employees		Salaries and wages (Rs. Mn.)		Output (Rs. Mn.)		Inputs (Rs. Mn.)		Value added (Rs. Mn.)		Gross additions (Rs.)	
	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*	1992*	1993*
Private sector	1,898	2,074	230,886	283,260	228,980	274,584	7,100	10,125	87,944	110,073	49,096	64,500	38,848	45,572	55,246	6,307
Public sector	359	387	76,186	74,302	74,899	72,572	3,456	3,957	41,853	56,356	24,580	30,041	17,272	26,315	1,070	8,740
Total	2,257	2,461	307,072	357,562	303,879	347,156	10,556	14,081	129,796	166,428	73,676	94,541	56,120	71,888	56,316	15,047

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 8.6 - Selected indicators of construction activity classified by type of work and sector, 1993 (registered institutions in ICTAD)

Type of construction work	Total no. of activities	Labour cost (Rs.)	Value of work done (Rs.)	Cost of materials (Rs.)	Value added (Rs.)
All sectors					
Buildings	814	367,978,089	2,367,838,045	845,020,138	934,726,763
Highway	154	359,027,502	1,167,306,081	470,867,212	568,286,949
Bridge	27	13,752,338	32,272,630	9,735,792	18,692,721
Water supply and drainage	51	23,659,690	132,261,423	41,937,942	75,646,405
Irrigation and land drainage	49	66,790,206	385,406,486	135,473,680	139,008,058
Dredging and reclamation	9	3,966,084	23,707,952	11,323,156	9,532,522
Other	5	11,794,194	392,095,384	299,604,512	39,362,059
Total	1,109	846,968,103	4,500,888,001	1,813,962,432	1,785,255,497

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 8.6a - Selected indicators of construction activity classified by province and district, 1993 (registered institutions in ICTAD)

Type of construction work	Total no. of activities	Labour cost (Rs.)	Value of work done (Rs.)	Cost of Materials (Rs.)	Value added (Rs.)
Western Province					
Colombo	234	289,213,009	1,625,199,859	577,265,070	623,323,474
Gampaha	66	52,970,439	241,065,745	61,093,993	88,016,055
Kalutara	29	30,828,149	154,391,803	60,653,575	67,124,027
Central Province					
Kandy	70	41,092,634	163,737,254	83,552,879	64,041,896
Matale	9	16,015,057	93,263,857	35,585,911	24,783,278
Nuwara Eliya	12	7,808,097	33,046,041	16,033,711	13,644,571
Southern Province					
Galle	63	24,766,691	142,238,813	75,223,100	44,843,094
Matara	34	23,550,816	422,703,843	310,706,274	56,614,817
Hambantota	19	13,439,016	62,800,069	28,368,303	26,060,479
Northern Province					
Jaffna	2	1,001,046	3,495,065	1,884,282	1,188,814
Vavuniya	4	867,757	2,009,802	968,270	1,032,532
Eastern Province					
Batticaloa	2	1,658,195	8,252,477	4,922,065	2,487,161
Amparaj	27	3,325,072	21,702,134	12,935,766	5,726,943
Trincomalee	3	13,616,623	55,277,019	12,029,840	34,664,086
North-western Province					
Kurunegala	31	18,343,716	60,489,424	28,252,306	26,428,415
Puttalam	6	36,458,136	121,566,702	40,078,531	64,726,630
North central Province					
Anuradhapura	161	104,555,201	420,865,882	172,627,045	209,659,931
Polonnaruwa	78	30,042,026	146,841,763	66,975,205	65,720,103
Uva Province					
Badulla	27	27,777,496	254,165,712	56,432,822	183,099,218
Moneragala	19	12,601,206	56,254,341	24,977,127	20,984,251
Sabaragamuwa Province					
Ratnapura	114	73,395,335	345,086,543	117,485,128	126,819,271
Kegalle	99	23,642,386	66,433,853	25,911,229	34,266,451
Total	1,109	846,968,103	4,500,888,001	1,813,962,432	1,785,255,497

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

CHAPTER IX - BUILDINGS

Table 9.1 - New buildings constructed, additions and alteration within municipalities - 1994

Municipality	Residential			Non - residential			Additions and alterations		
	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)
Total	1,256	1,853,231	719,353	167	336,333	163,201	236	239,189	91,778
Colombo	54	221,224	-	3	22,209	-	4	18,517	-
Dehiwala-Mt. Lavinia	509	609,285	319,875	46	89,784	47,137	21	29,034	14,843
Negombo	37	44,556	9,084	5	13,560	32,200	3	1,609	525
Kandy	322	564,844	254,180	57	106,852	48,083	163	146,800	66,060
Matale	75	87,607	28,525	16	25,442	7,662	11	12,367	3,710
Nuwara Eliya	15	15,398	4,745	4	10,172	2,850	-	-	-
Galle	133	161,994	68,848	8	11,465	4,873	5	6,776	2,880
Batticaloa	15	9,574	4,100	3	780	725	-	-	-
Kurunegala	41	64,029	13,094	15	33,680	10,525	5	4,352	1,025
Badulla	32	36,817	7,596	3	4,250	831	13	8,797	1,632
Ratnapura	23	37,903	9,306	7	18,139	8,315	11	10,937	1,103

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 9.2 - New buildings constructed, additions and alteration within urban councils by district - 1994

District	Residential			Non - residential			Additions and alteration		
	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)
Total	1,053	1,191,893	366,347	152	238,737	225,815	62	65,612	15,206
Colombo	304	354,568	171,322	25	74,422	38,442	11	12,235	5,277
Gampaha	68	88,513	20,167	13	9,690	2,775	1	1,995	675
Kalutara	148	197,390	46,202	6	5,320	905	6	11,147	930
Kandy	90	91,586	22,799	14	30,800	141,565	19	15,719	4,285
Nuwara Eliya	8	6,586	1,475	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	18	22,421	3,308	-	-	-	4	4,969	860
Matara	34	34,512	8,686	9	5,587	1,130	-	-	-
Hambantota	3	4,929	475	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trincomalee	10	8,707	53	2	2,121	13	2	1,813	11
Kurunegala	10	16,478	4,590	9	19,265	9,450	4	2,975	720
Puttalam	53	52,056	8,260	12	22,007	2,550	2	1,328	250
Anuradhapura	93	87,001	34,800	34	33,852	23,541	4	2,751	1,100
Badulla	11	16,870	2,825	6	8,647	1,250	3	5,752	345
Monaragala	2	2,791	7,578	3	4,825	-	-	-	-
Ratnapura	11	9,645	1,983	3	4,897	1,027	3	2,136	190
Kegalle	60	72,492	12,792	12	11,988	2,370	1	210	75
Vavuniya	7	5,857	1,108	-	-	-	2	2,582	488
Ampara	123	119,491	17,924	4	5,316	797	-	-	-

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 9.3 - New buildings constructed, additions and alteration within town councils (pradeshiya sabha) by district - 1994

District	Residential			Non - residential			Additions and alteration		
	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)	No. of build-ings	Floor space (Sq.Ft.)	Cost Rs. ('000)
Total	725	802,370	215,136	111	185,767	39,572	66	67,334	17,652
Gampaha	439	471,118	143,450	45	75,904	22,359	42	42,662	12,425
Kalutara	109	122,094	25,488	13	13,032	3,652	10	9,908	1,880
Matale	12	15,726	2,925	4	9,901	2,050	6	8,875	2,695
Nuwara - Eliya	23	32,308	11,719	7	2,902	575	-	-	-
Galle	21	37,527	9,045	4	30,078	3,750	1	260	50
Hambantota	10	10,243	1,492	3	2,545	451	3	3,473	317
Kurunegala	51	64,023	8,027	13	35,506	4,680	-	-	-
Badulla	2	2,720	800	3	1,875	200	-	-	-
Kegalle	24	15,270	5,415	9	8,566	1,225	4	2,156	285
Ampara	34	31,341	6,775	10	5,458	730	-	-	-

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

CHAPTER X - POWER

Table 10.1 - Production and use of electricity and gas ,1991 - 1995

Item	Unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Installed capacity and production						
(a) Installed capacity	M.W.	1,289	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,409
(b) Energy production	GWh.	3,377	3,540	3,979	4,364	4,783
Domestic users:						
(a) No. of consumers(1)	Number	760,218	927,216	1,100,288	1,233,359	1,393,050*
(b) Energy consumed	GWh.	644	704	826	928	1,063*
Commercial users						
(a) No. of consumers(1)	Number	106,928	131,382	147,820	160,482	175,146*
(b) Energy consumed	GWh.	547	581	641	582	660*
Industrial users						
(a) No. of consumers(1)	Number	14,041	16,198	17,970	19,551	21,949*
(b) Energy consumed	GWh.	958	1,057	1,223	1,406	1,540*
5. Production of air mix gas	Cubic metres ('000)	1,911	1,876	1,845	1,727	1,971

Source - Ceylon Electricity Board

Ceylon Gas and Water Company Ltd.

(1) These are the number of consumers retailed by the C.E.B. alone statistics of the total number of consumers in the Local Authorities are not available.

* Obtained from Market Plan 1995-1997 of the CEB

Note:- 1990-1993 There was a separate hotel tariff which have been included to the commercial sector for 1994. Hotel consumers who are registered with the tourist board have been included in the industrial sector. Others have been included in the commercial sector.

CHAPTER XI - TRANSPORT

Road transport

Table 11.1 - Length of public roads, 1988 - 1995

Division	Kilometres							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Sri Lanka	25,680	25,684	25,952	25,749	25,749	26,004	11,078**	11,152**
Western	3,384	3,390	3,441	3,441	3,441	3,447	1,491	1,497
Central	3,907	3,890	3,914	3,914	3,914	3,988	1,658	1,696
Southern	2,930	2,931	2,515	2,942	2,942	2,944	1,212	1,212
Northern	2,981	4,894	4,900	-	-	-	1,259	2,327*
Eastern	1,913	-	-	-	-	-	1,069	-
North-Eastern	-	-	-	4,900	2,838	4,913	-	-
Noth-western	3,336	3,336	3,316	3,316	3,316	3,317	1,263	1,272
North-central	2,630	2,630	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,773	1,038	1,060
Uva	2,416	2,417	2,422	2,422	2,422	2,439	1,033	1,033
Sabaragamuwa	2,182	2,197	2,814	2,184	2,184	2,183	1,055	1,055

Source - Ministry of Transport and Highways

* Including Northern and Eastern provinces

** A and B roads only

Table 11.2 - Number of motor vehicles on registers as at 31st December of each year, 1988 - 1995

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
All vehicles	630,373	714,058	819,943	904,373	1,003,047	1,086,821	1,162,313	1,244,653
Total cars etc.	396,063	471,171	565,251	630,507	705,682	767,436	816,937	869,995
Cars and Cabs	155,194	163,779	173,519	180,135	189,477	197,300	210,013	228,869
Motor cycles	240,869	307,392	391,732	450,372	516,205	570,136	606,924	641,126
Vehicles for public conveyance - buses	37,977	38,603	39,812	43,259	46,162	47,692	51,512	53,181
Goods vehicles, lorries, vans etc.	100,409	102,628	105,337	108,530	112,674	117,536	122,716	129,998
Total agricultural tractors and engines	83,855	86,425	89,066	93,068	98,555	105,202	112,362	121,486
Tractors	61,717	64,008	66,407	70,076	75,010	80,729	86,705	94,122
Trailors	22,138	22,417	22,659	22,992	23,545	24,473	25,657	27,364
Ambulances and hearses	820	834	855	931	1,065	1,073	1,106	1,136
Dual purpose vehicles	-	14,397	19,622	28,078	38,909	47,862	57,680	68,857

Source - Department of Motor Traffic

Table 11.3 - Road vehicles registered by class of vehicles and fuel used, 1990 - 1995

Item	Number					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Cars						
Private cars (1)						
Petrol driven	8,757	4,745	5,963	5,444	4,855	4,400
Diesel oil driven	1,074	1,875	3,383	2,385	2,890	1,806
Three wheeler						
Petrol	..	..	..	..	4,967	12,661
Diesel	..	..	..	..	7	-
Buses						
S.L.T.B						
Diesel oil driven	78	189	30	-	-	-
Private coaches						
Petrol driven	3	2	3	7	-	2
Diesel oil driven	1,156	3,257	2,871	2,123	3,823	1,699
Lorries and vans						
Lorries proper-						
Petrol driven	29	40	67	43	33	173
Diesel oil driven	2,727	3,012	3,842	4,610	4,938	6,806
Other lorries (tractors etc.)						
petrol desel,kerosene	20	95	136	201	95	94
Lorry tractors						
Diesel oil driven	-	10	-	-	20	102
Trailers (non-fuel)	38	43	101	94	109	118
Ambulances						
Petrol driven	-	6	-	2	1	1
Diesel driven	21	63	131	2	32	27
Hearses						
Petrol driven	-	7	3	4	-	2
Motor cycles						
Petrol driven	84,424	58,643	65,834	53,934	36,791	34,207
Land vehicles-tractors						
Diesel oil driven	392	582	1,182	1,563	1,807	2,328
Land vehicles trallers (non-fuel)	242	333	553	928	1,184	1,707
Other land vehicles						
Diesel oil driven	2,038	3,088	3,752	4,156	4,169	5,089
All vehicles						
Petrol driven	93,850	63,726	71,973	59,470	46,672	51,482
Diesel oil driven	12,094	20,344	26,055	23,966	27,554	29,094
Non-fuel	280	376	654	1,022	1,294	1,825
Dual purpose (2)						
Petrol	637	283	103	36	25	36
Diesel	4,588	8,173	10,728	8,937	9,773	11,143

Source - Department of Motor Traffic

(1) Includes hiring cars.

(2) This class of vehicles have been introduced from September 1985.

Table 11.4 - Number of road accidents reported to police, 1985 - 1994

Item	Number									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total number of road accidents	24,184	31,931	33,294	33,028	31,696	34,463	34,144	37,777	41,495	43,815
Number of casualties by degree of injury:										
Deaths	1,311	1,286	1,226	1,385	1,596	1,795	1,532	1,517	1,421	1,411
Injured	10,976	10,081	12,808	12,777	10,786	14,002	13,695	14,975	17,182	18,814

Source - Police Department

Table 11.5 - Road accidents reported to police in the city of Colombo by police areas, 1985 - 1994

Police station area	Number									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	6,367	8,870	9,709	9,688	9,511	9,132	9,575	10,624	10,990	10,690
Moderia	113	184	181	180	174	189	162	217	238	209
Grandpass	336	432	465	427	525	635	455	412	546	625
Kotahena	226	337	476	407	414	437	571	484	438	448
Dematagoda	354	302	344	340	257	237	257	364	460	451
Borella	631	732	712	744	713	895	893	887	954	902
Maradana	494	852	1,070	1,162	1,145	972	851	866	904	865
Fort	410	636	607	632	825	497	749	972	909	858
Pettah	242	476	525	515	571	510	557	566	559	519
Slave Island	325	698	619	456	491	526	602	783	777	708
Colpetty	952	957	1,086	1,127	775	733	796	1,081	1,223	1,202
Cinnamon Gardens	902	1,065	1,093	1,090	1,008	1,133	1,211	1,162	1,160	1,205
Bambalapitiya	460	859	1,025	1,105	1,080	1,103	1,064	1,144	1,051	1,080
Wellawatte	410	460	461	502	562	406	444	801	839	708
Narahenpita	179	408	394	380	309	249	275	273	300	322
Foreshore Ports	31	46	69	91	115	77	162	74	118	107
Kirulapone	127	201	256	251	262	163	248	247	216	212
Harbour	81	102	78	54	36	67	69	60	75	68
Mallgawatte	94	123	103	138	143	185	114	132	139	106
Keselwatte	-	-	145	87	106	113	95	99	84	95

Source - Police Department

Table 11.6 - Number of persons killed in road accidents, 1985 - 1994

Persons killed	Number									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	1,311	1,286	1,226	1,385	1,596	1,795	1,532	1,517	1,599	1,411
Drivers of vehicles	79	63	61	71	77	96	85	84	65	177
Passengers	287	285	326	258	417	417	529	485	304	438
Pedestrians	610	588	507	627	648	686	542	528	603	586
Pedal cyclists	207	198	182	226	224	265	195	231	222	3
Riders of motor cycles, scooters or cycles fitted with motors	122	147	146	199	228	324	181	189	208	-
Others	6	5	4	4	4	7	-	-	197	207

Source - Police Department

**Table 11.7 - Number of persons injured in road accidents in the city of Colombo
1986 - 1994**

Persons Injured	Number								
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	1,801	1,846	1,713	1,835	2,032	2,149	2,441	2,510	2,112
Drivers of vehicles	77	78	92	66	112	403	151	149	390
Passengers	201	231	206	247	288	453	383	404	546
Pedestrians	959	862	945	877	1,052	1,098	1,151	1,168	1,001
Pedal cyclist	550	486	458	130	165	6	175	196	9
Riders of motor cycles, scooters or pedal cycles fitted with motors				306	404	32	541	547	19
Others	14	9	12	9	11	155	40	46	147

Source - Police Department

Table 11.8 - Omnibus services (1), 1988 - 1995

Item	Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Number of routes (1)	Number	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,460
Route kilometres covered	Km.	60,420	60,420	60,420	60,420	60,420	60,420	60,420	66,100
Number of bus kilometres operated	Km'000	333,614	280,720	245,720	247,045	268,000	277,694	306,663	357,700
Buses licensed	Number	60,996	7,086	6,585	5,862	6,145	6,700	7,914	8,672
Average no. of buses operated per day	Number	4,407	3,889	3,152	3,359	3,550	3,750	4,207	4,650
Number of passengers carried	Number'000	988,217	802,217	888,234	789,353	868,000	909,000	978,680	1,054,000
Average passenger journey	Km.	15.6	15.8	15.3	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.9	15.9(2)
Total revenue	Rupees'000	2,510,200	2,242,310	2,617,820	2,760,698	2,760,698	3,388,000(3)	3,947,545(3)	4,633,500
Revenue per bus kilometre	Rupees	7.52	8.60	10.79	11.17	11.17	12.20	12.87	13.13

Source - Sri Lanka Central Transport Board

(1) Short services not included.

(2) Estimated.

(3) Including reimbursement.

RAIL TRANSPORT

Table 11.9 - Length of railway track open for traffic, 1987 - 1995

Item	Kilometres								
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total (all gauges)	1,453	1,453	1,453	1,453	1,462	1,462	1,491	1,501	1,501
Total (broad gauge)	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,403	1,403	1,432	1,442	1,442
Single line	1,293	1,293	1,283	1,293	1,302	1,302	1,331	1,341	1,341
Double line	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101
Total (narrow gauge)	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Single line	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59

Source - Ceylon Government Railway

Table 11.10 - Locomotives and rolling stock ,1988 - 1995

Item	Number							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	4,630	4,685	4,200	4,469	4,237	4,324	4,408	3,971
Broad gauge total	4,553	4,608	4,123	4,392	4,160	4,247	4,329	3,907
Locomotives, steam	7	10	10	7	9	9	9	3
Locomotives, diesel	168	168	168	168	168	168	188	75
Diesel rail cars	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Diesel hydraulic power coaches	46	46	46	66	66	66	66	30
Motor inspection trolleys	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Coaching bogie stock	1,081	1,133	1,187	1,289	1,254	1,342	1,475	1,204
Coaching 4 wheel stock	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5
Goods bogie stock	998	1,016	1,018	1,006	865	865	855	914
Goods 6 wheel stock	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
Goods 4 wheel stock	1,788	1,775	1,674	1,409	1,325	1,325	1,217	1,206
Service bogie stock	85	78	78	67	113	113	67	115
Service 6 wheel stock	21	23	21	21	18	18	21	18
Service 4 wheel stock	339	339	339	339	323	323	331	322
Narrow gauge total (k.V. and U.P.R.)	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	64
Locomotives, steam	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2
Locomotives, diesel	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	3
Coaching bogie stock	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Service bogie stock	-	14	14	14	14	14	14	14

Source - Sri Lanka Government Railway

Table 11.11 - Passenger and goods traffic , 1988 - 1995

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Passenger Traffic								
Passengers Conveyed (Number)								
1 st Class	75,680	69,643	119,819	136,913	129,158	163,868	166,661	220,370*
2 nd Class	787,334	719,568	1,187,435	1,011,065	1,049,692	1,094,458	1,682,170	1,488,031*
3 rd Class	21,242,777	20,583,453	34,128,450	32,049,536	33,482,205	36,390,497	41,135,948	44,066,326*
Season Ticket Holders (Number)								
1 st Class	151	-	222	208	209	212	200	227
2 nd Class	553	460	703	779	849	1,237	2,132	2,140
3 rd Class	697,970	534,289	715,453	805,510	835,291	869,981	913,358	684,176
Goods Traffic (t)								
Goods Conveyed (Metric Tons)	1,504,473	1,203,304	1,420,601	1,436,757	1,601,618	1,466,483	1,387,335	1,249,308

Source - Sri Lanka Government Railway

* Estimated

SEA TRANSPORT

Table 11.12 - Ship traffic by port ,1990 - 1995

port	Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Colombo	No. of ships arrived (1)	2,847	2,929	3,117	3,323	3,251	3,277
	Total gross registered tonnage	38,673	40,318	43,994	50,610	53,278	55,992
	Total net registered tonnage	20,148	20,545	22,087	24,555	25,120	25,368
	No. of sailing craft arrived	187	225	350	430	418	244
	Total gross registered tonnage ('000)	49	55	67	111	100	64
	Total net registered tonnage ('000)	39	46	71	93	89	54
Trincomalee	No. of ships arrived (1)	183	195	247	246	243	266
	Total gross registered tonnage('000)	952	1,027	1,263	1,413	1,435	1,665
	Total net registered tonnage('000)	614	674	812	870	881	971
Galle	No. of ships arrived (1)	59	54	74	82	74	69
	Total gross registered tonnage ('000)	126	160	189	202	265	185
	Total net registered tonnage ('000)	79	97	120	113	159	108

Source - Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(1) Exclusive of sailing Craft, Naval Vessels, Fishing Travers, Yachts and Dredgers etc.

Note: The ships capacity is given as indicated below:
1990 - 1992 in terms of Gross Tonnage/Net Tonnage

Table 11.13 - Berth throughput and port of traffic, 1988 - 1995

Port and Item	(Thousand Metric Tons)							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Colombo, Trincomalee and Galle								
Berth throughput ('000 tons)								
Domestic cargo discharged	5,846.0	5,627.5	6,025.0	6,077.3	6,648.7	7,483.0	7,938.3	8,731.1
Domestic cargo loaded	1,513.0	1,589.9	1,774.4	1,841.0	1,890.2	1,924.8	2,155.5	2,357.6
Shifted ship and shifted via quay	84.4	61.1	94.8	83.2	101.1	118.8	129.6	162.1
Transhipment discharged	2,646.4	2,266.7	2,524.1	2,612.4	2,560.2	3,423.4	3,941.7	4,148.3
Transhipment loaded	2,672.1	2,281.7	2,527.5	2,600.8	2,531.3	3,367.9	3,893.3	4,117.9
Transfer ship to ship	-	-	80.0	426.6	-	179.6	-	-
Total	12,516.9	11,826.9	13,028.8	13,641.3	13,531.2	16,497.5	18,058.4	19,517.0
Port traffic ('000 tons)								
Domestic containerized inward	650.6	761.2	933.4	972.9	1,175.8	1,399.9	1,627.5	1,847.0
Domestic conventional inward	4,995.1	4,866.3	5,091.7	5,104.3	5,472.9	6,083.1	6,310.8	6,884.1
Domestic containerized outward	652.3	760.6	821.4	844.2	886.8	1,030.8	1,193.2	1,362.7
Domestic conventional outward	860.6	828.8	955.9	996.9	803.4	894.0	962.3	984.9
Transhipment containerized outward	2,599.0	2,260.1	2,477.0	2,573.3	2,527.0	3,358.4	3,861.2	4,142.0
Transhipment conventional outward	28.1	21.5	35.9	27.5	4.1	11.5	32.1	17.9
Transhipment Cement in bulk outward	-	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	-
Total	9,785.7	9,498.6	10,329.9	10,519.1	10,870.0	12,775.7	13,967.1	15,248.6

Source - Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Table 11.14 - Total tonnage of cargo handled, 1988 - 1995

Port	Item	(Thousand Metric Tons)							
		1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Colombo	Dry cargo discharged	5,764	5,286	5,815	6,079	6,077	7,509	8,188	8,885
	Dry cargo loaded	3,655	3,385	3,808	4,078	3,709	4,752	5,388	5,791
	Liquid cargo discharged	1,811	1,639	1,908	1,903	2,054	2,223	2,309	2,505
	Liquid cargo loaded	239	119	175	197	117	228	221	233
	Total cargo handled	11,469	10,429	11,706	12,257	11,957	14,712	16,106	17,414
Trincomalee	Dry and Liquid cargo discharged	587	787	736	768	893	1,068	1,156	1,335
	Dry cargo loaded	287	397	408	421	445	463	495	530
	Total cargo handled	874	1,184	1,144	1,189	1,338	1,531	1,651	1,865
Galle	Dry and Liquid cargo discharged	174	212	189	219	236	255	294	236
	Dry cargo loaded	-	2	1	-	-	-	7	2
	Total cargo handled	174	214	190	219	236	255	301	238

Source - Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Table 11.15 - Average waiting time, service and turn round time per ship and average tons per hour per ship at berth and in the port of all the ships and container ships, 1988 - 1995

Port	Item	(Hrs.)							
		1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Colombo	Average waiting time per								
	(1) Non - container ships	19.9	28.0	20.5	20.5	24.4	36.4	20.1	31.4
	(2) Container ships	10.5	9.6	4.5	5.9	7.0	17.6	24.2	10.1
	Average service time per-								
	(1) Non - container ships	103.9	137.6	119.4	120.2	117.5	104.2	120.5	127.8
	(2) Container ships	34.2	23.2	19.4	20.0	18.4	22.5	27.9	24.9
	Average turn round time (in port) per-								
	(1) Non - container ships	128.8	165.6	139.9	140.7	141.9	144.2	143.6	164.1
	(2) Container ships	44.7	32.8	23.5	26.0	25.4	41.8	53.7	36.9
	Average tons per ship/hour at berth-								
	(1) Non - container ships	29.3	27.3	33.0	32.9	27.5	37.2	36.5	32.5
	(2) Container ships	198.9	180.9	209.1	206.1	208.6	193.0	186.9	206.2
Average tons per ship/hour in port (arrival to completion)									
(1) Non - container ships	24.8	24.8	22.6	28.1	28.1	26.9	30.6	26.2	
(2) Container ships	152.4	152.4	128.1	169.5	158.8	103.8	97.2	150.1	

Source - Sri Lanka Ports Authority

AIR TRANSPORT

Table 11.16 - Passengers carried by airlines, 1991 - 1995

Airline	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*		
	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	
	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	
Air Lanka	401,219	434,609	316,974	501,920	462,956	489,856	510,244	541,820	553,284	553,284	
Gulf Airways	27,982	42,265	30,164	43,846	35,738	52,922	56,567	41,903	51,071	51,071	
Indian Airlines Corporation	49,633	47,104	56,011	54,787	33,333	35,673	94,587	76,925	76,475	76,475	
Thai International	15,810	21,737	19,227	23,991	16,956	19,461	19,364	10,267	11,782	11,782	
Aeroflot (Soviet Air Lines)	9,871	6,463	6,677	10,039	9,116	9,504	8,950	8,510	8,089	8,089	
U.T.A. (French Airlines)	12,099	16,133	13,820	17,795	10,481	10,905	6,760	-	-	-	
Singapore Airlines Ltd.	30,032	32,825	39,155	41,256	38,964	42,768	47,595	47,701	55,984	55,984	
Pakistan International Airlines Corporation	12,937	16,664	16,148	14,780	8,840	9,179	20,151	11,733	8,354	8,354	
K.L.M.Royal Dutch Airlines	48,419	20,555	23,634	29,817	13,791	16,813	36,063	26,667	42,458	42,458	
Kuwait Airways	12,084	5,514	347,813	855,296	27,858	25,137	30,609	27,151	28,572	28,572	
Bulkun Bulgarian Airways	-	-	4,698	4,218	4,418	5,251	7,769	6,400	8,383	8,383	
Saudia	21,479	26,313	47,393	42,344	15,152	11,360	34,306	31,537	20,954	20,954	
Emirates	34,779	46,868	51,193	57,239	11,116	13,010	1,816,475	68,074	60,838	60,838	
Royal Jordanian Airlines	-	-	-	-	10,035	15,286	11,714	15,941	6,296	8,535	8,535
Balair	-	-	8,207	8,657	8,026	3,311	-	6,668	4,259	4,281	4,281
Cathay Pacific	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,482	13,603	9,120	11,510	11,510
Oman Air	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,766	3,380	3,380
Total	676,344	717,050	981,111	1,705,985	708,780	760,444	2,679,020	964,102	896,202	916,053	

* Provisional

Source - Department of Civil Aviation

Table 11.17 - Mails carried by airlines, 1991 - 1995

Airline	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From
	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
Air Lanka	232,420	242,471	292,554	249,812	199,994	264,819	244,143	329,249	272,691	382,594
Gulf Airways	8,538	26,699	6,967	19,142	8,196	7,900	7,489	15,728	4,932	5,469
Indian Airlines Corporation	55,456	-	34,906	137	14,769	293	9,304	387	15,415	2,164
Thai International	74,346	15,249	84,525	23,307	87,000	14,690	85,461	5,591	63,608	3,141
Aeroflot (Soviet Air Lines)	7,119	6,287	7,728	1,579	4,087	1,834	1,394	1,393	753	1,438
U.T.A. (French Airlines)	913	3,959	1,873	4,724	8,560	1,489	9,140	1,714	-	-
Singapore Airlines Ltd.	152,186	7,723	263,332	9,917	170,132	12,600	408,617	182,636	133,051	12,387
Pakistan International Airlines Corporation	311,771	6,356	31,602	5,574	15,646	3,321	24,842	5,243	10,161	3,778
K.L.M.Royal Dutch Airlines	46,887	3,115	43,408	13,117	41,315	99,579	52,154	9,596	5,688	4,339
Kuwait Airways	304,546	1,062,723	30,609	9,730	3,792	1,219	29,836	4,104	28,728	10,062
Bulkun Bulgarian Airways	25,134	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,351	1,440
Saudia	114,466	2,538	23,328	14,447	25,619	10,511	17,118	15,363	9,870	10,832
Emirates	-	-	77,067	9,888	13,992	811	116,592	4,834	134,404	2,370
Royal Jordanian Airlines	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,364	1,327	911	742
Cathay Pacific	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,687	50	11,997	-
Oman Air	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	500
Total	1,333,782	1,377,518	897,899	361,374	593,102	419,066	1,037,141	577,215	707,040	441,256

* Provisional

Source - Department of Civil Aviation

Kilogram

Table 11.18 - Freight and excess baggage carried by airlines, 1992 - 1995

Airline	1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	From
	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
Air Lanka	10,137,999	15,422,079	8,110,933	16,861,710	13,833,511	11,594,165	15,023,872	16,016,803
Gulf Airways	255,246	1,536,777	328,716	2,252,445	286,582	2,015,834	208,365	2,133,919
Indian Airlines Corporation	430,355	62,960	253,885	132,880	613,329	39,523	858,632	70,991
Thai International	1,562,500	1,129,336	1,614,822	1,040,562	1,723,682	784,884	165,454	339,155
Aeroflot (Soviet Air Lines)	62,557	396,283	38,429	400,759	47,064	447,114	42,089	454,413
U.T.A. (French Airlines)	256,231	733,284	269,701	497,440	145,257	283,779	-	-
Singapore Airlines Ltd.	1,203,095	1,417,857	1,832,612	1,888,934	2,208,316	2,453,689	2,550,756	2,676,135
Pakistan International Airlines Corporation	174,049	995,764	105,521	591,544	309,211	1,022,818	190,819	516,477
K.L.M. Royal Dutch Airlines	413,377	188,026	265,476	877,933	650,776	1,316,482	1,263,380	2,177,617
Kuwait Airlines	347,813	855,296	304,546	1,062,723	505,471	1,058,053	730,096	950,768
Bulkun Bulgarian Airways	18,000	34,191	4,918	18,085	8,504	35,516	14,287	19,164
Saudia	166,368	924,856	56,665	859,285	202,948	2,158,648	158,764	935,833
Emirates	1,014,138	1,824,478	217,354	430,866	1,070,270	3,487,981	2,242,181	1,159,473
Royal Jordanian Airlines	-	-	282,220	495,283	442,033	512,282	271,199	336,772
Balair	-	174,101	-	160,608	-	124,448	68,906	6,594
Cathay Pacific	-	-	-	-	290,949	707,010	364,340	437,101
Oman Air	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,445	119,720
Total	16,041,728	25,695,288	13,685,798	27,571,057	22,046,954	27,200,768	24,157,585	28,350,935

Source - Department of Civil Aviation

* Provisional

CHAPTER XII - COMMUNICATION

Table 12.1 - Postal and broadcasting services, 1985 - 1995

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
No. of post offices												
Post offices	Number	473	487	495	508	511	515	527	534	544	557	562
Sub post offices	Number	3,200	3,221	3,262	3,321	3,330	3,349	3,357	3,357	3,351	3,375	3,404
Agency post offices	Number	19	19	21	40	67	81	98	127	147	173	182
Inland mail traffic letters and parcels	Number '000	566,719	568,743	541,369	535,018	411,191	446,353	446,185	394,532	414,475	449,737	452,850
Foreign mail traffic												
Inward	Number '000	35,590	33,768	33,423	..	40,147	38,612	58,600	35,503	37,185	33,960	35,346
Outward	Number '000	31,833	29,133	35,107	40,191	36,195	33,841	32,533	35,586	34,300	33,628	35,006
Money order issued	Rupees '000	1,585	1,591	1,548	1,979	1,606	..	2,861	2,927	2,936	3,165	3,226 **
Postal order issued	Rupees '000	509	792	663	533	417	350	..	..	..	..	..
Radio licensed	Number	1,268,321	1,400,885	1,784,258	1,182,138	1,164,668	1,095,595	1,169,813	917,000	857,000	220,750 *	517,672 **
Television licensed	Number	325,811	301,548	303,826	435,000	441,000	501,000	512,000	487,020	438,725	791,475	820,400

Source - Department of posts and Telecommunication

Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation

* Only for 1994 first Quarter

** Provisional

Table 13.1a - Annual averages of the Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index by major groups, 1990 - 1995
 (Base : January to June 1989 = 100)
 (Family Size = 4.6)

Base value (Rs.Ctis.) Weight	2,347.71 100.0%	1,628.01 69.3%	88.90 3.8%	208.35 8.9%	127.27 5.4%	66.06 2.8%	115.71 4.9%	65.07 2.8%	48.34 2.1%
Year	All items	Food and drinks	Liquor, tobacco and betel and arecanuts	Housing	Fuel and light	Clothing and footwear	Personal care and health services, Household goods and services	Transport and communication	Miscellaneous
1990	124.6	129.2	123.8	100.4	115.3	140.9	111.7	116.6	118.5
1991	138.9	144.4	137.9	100.3	129.9	168.2	127.1	145.3	128.1
1992	152.0	158.4	158.9	109.1	135.0	175.8	143.0	161.7	130.6
1993	164.8	172.2	180.1	109.3	157.9	190.3	154.9	163.5	134.3
1994	172.6	179.0	194.9	109.5	184.8	197.8	165.3	164.3	149.9
1995	179.3	183.2	228.7	109.7	200.5	210.5	182.7	167.6	162.9

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.2 - Retail prices of commodities Colombo town , 1989 - 1995

								Rs.Cts
Item	Unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Food -								
Rice								
Parboiled, Local	1 Kg. (B)	12.53	15.03	14.99	16.65	17.13	17.29	17.57
Raw, Local	1 Kg. (B)	12.82	15.28	15.49	17.31	17.38	17.29	17.66
Samba, Local	1 Kg. (B)	14.99	19.22	18.75	20.22	22.22	21.75	21.84
Flour	1 Kg. (B)	8.72	13.48	12.31	12.21	13.00	11.60	8.50
Bread	450 gm.(B)	3.37	5.03	4.51	4.50	4.86	4.77	3.79
Pulses								
Dhall, Mysore	1 Kg. (A)	32.75	46.06	51.67	56.46	54.72	32.73	36.03
	1 Kg. (B)	32.85	52.91	53.80	57.01	55.55	35.09	42.32
Gram, Green	1 Kg. (A)	33.62	30.67	31.53	34.57	32.72	33.63	48.17
	1 Kg. (B)	32.46	29.87	28.59	33.11	33.82	40.00	52.92
Yams								
Manioc	1 Kg. (B)	5.47	6.27	6.82	8.57	9.37	9.88	12.42
Potatoes, Sweet	1 Kg. (B)	9.01	10.38	12.82	14.53	14.39	16.81	18.92
Vegetables								
Plantains, Ash	1 Kg. (B)	14.92	18.93	22.41	27.27	30.26	31.02	31.80
Pumpkins, Ash	1 Kg. (B)	6.95	8.19	8.73	11.10	10.05	13.09	14.50
Bandakka	1 Kg. (B)	14.10	18.50	19.40	21.28	23.56	26.90	27.47
Brinjal	1 Kg. (B)	14.03	16.36	17.89	20.19	22.64	25.83	27.57
Bitter Gourd	1 Kg. (B)	14.19	18.54	21.09	21.17	24.01	30.40	31.54
Cucumber	1 Kg. (B)	8.94	11.61	11.62	13.15	14.77	15.90	18.99
Red Pumpkin	1 Kg. (B)	9.39	10.29	12.35	13.38	12.27	15.15	16.18
Snake Gourd	1 Kg. (B)	9.17	11.99	12.35	14.52	16.65	20.57	21.85
Beans, Butter	1 Kg. (B)	15.06	20.16	20.70	23.45	24.68	30.80	32.70
Beans, Green	1 Kg. (B)	14.83	19.93	20.61	23.34	24.61	30.70	32.37
Beans, Long	1 Kg. (B)	11.64	15.68	15.43	17.66	18.95	22.73	25.16
Beet Root	1 Kg. (B)	13.81	18.69	22.96	23.07	27.29	34.05	39.24
Cabbage Seed	1 Kg. (B)	11.71	13.92	14.97	16.65	18.36	23.31	27.50
Carrots	1 Kg. (B)	16.57	19.08	19.94	24.12	24.84	31.54	35.75
Drumstick	1 Kg. (B)	15.57	18.96	19.25	21.78	27.04	36.00	43.25
Knol Khol	1 Kg. (B)	11.15	15.09	16.08	17.90	19.76	24.59	29.98
Radish	1 Kg. (B)	8.01	9.50	9.48	12.28	12.97	15.00	18.25
Tomatoes No 1	1 Kg. (B)	20.56	22.98	27.00	32.54	39.03	44.03	46.73
Tomatoes No 2	1 Kg. (B)	17.61	19.56	23.24	27.51	33.08	37.18	39.56
Tomatoes (Curry)	1 Kg. (B)	16.22	17.16	20.34	24.95	28.79	32.13	35.44
Vetakolu	1 Kg. (B)	12.18	15.37	16.39	19.02	20.90	25.27	28.44
Currystuffs								
Dried Chillies	1 Kg. (A)	71.52	89.03	111.28	129.10	121.39	103.81	115.70
- (Gr. 1 & 2)	1 Kg. (B)	79.07	88.24	124.74	127.00	116.86	108.26	124.04
Coriander	1 Kg. (A)	32.70	33.02	46.04	62.03	57.79	46.21	55.19
	1 Kg. (B)	33.82	36.54	42.62	52.55	55.84	52.03	62.60

Table 13.2(Contd.) - Retail prices of commodities Colombo town , 1989 - 1995

								Rs.Cts.
Item	Unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Food (Continued)								
Fish, Fresh -								
Seer	1 Kg. (B)	101.49	117.81	153.68	175.58	190.92	238.85	269.82
Paraw	1 Kg. (B)	72.62	86.38	111.28	122.41	136.76	159.69	187.89
Galmalu	1 Kg. (B)	63.22	72.87	90.08	90.65	101.23	125.75	151.87
Fish, Dried								
Seer	1 Kg. (A)	106.67	146.67	203.33	193.33	207.50	n.a	255.00
	1 Kg. (B)	103.55	120.14	167.70	173.31	189.35	205.60	244.35
Paraw	1 Kg. (A)	85.00	110.00	136.67	145.00	145.00	157.50	n.a
	1 Kg. (B)	87.68	95.54	131.96	126.44	131.56	157.59	168.04
Koduwa	1 Kg. (B)	61.21	72.17	94.64	89.17	103.01	119.38	141.83
Sprats	1 Kg. (A)	65.42	71.53	73.68	79.86	89.88	108.17	123.79
	1 Kg. (B)	63.43	66.55	68.08	77.56	86.12	107.81	116.47
Katta	1 Kg. (A)	94.78	125.00	157.08	172.54	183.79	218.19	247.15
	1 Kg. (B)	92.57	112.00	144.06	159.44	172.27	202.15	233.13
Maldive Fish	1 Kg. (A)	161.84	162.31	164.83	211.53	212.99	236.02	283.33
	1 Kg. (B)	163.85	160.33	169.70	199.46	202.64	217.61	282.83
Fish, preserved -								
Semon (Canadian)	425gm. (B)	32.50	32.50	30.24(1)	34.79(1)	37.98(1)	44.64(1)	38.00(1)
Groceries -								
Cheese Kraft	340 gm. Tin(B)	96.34	130.33	139.96	143.00	135.00(2)	135.00(2)	138.99(2)
Fresh Butter (Imported)	1 Kg (B)	132.54	180.62	171.81	185.79	200.00	204.00	210.41
Jam (Local - Pineapple & Papaw-M.D)	450 gm. (B)	29.20	36.01	42.86	46.02	50.37	51.30	52.47
Biscuits (Maliban, Cream Crackers)	225 gm.Pkt.(B)	13.13	16.19	20.88	20.98	22.01	22.96	24.92
Tea Dust	1 Kg. (A)	53.40	78.22	87.86	88.46	110.00	117.88	120.00
	1 Kg. (B)	73.68	87.01	92.89	100.05	105.03	110.11	114.74
Sugar White	1 Kg. (A)	23.43	28.25	24.17	24.97	26.69	28.69	31.05
	1 Kg. (B)	24.76	28.54	24.25	24.80	26.40	29.07	31.34
Milk Foods and Eggs								
Condensed Milk (Parakum)	393 gm. (B)	19.80	24.63	26.00	30.26	34.75(3)	37.50(3)	39.68(3)
Fresh Milk	750 ml. (B)	7.67	8.26	10.00	10.00	12.00	13.88(4)	14.25(4)
Powdered Milk								
Lactogen	450 gm. (B)	48.14	59.05	63.20	71.04	70.54(5)	75.50(5)	81.07(5)
Lakspray	500 gm. (B)	39.94	51.17	51.00	60.47	57.18(5)	57.56(5)	60.64(5)
Eggs (average of medium and small)	Each (B)	1.97	2.13	2.18	2.30	2.34	2.76	2.89
Fuel And Light -								
Kerosene Oil	Litre	6.58	7.24	8.80	8.80	10.46	11.23	9.50
Firewood	50 Kg. (B)	46.53	51.81	57.64	62.14	73.08	89.54	112.87
Safety Matches	Each (B)	0.70	0.88	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.25

Table 13.2 (Contd.) - Retail prices of commodities Colombo town , 1989 - 1995

								Rs.Cts.
Item	Unit.	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Food (Continued)								
Currystuffs (Continued)								
Salt	1 kg (A)	1.50	1.83	2.41	2.76	3.02	3.07	8.53
	1 kg (B)	2.54	2.59	2.90	3.19	3.51	4.33	9.06
Saffron	1 Kg. (A)	56.83	60.55	68.58	74.23	84.13	85.42	76.23
	1 Kg. (B)	63.95	66.73	76.85	82.92	93.98	94.50	97.70
Tamarind	1 Kg. (A)	20.61	19.41	19.21	22.31	22.18	27.47	33.30
	1 Kg. (B)	17.91	19.34	21.30	20.84	22.74	26.33	38.91
Garlic	1 Kg. (A)	61.11	62.85	72.81	67.64	68.06	54.43	68.09
	1 Kg. (B)	57.52	62.72	78.07	70.14	68.94	59.93	81.78
Vinegar	750 ml. (B)	9.94	14.43	15.50	16.33	17.50	20.00(1)	22.19(1)
Coffee Seed (Local)	1 Kg. (B)	70.99	60.29	45.96	46.88	54.05	115.52	163.73
Spices								
Mathe Seed	1 Kg. (A)	35.69	42.60	40.92	41.38	38.17	47.29	47.07
	1 Kg. (B)	42.31	46.70	47.40	47.48	49.00	55.37	63.75
Suduru	1 Kg. (A)	64.79	66.33	91.67	132.30	161.92	135.27	114.45
	1 Kg. (B)	68.55	74.08	102.69	140.46	163.47	152.36	151.85
Maduru	1 Kg. (A)	34.58	43.61	56.76	59.94	62.19	66.28	61.48
	1 Kg. (B)	42.80	48.52	62.27	71.48	80.56	83.53	89.44
Mustard	1 Kg. (A)	67.57	91.89	94.97	89.27	77.56	72.54	70.81
	1 Kg. (B)	72.31	93.80	93.50	89.19	90.09	96.02	102.59
Lime (Medium and Small)	Each (B)	0.72	1.11	1.44	1.59	1.03	1.91	1.91
Onion, red	1 Kg. (A)	14.17	30.25	36.45	25.26	30.61	43.00	34.65
	1 Kg. (B)	13.96	34.33	42.43	27.99	35.97	51.15	41.63
Onion, Bombay	1 Kg. (A)	18.48	22.23	32.25	29.52	31.58	35.10	29.36
	1 Kg. (B)	20.17	33.44	35.26	27.78	34.13	33.56	29.44
Coconut (Medium and small)	Each (B)	3.41	3.46	4.37	6.26	7.26	5.86	5.79
Coconut Oil	750 ml.(B)	17.53	16.10	24.40	31.59	34.02	30.23	28.02
Potatoes	1 Kg. (A)	22.20	27.68	50.00	41.75	44.70	48.56	47.44
	1 Kg. (B)	21.72	30.29	43.54	39.87	41.53	50.13	46.25
Meat								
Beef	1 Kg. (B)	48.01	62.06	71.81	76.22	79.25	80.78	91.68
Mutton	1 Kg. (B)	88.62	108.79	128.40	134.33	135.93	140.08	162.56
Corned beef (Local)	1 Kg. (B)	142.50	165.00	240.00	246.11	313.33	318.33	400.00
Ham (Danish - smoked)	1 Kg. (B)	93.83	105.00	175.00	181.25	250.00	250.00	426.67(7)
Bacon (Back) (Local)	1 Kg. (B)	147.38	180.00	190.00	218.33	310.00	315.83	405.00
Bacon (Streaky) (Local)	1 Kg. (B)	132.63	160.00	168.33	185.69	193.33	206.39	367.50
Pork (Fresh)	1 Kg. (B)	51.86	63.06	56.81	59.65	76.88	80.00	88.11

Table 13.2 (Contd.) - Retail prices of commodities Colombo town , 1989 - 1995

								Rs.Cts.
Item	Unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Miscellaneous -								
Cigarettes								
Gold Leaf	Pkt. of 12 (B)	20.88	25.16	28.61	34.40	36.00	38.25	45.37
Bristol	Pkt. of 10 (B)	14.67	17.47	19.92	23.17	25.00	26.88	30.33
Betel Leaves (medium and small)	100 Leaves (B)	11.73	11.46	11.22	15.42	16.98	19.74	32.72
Arecanuts (medium and small)	100 Nuts (B)	22.85	26.30	27.25	51.20	122.33	70.27	71.52
Soap, Rexona (medium)	85 gm. (B)	4.60	4.88	6.21	7.33	9.09	9.50	10.72(B)
Soap, Sunlight	130 gm. (B)	4.65	4.87	5.75	6.82	6.99	7.01	8.21
Liquor -								
Whisky (Black and White)	750 Ml.(B)	491.67	570.00	777.08	846.25	893.75	966.67	1,066.25
Gin (Rockland) Local	750 Ml.(B)	146.13	158.00	174.83	192.00	212.08	225.00	245.00
Three Coins Beer	625 Ml.(B)	33.38	39.02	44.00	48.88	51.44	54.33	55.21
Arrack (Ordinary)	750 Ml.(B)	75.70	88.56	105.08	123.25	146.75	143.33	155.37
(Molasses / Coconut)								
Toddy	750 Ml.(B)	4.58	6.00	6.00	7.15	8.33	10.00	10.92
Transport and Travel -								
Train Fare -								
1 st Class	1.6 Km.	0.75	1.13	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31
2 nd Class	1.6 Km.	0.50	0.64	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
3 rd Class	1.6 Km.	0.23	0.27	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34
Bus Fare	Per Section	0.46	0.54	0.67	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Education								
Exercise Books	Each (80 Pages)(B)	3.45	3.94	5.87	6.11	6.58	6.91	8.94
Lead Pencils	Each (B)	2.04	2.25	2.35	2.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Drawing Books	Each (B)	15.92	19.25	19.67	22.73	25.00	25.00	25.14
Ball Point Pen (Orex)	Each (B)	4.00(6)	5.50	5.50	5.79	6.31	6.75	6.81
Erasers	Each (B)	0.79	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cinema Rates								
Balcony Reserved	Per Seat	12.41	15.76	15.76	15.76	15.76	21.82	25.54
1 st Class	Per Seat	6.71	9.52	10.67	10.67	10.67	13.54	16.50
2 nd Class	Per Seat	4.18	7.35	8.86	8.86	8.86	12.16	14.50

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(A) Prices at the Co-op. stores.

(B) Open Market prices.

(1) Delmege

(2) 250 gm. (pkt.)

(3) Milk Mald. 397 gm.

(4) Milco

(5) 400 gm. (Pkt.)

(6) Price for Pilot

(7) Cooked Ham

(8) 75 gm

Table 13.3 - All Island retail prices of selected items , 1986 - 1995

Rs.Cts.

No.	Item description	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1	Rice - Parboiled (grade I)	Kg.	8.10	8.75	9.54	12.10	14.75	15.70	16.40	16.85	16.20	16.72
	(grade II)	Kg.	7.39	8.01	8.43	11.76	14.40	15.25	15.82	16.48	15.85	16.11
2	Rice - Raw (grade I)	Kg.	9.83	8.75	9.52	12.00	14.25	15.20	16.35	16.55	16.45	16.26
	(grade II)	Kg.	9.48	8.19	8.59	11.78	14.15	14.85	16.01	16.27	15.57	15.62
3	Rice - Samba (grade I)	Kg.	10.92	12.70	12.55	15.50	19.10	20.85	22.10	22.80	22.16	23.87
	(grade II)	Kg.	10.16	11.60	12.05	15.05	18.68	20.17	21.54	22.56	21.44	22.23
4	Mysore dhall	Kg.	32.75	31.53	32.00	33.32	47.83	52.99	56.56	55.38	34.47	38.08
5	Green gram (whole)	Kg.	21.75	17.16	19.86	29.82	28.38	28.36	32.14	31.43	34.24	49.66
6	Cow Pea (whole)	Kg.	16.25	14.13	14.52	22.91	23.00	19.80	22.10	24.69	26.08	33.15
7	Kurakkan - grain	Kg.	7.78	7.78	7.83	8.54	14.39	15.30	17.78	17.85	16.91	19.20
8	Maize	Kg.	6.03	5.86	5.94	7.41	9.23	11.24	11.85	13.42	13.53	15.82
9	Soya bean -grain	Kg.	13.85	14.11	14.20	17.75	18.00	17.57	27.98	28.23	30.36	39.47
	Yams:											
10	Manioc	Kg.	4.43	4.98	5.41	6.09	6.39	7.00	9.07	10.75	11.56	11.72
11	Sweet potatoes	Kg.	5.95	7.11	7.42	9.33	9.36	10.44	13.34	13.96	15.51	16.25
12	Potatoes	Kg.	17.61	17.14	21.66	23.11	29.04	44.56	45.09	44.64	52.04	47.57
	Up - Country vegetable:											
13	Butter beans	Kg.	12.76	11.57	12.60	14.66	18.88	21.34	21.61	23.51	29.73	30.79
14	Green beans	Kg.	11.81	11.38	12.88	14.43	18.13	20.57	21.07	22.75	28.97	30.01
15	Cabbage	Kg.	9.80	9.60	10.14	10.76	13.79	14.38	15.78	17.63	21.68	24.87
16	Carrot	Kg.	13.49	13.74	13.11	15.30	19.33	20.09	21.91	23.88	30.93	33.60
17	Leeks	Kg.	12.50	12.22	13.18	13.51	18.53	20.38	21.04	24.53	30.49	33.44
18	Knol-khol	Kg.	7.56	8.46	8.12	8.30	11.56	11.52	12.82	15.79	19.43	22.31
19	Tomato-curry	Kg.	11.72	12.39	13.27	15.13	17.25	21.45	23.11	26.90	35.76	38.24
20	Tomato-salad	Kg.	12.64	12.72	13.03	15.91	19.86	23.73	24.03	30.20	40.11	40.84
21	Radish	Kg.	5.93	6.36	6.17	7.09	9.63	9.05	9.84	12.32	14.06	16.63
22	Beet-root	Kg.	12.20	13.45	13.37	12.34	16.43	19.61	19.92	23.17	29.79	33.92
	Low Country vegetables:											
23	Red pumpkin	Kg.	6.53	6.56	6.74	7.59	8.77	9.89	10.90	11.66	13.74	14.38
24	Ash pumpkin	Kg.	5.80	5.81	6.87	6.49	8.47	8.71	10.13	11.27	11.94	13.75
25	Ash plantains	Kg.	7.62	8.59	9.76	12.55	15.84	16.23	19.24	23.04	26.69	25.63
26	Cucumber	Kg.	5.44	5.91	6.34	6.62	8.50	9.24	10.28	11.12	12.86	13.62
27	Keklri	Kg.	4.30	5.81	5.71	5.08	6.88	7.35	8.27	9.44	11.35	12.15
28	Vetakolu	Kg.	7.71	7.86	7.89	9.53	12.59	13.70	13.45	15.74	19.36	20.17
29	Long-beans	Kg.	7.98	7.83	8.51	10.86	11.88	12.94	14.16	15.23	19.32	20.07
30	Drumsticks	Kg.	8.64	8.55	8.91	10.86	14.56	13.87	13.67	16.17	17.57	23.32
31	Bandakka	Kg.	6.47	8.78	7.14	11.63	13.81	15.46	15.58	17.47	20.95	21.80
32	Snake gourd	Kg.	9.01	7.01	6.95	10.94	9.94	10.28	11.40	14.26	16.73	18.01
33	Bitter gourd	Kg.	8.67	9.24	9.73	6.49	13.65	16.42	17.32	19.70	24.91	26.70
34	Brinjals	Kg.	7.84	7.34	7.87	10.75	12.78	13.64	17.77	19.12	20.44	20.16
35	Kohlla yams	Kg.	7.37	8.36	8.69	10.85	11.74	12.92	13.05	15.16	18.07	20.00
36	Capsicum	Kg.	13.49	12.99	15.15	16.00	23.07	24.44	25.91	28.62	33.32	34.76
	Curry stuffs:											
37	Dried chillies - grade 1	Kg.	39.17	43.71	67.06	77.08	89.15	123.70	126.80	119.99	110.61	122.28
38	Dried chillies - grade 2	Kg.	35.26	37.84	57.87	67.39	77.83	104.34	114.77	107.47	97.28	107.79
39	Coriander	Kg.	20.19	24.11	30.30	34.02	34.91	38.30	47.55	51.46	52.00	54.33
40	Salt	Kg.	1.49	1.70	2.40	2.56	2.57	2.91	3.23	3.40	3.57	7.28
41	Turmeric	Kg.	64.60	55.36	57.19	62.42	61.64	69.13	84.86	90.97	87.36	83.79
42	Tamarind	Kg.	18.85	16.54	18.00	19.45	21.84	22.30	24.81	26.78	27.48	38.71
43	Garlic	Kg.	31.88	37.73	46.32	53.12	57.60	70.74	71.99	74.19	62.68	79.03

Table 13.3 (Contd.) - All Island retail prices of selected items , 1986 - 1995

												Rs.Cts.
No.	Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Spices:												
44	Cummin seed	Kg.	38.49	61.63	61.36	64.14	68.25	85.70	126.03	145.11	142.24	134.40
45	Fannel seed	Kg.	25.65	31.64	38.15	40.23	45.89	55.05	64.01	71.37	69.73	70.66
46	Mustard	Kg.	64.01	53.08	49.98	72.50	86.92	89.00	89.42	90.66	85.63	89.35
47	Red onlons(medlum)	Kg.	14.72	12.19	17.74	15.29	36.47	44.82	45.14	37.90	49.61	40.34
48	Limes	Kg.	22.07	25.24	24.11	25.58	35.74	42.29	49.11	31.59	42.28	59.33
49	Coconut - medium	No.	1.54	2.61	4.85	3.45	3.45	4.18	6.25	7.29	6.04	5.45
50	Coconut - Large	No.	1.96	3.08	5.24	4.50	3.97	4.99	6.63	8.38	6.94	6.13
51	Coconut oil	750ml.	9.47	12.99	24.87	18.78	16.37	24.46	32.83	36.50	31.78	29.14
Meat:												
52	Beef	Kg.	26.51	27.64	29.94	30.67	50.85	63.23	69.61	74.56	80.15	82.70
53	Mutton	Kg.	46.86	57.42	66.05	72.00	85.42	97.29	111.73	117.71	127.84	135.46
54	Pork	Kg.	39.27	39.12	41.61	46.32	62.84	63.84	67.61	71.40	72.81	75.55
55	Chicken-fresh	Kg.	46.11	51.61	53.26	61.25	72.09	79.47	88.38	88.45	90.73	99.24
Sea - fish:												
56	Paraw (Trevelly)	Kg.	47.86	51.17	64.83	69.61	77.77	100.11	115.83	120.12	133.78	150.49
57	Gamalu (Mullet)	Kg.	40.91	35.53	43.49	41.73	52.71	61.89	77.89	75.66	86.66	92.87
58	Halmessa(Sprats)	Kg.	33.60	33.66	40.63	30.01	51.06	56.29	68.85	76.02	81.97	92.65
59	Salaya (Sardine)	Kg.	19.71	20.32	28.99	30.19	29.94	39.66	50.64	48.55	50.00	53.59
Dried fish:												
60	Thora(Seer)	Kg.	63.17	69.71	72.25	85.10	104.98	140.02	156.10	152.89	169.16	192.80
61	Paraw(Trevally)	Kg.	55.08	59.13	69.26	72.25	89.41	114.18	125.10	128.08	135.99	164.35
62	Koduwa(Pereh)	Kg.	49.78	56.09	61.45	67.00	69.62	92.45	102.09	119.80	126.05	146.76
63	Keeramin(Dried small sardin)	Kg.	44.20	48.49	61.05	64.00	70.77	83.05	97.73	108.57	106.73	132.13
64	Halmessa(Sprats)	Kg.	44.93	51.82	58.96	59.74	64.53	70.66	80.16	88.65	100.52	106.36
Fruits:												
65	Pineapple - Murlshi	No.	8.44	10.06	11.33	9.17	12.14	13.66	18.69	17.83	18.81	20.83
66	Banana - Ambul	No.	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.79	0.98	1.19	1.60	1.81	1.91	1.86
67	Banana - Kollikuttu	No.	1.41	1.56	1.67	2.08	2.34	2.80	3.45	3.70	3.82	3.99
68	Banana - Aanamatu	No.	1.16	1.17	1.44	2.13	1.90	2.24	2.80	3.13	3.20	3.51
Groceries:												
69	Tea dust (loose)	Kg.	56.57	59.16	64.20	70.63	85.89	93.36	99.32	100.82	103.89	110.14
70	Coffee seed	Kg.	80.55	81.12	68.53	73.58	61.71	52.19	58.32	60.03	85.44	141.73
71	Sugar-white	Kg.	13.80	15.77	17.98	24.94	29.35	24.59	25.28	26.70	29.35	31.45
72	Papadam (loose)	Kg.	25.32	26.50	30.00	34.15	42.17	55.89	64.38	82.50	68.75	75.19
73	Juggery -kitul	Kg.	32.79	35.57	36.39	41.34	59.57	60.33	66.33	69.72	75.20	81.95
74	Veneger	750ml.	7.98	9.41	10.23	11.92	20.02	18.60	18.62	22.00	24.38	31.37
Miscellaneous:												
75	Betel(medium)	1000	86.80	91.20	112.14	118.00	123.30	128.80	206.70	231.30	226.50	310.30
76	Arecanuts - Raw	100	19.80	21.80	15.00	19.15	22.20	36.80	49.80	79.40	84.80	59.40
77	Chew of Betel	No.	0.91	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.42	1.65	2.06	2.64	2.87	3.16
78	Tobacco - grade 1	Ng.	7.50	8.62	9.00	9.20	10.19	14.53	21.22	18.84	20.13	21.76
79	Tobacco -grade 11	No.	6.60	7.73	8.24	8.00	7.80	10.89	16.34	15.06	15.97	17.33
80	Firewood - rubber	50Kg.	37.00	37.26	38.00	42.23	46.84	51.00	57.77	63.23	88.44	105.36

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Note :

The above table represents the annual average prices of food and miscellaneous items, and are based on the weekly and monthly price collections conducted in the principal urban areas of each district by the statistical field staff of the department attached to each district Kachcheri.

Table 13.4 - Farmgate prices of paddy, 1990 - 1995

							Rupees
District	Unit	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Western Province							
Colombo	Per Mt.Ton	7,290	7,060	8,330	8,264	8,240	8,240
Kalutara	"	8,810	7,230	7,810	7,960	7,960	7,460
Gampaha	"	6,840	5,970	7,820	7,791	8,110	7,370
Central Province							
Kandy	"	6,520	6,920	7,670	8,080	7,940	7,220
Matale	"	6,650	6,880	7,720	7,750	7,960	6,790
Nuwara Eliya	"	6,810	7,560	7,950	7,950	7,870	7,450
Southern Province							
Galle	"	7,520	8,310	8,360	8,440	8,340	7,720
Matara	"	7,260	7,960	8,280	8,420	7,910	7,870
Hambantota	"	7,100	7,670	9,010	8,913	8,340	8,370
Nothern Province							
Jaffna	"	8,510	-	-	-	-	18,590
Mannar	"	8,300	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	"	7,350	-	-	8,040	8,490	8,730
Mullaitivu	"	8,200	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	"	8,540	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province							
Batticaloa	"	7,260	7,250	7,710	7,800	7,870	7,080
Trincomalee	"	7,350	-	8,510	9,090	8,550	7,880
Amparai	"	7,550	7,430	8,250	8,420	7,930	7,540
North - Western Province							
Kurunegala	"	7,080	7,070	8,210	8,226	7,610	6,980
Puttalam / Chilaw	"	8,860	7,080	8,300	-	7,710	7,270
North - Central Province							
Anuradhapura	"	6,800	6,800	7,670	8,024	7,540	6,910
Polonnaruwa	"	7,150	6,850	7,590	7,660	7,550	6,970
Uva Province							
Badulla	"	6,650	6,950	7,580	7,830	7,930	7,340
Monaragala	"	6,530	7,100	7,820	7,920	7,600	6,890
Sabaragamuwa Province							
Ratnapura	"	7,840	7,660	8,790	8,775	8,280	8,340
Kegalle	"	7,420	7,660	8,210	8,376	7,870	6,740

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

**Table 13.5 - Market prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries
Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995**

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1991							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood Fish	Sharks and Skates	Rock Fish	Small shore-seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	156.88	96.12	71.00	62.41	68.17	47.37	51.40	117.78
Kalutara	152.33	96.61	67.63	55.21	66.46	37.20	45.60	168.15
Galle	141.20	97.47	67.38	55.02	48.88	35.85	33.53	177.18
Matara	141.39	74.95	53.33	35.62	53.45	40.19	35.30	160.67
Negombo	154.16	71.32	57.77	38.96	53.97	45.96	45.47	158.13
Jaffna	130.36	71.56	54.22	40.35	41.49	40.87	40.15	134.99
Mannar	111.68	76.55	54.40	58.02	55.04	43.72	38.20	178.75
Hambantota(Tangalle)	84.78	59.47	58.48	43.33	48.06	29.60	30.28	117.03
Batticaloa	84.19	45.75	47.95	39.98	43.47	25.25	20.88	117.78
Kalmunai	104.79	55.53	42.55	33.62	56.43	30.08	27.83	77.29
Trincomalee	88.98	64.45	39.06	37.14	49.83	35.85	32.86	168.74
Puttalam	75.88	57.19	42.16	34.29	49.29	33.43	30.40	139.58
Mullaitivu	139.74	71.93	51.85	43.75	38.28	36.39	32.99	167.49
Chilaw	153.74	96.06	67.88	47.87	61.19	37.34	33.63	88.33

**Table 13.5 (Contd.) - Market prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries
Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995**

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1992							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood Fish	Sharks and Skates	Rock Fish	Small shore-seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	191.39	114.38	74.55	70.52	78.40	51.16	56.03	147.23
Kalutara	185.84	114.97	71.01	62.39	76.43	40.18	49.70	210.19
Galle	172.26	110.97	70.75	62.17	56.21	38.72	36.55	210.48
Matara	172.50	99.19	66.00	40.25	61.47	43.41	38.48	200.84
Negombo	175.08	84.87	60.66	44.02	62.07	49.64	49.56	197.66
Jaffna	159.04	85.16	56.93	45.60	47.71	44.14	43.76	168.74
Mannar	136.25	91.09	56.91	65.56	63.30	47.22	41.64	203.44
Hambantota(Tangalle)	123.43	78.77	61.40	48.96	55.27	31.97	33.01	146.29
Batticaloa	102.71	64.44	50.35	45.18	49.99	27.27	22.76	147.23
Kalmunai	127.84	66.08	54.68	37.99	64.89	32.49	30.33	106.61
Trincomalee	108.56	76.70	41.01	41.97	57.30	38.72	35.82	210.93
Puttalam	92.57	68.06	44.27	38.75	56.68	36.10	33.14	174.48
Mullaitivu	170.48	85.60	54.44	49.44	44.02	39.30	35.96	209.36
Chilaw	177.56	94.31	61.27	54.09	70.37	40.33	36.66	110.41

**Table 13.5 (Contd.) - Market prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries
Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995**

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1993							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood Fish	Sharks and Skates	Rock Fish	Small shore-seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	216.27	125.82	80.51	74.75	82.32	53.21	58.83	156.06
Kalutara	210.00	126.47	76.69	66.13	80.25	41.79	52.19	232.34
Galle	180.65	122.07	76.41	65.90	59.02	40.27	38.38	223.11
Matara	178.93	109.11	71.28	52.67	64.54	45.15	40.40	246.89
Negombo	170.00	93.36	65.51	46.66	80.17	51.63	52.04	209.52
Jaffna	179.72	93.68	61.48	48.34	67.10	45.91	45.95	176.74
Mannar	153.96	100.20	61.46	69.49	66.47	45.99	43.72	215.65
Hambantota(Tangalle)	140.48	86.65	66.31	71.90	82.03	48.25	34.66	155.07
Batticaloa	147.06	70.88	54.38	47.89	78.49	28.36	38.90	156.06
Kalmunai	144.46	72.69	59.05	48.27	68.13	33.79	31.85	165.01
Trincomalee	173.67	84.37	58.29	58.49	60.17	40.27	37.61	223.59
Puttalam	124.60	74.87	47.81	52.08	59.51	37.54	34.80	184.95
Mullaitivu	192.64	94.16	58.80	52.41	78.22	40.87	37.76	221.92
Chilaw	165.00	103.74	66.17	57.34	88.89	41.94	38.49	154.03

**Table 13.5 (Contd.) - Market prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries
Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995**

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1994							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood Fish	Sharks and Skates	Rock Fish	Small shore-seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	260.25	150.98	94.11	83.38	87.77	47.32	61.52	175.00
Kalutara	253.65	132.15	87.34	75.00	85.00	49.38	64.19	260.19
Galle	185.50	115.94	83.51	76.00	73.15	48.25	62.73	274.04
Matara	205.12	100.00	74.80	85.00	89.42	50.00	65.00	240.00
Negombo	187.25	127.23	88.00	70.00	64.12	55.62	72.31	219.91
Jaffna+	178.62	100.32	72.22	71.00	72.00	50.58	65.76	177.35
Mannar+	163.09	92.00	69.64	84.22	91.27	58.46	75.99	143.55
Hambantota(Tangalle)	166.16	102.63	70.00	57.72	72.42	46.91	60.98	180.00
Batticaloa	159.87	95.62	75.85	74.62	64.39	44.06	57.28	220.04
Kalmunai	146.31	94.85	59.45	59.28	67.05	41.88	54.45	217.45
Trincomalee	152.29	88.61	69.80	58.08	78.35	43.92	57.10	171.29
Puttalam	194.54	100.05	77.00	58.75	89.42	52.74	68.56	218.13
Mullaitivu+	162.52	94.08	61.95	76.00	86.21	40.00	52.00	160.19
Chilaw	180.16	110.39	90.00	63.00	100.00	45.70	59.41	175.04

**Table 13.5 (Contd.) - Market prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries
Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995**

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1995						
	Thora	Paraw	Blood Fish	Sharks and Skates	Rock Fish	Small shore-seine fish	
						Group(2)	Group(3)
Colombo	281.35	150.38	94.11	83.38	87.77	47.32	61.52
Kalutara	274.22	132.15	87.34	75.00	85.00	49.38	64.19
Galle	200.54	120.00	83.51	76.00	73.15	48.25	62.73
Matara	221.75	100.00	74.80	85.00	89.42	50.00	65.00
Negombo	202.43	130.00	88.00	70.00	64.12	55.62	72.31
Jaffna+	193.10	100.32	72.22	71.00	72.00	50.58	65.76
Mannar+	176.31	92.00	69.64	84.22	91.27	58.46	75.99
Hambantota(Tangalle)	179.83	102.63	70.00	57.72	72.42	46.91	60.98
Batticaloa	172.83	95.62	75.85	74.62	64.39	44.06	57.28
Kalmunai	158.17	94.85	59.45	59.28	67.05	41.88	54.45
Trincomalee	164.64	88.61	69.80	58.08	78.35	43.92	57.10
Puttalam	210.31	110.00	77.00	58.75	89.42	52.74	68.56
Mullaitivu+	175.70	94.08	61.95	76.00	86.21	40.00	52.00
Chilaw	194.77	120.00	90.00	63.00	100.00	45.70	59.41

Source - Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

+ Estimates

(1). Coastal Fishing Industry

(2). Kumbala, Bolla, Katuwalla, Angila, Parati, Savalaya, etc.

(3). Hurulla, Sudaya, Sparats, Salaya, etc.

(4). Large Prawns, Pokirissa and other varieties etc.

* High prices indicated here is due to the inclusion of varieties such as Lobsters, Prawns that fetch high prices.

Table 13.6 - Market prices of dried fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

D.F.E.O.Division	1990							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)
Jaffna	96.75	61.99	72.89	32.83	33.86	49.87	41.92	43.06
Mannar	80.45	61.31	53.63	31.00	32.37	39.95	38.67	39.08
Mullaitivu	82.83	60.64	50.30	34.18	34.06	40.68	34.95	38.32
Trincomalee	-	55.63	49.50	35.61	29.00	41.06	37.92	41.26
Puttalam	-	76.08	66.08	38.88	50.71	48.45	30.54	48.29
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.6 (Contd.) - Market prices of dried fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

D.F.E.O.Division	1991							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)
Jaffna	130.61	83.69	91.11	41.04	45.71	62.34	52.40	58.13
Mannar	108.61	82.77	67.04	38.75	43.70	49.94	48.34	52.76
Mullaitivu	111.82	81.86	62.88	42.73	45.98	50.85	43.69	51.73
Trincomalee	-	75.10	61.88	44.51	39.10	51.33	47.40	55.70
Puttalam	-	102.71	82.60	48.60	68.46	60.56	38.18	65.19
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.6 (Contd.) - Market prices of dried fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

D.F.E.O.Division	1992							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)
Jaffna	143.67	92.06	77.49	43.91	49.37	67.95	56.59	72.66
Mannar	119.47	91.05	71.73	41.46	47.20	54.43	52.21	65.95
Mullaitivu	123.00	90.05	67.28	45.72	49.66	55.43	47.19	64.66
Trincomalee	-	82.61	66.21	47.63	42.23	55.95	51.19	69.63
Puttalam	-	112.98	88.38	52.00	53.93	66.01	41.23	81.49
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.6 (Contd.) - Market prices of dried fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division ; 1990 - 1994

Rupees per Kilogra

D.F.E.O.Division	1993							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)
Jaffna ¹	158.04	99.42	81.36	45.67	53.81	70.67	58.29	77.75
Mannar	131.42	98.33	75.32	43.12	51.45	56.61	53.78	70.57
Mullaitivu	135.30	97.25	70.64	47.55	54.13	57.65	48.61	69.19
Trincomalee	-	89.22	69.52	49.54	46.03	58.19	52.73	74.50
Puttalam	-	122.02	92.80	54.08	58.78	68.65	42.47	87.19
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.6 (Contd.) - Market prices of dried fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

Rupees per Kilogra

D.F.E.O.Division	1994							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore-seine		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)
Jaffna*	175.00	110.00	90.00	50.00	60.00	78.00	65.00	85.00
Mannar*	145.00	110.00	85.00	50.00	60.00	62.00	60.00	78.00
Mullaitivu*	145.00	115.00	75.00	50.00	60.00	65.00	55.00	78.00
Trincomalee	-	100.00	78.00	55.00	50.00	65.00	60.00	82.00
Puttalam	-	140.00	100.00	60.00	65.00	75.00	48.00	100.00
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

* Estimates

- (1) Coastal Fishing Industry.
- (2) Kumbala, Bolla, Katuwalla, Angilla, Parati, Sawalaya, etc.
- (3) Hurulla, Sudaya, Sparats, etc.
- (4) Large Prawn, Pokirissa and other varieties etc.

Table 13.6a - Producer prices and retail prices of dried fish by variety, 1990 - 1995

Rupees per Kilogram

Variety	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	Producer Price	Retail Price	Producer Price	Retail Price	Producer Price	Retail Price	Producer Price	Retail Price	Producer Price	Retail Price	Producer Price	Retail Price
Seer	69.34	86.88	91.04	95.35	100.14	114.42	111.54	141.57	125.00	155.00	151.24	252.34
Paraw	50.50	63.13	55.55	69.44	61.05	83.32	77.50	101.24	87.00	115.00	75.32	98.33
Blood Group	46.78	58.48	50.22	64.33	52.73	70.76	68.73	77.93	70.20	85.00	78.55	130.90
Shark / Skate	27.60	34.50	29.80	37.95	34.27	40.98	38.00	45.50	44.60	53.00	74.65	135.74
Rock Fish	28.80	36.00	30.24	39.60	35.00	43.72	41.26	52.84	47.60	59.00	92.80	122.02
Shore Seine	29.44	36.80	30.91	40.48	34.00	42.00	57.72	66.76	63.00	69.00	40.49	67.48
Others	27.60	34.50	29.80	37.95	32.78	43.64	50.41	75.84	56.00	84.00	90.27	118.52

Source : Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

* Note :- About 70 - 80% of the production is from Northern & Eastern Provinces. Since data from above districts are not available, it is not possible to give district level varietywise prices. Hence retail & producer prices of the island is estimated consulting the respective D.F.E.O.s.

Table 13.7 - All Island producer prices of selected items , 1986 - 1995

											Rupees
Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Cereals:											
1 paddy	1kg	3.96	4.16	4.25	5.66	7.33	7.23	8.06	8.20	7.98	7.77
2 Kurakkan	1kg	4.46	4.37	5.64	6.55	9.09	7.66	8.83	10.68	10.78	14.15
3 Gingelly (seed)	1kg	13.00	7.69	9.13	13.05	16.56	16.76	18.36	18.07	18.24	21.55
4 Maize	1kg	3.56	3.73	3.75	4.28	5.81	5.60	7.35	7.13	7.28	9.31
5 Manari	1kg	5.00	4.98	4.30	17.54	13.27	10.11	9.03	15.11	15.72	16.74
6 Sorghum	1kg	..	12.63	12.56	15.98	15.64	12.54	14.40	15.01	15.20	17.19
7 Cowpea	1kg	8.52	9.47	10.66	16.23	15.47	13.66	15.70	16.72	16.82	20.11
8 Soya Bean	1kg	7.47	10.43	12.20	10.91	14.98	12.84	14.79	15.68	16.05	18.83
9 Ground Nuts	1kg	12.29	10.82	10.40	15.21	15.47	15.96	18.36	21.22	21.32	22.02
10 Black gram	1kg	11.77	12.48	10.70	17.72	12.66	14.05	18.77	18.71	18.56	23.15
11 Green gram	1kg	12.92	12.52	13.51	21.82	21.46	20.65	22.59	23.59	23.51	28.28
Up - country vegetables:											
12 Beans-Butter	1kg	6.16	6.10	6.78	8.03	12.98	12.65	12.76	13.46	17.46	16.89
13 Beans-Green	1kg	6.25	5.75	6.14	7.39	11.48	12.57	12.51	14.80	17.42	17.20
14 Cabbage-Seed	1kg	5.70	4.57	5.06	4.76	7.61	7.19	7.77	8.36	10.77	12.37
15 Carrot	1kg	6.56	7.42	7.53	8.77	12.63	12.97	13.02	12.02	16.76	17.95
16 Beet-Root	1kg	6.47	6.49	6.48	7.02	10.19	10.27	12.52	12.43	16.47	18.13
17 Leeks	1kg	7.79	6.24	8.38	7.87	13.10	13.10	12.63	14.46	17.53	20.28
18 Raddish	1kg	3.30	2.56	3.07	3.33	4.45	4.87	4.96	5.53	6.97	6.92
19 Knol-khol	1kg	3.63	3.45	3.76	3.94	5.54	5.67	6.25	5.09	9.69	8.90
20 Tomato-Salad	1kg	6.40	6.00	6.29	7.58	10.58	11.34	12.42	15.18	19.69	19.34
21 Tomato-Curry	1kg	6.16	5.69	6.61	7.42	10.08	11.98	11.77	14.12	17.78	20.60
Low-country vegetables:											
22 Ash Plantain	1kg	5.15	4.63	5.13	5.90	7.65	9.54	10.99	12.88	14.45	13.89
23 Ash Pumpkin	1kg	3.45	2.93	2.63	3.20	4.81	6.07	6.25	6.26	8.15	8.24
24 Red Pumpkin	1kg	3.98	3.33	3.72	4.40	5.41	6.08	6.44	6.70	7.78	8.39
26 Bandakka	1kg	5.50	4.74	5.37	6.25	8.34	9.17	9.63	10.24	12.23	12.62
26 Long - beans	1kg	5.50	5.00	5.02	5.68	7.52	8.22	8.63	9.20	11.32	11.95
27 Bitter gourd	1kg	5.88	5.07	5.51	6.40	8.69	9.51	9.76	11.18	13.87	15.25
28 Snake gourd	1kg	4.07	3.85	3.97	4.30	5.91	6.25	6.71	8.80	9.34	9.65
29 Vetakolu	1kg	5.04	4.34	4.38	5.34	7.18	7.89	8.11	8.66	10.43	11.16
30 Drumsticks	1kg	4.71	3.96	4.51	5.39	6.73	6.85	6.26	7.77	8.16	10.71
31 Kohila-Yams	1kg	..	4.60	4.81	5.24	6.89	7.73	8.63	8.59	9.88	10.53
32 Kekiri	1kg	..	2.28	2.72	3.02	4.50	4.93	5.15	5.92	6.17	6.57
33 Cucumber	1kg	3.15	2.85	3.45	3.59	4.99	5.06	5.55	5.77	6.96	7.64
34 Bringala	1kg	5.27	5.73	4.57	5.65	7.56	8.21	9.02	9.28	12.01	12.10
Yams:											
35 Potatoes	1kg	12.89	11.02	16.00	16.30	21.77	37.30	35.01	30.94	36.62	35.01
36 Manioc	1kg	2.29	2.83	3.22	3.46	4.29	4.83	5.29	6.77	6.89	7.56
37 Sweet Potatoes	1kg	2.85	3.83	4.38	5.04	6.29	6.92	7.90	8.80	9.28	9.62

Table 13.7 (Contd.) - All Island producer prices of selected items , 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	Rupees									
		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Fruits:											
38 Mangoes	Each	0.57	0.63	0.39	0.82	0.90	0.80	1.07	1.22	1.37	1.46
39 Pineapple-Kew	Each	4.24	5.66	5.54	5.85	6.95	6.40	7.78	10.29	10.83	11.10
40 Pineapple-Murishi	Each	3.98	4.98	6.00	5.61	5.96	6.87	8.70	10.00	9.67	11.33
41 Plantain-Ambul	Each	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.44	0.56	0.68	0.86	1.04	1.07	1.12
42 Plantain-Kollkuttu	Each	0.65	0.76	0.87	1.04	1.25	1.49	1.83	2.29	2.33	2.41
43 Plantain-Anamalu	Each	0.64	0.74	0.87	0.91	1.13	1.26	1.53	1.79	1.73	2.00
44 Papaw	Each	1.58	2.74	3.02	3.32	4.04	4.73	5.77	7.22	8.93	9.83
Condiments:											
45 Dried Chillies	1kg	33.05	35.33	50.02	61.61	65.56	97.67	101.86	91.93	91.57	97.29
46 Pepper	1kg	103.80	115.30	82.08	88.57	70.11	62.83	45.43	42.24	59.00	99.26
47 Tamarind	1kg	N.A.	4.30	4.76	4.84	5.93	5.83	7.87	7.33	8.90	16.55
48 Tumeric	1kg	7.82	12.00	9.42	24.75	34.58	35.43	34.39	38.50	38.82	43.56
49 Mustard	1kg	51.49	40.67	44.50	51.17	45.18	48.86	48.65	48.68	53.00	54.56
50 Ginger-Raw	1kg	17.42	12.06	15.50	15.78	21.24	31.57	53.41	43.55	49.47	34.39
51 Red onlans	1kg	10.56	8.82	10.51	9.11	21.38	31.66	22.49	23.72	28.60	25.12
Livestock-fullgrown:											
52 Buffaloes (full grown)	Each	1,246.00	1,406.00	1,508.00	1,892.00	2,404.97	2,974.52	3,417.82	3,637.87	4,138.38	4,637.10
53 Milk Cow (full grown)	Each	1,124.00	1,300.00	1,448.00	1,864.24	2,342.31	2,902.42	3,153.20	3,600.32	3,881.56	4,335.65
54 Goats (full grown)	Each	472.00	503.00	537.00	668.85	755.04	909.08	1,042.17	1,082.26	1,192.59	1,336.37
55 Pigs (full grown)	Each	785.00	790.00	847.00	979.41	1,014.73	1,243.69	1,424.32	1,446.63	1,468.12	1,374.99
56 Poultry (full grown)	Each	53.00	54.00	56.00	65.41	78.40	87.26	93.53	98.62	106.14	113.30
57 Poultry (3-6 Months)	Each	30.00	31.00	33.00	37.02	45.78	51.45	56.28	56.59	60.79	68.56
Miscellaneous:											
58 Cocunut-Medium	100	121.00	217.00	360.00	269.84	259.41	343.02	471.00	582.89	465.86	409.75
59 Betal-Medium	1000	48.12	45.80	45.93	60.97	66.15	76.88	104.52	80.63	87.33	164.97
60 Arecanuts Raw	100	13.36	13.70	14.77	12.70	14.12	18.45	29.10	55.47	36.47	32.30
61 Tobacco Cigars	1kg	N.A.	30.72	N.A.	118.37	N.A.	22.36	44.30	35.00	40.00	74.11
62 Tobacco cigarettes	1kg	30.75	34.02	29.58	33.92	42.38	54.87	63.06	77.14	78.78	91.54
63 Coffee Seed	1kg	55.20	45.14	45.04	43.60	34.09	32.43	32.58	29.76	48.54	92.54
64 Sugar cane	1kg	0.43	0.50	0.46	0.51	1.48	1.14	1.16	0.74	0.72	0.69
65 Cashew - raw	100	12.00	14.31	15.10	16.98	20.72	23.85	23.89	25.41	34.96	40.33
66 Limes	1kg	12.60	14.56	15.46	16.98	14.86	52.87	73.19	54.87	62.32	32.11
67 Green Chillies	1kg	10.83	9.94	13.35	14.55	18.86	23.46	25.50	24.76	29.22	31.21
Milk & Eggs:											
68 Cow milk	750ml.	3.45	3.70	3.98	4.36	5.27	6.12	7.02	7.59	8.12	8.96
69 Buffaloe-milk	750ml.	3.87	4.14	4.47	4.11	5.74	6.90	7.92	9.00	10.12	10.61
70 Eggs-hen	Each	1.43	1.35	1.53	1.82	2.21	2.25	2.34	2.32	2.51	2.73

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Note:

The above table shows the producer prices received by farmers for their agricultural and livestock produce. The annual average of producer prices for the specified years have been compiled from the regular monthly price collections done at three selected producing centres in each D.S.Division of the district, by the statistical field staff attached to each such division.

Table 13.8 - Producer prices for selected items of highland crops by province and district , 1991 - 1995

Rs/Kg.

Province/District	Kurakkan	Malze	Cowpea (whole)	Green gram	Soya bean	Black gram	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Red onion	Coffe seed	Coconut (medium 100)	Green chillies
1991													
Western Province	8.11	-	-	-	-	-	5.59	7.47	-	-	32.55	320.01	24.14
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.89	7.14	-	-	41.35	332.26	25.60
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.03	7.31	-	-	24.64	289.71	-
Kalutara	8.11	-	-	-	-	-	6.86	7.97	-	-	31.65	340.46	22.87
Central Province	-	7.49	4.51	12.81	22.45	-	4.45	6.43	-	-	27.72	333.14	23.43
Kandy	-	7.55	4.04	10.20	22.88	-	5.23	6.72	-	-	-	344.21	18.97
Mañale	-	5.23	4.98	15.42	22.02	-	3.72	6.27	-	-	26.54	280.82	20.78
Nuwara Elyya	-	9.70	-	-	-	4.82	4.41	6.30	38.63	33.45	28.89	374.38	30.54
Southern Province	6.88	-	-	-	-	-	5.11	7.76	-	-	46.48	380.40	21.84
Galle	6.88	-	-	-	-	-	6.27	8.27	-	-	53.63	383.95	24.51
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.10	7.84	-	-	-	369.52	24.71
Hambantota	-	6.11	13.03	18.44	12.33	-	3.95	7.17	-	-	39.33	387.74	16.59
Northern Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavunlya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	8.20	7.61	14.87	23.21	15.15	20.16	6.85	8.68	-	25.90	-	435.57	34.10
Batticaloa	-	9.29	13.16	21.55	15.15	16.91	8.63	10.33	-	22.50	-	466.46	33.00
Amparal	8.20	5.93	16.58	24.87	-	23.41	5.07	7.03	-	29.29	-	404.68	35.19
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Western Province	8.83	4.75	12.51	20.35	13.75	12.82	3.84	6.98	-	30.39	27.49	260.35	18.99
Kurunegala	7.84	4.36	13.84	18.48	13.75	11.68	4.52	6.10	-	32.52	27.49	266.23	21.55
Puttalam	8.22	5.14	11.17	22.21	-	13.96	2.75	7.86	-	28.26	-	254.47	16.43
North Central Province	7.38	4.67	12.04	17.76	10.29	11.96	3.57	5.29	-	-	-	329.56	27.83
Anuradhapura	6.31	4.83	11.87	16.45	10.29	11.96	3.92	4.24	-	-	-	324.49	19.71
Polonnaruwa	8.44	4.50	12.20	19.07	-	-	3.21	6.33	-	-	-	334.63	35.95
Uva Province	8.09	5.88	16.45	21.42	13.16	-	4.15	6.68	36.34	34.23	34.69	387.48	21.19
Badulla	8.24	6.21	18.76	20.58	-	-	4.84	7.17	36.34	34.23	34.69	403.12	21.01
Monaragala	7.94	5.15	14.13	22.25	13.16	-	3.46	6.19	-	-	-	371.84	21.37
Sabaragamuwa Province	8.16	6.05	15.00	19.66	-	-	4.62	6.20	-	34.09	28.67	320.25	27.63
Ratnapura	8.16	6.05	15.00	19.66	-	-	4.66	6.28	-	34.09	30.85	365.55	27.63
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.58	6.12	-	-	26.48	274.95	-

Table 13.8 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of highland crops by province and district, 1991- 1995

Province/District	Kurakkan	Maize	Cowpea (whole)	Green gram	Soya bean	Black gram	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Red onions	Coffe seed	Coconut (medium) 100	Green
													chillies
Rs/Kg.													
1992													
Western Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.18	8.60	-	-	39.68	471.28	37.65
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.41	8.89	-	-	43.68	498.67	35.92
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.05	8.71	-	-	42.08	449.36	-
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.08	8.19	-	-	33.28	465.81	39.38
Central Province	5.30	7.67	13.16	20.26	10.89	-	5.72	7.25	37.46	28.28	30.45	454.44	22.70
Kandy	-	6.19	14.77	22.77	-	-	5.75	7.27	-	-	35.58	460.71	21.50
Matale	5.30	9.15	11.54	17.94	-	-	5.30	8.05	-	26.17	24.00	421.57	18.07
Nuwara Eliya	-	-	-	-	10.89	-	6.12	6.42	37.46	30.38	31.78	481.04	28.53
Southern Province	8.12	7.31	14.86	22.67	12.33	-	6.01	8.13	-	25.17	30.81	467.67	24.91
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.00	8.97	-	-	31.67	476.79	33.33
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.97	7.76	-	-	29.60	446.24	23.90
Hambantota	8.12	7.31	14.86	22.67	12.33	-	5.07	7.66	-	25.17	31.17	479.99	17.51
Northern Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	11.62	7.62	17.26	25.77	15.12	21.03	8.14	9.48	-	25.60	-	560.84	22.98
Batticaloa	14.69	8.15	16.32	26.02	15.12	21.84	10.12	11.80	-	27.00	-	584.48	25.14
Amparal	8.54	7.09	18.19	25.51	-	20.21	6.16	7.15	-	24.20	-	537.19	20.81
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.25
North Western Province	8.75	6.97	15.69	22.44	16.14	18.29	4.63	8.63	-	28.45	30.38	387.20	21.39
Kurunegala	8.36	6.29	17.68	24.93	16.14	22.32	4.90	8.60	-	28.80	30.38	387.30	21.32
Puttalam	9.14	7.65	13.70	19.94	-	14.26	4.36	8.65	-	28.10	-	387.10	21.45
North Central Province	8.76	6.32	14.28	18.95	11.64	15.92	5.56	8.64	-	-	-	469.52	27.92
Anuradhapura	9.23	6.55	14.27	18.88	11.64	17.13	5.72	6.68	-	-	-	458.92	23.67
Polonnaruwa	8.28	6.08	14.29	19.01	-	14.71	5.40	10.59	-	-	-	480.12	32.17
Uva Province	8.32	7.29	16.99	24.58	18.23	-	4.43	7.27	40.08	26.99	33.21	472.84	22.42
Badulla	9.12	8.06	16.13	22.13	16.54	-	4.96	6.21	40.08	28.94	33.21	478.75	22.87
Monaragala	7.51	6.52	17.84	27.02	19.91	-	3.90	8.33	-	25.03	-	466.93	21.97
Sabaragamuwa Province	9.44	6.15	16.98	21.23	-	-	5.01	6.42	-	24.50	25.99	467.22	27.57
Ratnapura	9.44	6.15	16.98	21.23	-	-	5.02	6.37	-	24.50	25.43	505.56	27.57
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	6.46	-	-	26.54	428.87	-

Table 13.8 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of highland crops by province and district , 1991 - 1995

Province/District	Kurakkan	Malze	Cowpea (whole)	Green gram	Soya bean	Black gram	Manloc	Sweet potatoe	Potatoes	Red onions	Coffee seed	Coconut (medium) 100	Rs/Kg.
													Green chillies
1993													
Western Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.32	8.56	-	-	-	600.10	27.83
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.85	8.75	-	-	-	584.29	27.67
Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.59	8.88	-	-	22.86	588.23	24.58
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.51	8.05	-	-	-	627.78	31.25
Central Province	6.09	8.13	16.90	-	11.27	-	6.21	6.84	27.28	19.44	31.89	473.09	23.17
Kandy	-	8.17	18.53	-	-	-	6.03	7.14	-	-	33.83	610.17	21.04
Matale	6.09	8.08	15.26	-	-	-	6.35	7.07	18.60	15.54	33.83	499.10	19.17
Nuwara Eliya	-	-	-	-	11.27	-	6.25	6.30	36.76	23.33	28.00	310.00	29.31
Southern Province	9.91	9.32	16.17	23.53	12.51	-	6.52	8.95	-	30.19	31.88	561.62	19.32
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.85	10.22	-	-	-	585.67	20.92
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.26	8.29	-	-	28.26	520.46	18.75
Hambantota	9.91	9.32	16.17	23.53	12.51	-	5.46	8.33	-	30.19	35.50	578.74	18.29
Northern Province	12.33	-	16.91	20.99	-	18.15	12.39	13.67	36.78	22.50	-	794.33	26.99
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	12.33	-	16.91	20.99	-	18.15	12.39	13.67	36.78	22.50	-	794.33	26.99
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	16.10	7.81	19.52	28.90	15.49	20.92	9.82	11.00	-	23.62	-	735.00	23.44
Batticaloa	18.22	9.11	18.00	28.78	15.49	18.34	10.64	12.00	-	27.63	-	720.49	24.04
Amparal	13.97	6.50	21.03	27.39	-	18.00	7.66	9.34	-	20.10	-	705.87	23.58
Trincomalee	-	-	-	30.53	-	26.43	11.15	11.66	-	23.13	-	778.63	22.71
North Western Province	9.95	6.74	16.47	22.34	17.00	15.56	4.77	9.69	-	22.84	20.49	450.02	21.89
Kurunegala	9.95	6.90	17.04	22.73	17.00	15.56	5.11	8.21	-	25.46	23.33	445.43	22.07
Puttalam	-	6.57	15.89	21.95	-	-	4.43	11.17	-	20.22	33.64	454.60	21.70
North Central Province	9.56	5.81	14.57	19.34	-	-	6.62	9.29	-	-	-	614.01	22.39
Anuradhapura	10.25	5.81	13.13	18.37	-	-	6.84	9.50	-	-	-	646.19	21.13
Polonnaruwa	8.87	-	16.00	20.30	-	-	6.39	9.07	-	-	-	581.83	23.65
Uva Province	8.68	6.66	15.05	23.26	18.20	18.64	4.68	6.94	31.61	27.21	28.40	535.00	22.70
Badulla	9.44	7.73	14.40	21.86	16.40	18.64	5.28	6.43	31.61	28.31	30.54	490.00	23.03
Monaragala	7.91	5.98	15.69	24.66	20.00	-	4.08	7.44	-	26.10	26.28	580.00	22.36
Sabaragamuwa Province	10.59	5.70	18.77	21.92	-	-	5.50	6.71	-	22.08	30.51	569.22	32.07
Ratnapura	10.59	5.70	18.77	21.92	-	-	5.34	6.44	-	22.08	28.69	603.85	32.07
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.66	6.97	-	-	32.33	534.58	-

Table 13.8 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of highland crops by province and district , 1991 - 1995

Province/District	Kurakka	Malze	Cowpea	Green gram	Soya bean	Black gram	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Red onion	Coffee seed	Coconut (medium 100)	Rs/Kg.
													Green chillies
1994													
Western Province	9.02	8.66	-	-	-	-	6.96	8.83	-	-	44.17	409.53	27.45
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.03	8.18	-	-	40.00	455.58	23.89
Gampaha	9.83	7.32	-	-	-	-	6.56	9.24	-	-	48.33	386.41	25.29
Kalutara	8.20	10.00	-	-	-	-	7.30	9.06	-	-	-	386.61	33.17
Central Province	4.96	6.76	-	21.49	16.09	16.00	7.02	8.79	22.08	28.36	49.15	416.47	27.84
Kandy	-	6.78	-	21.49	-	-	7.07	8.87	20.00	24.29	40.70	402.85	26.92
Matale	4.57	6.74	-	-	-	16.00	5.42	7.13	22.00	-	43.91	430.09	25.65
Nuwara Eliya	5.35	-	-	-	16.09	-	8.58	10.37	24.23	32.43	62.84	-	30.96
Southern Province	10.48	6.57	16.97	21.69	-	-	6.87	9.51	-	30.25	52.65	461.25	28.18
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.75	11.22	-	-	-	478.31	30.75
Matara	9.03	6.83	-	-	-	-	5.87	8.91	-	28.42	52.65	434.36	24.84
Hambantota	11.93	6.32	16.97	21.69	-	-	5.99	8.39	-	32.08	-	471.10	28.95
Northern Province	9.19	-	16.59	28.50	-	17.66	7.64	10.63	-	24.67	-	-	31.08
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavunya	9.19	-	16.59	28.50	-	17.66	7.64	10.63	-	24.67	-	-	31.08
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	15.42	10.72	18.44	27.12	16.52	20.27	9.77	10.92	-	30.65	-	618.94	30.92
Batticaloa	16.82	12.32	18.57	27.55	-	22.85	8.74	12.11	-	36.15	-	546.14	35.34
Amparai	15.69	6.93	17.99	23.40	16.52	19.50	7.91	9.19	-	27.94	-	615.61	30.56
Trincomalee	13.74	12.91	18.75	30.40	-	18.46	11.17	11.47	-	27.85	-	695.08	26.87
North Western Province	10.12	6.84	15.29	20.76	16.49	-	5.52	9.08	-	26.16	18.72	357.28	31.81
Kurunegala	10.12	7.09	17.15	21.21	16.49	-	6.15	9.04	-	24.23	-	355.62	33.52
Puttalam	-	6.59	13.43	20.32	-	-	4.90	9.13	-	28.09	37.43	358.93	30.10
North Central Province	10.32	6.71	15.46	22.60	15.98	13.54	7.32	10.67	-	21.58	-	430.13	30.03
Anuradhapura	11.40	7.67	15.42	21.59	15.98	14.64	7.07	9.19	-	23.06	-	433.94	26.95
Polonnaruwa	9.24	5.74	15.49	23.60	-	12.44	7.56	12.15	-	20.10	-	426.32	33.10
Uva Province	8.70	6.82	14.37	23.17	15.16	13.75	4.60	7.12	28.50	30.10	47.15	487.07	28.84
Badulla	9.27	7.45	13.67	20.40	15.16	-	5.38	7.11	29.00	29.66	42.82	-	27.80
Monaragala	8.12	6.19	15.06	25.94	-	13.75	3.81	7.12	28.00	30.54	51.47	487.07	29.87
Sabaragamuwa Province	9.99	5.89	16.55	21.39	-	-	5.85	7.62	-	36.01	61.78	430.55	30.65
Ratnapura	9.99	5.89	18.47	21.39	-	-	5.95	7.02	-	36.01	67.03	486.39	37.67
Kegalle	-	-	14.62	-	-	-	5.74	8.22	-	-	56.53	374.70	23.62

Table 13.8 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of highland crops by province and district , 1991 - 1995

Province/District	Kurakka	Malze	Cowpea	Green gram	Soya bean	Black gram	Manioc	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Red onion	Coffee seed	Coconut (medium) 100 nuts	Rs/Kg.
													Green chillies
1995													
Western Province	13.02	8.25	-	-	20.14	-	7.36	9.26	-	-	85.78	415.78	95.00
Colombo	-	-	-	-	20.14	-	6.79	8.76	-	-	90.00	460.68	-
Gampaha	11.03	8.25	-	-	-	-	7.19	9.41	-	-	102.35	377.71	-
Kalutara	15.00	-	-	-	-	-	8.11	9.61	-	-	65.00	408.95	95.00
Central Province	13.92	7.47	15.00	25.58	16.14	-	7.45	8.80	35.34	27.20	91.63	376.67	100.39
Kandy	22.00	7.49	-	25.58	16.38	-	7.40	8.62	-	25.00	95.00	392.81	107.01
Matale	9.27	7.44	15.00	-	15.89	-	6.44	7.84	-	-	85.13	341.38	104.15
Nuwara Eliya	10.50	-	-	-	-	-	8.52	9.94	35.34	29.40	94.76	395.83	90.00
Southern Province	11.76	7.13	19.42	31.74	19.35	-	6.88	9.11	-	34.77	83.47	366.64	104.81
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.43	10.99	-	-	101.25	389.83	96.25
Matara	11.45	7.30	-	-	-	-	6.51	8.35	-	-	69.17	347.18	128.75
Hambantota	12.07	6.96	19.42	31.74	19.35	-	5.70	8.00	-	34.77	80.00	362.92	89.42
Northern Province	17.89	11.09	17.81	29.70	24.38	-	7.95	8.89	27.98	18.92	-	1,030.74	101.31
Jaffna	24.50	-	-	-	-	-	6.21	7.26	27.98	12.90	-	1,236.47	106.03
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	11.28	11.09	17.81	29.70	24.38	-	9.68	10.52	-	24.93	-	825.00	96.58
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	17.68	13.70	19.11	33.67	18.15	-	11.25	13.17	-	26.11	-	561.85	99.30
Batticaloa	18.52	15.30	21.46	39.22	-	-	11.49	13.19	-	28.13	-	601.68	100.00
Amparal	16.65	7.73	15.88	24.47	18.15	-	8.31	9.65	-	24.13	-	510.00	92.00
Trincomalee	17.88	18.06	20.00	37.33	-	-	13.96	16.67	-	26.07	-	573.88	105.90
North Western Province	12.07	8.44	22.71	30.58	17.54	-	5.90	9.11	-	22.69	85.06	323.90	97.24
Kurunegala	11.17	7.55	22.66	33.79	17.54	-	6.39	9.62	-	22.22	80.00	308.49	97.75
Puttalam	12.96	9.32	22.76	27.37	-	-	5.40	8.59	-	23.16	90.12	339.31	96.72
North Central Province	15.09	8.73	18.14	23.26	17.00	-	7.79	10.04	-	23.85	-	382.91	94.38
Anuradhapura	19.40	9.19	18.34	22.27	17.00	-	6.68	9.72	-	22.79	-	382.34	92.72
Polonnaruwa	10.77	8.26	17.94	24.24	-	-	8.90	10.35	-	24.91	-	383.48	96.04
Uva Province	11.48	7.50	19.84	28.51	15.13	-	5.22	7.61	33.87	21.16	100.12	328.89	101.01
Badulla	11.42	8.14	17.28	26.15	15.13	-	5.66	7.84	33.87	22.27	105.23	445.76	90.34
Monaragala	11.54	6.85	22.40	30.86	-	-	4.78	7.38	-	20.04	95.00	372.45	111.67
Sabaragamuwa Province	11.21	9.22	20.40	23.76	-	-	6.69	8.48	-	26.07	91.21	385.05	89.99
Ratnapura	11.54	7.32	21.16	26.77	-	-	6.70	7.51	-	26.07	76.99	420.44	89.02
Kegalle	10.87	11.11	19.64	20.75	-	-	6.67	9.45	-	-	105.42	349.65	90.96

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

**Table 13.9 - Producer prices for selected items of livestock
by province and district , 1991 - 1995**

Province/District	Rs. Cts.							
	Goats Each	Pigs Each	Poultry (full grown) Each	Poultry (3 - 4 months) Each	Buffaloes Each	Milk cow Each	Eggs Each	Fresh milk 750 ml
1991								
Western Province	1,479.06	1,909.72	103.67	68.16	4,016.70	3,954.97	2.08	7.60
Colombo	2,667.48	-	117.65	88.69	6,904.76	6,265.28	1.98	8.70
Gampaha	1,202.12	1,909.72	106.89	64.25	3,470.93	3,224.64	2.07	7.32
Kalutara	567.58	-	86.47	51.54	1,674.42	2,375.00	2.20	6.77
Central Province	815.01	743.96	83.64	45.76	3,195.46	3,457.77	2.21	5.35
Kandy	670.92	586.67	77.92	42.43	2,749.56	2,759.88	2.10	5.29
Matale	910.22	901.25	78.07	42.17	3,303.50	3,030.96	2.18	5.62
Nuwara Eliya	863.89	-	94.92	52.69	3,533.33	4,582.46	2.36	5.15
Southern Province	693.41	-	74.87	44.65	1,713.52	1,573.69	2.13	7.47
Galle	845.80	-	76.47	46.08	1,743.13	1,775.62	2.06	7.50
Matara	770.41	-	72.67	45.94	1,693.91	1,605.56	2.10	7.24
Hambantota	464.03	-	75.47	41.93	1,703.53	1,339.88	2.22	7.68
Northern Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	754.88	976.25	105.33	58.71	1,247.22	2,983.30	2.61	5.52
Batticaloa	548.63	-	107.48	60.05	2,445.73	1,874.92	2.90	4.97
Amparai	961.12	976.25	103.18	57.37	48.70	4,091.67	2.32	6.07
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Western Province	822.54	1,609.80	85.42	47.91	2,931.38	2,641.03	2.11	5.66
Kurunegala	822.96	1,537.22	83.58	48.12	2,702.73	2,605.51	2.11	6.11
Puttalam	822.11	1,682.38	87.25	47.69	3,160.02	2,676.54	2.10	5.21
North Central Province	717.35	851.04	77.90	49.75	2,627.08	2,011.30	2.29	5.39
Anuradhapura	849.77	851.04	74.41	47.16	2,955.99	2,034.58	2.11	5.43
Polonnaruwa	584.93	-	81.38	52.34	2,298.17	1,988.02	2.46	5.34
Uva Province	837.01	876.67	83.14	247.79	2,753.44	2,676.89	2.38	5.07
Badulla	842.18	876.67	81.47	445.48	3,000.00	2,981.65	2.31	4.66
Monaragala	831.83	-	84.81	50.09	2,506.88	2,372.13	2.45	5.47
Sabaragamuwa Province	925.84	1,742.71	88.91	48.57	2,770.02	2,086.86	2.25	5.83
Ratnapura	814.68	1,116.67	86.97	42.13	1,835.83	1,618.56	2.35	6.20
Kegalle	1,037.00	2,368.75	90.85	55.00	3,704.21	2,555.15	2.14	5.46

Table 13.9 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of livestock by province and district , 1991 - 1995

Province/District	Rs. Cts.							
	Goats Each	Pigs Each	Poultry (full grown) Each	Poultry (3 - 4 months) Each	Buffaloes Each	Milk cow Each	Eggs Each	Fresh milk 750 ml
1992								
Western Province	1,482.58	1,433.33	108.99	69.25	4,547.53	4,435.95	2.23	8.53
Colombo	2,709.45	-	138.90	86.37	7,704.14	6,816.76	2.19	9.59
Gampaha	1,113.29	1,433.33	99.39	70.75	4,094.77	3,998.50	2.21	8.20
Kalutara	625.00	-	88.69	50.62	1,843.68	2,492.59	2.29	7.79
Central Province	582.77	1,378.34	87.42	49.35	3,928.27	4,092.94	2.30	6.07
Kandy	702.77	757.50	81.78	47.43	3,237.78	2,913.99	2.21	5.98
Matale	101.75	1,999.17	82.16	44.71	4,524.10	4,159.80	2.28	6.27
Nuwara Eliya	943.80	-	98.31	55.92	4,022.92	5,205.02	2.41	5.96
Southern Province	837.64	-	85.24	50.23	2,267.40	2,058.38	2.27	8.60
Galle	834.51	-	87.47	52.16	2,104.23	2,199.24	2.31	8.99
Matara	668.42	-	79.52	46.96	1,965.60	1,680.32	2.23	8.34
Hambantota	1,010.00	-	88.72	51.58	2,732.37	2,295.58	2.26	8.47
Northern Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavunya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	776.37	990.83	103.81	62.20	3,770.72	2,881.59	2.57	6.06
Batticaloa	679.49	-	107.91	74.04	2,961.25	2,118.10	2.85	5.63
Amparai	873.24	990.83	99.70	55.80	4,580.19	3,645.08	2.29	6.49
Trincomalee	-	-	-	56.75	-	-	-	-
North Western Province	993.15	1,819.09	92.72	52.44	3,568.74	3,281.51	2.16	6.42
Kurunegala	1,047.73	1,950.67	96.70	49.01	3,428.12	3,319.11	2.19	6.52
Puttalam	938.57	1,687.50	88.73	55.87	3,709.35	3,243.91	2.13	6.32
North Central Province	810.28	935.00	86.91	49.72	2,906.27	2,238.24	2.40	6.30
Anuradhapura	958.89	935.00	86.68	43.50	2,693.17	2,118.94	2.36	5.86
Polonnaruwa	661.67	-	87.14	55.94	3,119.36	2,357.54	2.43	6.74
Uva Province	1,044.51	993.75	88.73	56.94	2,940.32	2,911.10	2.43	6.35
Badulla	911.23	993.75	90.56	52.93	2,842.44	2,633.47	2.37	5.37
Monaragala	1,177.78	-	86.90	60.95	3,038.19	3,188.73	2.49	7.32
Sabaragamuwa Province	1,105.17	1,524.31	95.70	54.95	3,241.20	3,169.88	2.33	6.40
Ratnapura	955.00	1,265.29	97.50	54.81	2,564.99	2,145.37	2.39	7.03
Kegalle	1,255.34	1,783.33	93.90	55.09	3,917.40	4,194.39	2.27	5.77

Table 13.9 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of livestock by province and district, 1991 - 1995

Province/District	Goats Each	Pigs Each	Poultry (full grown) Each	Poultry (3 - 4 months) Each	Buffaloes Each	Milk cow Each	Eggs Each	Rs.Cts
								Fresh milk 750 ml
1993								
Western Province	975.00	1,466.81	99.29	54.91	3,199.25	3,854.66	2.23	8.97
Colombo	1,000.00	1,601.48	102.12	52.69	4,833.60	4,355.24	2.21	10.62
Gampaha	1,175.00	1,332.13	99.33	62.81	4,743.71	4,918.75	2.15	9.62
Kalutara	750.00	-	96.42	49.22	2,045.00	2,290.00	2.33	6.66
Central Province	1,099.73	1,257.09	93.53	52.31	3,962.60	5,241.77	2.33	6.66
Kandy	944.80	1,022.50	88.37	49.34	4,769.23	5,313.58	2.21	6.43
Matale	1,244.76	1,491.67	87.04	52.74	4,570.50	4,462.65	2.29	6.79
Nuwara Eliya	1,109.63	-	105.17	54.85	2,548.07	5,949.09	2.50	6.77
Southern Province	872.01	-	93.15	53.02	3,241.28	2,825.66	2.32	8.68
Galle	938.61	-	97.16	56.77	3,456.91	3,342.13	2.34	8.12
Matara	566.67	-	83.35	54.14	2,661.37	2,456.62	2.28	8.88
Hambantota	1,110.76	-	98.95	48.14	3,605.56	2,678.23	2.33	9.03
Northern Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	1,388.89	-	101.11	72.33	-	3,172.22	2.51	5.89
Mullatiyu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	1,171.03	-	116.07	67.16	3,420.87	3,107.37	2.40	7.34
Batticaloa	858.22	-	120.31	70.62	4,065.83	2,712.30	2.34	6.02
Amparal	1,265.30	988.75	100.82	66.55	4,536.77	4,174.16	2.33	7.35
Trincomalee	1,389.58	-	127.08	64.31	1,660.00	2,435.65	2.53	8.65
North Western Province	1,024.05	1,724.43	98.98	62.86	4,154.49	4,005.01	2.15	7.21
Kurunegala	1,116.24	1,835.09	101.95	52.24	3,593.35	3,541.72	2.20	7.17
Puttalam	931.85	1,613.76	96.00	73.48	4,715.62	4,468.29	2.09	7.24
North Central Province	924.96	-	96.10	58.52	3,873.27	3,173.36	2.32	7.90
Anuradhapura	1,022.94	1,950.00	93.63	57.00	4,221.43	3,503.67	2.27	7.06
Polonnaruwa	826.97	-	98.57	60.03	3,525.10	2,843.04	2.36	8.73
Uva Province	1,480.56	1,311.04	94.28	44.04	3,119.01	2,981.99	2.50	6.74
Badulla	986.12	1,072.08	89.69	35.37	3,006.53	2,767.93	2.47	5.98
Monaragala	1,975.00	1,550.00	98.87	52.71	3,231.48	3,196.04	2.53	7.49
Sabaragamuwa Province	1,061.60	1,451.04	92.27	54.48	3,623.19	3,512.68	2.28	7.67
Ratnapura	1,050.19	1,395.83	89.28	48.60	2,717.78	2,276.11	2.37	8.89
Kegalle	1,073.00	1,506.25	95.26	60.36	4,528.60	4,749.25	2.18	6.45

Table 13.9 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of livestock by province and district , 1991 - 1995

Province/District	Rs.Cts.							
	Goats Each	Pigs Each	Poultry (full grown) Each	Poultry (3 - 4 months) Each	BUFFALOAS Each	Milk cow Each	Eggs Each	Fresh milk 750 ml
1994								
Western Province	1,308.56	1,600.00	116.73	52.27	4,505.07	3,995.12	2.48	8.46
Colombo	1,525.00	1,700.00	107.31	49.50	5,010.00	4,014.17	2.30	6.16
Gampaha	1,491.92	1,500.00	130.38	57.31	5,810.76	5,265.63	2.57	9.09
Kalutara	908.75	-	112.49	50.00	2,694.44	2,705.55	2.56	10.14
Central Province	598.00	-	100.51	60.11	5,245.27	5,283.11	2.59	7.48
Kandy	1,260.33	1,300.00	94.76	57.76	6,414.15	6,940.78	2.44	7.30
Matale	1,357.50	-	100.11	60.49	5,377.92	4,487.50	2.49	7.13
Nuwara Eliya	1,176.17	-	106.67	62.08	3,943.75	4,421.06	2.83	8.02
Southern Province	901.78	1,350.00	103.70	59.55	3,334.96	3,026.38	2.42	9.80
Galle	940.71	1,200.00	117.57	72.04	3,407.63	3,475.12	2.42	10.16
Matara	535.67	-	87.65	57.37	2,723.67	2,518.48	2.35	9.63
Hambantota	1,228.95	1,500.00	105.89	49.25	3,873.57	3,085.54	2.50	9.62
Northern Province	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	1,447.88	-	103.73	79.43	4,603.71	4,024.00	2.82	5.56
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	1,297.76	-	117.59	67.33	3,899.20	3,680.62	2.41	8.11
Batticaloa	1,010.10	-	123.50	75.26	4,658.17	3,279.60	2.24	7.23
Amparai	1,301.93	1,137.50	106.67	62.90	2,987.50	4,300.36	2.48	7.97
Trincomalee	1,584.25	-	122.61	63.84	4,051.92	3,461.90	2.51	9.12
North Western Province	1,136.18	1,645.16	107.42	52.42	4,120.40	4,137.80	2.36	7.95
Kurunegala	1,089.02	1,790.31	106.95	38.44	4,051.92	3,747.68	2.39	8.10
Puttalam	1,183.33	1,500.00	107.88	66.40	4,188.87	4,527.92	2.32	7.79
North Central Province	1,073.96	1,875.00	100.74	59.96	4,363.17	3,531.25	2.54	8.50
Anuradhapura	1,210.42	1,875.00	97.66	56.75	4,882.48	4,030.82	2.54	7.82
Polonnaruwa	937.50	-	103.82	63.16	3,843.85	3,031.68	2.54	9.17
Uva Province	1,305.63	-	101.00	59.11	3,370.17	3,303.00	2.69	7.12
Badulla	1,048.76	-	94.74	58.52	3,217.41	3,181.83	2.70	6.76
Monaragala	1,562.50	1,293.75	107.25	59.69	3,522.92	3,424.17	2.67	7.47
Sabaragamuwa Province	1,123.37	1,410.42	95.74	53.25	3,927.43	3,674.36	2.56	8.17
Ratnapura	1,130.72	1,600.00	90.84	52.19	2,669.13	2,304.28	2.58	9.42
Kegalle	1,108.01	1,220.83	100.64	54.30	5,185.73	5,044.43	2.54	6.92

Table 13.9 (Contd.) - Producer prices for selected items of livestock by province and district , 1991 - 1995

Province/District	Rs.Cts.							
	Goats Each	Pigs Each	Poultry (full grown) Each	Poultry (3 - 4 months) Each	BUFFALOAS Each	Milk cow Each	Eggs Each	Fresh milk 750 ml
1995								
Western Province	1,442.13	1,385.14	122.67	72.29	5,148.66	4,619.58	2.63	10.57
Colombo	1,678.61	1,735.42	107.05	73.35	6,047.02	5,147.22	2.55	10.02
Gampaha	1,621.53	1,238.75	139.79	74.80	6,222.32	5,886.51	2.69	10.21
Kalutara	1,026.25	1,181.25	121.17	68.73	3,176.63	2,825.00	2.66	11.48
Central Province	1,451.12	1,416.25	114.09	61.80	5,551.36	5,755.96	2.69	8.04
Kandy	1,618.52	1,307.50	106.18	62.16	6,929.13	7,270.58	2.68	7.49
Matale	1,340.29	1,525.00	112.03	53.55	6,037.58	4,898.56	2.68	7.25
Nuwara Eliya	1,394.54	-	124.07	69.68	3,687.38	5,098.73	2.72	9.39
Southern Province	1,141.59	-	111.77	61.80	3,739.08	3,226.74	2.78	10.40
Galle	1,219.71	-	123.31	69.48	3,727.12	3,512.28	2.75	10.99
Matara	897.50	-	100.16	58.23	2,935.11	2,776.06	2.69	10.15
Hambantota	1,307.55	-	111.84	57.69	4,555.02	3,391.89	2.89	10.06
Northern Province	1,398.29	-	146.65	95.92	4,200.00	3,538.75	4.35	11.05
Jaffna	1,441.70	-	165.79	105.79	-	2,790.00	5.60	14.74
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	1,354.88	-	127.50	86.04	4,200.00	4,287.50	3.10	7.35
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Province	1,535.56	1,132.50	122.53	79.03	4,529.08	4,168.92	2.90	6.01
Batticaloa	1,474.35	995.00	123.51	78.65	5,174.94	3,860.36	3.46	8.34
Amparai	1,447.41	1,200.00	108.21	72.61	4,673.12	4,595.78	2.59	8.28
Trincomalee	1,684.92	1,202.50	135.86	85.84	3,739.17	4,050.63	2.85	9.69
North Western Province	1,215.97	1,398.75	111.40	62.76	5,374.02	5,034.07	2.72	8.57
Kurunegala	1,265.04	1,630.00	109.29	61.39	5,484.84	5,487.97	2.77	8.74
Puttalam	1,166.89	1,167.50	113.51	64.13	5,263.20	4,580.16	2.67	8.39
North Central Province	1,234.91	1,578.13	108.48	66.44	4,949.30	4,039.36	2.64	8.78
Anuradhapura	1,369.81	1,856.25	107.57	66.38	5,687.17	4,515.52	2.65	8.51
Polonnaruwa	1,100.00	1,300.00	109.39	66.49	4,211.42	3,563.20	2.62	9.04
Uva Province	1,294.82	1,072.50	103.10	66.70	3,623.67	3,974.28	2.68	7.46
Badulla	1,077.13	1,150.00	98.93	65.21	3,441.09	3,574.70	2.66	6.98
Monaragala	1,512.50	995.00	107.26	68.18	3,806.25	4,373.86	2.70	7.93
Sabaragamuwa Province	1,206.23	1,461.88	100.89	59.65	4,189.36	4,071.18	2.66	8.98
Ratnapura	1,194.78	1,737.50	96.12	60.22	2,934.03	2,822.97	2.70	10.24
Kegalle	1,217.67	1,186.25	105.65	59.07	5,444.69	5,319.38	2.61	7.72

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.10 - Producer prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1991							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	141.15	100.07	46.67	47.01	52.17	26.10	23.07	88.34
Kalutara	137.44	81.03	43.32	33.34	47.00	23.01	24.07	160.69
Puttalam	72.85	65.53	25.02	32.75	36.24	20.79	18.03	135.88
Galle	100.51	62.20	41.41	37.40	43.49	23.44	23.53	169.33
Matara	111.14	51.24	37.09	33.43	53.15	22.51	19.23	87.65
Tangalle	62.75	47.19	29.70	32.55	43.05	15.33	13.78	93.03
Jaffna	96.78	47.84	35.82	34.93	30.96	32.11	24.66	109.45
Mannar	70.19	56.41	34.54	47.49	54.25	36.16	28.50	44.70
Kalmunai	99.44	57.68	30.72	31.87	51.24	19.14	15.51	58.98
Batticaloa	64.34	54.33	34.62	32.75	46.57	14.85	12.33	105.84
Mullaitivu	103.69	58.62	36.65	42.07	38.27	23.75	21.48	135.96
Trincomalee	70.19	58.15	28.52	33.43	39.86	23.64	20.42	135.88
Negombo	99.92	59.64	33.60	33.13	53.15	31.51	25.72	134.78
Chilaw	103.42	67.68	44.63	30.14	58.86	26.19	22.28	58.56

Table 13.10 (Contd.) - Producer prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1992							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	155.27	110.08	48.54	52.42	55.82	28.71	25.38	110.43
Kalutara	151.18	89.13	45.05	37.17	50.29	25.31	26.48	200.86
Puttalam	80.14	72.08	30.02	36.52	40.78	22.87	29.83	169.85
Galle	110.56	68.42	43.07	41.70	46.53	25.78	25.88	211.66
Matara	122.25	56.36	38.57	37.27	56.87	24.76	21.15	109.56
Tangalle	99.03	51.91	30.89	36.29	46.06	26.86	25.16	116.29
Jaffna	106.46	52.62	37.25	38.95	33.13	35.32	27.13	136.81
Mannar	97.21	62.05	35.92	52.95	58.05	39.78	31.35	110.88
Kalmunai	109.38	63.45	31.95	35.54	54.83	21.05	27.06	123.73
Batticaloa	90.77	59.76	36.00	36.52	49.83	26.34	23.56	132.30
Mullaitivu	114.06	64.48	38.12	46.91	40.95	26.13	23.63	169.95
Trincomalee	87.21	63.97	30.66	37.27	42.65	26.00	22.46	169.85
Negombo	109.91	65.60	34.94	36.94	56.87	34.66	28.29	168.48
Chilaw	113.76	74.45	46.42	33.61	62.98	28.81	24.51	135.20

Table 13.10 (Contd.) - Producer prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1993							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	195.64	113.38	60.19	59.76	69.78	30.15	27.41	118.16
Kalutara	190.49	91.80	55.86	42.37	62.86	26.58	28.60	215.03
Galle	113.58	74.24	37.22	41.63	50.98	24.01	32.22	181.74
Matara	139.31	70.47	53.41	47.54	58.16	27.07	27.95	226.48
Negombo	154.04	58.05	47.84	42.49	71.09	26.00	22.84	117.23
Jaffna	124.78	53.47	38.30	41.37	57.58	28.20	27.17	124.43
Mannar	134.14	54.20	46.19	44.40	41.41	37.09	29.30	146.57
Tangalle	122.48	63.91	44.54	60.36	72.56	41.77	33.86	118.64
Batticaloa	137.82	65.35	39.62	40.52	68.54	22.10	29.22	132.39
Kalmunai	114.37	61.55	44.64	41.63	62.29	27.66	25.44	141.56
Trincomalee	143.72	66.42	48.51	53.48	51.19	27.44	25.52	181.85
Puttalam	109.88	65.89	38.02	42.49	53.31	27.30	24.26	179.71
Mullaitivu	138.49	67.57	43.33	42.11	71.09	36.39	30.55	180.27
Chilaw	143.34	76.68	57.56	38.32	78.73	30.25	26.47	144.66

Table 13.10 (Contd.) - Producer prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995

D.F.E.O.Division	1994							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Colombo	247.85	143.79	75.29	65.51	79.79	40.00	39.43	129.88
Kalutara	241.58	125.86	69.87	46.45	71.88	42.00	41.15	236.53
Puttalam	155.63	92.64	54.20	46.16	81.29	48.00	43.95	198.30
Galle	176.67	96.62	66.81	52.12	66.50	42.00	40.21	249.13
Matara	195.35	79.59	59.84	46.58	81.29	43.00	32.86	128.95
Hambantota (Tangalle)	158.24	73.31	47.91	45.35	65.84	39.00	39.09	136.87
Jaffna +	170.11	74.31	57.78	48.67	47.35	43.00	42.15	161.23
Mannar +	155.33	87.62	55.71	66.17	82.97	40.00	48.71	130.50
Kalmunai	139.35	90.34	47.56	46.58	60.96	44.00	34.90	197.68
Batticaloa	152.26	91.06	60.68	58.63	58.53	46.00	36.71	200.04
Mullaitivu +	154.78	89.60	49.56	44.42	78.37	38.00	42.04	145.63
Trincomalee	145.04	84.39	55.84	45.64	71.23	36.00	36.60	155.72
Negombo	144.04	101.79	46.56	45.64	58.29	38.00	46.35	199.91
Chilaw	163.78	105.13	72.00	42.01	90.02	45.00	38.08	159.13

Table 13.10 (Contd.) - Producer prices of fresh fish(1) by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1991 - 1995

D.F.E.O.Division	1995						
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish	
						Group (2)	Group(3)
Colombo	272.64	124.72	70.00	68.72	80.25	34.67	35.00
Kalutara	265.74	100.98	65.00	48.73	72.29	30.57	34.32
Puttalam	171.19	75.00	50.00	48.43	81.75	41.85	36.66
Galle	194.34	80.00	62.00	54.67	66.88	31.13	33.54
Matara	214.89	70.00	55.00	48.86	81.75	29.90	30.00
Hambantota (Tangalle)	174.08	60.00	50.00	47.58	66.22	32.43	32.60
Jaffna +	187.12	60.00	53.12	51.06	47.62	42.65	35.16
Mannar +	170.86	70.30	51.22	69.41	83.44	48.04	40.63
Kalmunai +	153.29	72.48	43.72	48.86	61.31	31.40	30.00
Batticaloa+	167.49	75.00	55.79	61.50	58.87	31.56	30.62
Mullaitivu +	170.26	72.00	45.56	46.60	78.82	25.42	35.06
Trincomalee+	159.54	70.00	51.34	47.87	71.63	31.81	30.53
Negombo	158.44	90.00	50.00	47.87	58.63	27.61	38.66
Chilaw	180.16	85.00	67.00	44.07	90.54	34.79	35.00

Source - Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

+ Estimates

- (1) Coastal Fishing Industry
- (2) Kumbala, Bolla, Katuwalla, Angila, Parati, Savalaya, etc.
- (3) Hurulla, Sudaya, Sparats, etc.
- (4) Large prawns, Pokirissa etc.

* High prices Indicated here is due to the inclusion of varieties such as Lobsters, Prawns, that fetch high prices.

Table 13.11- Producer prices of dried fish by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1990							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trincomalee	-	-	34.89	24.73	24.67	36.71	31.16	32.69
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	71.31	45.38	38.77	29.11	24.41	36.36	26.63	27.05
Jaffna	92.70	66.19	67.42	23.66	24.73	43.63	33.84	25.72
Mannar	70.00	43.40	40.69	27.73	26.00	35.00	30.69	29.75
Puttalam	-	59.01	52.12	32.76	44.20	43.30	24.89	34.80
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.11 (Contd.) - Producer prices of dried fish by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1991							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trincomalee	-	-	47.10	33.39	37.01	49.56	42.07	44.13
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	89.14	56.73	52.34	39.30	36.62	49.09	35.95	36.52
Jaffna	115.88	82.74	91.02	31.94	37.10	58.90	45.68	34.75
Mannar	87.50	56.63	54.93	37.44	39.00	47.25	41.43	40.16
Puttalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.11 (Contd.) - Producer prices of dried fish by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1992							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trincomalee	-	-	49.46	35.06	38.86	52.04	44.17	44.17
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	98.05	62.40	54.96	41.27	38.45	51.54	37.75	37.75
Jaffna	127.47	91.01	95.57	33.54	38.96	61.85	47.06	47.96
Mannar	96.25	62.29	57.68	39.31	40.95	49.61	43.50	43.50
Puttalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.11 (Contd.) - Producer prices of dried fish by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1993							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Jaffna	137.52	94.65	68.00	35.22	40.13	64.94	49.88	50.36
Mannar	100.10	64.78	59.41	41.28	42.18	52.09	45.24	45.68
Mullaitivu	101.97	64.90	56.61	43.33	39.60	54.12	39.26	39.64
Trincomalee	-	68.20	50.94	36.81	40.03	54.64	45.94	46.38
Puttalam	-	95.00	78.25	45.00	44.36	52.02	35.00	70.00
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13.11 (Contd.) - Producer prices of dried fish by District Fisheries Extension Officer's division , 1990 - 1994

Rupees per kilogram

D.F.E.O.Division	1994							
	Thora	Paraw	Blood fish	Sharks and skates	Rock fish	Small shore - seine fish		
						Group (2)	Group (3)	Other varieties (4)*
Galle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trincomalee	-	80.00	58.00	40.00	48.00	60.00	50.00	52.00
Kalmunai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu *	115.00	75.00	62.00	48.00	45.00	60.00	45.00	45.00
Jaffna *	150.00	100.00	75.00	40.00	45.00	75.00	55.00	55.00
Mannar *	110.00	75.00	68.00	45.00	50.00	60.00	50.00	50.00
Puttalam	-	105.00	88.00	50.00	50.00	60.00	40.00	78.00
Chilaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negambo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

* Estimates

- (1) Coastal Fishing Industry.
- (2) Kumbala, Bolla, Katuwalla, Angilla, Parati, Sawalaya, etc.
- (3) Hurulla, Sudaya, Sparats, etc.
- (4) Large Prawn, Pokirissa, and other varieties etc.

CHAPTER XIV - TRADE

Table 14.1 - Summary of trade statistics - imports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
01. Live animals; Animal products	38,883,829	41,833,411	44,112,437	12,457,834	28,955,978
02. Meat and Edible meat offal	69,659,035	79,814,412	60,334,835	88,965,559	131,707,096
03. Fish and Crustaceans, Molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1,700,619,782	1,829,460,170	1,967,731,465	2,140,641,465	2,216,726,208
04. Dairy produce; Eggs, Honey, edible products of animal	2,744,980,036	2,887,580,577	3,602,236,029	4,207,299,429	5,539,369,980
05. Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified	57,847,458	98,839,349	87,088,099	115,222,641	104,057,489
06. Live trees and Other plants: Bulbs, Roots and Other	11,616,710	19,473,531	22,287,599	38,694,423	39,978,821
07. Edible vegetables and certain Roots and Tubers	2,385,144,739	2,262,373,182	2,275,097,839	3,460,033,111	4,646,635,272
08. Edible fruit and nuts; Peel of citrus or melons	145,558,837	193,317,818	301,544,451	350,754,349	369,771,208
09. Coffee, Tea Mate and Spices	819,974,064	959,055,718	803,056,542	792,635,594	1,075,631,886
10. Cereals	5,433,313,008	6,039,797,857	3,174,038,434	7,215,034,510	1,008,594,095
11. Products of milling industry; Malt; Starches; Insulin; Wheat	51,558,536	88,145,082	651,268,720	211,445,507	148,791,861
12. Oil seeds and Oleaginous fruits, miscellaneous grains, seeds	220,294,952	159,587,854	219,388,188	410,222,631	195,211,276
13. Lac; Gums, Resins and Other vegetable saps and extracts	37,673,318	44,541,678	52,632,610	58,926,189	67,951,095
14. Vegetable planting materials	231,224,840	228,213,728	256,489,532	250,878,055	223,204,682
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their products	757,998,581	1,081,321,043	2,326,623,884	1,493,579,703	1,680,416,029
16. Preparation of meat or fish	399,656,585	624,594,235	501,650,331	828,584,472	1,255,473,471
17. Sugar and Sugar confectionery	5,248,080,323	5,106,370,737	5,761,920,668	9,049,608,866	8,921,581,056
18. Cocoa and Cocoa preparations	36,522,464	61,794,931	58,740,945	84,113,868	105,401,309
19. Preparations of Cereals, Flour starch or Milk	209,318,547	330,888,303	308,482,237	352,071,281	564,712,196
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruits, nuts or other parts	42,197,317	69,235,183	85,481,606	114,693,157	157,447,240
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	622,521,327	569,564,433	535,624,288	826,158,067	821,409,763
22. Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	479,638,820	557,316,098	766,904,234	877,933,758	1,024,798,107
23. Residues and waste from the food industries; prep.animal fodder	589,891,997	581,803,406	825,640,612	1,236,143,362	1,515,065,551
24. Tobacco and manufactured Tobacco substitutes	665,921,428	1,217,687,568	1,385,478,767	1,837,183,323	1,992,602,755
25. Salt; Sulphur; Earths and Stones; Plastering materials, Lime	1,991,090,311	2,670,606,144	3,311,193,327	3,808,174,105	5,273,310,178

Table 14.1 (Contd.) - Summary of trade statistics - imports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
26. Ores, Slag and Ash	21,944,063	35,345,184	40,873,849	36,138,192	80,220,780
27. Mineral fuels; Mineral oils and products of their distillation bituminous substance;	14,031,468,489	13,308,903,546	13,978,607,669	13,774,107,331	18,991,327,377
28. Inorganic chemicals; Organic or Inorganic compounds of precious metals;	1,032,289,732	1,137,438,096	1,249,253,391	1,464,501,972	1,691,246,558
29. Organic chemicals	1,654,150,443	1,425,717,657	1,687,177,071	1,733,507,464	2,244,276,597
30. Pharmaceutical products	1,392,796,069	2,209,459,467	2,153,621,145	2,806,121,637	3,620,313,873
31. Fertilisers	2,459,176,301	2,125,266,468	3,098,393,582	3,208,901,945	4,830,158,912
32. Tanning or dyeing extracts	922,928,679	1,576,199,974	1,454,702,478	1,633,027,902	1,816,333,001
33. Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, toilet preparations	244,884,389	393,596,478	510,468,359	641,277,247	696,653,992
34. Soap, organic surface active agents, washing preparations	155,550,236	207,307,393	244,010,599	357,859,353	498,163,705
35. Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues;	109,894,706	131,721,131	200,391,751	224,988,682	298,687,871
36. Explosives; pyrotechnic products matches; alloys;	55,302,365	41,377,080	25,755,973	43,503,687	51,436,935
37. Photographic or cinematographic goods	431,637,025	498,282,603	535,582,213	580,443,853	620,415,613
38. Miscellaneous chemical products	916,975,748	1,173,517,323	1,677,100,150	2,002,211,474	2,236,157,073
39. Plastic and articles thereof	3,432,836,830	4,013,753,064	5,132,566,315	6,571,873,413	7,886,210,469
40. Rubber and articles thereof	878,716,324	1,143,483,234	1,707,000,853	1,576,282,635	2,158,905,660
41. Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	258,856,322	263,132,831	473,048,630	755,609,204	920,305,824
42. Articles of leather, saddlery and harness; travel goods handbags and similar containers	64,938,155	132,063,058	229,092,798	291,281,138	291,294,583
43. Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	10,349,390	4,932,202	11,813,553	21,936,617	35,095,407
44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	796,842,457	863,256,331	1,028,146,300	1,158,651,559	1,291,073,176
45. Cork and articles of cork	5,413,456	2,244,638	2,230,762	5,683,965	6,014,879
46. Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware	1,335,498	771,079	10,043,790	15,432,698	24,260,485
47. Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic materials;	209,292,708	171,945,005	422,317,900	154,400,271	402,873,137
48. Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp;	3,599,110,298	3,953,640,922	4,819,115,638	5,731,467,244	7,908,279,257
49. Printed books; News Papers, Pictures	421,643,265	697,890,870	704,691,187	8,666,523,401	718,717,445
50. Silk	78,782,041	121,861,249	157,102,072	207,275,508	103,236,004

Table 14.1 (Contd.) - Summary of trade statistics - imports , 1991 - 1995

Rupees

Item	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
61. Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair	169,664,207	233,893,722	312,318,572	408,388,984	386,516,882
62. Cotton	7,376,502,167	10,531,345,580	13,766,650,330	15,667,650,887	18,153,131,672
63. Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fibres of	42,963,009	106,934,285	368,463,148	613,420,725	682,640,376
64. Man-Made filaments	3,148,743,389	3,103,839,095	3,884,309,348	4,308,131,688	4,480,681,733
65. Man-Made staple fibres	8,215,529,284	10,361,448,937	12,079,737,950	15,435,212,494	16,945,822,672
66. Wadding, felt and non-woven special yarns; twine, cordage ropes and cables	619,608,839	927,970,703	1,143,503,539	1,492,799,767	1,514,093,479
67. Carpets and other floor coverings	46,791,652	28,854,521	41,161,753	74,945,453	64,569,264
68. Special woven fabrics; Tufted textile fabrics; Lace; Tapestries; Trimmings;	1,216,248,974	16,994,796,646	2,325,897,746	3,143,397,848	4,167,621,842
69. Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics	1,063,280,157	1,157,729,453	1,398,929,855	1,186,120,501	3,805,904,812
70. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4,612,291,775	5,629,425,525	7,927,025,131	9,677,341,078	10,981,580,831
71. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	293,822,791	390,116,303	572,102,133	593,462,234	690,615,983
72. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	214,247,617	237,867,006	380,059,353	749,029,597	1,086,839,620
73. Other made-up textile articles sets: warm clothing and worn	392,327,052	289,146,391	140,942,997	249,581,384	380,566,781
74. Footwear, gaiters and the like parts of such articles	111,433,583	59,267,728	113,313,614	167,429,510	135,890,576
75. Headgear and parts thereof	133,086,424	46,417,732	68,548,043	70,525,149	52,820,815
76. Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, Seat-Sticks	54,118,503	54,138,485	62,457,932	80,386,345	91,189,318
77. Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers	12,283,350	25,287,928	24,441,916	55,016,273	95,565,918
78. Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or	198,591,995	367,401,884	370,756,465	435,361,659	562,915,153
79. Ceramic products	139,548,874	220,880,169	217,407,614	384,267,168	511,928,962
80. Glass and glassware	754,199,674	1,078,177,705	1,201,759,614	1,091,116,713	1,244,205,614
81. Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious	3,316,845,027	3,907,600,885	7,599,144,391	8,492,938,559	9,614,667,628
82. Iron and steel	3,020,717,812	3,447,370,930	4,011,508,098	5,045,323,211	5,748,988,960
83. Articles of iron or steel	1,912,656,989	2,614,810,780	2,432,129,192	3,564,286,276	3,986,015,758
84. Copper and articles thereof	343,275,857	445,298,253	606,472,643	716,223,567	1,191,217,122
85. Nickel and articles thereof	9,620,348	9,947,931	12,681,280	7,387,794	8,895,704

Table 14.1 (Contd.) - Summary of trade statistics - imports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
76. Aluminium and Articles thereof	1,009,812,866	714,858,838	892,166,529	1,254,756,747	1,547,718,157
78. Lead and Articles thereof	41,643,957	42,611,494	29,328,214	65,685,301	83,147,570
79. Zinc and Articles thereof	109,546,217	102,477,768	119,481,666	127,149,713	158,364,794
80. Tin and Articles thereof	3,924,374	10,475,393	8,683,929	10,948,259	10,380,598
81. Other Base metals; Cermet	6,350,523	8,861,887	10,536,259	26,706,906	23,947,863
82. Tools, implements, Cutlery, Spoon and Forks of base Metal	576,018,099	730,684,462	712,580,962	677,199,835	785,841,431
83. Miscellaneous Articles of	399,994,274	492,672,944	697,065,966	827,514,489	998,749,441
84. Nuclear Reactors, Boilers Machinery and Mechanical apparatus	9,747,466,491	13,708,478,157	17,556,498,808	19,535,229,647	18,783,501,822
85. Electrical Machinery and Equipment Sound Recorders and Televisions	4,891,191,546	7,191,229,716	9,407,344,510	14,205,699,389	13,402,929,344
86. Railway or tramway locomotives rolling stock and parts	1,198,723,937	1,109,741,934	2,052,202,572	78,745,617	170,838,589
87. Vehicles other than railway rolling-stock and parts thereof	8,743,449,068	9,484,044,736	12,239,361,308	17,654,009,166	16,515,225,138
88. Aircraft, spacecraft and parts	355,120,212	174,701,813	234,372,589	76,615,641	116,129,579
89. Ships, boats and floating structures	227,561,670	29,749,824	184,972,251	57,884,927	24,193,601
90. Optical, photographic, cinema to graphic and surgical instruments	1,618,687,974	2,922,861,912	2,052,340,519	2,738,655,123	2,611,127,207
91. Clocks and watches and parts thereof	125,195,621	175,418,066	185,250,753	158,947,986	138,828,666
92. Musical Instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	54,556,345	67,694,122	113,058,767	165,786,220	103,958,029
93. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories	117,648,604	6,135,191	4,349,550	9,870,163	1,995,026
94. Furniture, Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions	196,958,093	271,756,910	521,885,513	493,333,937	696,835,059
95. Toys, games and sports requisites parts and Accessories thereof	169,480,206	253,053,538	245,423,279	283,518,062	322,808,415
96. Miscellaneous Manufactured articles	2,615,798,790	1,857,584,139	2,167,438,281	2,674,026,096	2,886,680,065
97. Works of art, collectors, pieces and antiques	307,913	370,221	5,388,860	709,652	368,918
99. Others	36,935,575	41,885,667	44,584,083	38,105,250	85,388,188
Grand Total	127,842,894,123	149,836,626,688	181,484,193,530	221,657,815,141	244,564,122,208

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.2 - Summary of trade statistics - exports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
01. Live animals; Animal products	255,560	6,342,804	152,059	540,444	60,293
02. Meat and Edible meat offal	56,891,575	57,514,896	55,894,863	46,163,807	32,935,390
03. Fish and Crustaceans, Molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	881,901,340	1,321,755,855	2,112,818,312	3,122,311,803	3,647,882,572
04. Dairy produce; Eggs, Honey, edible products of animal	27,273,298	35,712,510	78,736,196	86,172,402	85,371,520
05. Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified	47,693,220	39,945,812	63,679,321	80,754,916	78,599,538
06. Live trees and other plants: Bulbs, Roots and other	263,796,695	287,306,809	287,412,719	406,787,662	430,638,587
07. Edible vegetables and certain Roots and Tubers	405,517,801	310,599,485	495,356,122	733,499,573	465,997,757
08. Edible fruit and nuts; Peel of citrus or melons	2,153,387,606	2,936,853,110	2,260,701,969	2,566,916,511	3,523,323,302
09. Coffee, Tea Mate and Spices	19,524,881,974	16,589,147,144	21,855,039,784	23,069,964,770	26,731,592,617
10. Cereals	17,421,810	16,892,968	32,155,915	382,168,121	617,420,408
11. Products of milling industry; Malt; Starches; Insulin; Wheat	83,276,821	168,660,286	335,560,658	286,803,770	265,892,496
12. Oil seeds and Oleaginous fruits miscellaneous grains, seeds	246,706,479	290,437,546	299,671,818	267,965,139	402,502,967
13. Lac; Gums, Resins and Other vegetable saps and extracts	16,601,884	20,046,119	13,468,584	22,072,601	16,825,299
14. Vegetable Planting Materials	155,872,874	194,845,527	263,111,196	186,908,628	182,725,636
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their products	98,745,824	189,772,548	238,933,761	276,925,960	583,122,775
16. Preparation of meat, of fish	2,866,650	3,702,003	11,776,244	24,469,486	94,778,631
17. Sugar and Sugar confectionery	6,172,691	8,230,412	8,918,585	107,593,273	103,017,412
18. Cocoa and Cocoa preparations	8,667,522	17,973,520	7,891,442	14,270,717	7,509,644
19. Preparations of Cereals, Flour starch or Milk	17,350,220	28,251,756	48,449,080	58,659,490	37,648,597
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruits, nuts or other parts	110,969,130	176,818,448	173,021,207	169,226,900	229,288,678
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	191,408,035	238,690,303	445,062,369	432,319,749	358,976,303
22. Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	18,815,536	15,713,821	24,384,995	29,659,222	43,354,440
23. Residues and waste from the food industries; prep.animal fodder	392,754	166,711	18,933	29,074,512	21,453,243
24. Tobacco and manufactured Tobacco substitutes	539,047,958	1,854,691,949	1,947,861,186	1,920,545,828	2,478,357,967
25. Salt; Sulphur; Earths and Stones; Plastering materials, Lime	209,214,874	216,955,532	212,101,827	194,176,684	256,692,666

Table 14.2 (Contd.) - Summary of trade statistics - exports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
26. Ores, Slag and Ash	45,578,894	108,396,372	154,266,023	194,435,764	270,028,596
27. Mineral fuels; Mineral oils and products of their distillation bituminous substance;	1,135,990,144	573,971,008	866,100,867	1,106,923,225	1,304,994,887
28. Inorganic chemicals; Organic or Inorganic compounds of precious metals;	383,630	3,010,958	3,010,846	4,142,216	7,429,961
29. Organic chemicals	7,773,038	8,231,396	250,701,431	4,467,687	21,226,534
30. Pharmaceutical products	32,060,973	40,791,621	77,184,560	86,996,195	99,287,675
31. Fertilisers	5,544,854	4,353,638	7,002,722	7,756,198	6,439,321
32. Tanning or dyeing extracts	8,012,570	28,791,475	29,496,820	44,706,468	63,166,736
33. Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, toilet preparatoinis	134,195,904	168,729,803	227,135,218	245,028,553	317,266,243
34. Soap, organic surpace active agents, washing preparations	19,607,692	37,328,244	67,567,383	111,113,167	136,022,990
35. Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues;	2,786,785	3,492,191	8,948,188	10,921,271	4,045,001
36. Explosives; pyrotechnic products matches; alloys;	798,108	20,192	28,781	359,557	538,840
37. Photographic or cinematographic goods	16,693,386	20,790,028	18,322,202	19,241,489	37,727,890
38. Miscellenious chemical products	578,887,202	715,047,983	782,036,840	749,676,413	923,165,494
39. Plastic and articles thereof	464,069,019	533,500,156	802,003,314	896,209,772	1,184,247,897
40. Rubber and articles thereof	3,942,080,257	5,652,829,032	6,589,695,515	8,614,035,385	13,564,260,414
41. Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	971,595,038	39,644,809	49,657,373	47,929,186	64,095,544
42. Articles of leather, saddlery and harness; travel goods handbags and similar containers	448,435,013	958,968,324	1,561,667,965	2,488,421,211	3,722,267,343
43. Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	-	-	229,594	444,817	25,120,029
44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	929,412,048	732,427,893	929,780,863	1,183,477,998	1,293,019,296
45. Cork and articles of cork	76,051	190,655	107,264	2,110,745	3,012,628
46. Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware	9,521,380	6,740,489	10,467,051	5,979,295	4,380,240
47. Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic materials;	6,470,434	19,258,193	12,097,102	24,340,360	75,694,452
48. Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp;	177,514,061	207,164,849	358,662,981	421,131,604	312,020,765
49. Printed books; News Papers, Pictures	37,049,208	138,008,654	269,010,653	390,642,322	317,177,077
50. Silk	13,255,598	14,245,710	19,832,087	22,826,192	30,134,920

Table 14.2 (Contd.) - Summary of trade statistics - exports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
51. Wool Fine or Coarse Animal Hair, Horse Hair, Yarn & Woven Fabrics	649,788	3,276,261	3,494,156	856,783	345,288
52. Cotton	101,276,318	336,290,422	532,885,982	955,773,656	978,827,882
53. Other vegetable Textile fibres,	637,328,547	730,171,964	778,178,313	1,014,685,187	1,437,835,384
54. Man Made Filaments	42,709,079	58,932,587	137,770,057	454,578,207	617,498,484
55. Man Made Staple Fibres	461,374,090	1,361,507,244	2,211,387,733	2,373,270,051	2,863,786,822
56. Wadding , Felt Nonwovens, Twine, Cordage, Ropes & Cables	110,683,491	150,791,202	181,398,417	207,328,258	229,704,322
57. Carpets & Other Floor Coverings	68,820,086	79,211,101	118,649,096	123,671,651	245,853,385
58. Special Woven Fabrics Tufted Textile Fabrics Lace Tapestries	6,790,959	18,309,281	30,273,557	57,861,742	84,061,190
59. Impregnated, Coted, Covered or Laminated Textile fabrics Textile Articles	10,245,090	7,814,217	18,299,491	7,203,030	38,805,063
60. Knitted or Chocheded Fabrics	23,886,683	39,889,627	168,496,185	146,356,985	379,118,055
61. Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories, Knitted or Crocheted	9,623,553,259	13,596,433,023	18,200,299,711	19,836,069,522	24,208,883,606
62. Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories Nor Knitted or Crocheted	22,003,166,992	35,579,583,254	44,148,828,346	49,108,732,193	60,597,140,997
63. Other Made up Textile Articles	857,592,979	1,479,870,914	1,506,800,798	2,211,432,391	3,334,287,278
64. Footwear, Galters and the like Pairs of such articles	424,447,850	756,991,838	1,244,591,285	1,924,574,222	2,275,838,595
65. Headgear and parts thereof	238,520,766	860,233,390	974,406,695	1,201,138,238	1,327,810,728
66. Umbrellas, Sunshades, Walking-Sticks, Seat - Sticks	9,560,846	4,466,782	2,024,028	6,749,084	1,012,483
67. Prepared Feathers and Down and Articles Made of Feathers	230,845,455	318,182,713	394,792,682	468,006,710	563,939,434
68. Articles of Stone, Of Plaster, Of Cement, Of Asbestos, Of Mica	6,477,850	7,341,105	4,315,684	12,457,783	17,704,279
69. Ceramic Products	948,615,295	1,313,338,477	1,688,810,988	1,920,121,420	2,370,807,454
70. Glass and Glassware	1,045,629	2,518,445	1,865,223	14,203,463	23,866,872
71. Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi- Precious	5,495,531,524	7,675,756,555	11,016,864,157	12,518,701,412	14,125,417,626
72. Iron and Steel	183,625,479	210,263,176	330,034,834	461,327,104	405,536,232
73. Iron, Steel and Articles thereof	394,741,551	514,317,242	202,325,496	109,536,474	171,889,044
74. Copper and Articles thereof	96,357,324	203,600,119	171,210,317	224,169,603	253,335,785
75. Nickle Articles thereof	-	299,089	253,417	111,960	-
76. Aluminium and Articles thereof	19,329,962	22,474,830	28,728,599	89,782,564	109,180,125
78. Lead and Articles thereof	365,944	785	2,107,931	3,020,978	4,036,116
79. Zinc and Articles thereof	-	400	6,913,315	36,926,023	63,193,868
80. Tin and Articles thereof	4,172,421	1,886,044	144,395	7,813	267,297
81. Other Base Metals Cermets Articles	-	1,160,635	-	1,999,111	633,108
82. Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoon and Forks of Base Metal	308,403,507	269,611,905	46,833,803	49,157,898	98,053,526
83. Miscellaneous Articles	21,921,084	22,355,387	38,203,921	99,523,172	53,603,492
84. Boilers, Machinery and Mechanical Appliances, Parts thereof	771,796,662	891,551,069	1,480,068,505	1,355,920,525	2,513,707,673
85. Electrical Machines and equipment Sound Recorders and Televisions	749,759,931	911,254,970	1,335,308,730	2,128,648,457	2,868,310,572

Table 14.2 (Contd.) - Summary of trade statistics - exports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
86. Railway or tramway locomotives rolling stock and parts thereof railway or tramway Track Fixture	19,851,286	3,050	5,960,526	20,616,003	1,738,841
87. Vehicles other than railway rolling-stock and parts	92,243,121	60,063,747	64,156,458	62,543,442	197,285,258
88. Aircraft, spacecraft and parts	251,316,907	30,923,047	31,256,087	10,188,823	4,992,441
89. Ships, boats and floating structures	17,320,185	42,383,329	18,614,791	19,621,493	48,640,551
90. Optical, photographic, cinema to graphic and surgical instruments	24,119,476	13,680,105	40,555,634	47,327,980	41,231,110
91. Clocks and watches and parts thereof	2,444,081	10,231,721	37,207,152	35,673,799	21,560,650
92. Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	784,272	19,398,356	35,831,951	71,647,846	99,131,930
93. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories	2,391	877,334	989,456	7,404,574	1,578,008
94. Furniture and parts thereof Mattress, cushions and supports	125,423,204	176,780,181	204,442,935	638,642,203	329,724,147
95. Articles and Manufactures of Carving or Moulding Material	222,898,325	1,412,432,908	1,979,054,430	2,368,496,502	2,637,982,219
96. Brooms, Brushes, Feather Ousters, Sieves	408,592,731	932,663,732	735,240,312	1,121,899,782	1,061,757,080
97. Toys, games and sports requisites parts and thereof	7,813,689	2,775,784	5,080,401	731,925	799,255
98. Works of art, collectors, pieces and antiques	2,275,853,462	2,198,929,691	2,754,336,552	2,961,191,102	3,287,103,696
Grand Total	81,375,540,789	107,373,810,345	137,286,485,100	157,790,556,720	194,279,532,762

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.3 - Value of imports by country of origin , 1991 - 1995

Country of origin	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Afghanistan	16,960,973	117,404	810,406	14,342,024	7,457,828
Albania	1,064,113	42,341	-	1,671,821	1,950
Algeria	-	-	1,163,002	33,838	-
Antigua	1,007,637	-	12,493	535,049	10,273,571
Argentina	268,564,178	371,664,437	132,017,205	83,645,308	444,577,130
Australia	1,513,107,042	2,230,348,253	2,888,899,196	4,534,220,034	4,544,150,262
Austria	187,359,139	233,068,685	223,645,577	249,222,108	382,359,302
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	679,610	-
Bahamas	228,795	-	844,645	1,213,614	950,223
Bahrain Island	171,409,553	642,418,818	281,399,786	365,930,155	1,194,095,409
Bangladesh	160,275,859	650,883,727	334,786,135	412,047,086	286,900,660
Barbados	75,262	8,362	299,953	2,127,603	287,480
Belgium	2,231,651,622	3,407,464,832	5,644,238,589	6,279,668,691	7,683,709,455
Belrus	-	-	6,130	865,475	-
Bermuda	-	-	723,689	4,183,408	707,381
Bolivia	-	17,240,585	-	-	-
Bosnia	-	-	489,697	383	-
Botswana	-	-	750	-	-
Brazil	295,395,420	632,328,342	386,463,840	2,156,543,044	4,227,261,459
British Antarc: Ter:	1,551,150	-	-	2,083,719	-
British Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei	95,827	46,334	3,071,468	1,211,377	1,833,706
Bulgaria	31,517,465	92,979,256	128,028,615	385,145,794	187,036,319
Burma, Union of	6,235,366	140,703,880	338,415,391	50,659,778	24,580,460
Cambodia	1,725,363	430,798	3,759,473	18,677,150	2,529,968
Cameroun	-	-	-	43,367,926	129,341,159
Canada	659,716,733	930,407,780	717,349,012	677,070,150	765,037,619
Cayman Island	-	-	-	109,097	-
Cen.African Republic	-	-	140,158	26,585,636	27,985
Central America	-	-	605,008	17,769,337	-
Chad	-	-	-	401,674	989
Chile	289,782,192	462,338,335	273,509,458	617,288,576	1,047,096,827
China Peo.Rep. of	4,197,113,122	5,302,268,867	7,244,682,411	7,731,626,284	8,228,948,801
China, Taiwan	8,580,487,022	9,379,341,192	10,903,765,906	12,363,579,217	14,681,000,106
Colombia	1,550,742	-	4,374,790	700,161,353	38,559,643
Cooks Island	464	-	378,108	-	566,352
Costa Rica	-	-	1,313	7,114,302	17,303,163
Croszla	-	-	2,674,855	31,194,229	23,889,695
Cuba	-	391,710	10,000	215,140	1,738,678
Cyprus	347,891,546	64,056,354	42,507,025	289,965,357	262,916,577
Czechoslovakia	190,499,683	160,607,991	93,541,543	92,753,574	108,583,318
Dahamey	3,058,005	-	-	-	-
Denmark	319,007,232	367,193,054	1,000,327,175	957,807,183	1,048,650,879
Dominica	-	31,286,408	14,186	48,630,260	11,961,195
E.E.C.	321,595	3,329,376	-	44,247	559,822
East Africa	-	-	8,282,676	-	-
Elsalvador	-	-	-	683,825	10,434,188
Equador	1,500,108	1,474,145	33,249	10,345,391	33,509
Estonia	-	-	9,936,080	707,726	8,872,499
Ethopia	2,380,203	439,672	532,339	-	229,165
Fiji Island	1,903	1,362,286	19,070	10,724,132	4,905,774
Finland	202,157,990	146,618,381	205,028,480	663,899,988	308,019,368
France	1,441,070,279	1,896,424,397	2,441,908,749	2,729,506,890	3,007,946,389
French Guiana	-	758,454	2,055,468	82,776	-
Gabon	-	-	324,992	-	-
Gambia	-	-	571,248	6,039,765	4,913,326
Georgia	-	-	214,847	133,102	82,885
Germany Fe.Republic	4,214,540,248	5,579,507,450	6,685,644,755	8,390,229,474	8,553,725,838
Germany De.Republic	2,690,737	2,796,363	97,055	-	-
Ghana	26,716,722	2,403,958	16,956,507	168,810	367,196
Gibraltar	296,462	14,695	206,789	12,356,782	945,310

Table 14.3 (Contd.) - Value of imports by country of origin , 1991 - 1995

Country of origin	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Gilbet & Ellice Island	-	-	-	1,240,447	-
Greece	14,146,839	11,321,370	125,519,229	334,788,993	92,765,220
Guadelope	-	-	229,053	216,688	2,132,293
Guinea	555,663	-	2,968,633	-	2,464,846
Guyana	-	-	-	3,615,444	374,540
Guatemala	212,272	-	887,645	816,606,630	803,527,232
Honduras	-	-	8,633	216,250	17,625
Hongkong	8,792,253,564	10,560,715,909	15,097,616,594	15,643,578,524	18,316,173,868
Hungary	145,702,678	194,515,797	98,414,255	201,303,521	70,216,654
Iceland	10,514,878	4,899,565	8,523,454	3,227,721	3,653,679
India, Republic of	9,105,318,585	13,230,207,674	16,569,391,168	19,984,927,069	24,045,357,077
Indonesia	1,700,717,456	2,857,530,539	4,159,775,930	4,174,334,327	4,982,502,773
Iran	5,987,869,456	5,128,911,856	4,642,038,453	4,492,786,364	4,396,149,564
Iraq	3,214,381	4,996,759	3,878,814	2,694,737	10,450
Ireland, Rep. of	168,822,449	231,555,782	300,398,165	373,546,213	275,559,243
Israel	296,087,233	227,932,681	161,231,745	693,131,198	783,028,944
Italy	797,331,956	1,142,368,944	2,107,890,371	2,363,973,588	3,259,734,186
Ivory Coast	-	3,641,612	31,394,250	-	-
Jamaica	120,118	977,815	1,193,229	154,808	660,166
Japan	14,827,601,876	18,214,483,997	21,869,681,388	26,021,390,516	25,556,220,712
Jordan	372,586,188	432,502,221	141,291,584	54,416,735	7,958,754
Kenya	72,191,791	79,448,284	262,093,871	285,296,515	165,907,739
Kirikistan	-	-	-	79,319	-
Korea North	2,909,735	5,746,634	9,393,085	12,704,184	15,082,626
Korea South	9,061,733,453	9,181,998,144	12,641,484,376	16,123,069,240	17,855,944,712
Kuwait	1,713,686	257,714,823	422,501,624	105,062,156	321,152,130
Lebanon	2,519,332	1,673,337	1,047,713	2,634,637	3,497,869
Lesctho	-	-	-	1,250	-
Liberia	-	-	-	17,620	-
Libya	-	-	-	343,863	128,205
Lituanla	-	-	3,178,965	482,233	3,053,834
Laxemburg	-	59,053	449,107	2,508,529	769,120
Madagascar	1,271,021	-	-	166,389	8,103,502
Malaysia	5,784,318,624	5,591,122,918	8,281,623,564	8,952,316,112	10,889,948,557
Maldiv Islands	416,348,201	401,389,059	527,131,117	737,148,252	862,835,055
Mali	494,952	3,674,465	4,149,065	125,039,650	20,046,404
Malta	3,942,321	4,683,096	2,984,168	2,605,608	8,261,185
Maruitus	34,260	8,746,104	4,153,597	9,906,782	8,941,702
Maruitania	7,932	-	-	1,004,146	-
Mexico	30,682,297	112,875,928	36,817,861	67,268,577	-
Moldowa	-	-	-	890,146	-
Morocco	410,833	8,500	648,294	5,721,146	385,995
Mozambique	162,995	6,254,294	17,192,613	-	381,063
Nepal	219,108,920	1,025,074,672	590,134,312	45,483,499	33,938,936
Netherlands (Holands)	1,988,526,041	1,868,622,123	2,670,962,411	3,500,799,204	4,371,804,336
Netherlands Antilles	438,936	2,048,663	2,326,304	4,173,655	588,171
New Caledonia	472,319	243,950	3,054	42,578	-
New Zealand	1,334,895,178	1,578,699,401	2,035,423,167	2,380,303,805	-
Niger	-	-	-	2,780,587	979,769
Nigeria	10,107,148	458,312	3,811,371	39,112	87,102,168
Nikaragua	-	-	-	1,647,531	-
North Borneo	-	-	-	594,904	-
Norway	81,650,428	157,530,833	201,231,076	385,334,339	320,733,876
O.F.C. In America	150	304,708	-	101,300	-
O.F.C. In Africa	-	1,315,826	2,185,423	-	-
Oman (Muscat)	697,103,560	111,443,420	237,578,318	137,315,636	337,747,559
Pakistan	3,050,563,220	2,891,659,255	2,670,441,216	2,999,545,447	2,885,752,927

Table 14.3 (Contd.) - Value of imports by country of origin , 1991 - 1995

Country of origin	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Panama	2,202,846	227,918	216,604,609	74,508	14,868,036
Papua - New Guinea	11,807,448	8,945,504	15,657,345	3,586,524	11,667,283
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-
Pery	1,209,463	11,542	16,326,535	9,077,444	35,861,421
Phillippines Island	130,158,993	116,521,806	316,659,044	319,955,452	438,776,532
Poland	89,349,354	79,436,277	165,315,061	150,121,119	95,835,849
Portugal	112,806,931	30,308,288	41,728,174	111,842,580	48,334,254
Qatar	94,853,633	67,010,641	203,021,552	323,944,822	348,273,709
Reunion	4,467,364	82,683	2,049,626	-	-
Rumania	758,151,630	1,384,195,628	2,112,423,884	395,972,699	996,640,234
Russia	-	-	328,139,333	368,948,737	411,081,234
Sabah	314,071	-	7,569,393	1,520,797	21,780,537
Sarawak	1,047,124	6,114,658	3,745,856	738	7,134,588
Saudi Arabia	390,611,378	703,240,453	546,504,985	1,154,935,287	4,207,795,087
Senegal	-	-	-	3,474,071	8,440,332
Seychelles	10,995,970	5,281,799	23,668	570,551	-
Sierra Leone	158,820	-	2,591,361	20,431,639	2,164,686
Singapore	5,584,353,679	10,415,967,314	10,049,359,201	11,564,679,443	12,798,117,277
Solomon Island	2,599	-	-	-	-
Solvac Republic	-	-	5,177,366	-	-
Solvania	-	-	5,945,218	23,956,368	584,179
Somalia	839,738	-	821,718	-	98,551
South Africa	3,625,674,308	3,117,309,990	2,351,771,774	2,556,476,060	2,109,787,768
Simbabawe	48,887,986	84,820,677	91,238,514	17,609,989	31,495,776
Southern Yemen	-	-	183,433	1,102,389	-
Spain	567,623,536	104,154,516	156,687,064	240,844,096	287,694,901
St. Helena	174,872	414,166	-	-	-
St. Lusia	-	595,169	-	1,489,884	-
St. Vincent	-	-	3,508	-	-
Sudan	5,252,706	2,301,901	531,555	644,876	102,166,741
Surinam	-	-	-	3,011,183	-
Suwasiland	1,727,671	9,648,302	5,964,470	18,112,618	4,624,986
Sweden	815,438,378	904,695,877	1,178,662,334	1,202,803,938	1,904,043,933
Switzerland	1,078,502,868	1,419,031,782	1,768,836,487	2,993,087,207	4,519,308,257
Syria	457,789,269	-	938,231	199,275,263	1,016,863,095
Tanganaka	4,652,539	4,612,020	304,092	75,825,934	1,366,206
Tazmania	-	-	-	486,953	18,953
Thailand	4,099,427,809	4,246,547,522	5,276,172,765	6,058,004,300	5,855,585,652
Togo	-	-	-	12,137,250	31,639,484
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	71,810	879
Tunisia	87,464,829	2,051,972	172,112	784,626	160,834,811
Turkey	987,640,991	404,383,143	893,048,526	1,537,653,225	1,009,353,020
Turkmenistan	-	-	17,062,017	-	73,940
Turks & Caico Island	-	-	-	-	-
U.A.E.	1,710,950,957	1,112,556,636	2,445,625,167	3,592,741,279	3,762,395,896
U.K.	6,880,461,997	7,574,747,306	8,930,084,602	12,234,421,495	12,435,203,895
U.S.A.	7,221,015,999	6,984,748,784	6,343,400,732	14,069,679,628	8,851,963,735
U.S.S.R.	151,717,690	866,928,092	121,048,886	-	-
Uganda	-	-	416,134	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	23,105,370	21,810,650	58,915,385
United Arab Rep.	836,098,148	83,923,690	808,478,639	833,798,088	1,490,589,855
Uruguay	-	-	2,309,505	2,488	-
Venesula	137,361,164	70,529,565	4,862,245	8,589,197	715,285
Vietnam North	1,125,878,800	1,532,406,368	808,477,406	126,414,755	11,463,289
Vietnam South	37,444,389	-	-	-	-
West Africa	-	-	19,444,936	123,575,639	13,795,196
West Indies	640,472	2,525,713	26,996,384	13,333,207	207,334
Yemen	152,422,546	945,533	35,127	321,163	-
Yugoslavia	89,994,431	55,043,150	326,562	-	-
Zaire R.F.	81,543,954	-	3,350	35,441	747,027
Zambia	200,272	332,986	5,981	128,727	9,212,511

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.4 - Value of exports by country of destination , 1991 - 1995

County of origin	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Afghanistan	79,561,565	80,083,543	50,367,450	69,528,625	63,918,632
Albania	159,170	398,755	65,785	1,147,527	1,384,835
Algeria	-	-	1,896,876	1,418,116	12,053,405
Angola	-	1,063,950	-	256,233,511	168,457,408
Antigua	834,244	51,883	34,177	4,320,433	13,036,136
Argentina	116,548,967	201,548,223	166,391,208	170,378,231	212,440,132
Armenia	-	-	214,547	-	457,648
Australia	884,947,963	1,052,730,735	1,312,524,365	1,379,513,229	1,796,139,551
Austria	241,148,847	417,620,760	431,157,673	482,539,906	463,682,728
Azerbaijan	-	-	181,220	1,473,569	5,420,625
Bahamas	304,738	-	7,515,814	2,313,815	6,406,062
Bahrain Island	55,183,364	66,488,922	73,734,283	68,572,816	70,066,868
Bangladesh	178,349,297	297,355,390	344,923,339	451,104,199	616,385,680
Barabados	900,461	-	5,344,497	3,428,067	10,515,987
Belgium	3,260,620,543	5,880,259,592	8,544,229,315	9,345,102,679	11,197,669,992
Belrus	-	-	21,702,410	5,408,215	2,337,004
Bermuda	649,216	519,289	1,060,656	755,844	1,681,806
Bolivia	4,326,447	3,293,123	11,017,533	16,451,077	31,238,467
Bosnia	-	-	803,233	352,359	-
Botswana	-	2,760,480	1,636,646	271,745	2,818,485
Brazil	19,490,762	74,718,476	165,655,454	132,244,768	252,551,597
British Guinea	-	1,084,006	-	-	-
Brunei	3,311,292	87,257	3,549,877	374,623	6,065,895
Bulgeria	1,612,120	6,194,165	15,279,426	35,950,258	87,331,243
Burma Union of	83,801	-	6,000	855,172	1,925,055
Cambodia	1,062,702	3,654,885	3,676,320	2,565,436	1,484,788
Canada	1,323,854,509	1,699,930,743	1,751,736,507	2,508,198,879	2,514,193,461
Cayman Island	-	-	197,468	-	-
Cen.African Republic	-	-	350,000	-	268,426
Central America	395,193	211,594	2,948,469	1,091,487	-
Chad	-	-	2,081,744	635,641	-
Chile	263,661,059	328,951,828	366,776,199	464,263,033	529,501,695
China Peo.Rep. of	186,176,005	84,970,010	142,511,234	91,281,089	176,129,935
China Taiwan	318,921,376	267,441,106	284,828,433	510,565,360	457,983,398
Colombia	112,137,510	73,825,796	73,475,390	100,335,352	126,699,755
Congo	4,494,479	119,175	-	-	2,436,318
Cook Island	217,624	53,900	405,658	-	-
Costa Rica	1,219,770	1,664,241	316,174	7,332,928	3,826,294
Croszia	-	-	34,073,684	34,140,008	81,667,712
Cuba	-	-	-	-	3,739,474
Cyprus	26,736,731	28,939,513	85,377,192	56,692,642	113,040,952
Czechoslovakia	65,783,281	42,980,504	43,199,577	16,969,071	23,016,012
Dahamey	-	-	183,573	1,204,881	-
Denmark	421,523,049	464,964,159	404,330,111	478,927,460	671,068,596
Dijlbonis Rep. of	14,868,773	2,791,922	2,985,172	6,282,110	4,402,581
Dominica	-	567,965	-	2,212,791	4,647,547
Dominican Republic	-	-	21,025,122	449,000	4,904,173
E.E.C.	-	869,091	-	-	-
East Africa	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	8,506,856	14,277,222	15,613,295	7,454,569	17,914,779

Table 14.4 (Contd.) - Value of exports by country of destination , 1991 - 1995

Country of origin	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Equador	19,464,066	48,192,514	39,057,942	57,254,280	66,543,292
Estonia	-	-	3,291,813	1,592,245	1,024,053
Ethopia	36,105,758	72,463,467	107,505,444	61,772,052	256,911,870
Fiji Island	39,665,044	64,714,126	61,188,240	63,984,214	69,035,804
Finland	72,248,796	81,940,990	80,452,091	85,755,792	121,487,213
France	2,624,474,156	3,948,499,639	4,160,865,576	4,235,318,506	4,371,452,648
Gabon	-	-	-	199,997	-
Gambia	1,004,876	1,883,404	3,821,138	6,229,290	5,598,135
Georegio	-	-	-	2,446,964	-
Germany Fe. Republic	6,151,475,256	9,274,885,422	10,936,488,696	10,980,717,379	12,986,821,165
Germany De. Republic	-	1,920,467	4,085,447	-	-
Ghana	3,016,052	-	-	46,041,892	4,736,015
Gibraltar	820,415	104,706	3,498,173	5,776,719	-
Gilbert & Ell: Island	1,946,457	-	1,002,615	-	34,753
Greece	89,537,132	317,514,898	413,644,001	503,662,952	538,353,769
Greenada	-	-	2,367,369	235,875	2,451,815
Guadelope	-	-	-	1,215,522	16,009,758
Guinea	7,976,869	12,295,194	2,789,831	8,738,871	17,676,425
Guyana	-	-	-	1,896	934,555
Guatemala	20,347,830	34,744,719	68,762,863	61,974,465	71,997,819
Hawai Island	50,511	42,204	1,108,352	3,986,620	-
Honduras	8,593,205	14,810,270	10,516,455	3,345,932	3,529,017
Hongkong	595,767,480	1,047,740,127	1,509,006,621	1,728,158,657	2,871,223,682
Hungary	30,954,341	22,949,262	99,284,955	127,034,522	140,213,389
Iceland	9,198,462	10,384,510	23,058,999	112,220,255	23,980,352
India Rep. of	521,727,029	501,017,411	954,183,455	1,047,712,592	1,615,854,757
Indonesia	74,463,670	88,258,490	138,351,134	261,648,778	822,187,841
Iran	3,227,469,628	2,116,431,952	979,524,377	829,347,155	1,295,553,879
Iraq	53,037,992	15,206	3,360,567	2,263,963	9,063,029
Ireland Rep. of	104,947,433	194,469,959	179,579,865	145,476,463	279,675,582
Israel	275,904,386	337,618,257	304,046,983	808,484,670	1,138,870,576
Italy	1,537,127,431	2,074,376,681	2,054,002,995	2,772,942,643	3,692,644,914
Ivory Coast	8,541,188	11,049,564	6,379,066	15,698,215	2,105,955
Jamaica	44,734	-	904,235	2,855,292	4,345,895
Japan	4,200,731,950	5,610,074,492	7,146,773,724	8,158,757,793	10,237,676,656
Jordan	2,327,014,010	1,362,337,905	2,006,811,627	1,965,777,106	1,648,728,151
kazakhstan	-	-	18,031,243	-	-
Kenya	53,430,921	31,508,821	139,368,183	62,032,087	86,274,555
Korea North	478,194	-	137,530	1,165,809	1,981,256
Korea South	452,546,767	1,211,741,263	1,293,530,553	1,916,716,813	1,789,476,672
Kuwait	143,779,749	164,813,787	251,644,921	272,303,634	399,718,529
Latvia	-	-	1,389,315	10,915,858	1,521,739
Lebanon	436,025,548	187,959,273	287,040,138	279,281,587	265,103,404
Liberia	421,114	-	1,904,036	1,224,573	2,183,473
Libya	1,162,453,905	490,415,264	747,354,248	632,271,323	1,248,908,977
Lithuania	-	-	4,680,830	1,785,882	1,790,040
Laxemburg	566,908	1,397,315	672,422	503,115	2,295,621
Madagascar	6,911,726	2,455,064	1,614,493	44,941,496	1,894,229
Malawi	-	-	-	1,826,347	1,438,985

Table 14.4 (Contd.) - Value of exports by country of destination , 1991 - 1995

Country of origin	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Malaysia	1,096,909,261	191,808,341	160,210,606	276,351,856	1,119,731,124
Maldiv Island	464,398,501	378,339,897	427,549,305	500,626,851	716,340,653
Mali	-	159,318	434,340	3,174,291	46,643,029
Malta	6,091,042	29,879,593	98,874,709	3,333,392	33,634,263
Marulsvs	20,644,521	39,228,158	62,217,153	242,906,707	36,685,416
Mauritania	1,455,740	9,523,692	3,227,899	1,942,477	3,595,137
Mexico	838,524,753	866,753,722	884,779,476	737,021,410	833,876,372
Morocco	48,141,106	70,189,528	96,386,463	38,928,426	31,993,894
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru Central Pacific	-	-	969,997	-	2,893,422
Nepal	3,857,946	43,473,319	7,193,604	10,370,741	22,899,199
Netherlands	2,440,392,271	4,277,114,457	5,196,604,851	5,540,539,168	7,094,506,433
Netherlands Antilles	994,370	3,415,101	2,354,398	867,533	1,353,687
New Caledonia	277,915	-	497,071	5,466,525	1,230,135
New Hebalides	92,729	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	139,836,704	206,999,736	233,317,033	215,212,334	262,625,441
Niger	-	-	-	2,348,591	15,246
Nigeria	3,744,125	8,306,643	10,223,277	8,997,067	17,936,353
Nigaragua	3,588,010	1,360,548	2,422,176	5,784,862	26,424,234
North Borneo	20,021	-	29,450	9,181	-
Norway	182,045,185	230,095,125	281,249,530	220,117,325	441,489,819
O.F.C.in Africa	-	1,557,819	-	505,234	62,225
Oman	99,781,864	124,941,036	129,451,253	154,411,775	190,944,703
Pakistan	1,321,946,863	1,251,487,341	1,712,692,783	2,138,444,598	2,214,049,974
Panama	25,582,677	114,999,012	167,180,852	84,589,527	154,811,547
Papua-New Guinea	8,390,190	7,743,531	22,892,820	32,833,537	40,126,921
Perguary	344,524	583,552	1,923,995	4,273,087	3,624,055
Pery	71,362,090	93,693,676	77,624,022	126,799,858	138,271,119
Phillippines Island	106,398,467	77,109,900	316,098,026	365,376,906	484,831,903
Poland	226,443,143	650,286,015	650,054,838	780,312,705	960,962,484
Portugal	84,270,150	167,843,372	91,704,457	148,711,874	190,131,580
Qatar	26,942,554	37,474,160	36,986,161	33,659,160	42,758,895
Reunion	1,186,798	3,952,200	525,084	1,581,922	4,484,881
Rumania	68,525,416	78,776,557	38,303,760	25,233,263	28,200,199
Russia	-	-	2,195,506,287	1,772,093,142	4,457,523,890
Sabah	25,500	438,361	27,713	12,000	-
Sarawak	43,732	1,877	53,698	2,864,655	347,644
Saudi Arabia	1,587,586,896	1,602,809,699	1,422,090,382	1,957,828,681	1,055,188,944
Senegal	-	470,334	494,210	545,708	6,570,843
Seychelles	4,482,434	5,958,339	5,590,375	5,965,401	7,378,535
Sierra Leone	5,637,944	2,820,857	5,790,383	10,041,770	7,030,324
Singapore	2,281,567,457	1,439,593,390	2,337,285,482	3,476,982,208	3,569,208,101
Solomon Island	-	37,165	-	31,490	753,367
Solvania	-	-	41,463,392	31,647,983	25,333,772
Somalia	3,381,926	5,728,513	4,711,267	1,146,075	8,478,297

Table 14.4 (Contd.) - Value of exports by country of destination , 1991 - 1995

Country of origin	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
South Africa	404,418,497	525,319,895	534,321,238	676,728,497	981,922,790
Southern Rhodesia	17,561,636	16,777,014	2,403,168	11,732,652	9,287,571
Southern Yemen	-	-	-	14,662	-
Spain	511,316,791	720,272,315	761,905,386	782,590,554	995,616,438
St.Lucia	2,552,851	1,775,069	-	-	2,221,495
St. Vincent	-	126,559	597,107	-	209,035
Sudan	9,358,103	1,228,939	4,667,296	20,982,000	34,563,255
Surinam	-	-	223,675	13,919,675	4,316,048
Swasiland	1,349,851	130,369	-	928,800	1,124,129
Sweden	565,280,096	850,915,221	792,459,542	947,266,862	1,261,258,403
Switzerland	497,871,714	552,913,016	828,358,362	999,760,485	999,797,334
Syria	690,275,613	962,294,148	1,521,919,710	1,832,304,366	1,667,856,744
Tadzhikistan	-	-	606,821	-	1,599,680
Tanganiga	1,708,094	4,693,910	742,537	62,500	2,778,564
Tasmania	1,103,610	576,108	60,570	3,467,819	582,708
Thailand	593,336,592	748,699,259	1,027,201,853	1,536,632,875	939,954,543
Togo	-	-	487,854	-	1,343,885
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	738,899	889,935	13,064,150
Tunisia	114,225,196	144,072,559	170,483,992	326,409,933	274,618,398
Turkey	156,735,271	363,669,301	594,651,905	412,384,083	1,604,807,950
Torkmenistal	-	-	-	1,074,199	-
Turks & Caico Island	8,559,825	365,929	-	5,284	-
U.A.E.	1,501,059,396	1,210,335,770	2,838,079,894	3,030,259,122	2,799,431,836
U.K.	5,212,009,392	7,458,815,681	9,818,284,778	14,097,305,061	17,622,467,303
U.S.A.	23,078,912,993	36,707,246,467	48,649,262,922	55,088,689,524	69,281,146,122
U.S.S.R.	477,591,248	386,377,018	142,081,870	-	-
Uganda	1,457,601	-	118,307	17,751	2,348,973
Ukraine	-	-	52,307,550	47,627,128	197,546,632
United Arab Rep.	1,506,358,838	1,535,355,797	1,241,662,426	1,588,039,437	1,734,651,594
Uruguay	25,346,549	41,247,966	46,335,209	45,435,226	84,444,024
Usbekistan	-	-	1,778,961	4,799,920	1,445,488
Venesula	15,575,952	3,420,815	15,440,126	12,782,272	7,780,604
Vietnam North	11,442,615	1,503,213	3,880,227	38,023,773	50,888,691
West Africa	487,766	6,538,316	634,635	948,814	-
West Indies	10,906,014	9,862,976	14,785,675	41,146,329	14,481,128
Yemen	428,595,733	357,078,096	281,709,348	336,337,969	304,648,467
Yugoslavia	179,035,399	106,888,067	1,377,217	-	-
Zaire R.F	-	-	-	642,014	2,257,135
Zambia	929,390	468,195	1,147,209	2,347,649	2,040,115

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.5 - Balance of trade ,1983 - 1995

Year	Rs.Thousand		
	Imports	Exports	Balance of trade
1983	42,020,529	24,843,439	-17,177,090
1984	46,913,266	36,540,767	-10,372,499
1985	49,068,542	34,238,046	-14,830,496
1986	51,287,508	33,092,317	-18,195,191
1987	59,749,717	39,259,740	-20,489,977
1988	70,320,427	46,547,405	-23,773,022
1989	75,352,750	54,685,557	-20,667,193
1990	105,559,159	75,866,202	-29,692,957
1991	127,830,821	81,375,541	-46,455,280
1992	149,780,179	107,373,810	-42,406,369
1993	181,381,167	137,285,760	-44,095,407
1994	221,527,274	157,789,502	-63,737,772
1995	244,323,651	194,279,533	-50,044,118

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.6 - Composition of exports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rs. Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Garments	31,627	49,176	62,348	71,156	88,140
Tea	17,867	14,893	19,911	20,964	24,335
Rubber	2,490	2,960	3,086	3,582	5,709
Major coconut products	1,912	2,881	2,072	2,696	3,458
Precious stones	5,496	7,676	11,017	12,519	14,125
Other	21,984	29,788	38,852	46,871	58,513
Total domestic exports	81,376	107,374	137,286	157,788	194,280
Re - exports	849	135	708	870	979
Total	82,225	107,509	137,994	158,658	195,259

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.7 - Composition of imports , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rs. Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Food and beverages	23,000	25,128	26,071	36,053	33,836
Mineral products	16,044	16,015	17,331	17,618	24,344
Chemical and resins	13,687	16,075	19,636	22,855	28,647
Leather ,Wood ,Paper	5,367	6,090	7,700	9,001	11,597
Textiles	27,490	34,848	44,498	54,849	63,407
Precious stones	3,317	3,908	7,599	8,493	9,615
Base metals	7,434	8,620	9,531	12,333	14,543
Machinery and equipment	14,638	20,899	26,963	33,741	32,187
Transport equipment	10,525	10,799	14,710	17,868	16,826
Other	6,341	7,455	7,342	8,716	9,322
Total	127,843	149,837	181,381	221,527	244,324

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.8 - Summary of revenue - exports, 1990 - 1994

Chapter	Rupees				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified	5,712	13,098	19,315	3,544	-
2. Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	15,120	7,816	41,127	3,373	-
3. Edible fruit and nuts, Peel of citrus fruit or melons	132,845,720	125,995,361	109,711,519	60,225	21,299
4. Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	281,089,191	207,408,882	132,536,752	63,817	3,496
5. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits miscellaneous grains, seeds	14,699,126	14,812,241	7,791,797	9,676	-
6. Vegetable planting materials	-	30,000	52,068	-	-
7. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their products	26,760	469,798	2,037,974	-	-
8. Miscellaneous edible preparation	2,357,282	2,327,980	2,349,851	-	-
9. Salt, Sulphur, Earths and Stone, Plastering Materials	25,596,769	13,323,580	7,586,747	766,687	1,293
10. Miscellaneous chemical products	-	14,400	63,225	5,400	-
11. Rubber and articles thereof	703,547,009	479,435,651	314,402,946	776,984	-
12. Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	-	226,236	144,295	-	-
13. Other vegetables Textile fibres, Paper Yarn and Woven fabrics of Paper Yarn	10,176,214	6,801,705	7,424,045	24,482	16,000
14. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, Knitted or Crocheted	-	-	-	-	1,541,045
15. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	-	-	-	577,407	4,219,770
16. Old clothing and other textile articles - rags	-	6,590	-	-	-
17. Headgear and Parts thereof	-	-	-	3,378,342	-
18. Iron and steel	1,380,163	1,996,247	12,426,194	5,573,158	-
19. Iron, steel and articles thereof	3,150	5,000	17,560	-	72,961
20. Furniture and parts thereof mattress, cushions	-	5,281	11,063	-	-
21. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	-	349,354	59,249	14,120	8,707

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

Table 14.9 - Summary of revenue - imports, 1991 - 1995

Chapter	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
01. Live animals; Animal products	3,643,287	5,294,971	8,216,328	272,235	19,453
02. Meat and Edible meat offal	9,246,320	23,897,517	21,559,302	23,491,020	29,134,585
03. Fish and Crustaceans, Molluscs and Other aquatic Invertebrates	167,488,413	183,997,867	195,155,615	110,247,208	42,473,252
04. Dairy produce; Eggs, Honey, edible products of animal	396,242,019	335,965,586	491,678,471	615,486,849	636,861,209
05. Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified	4,859,945	5,144,289	5,295,220	1,636,936	3,268,503
06. Live trees and Other plants: Bulbs, Roots and Other	504,262	563,254	664,139	58,474	258,147
07. Edible vegetables and certain Roots and Tubers	442,522,930	633,747,628	819,175,033	1,761,193,743	752,129,452
08. Edible fruit and nuts; Peel of citrus or melons	61,659,816	78,247,087	104,632,477	108,667,710	107,497,039
09. Coffee, Tea Mate and Spices	103,986,540	115,978,521	99,228,335	952,121,798	254,902,767
10. Cereals	541,290,372	572,823,239	370,873,085	231,759,126	48,385,995
11. Products of milling industry; Malt; Starches; Insulin; Wheat	8,633,467	11,788,428	14,144,315	18,766,738	21,613,843
12. Oil seeds and Oleaginous fruits, miscellaneous grains, seeds	7,799,460	8,663,097	11,943,830	8,931,076	20,721,045
13. Lac; Gums, Resins and Other vegetable saps and extracts	9,213,725	10,087,830	10,615,784	12,501,843	12,243,932
14. Vegetable planting materials	169,201,347	221,126,225	223,546,857	212,030,978	243,908,613
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their products	241,847,073	280,715,128	427,141,985	215,193,810	253,283,127
16. Preparation of meat or fish	45,346,419	62,304,586	51,548,213	49,459,281	62,141,808
17. Sugar and Sugar confectionery	1,488,502,489	1,726,470,509	2,171,295,430	1,779,666,748	1,308,845,781
18. Cocoa and Cocoa preparations	14,687,898	15,732,474	14,879,321	13,552,734	18,897,149
19. Preparations of Cereals, Flour starch or Milk	79,342,806	100,850,736	90,539,272	102,525,880	144,423,647
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruits, nuts or other parts	14,505,160	702,834,383	24,116,959	31,134,027	39,576,006
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	142,348,200	138,491,177	93,467,971	144,455,844	147,147,643
22. Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	169,107,815	187,844,090	193,410,246	206,465,421	217,926,240
23. Residues and waste from the food industries; prep. animal fodder	27,486,469	12,482,688	16,096,994	10,043,287	26,604,176
24. Tobacco and manufactured Tobacco substitutes	14,936,622	1,550,224,882	653,411,804	115,484,245	465,029,235
25. Salt; Sulphur; Earths and Stones; Plastering materials, Lime	181,042,680	180,956,701	169,122,376	232,598,465	223,717,568

Table 14.9 (Contd.) - Summary of revenue - imports, 1991 - 1995

Chapter	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
26. Ores, Slag and Ash	345,000	430,962	580,736	231,644	1,009,094
27. Mineral fuels; Mineral oils and products of their distillation bituminous substance;	5,730,278,100	4,374,772,110	5,006,658,852	5,106,124,322	6,844,503,428
28. Inorganic chemicals; Organic or Inorganic compounds of precious metals;	109,894,237	118,626,973	100,012,938	108,848,721	127,370,275
29. Organic chemicals	134,517,328	102,893,521	113,628,829	104,643,491	251,682,374
30. Pharmaceutical products	32,319,068	24,801,727	21,528,317	23,723,944	35,354,375
31. Fertilisers	265,594,216	1,428	128,204	111,111	431,438
32. Tanning or dyeing extracts	92,164,768	131,510,828	148,021,060	515,807,568	156,632,546
33. Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, toilet preparations	56,072,411	70,480,651	90,948,081	103,456,026	118,598,427
34. Soap, organic surface active agents, washing preparations	21,850,457	18,085,597	21,915,094	44,763,506	49,995,804
35. Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues;	12,279,192	12,755,194	14,150,214	14,262,993	19,221,549
36. Explosives; pyrotechnic products matches; alloys;	13,267,917	7,151,992	4,866,292	8,110,089	10,194,858
37. Photographic or cinematographic goods	92,071,593	94,007,193	98,917,062	107,758,024	110,976,712
38. Miscellaneous chemical products	113,152,379	124,527,335	163,406,852	192,492,881	206,378,953
39. Plastic and articles thereof	416,824,148	469,308,263	495,625,800	1,403,903,771	622,523,898
40. Rubber and articles thereof	287,658,811	299,515,329	496,785,280	374,785,651	392,405,589
41. Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	2,287,641	546,481	2,284,361	3,346,410	2,954,663
42. Articles of leather, saddlery and harness; travel goods handbags and similar containers	10,517,053	11,280,801	11,700,863	9,752,291	8,830,272
43. Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	5,586	79,302	68,100	433,532	130
44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	76,108,465	37,720,209	68,140,064	74,062,606	89,816,614
45. Cork and articles of cork	571,930	226,945	222,179	444,526	898,281
46. Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware	4,978	289,690	4,913,058	6,699,071	8,560,274
47. Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic materials;	23,387,950	18,021,060	41,938,813	16,125,608	40,799,197
48. Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp;	528,606,457	1,439,159,244	604,578,901	583,598,023	743,344,303
49. Printed books; News Papers, Pictures	9,541,735	23,722,587	6,934,905	23,399,680	11,713,368
50. Silk	582,420	118,034	247,965	606,602	1,016,965

Table 14.9 (Contd.) - Summary of revenue - imports, 1991 - 1995

Chapter	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
51. Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair	12,816,017	596,072	1,246,755	364,891	252,927
52. Cotton	215,702,318	243,407,393	263,991,739	90,884,043	87,839,622
53. Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fibres of	2,669,873	3,413,927	3,976,784	2,829,902	2,983,577
54. Man - Made filaments	163,951,237	129,318,247	107,748,666	97,856,807	75,302,858
55. Man - Made staple fibres	507,478,193	623,100,390	256,348,742	202,024,120	338,570,647
56. Wadding, felt and non - woven special yarns; twine, cordage ropes and cables	35,931,637	45,757,702	46,854,180	53,984,460	56,870,418
57. Carpets and other floor coverings	13,562,215	13,846,435	17,548,646	9,792,439	10,299,336
58. Special woven fabrics; Tufted textile fabrics; Lace; Tapestries; Trimmings;	57,939,349	56,291,722	34,413,497	26,459,573	27,144,147
59. Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics	60,785,019	57,993,186	60,402,987	63,806,723	81,618,082
60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	10,266,034	10,160,197	15,029,117	9,825,115	4,493,863
61. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	38,316,614	8,729,519	10,059,230	2,690,803	5,293,570
62. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	54,756,069	62,156,604	47,503,123	29,857,155	24,937,875
63. Other made-up textile articles sets: warm clothing and worn	296,315,784	55,921,750	23,798,119	41,233,921	52,770,483
64. Footwear, gaiters and the like parts of such articles	37,630,469	21,593,859	22,101,600	13,494,681	18,930,869
65. Headgear and parts thereof	17,571,617	505,521,049	4,936,784	4,194,813	3,439,433
66. Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking - Sticks, Seat - Sticks	7,465,869	5,823,133	6,408,416	8,134,945	9,433,589
67. Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers	914,834	2,240,204	2,455,439	3,829,678	2,994,857
68. Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or	47,688,465	50,742,353	44,310,706	52,272,105	73,670,662
69. Ceramic products	36,076,843	46,903,198	54,597,744	724,003,469	124,391,235
70. Glass and glassware	157,080,870	178,958,270	201,763,756	187,939,146	197,676,184
71. Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi - precious	2,536,132	3,143,109	9,336,018	4,266,033	2,793,010
72. Iron and steel	401,612,936	483,520,884	598,642,760	608,558,576	578,894,672
73. Articles of iron or steel	479,294,722	426,266,055	331,970,809	632,269,976	496,651,946
74. Copper and articles thereof	35,940,740	42,699,742	55,612,068	50,276,036	70,821,813
75. Nickel and articles thereof	699,738	981,666	1,164,384	978,489	1,182,711

Table 14.9 (Contd.) - Summary of revenue - imports, 1991 - 1995

Chapter	Rupees				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
76. Aluminium and Articles thereof	318,292,519	69,924,180	97,747,497	104,819,738	140,567,958
78. Lead and Articles thereof	4,104,437	4,115,577	2,653,443	5,835,672	7,474,180
79. Zinc and Articles thereof	10,388,228	9,624,799	11,004,913	10,713,143	13,479,245
80. Tin and Articles thereof	679,738	667,133	547,393	825,571	647,599
81. Other Base metals; Cermets	631,434	775,697	851,973	1,754,675	1,727,894
82. Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoon and Forks of base Metal	74,676,375	98,409,062	92,220,846	90,996,587	81,434,791
83. Miscellaneous Articles of	107,278,154	101,899,450	118,093,754	289,243,501	90,639,758
84. Nuclear Reactors, Boilers Machinery and Mechanical apparatus	941,619,737	1,180,892,478	1,410,005,685	1,036,611,874	1,157,484,416
85. Electrical Machinery and Equipment Sound Recorders and Televisions	757,321,785	1,816,400,995	1,363,551,296	1,486,643,868	2,031,980,853
86. Railway or tramway locomotives rolling stock and parts	174,013,653	110,968,402	236,183,224	7,657,757	16,967,131
87. Vehicles other than railway rolling-stock and parts thereof	1,927,975,552	2,582,278,393	3,485,179,206	3,021,167,538	3,447,436,921
88. Aircraft, spacecraft and parts	307,013	601,099	555,132	274,414	115,406
89. Ships, boats and floating structures	3,392,468	2,401,396	2,837,420	616,131	1,002,100
90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic and surgical instruments	161,804,993	127,597,999	143,022,279	155,503,779	154,481,752
91. Clocks and watches and parts thereof	37,680,088	28,638,979	33,971,535	23,220,018	29,704,085
92. Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	8,488,497	10,040,804	8,244,737	9,874,116	7,991,161
93. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories	11,689,794	635,186	493,683	1,036,892	123,022
94. Furniture, Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions	89,759,774	167,833,473	116,683,348	88,076,405	111,127,167
95. Toys, games and sports requisites parts and Accessories thereof	32,612,600	34,666,871	41,481,518	41,586,772	35,073,086
96. Miscellaneous Manufactured articles	121,711,059	110,518,532	77,072,166	72,586,772	63,427,449
97. Works of art, collectors, pieces and antiques	52,683	88,405	18,883	49,364	20,650
99. Others	10,857,558	9,849,505	281,481,013	7,768,220	7,302,485
Grand Total	19,865,318,685	23,914,198,838	23,527,065,195	25,183,679,810	24,685,191,121

Source - Department of Sri Lanka Customs

CHAPTER XV - BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Table 15.1 - Current and capital transactions , 1990 - 1995

Item	1990		1991		1992	
	Debit	Net	Debit	Net	Debit	Net
Rs. Million						
Goods and services						
1. Merchandise	107,604.9	- 28,124.1	125,579.5	- 41,200.8	153,554.2	-45,698.9
2. Non-monetary gold	20.7	-20.7	51.0	51.0	85.5	-85.5
3. Freight and merchandise insurance	221.7	172.4	405.4	167.2	783.4	-108.7
4. Other transportation	6,071.7	349.8	6,504.1	1,420.7	6,947.7	2,073.2
(1) Passenger fares	2,055.8	1,778.2	2,111.7	2,428.3	1,842.4	3,072.8
(2) Port expenditure	2,017.5	532.0	2,509.4	849.4	3,195.6	817.9
(3) Other	1,998.4	-1,960.4	1,883.0	-1,857.0	1,909.7	-1,817.5
6. Travel	2,952.8	2,190.0	4,025.6	2,545.2	4,862.1	3,711.0
6. Investment income	10,412.3	-6,685.0	9,626.1	-7,366.9	10,817.8	-7,820.8
(1) Direct investment	1,016.6	-1,005.9	806.6	-917.5	1,475.6	-1,391.2
(2) Other	9,395.7	-5,679.1	8,819.5	-6,649.4	9,342.2	-6,429.6
7. Government expenditure n.i.e.	780.8	- 195.1	1,123.4	470.2	1,001.4	-175.9
8. Other services	4,828.6	263.5	6,984.6	-368.6	7,273.4	891.4
(1) Non-merchandise insurance	590.4	99.6	396.0	762.9	327.6	874.5
(2) Other	4,238.2	174.9	6,587.7	-1,131.5	6,945.8	16.9
Total goods and services	132,893.5	-32,049.3	154,299.7	-45,024.5	185,325.5	-47,214.1
Transfer payments						
9. Private	1,535.9	14,517.7	1,688.1	16,622.6	3,784.2	20,252.5
10. Official	-	7,141.6	-	8,407.3	-	8,027.0
Total current account	134,429.4	-10,390.0	155,987.8	-19,994.6	189,109.7	-18,934.6
Capital and monetary gold						
Non monetary sector	22,528.9	18,932.4	30,762.0	27,172.1	33,638.7	23,449.8
11. Direct investment	52.3	1,683.8	188.8	2,633.5	69.7	5,315.2
12. Other private long-term	3,144.6	-1,834.5	4,541.8	-1,005.2	5,919.5	1,161.7
13. Other private short-term	14,232.4	2,685.3	20,502.7	2,105.3	17,166.3	5,652.0
14. Central government	5,099.6	16,397.8	5,528.7	22,109.6	8,993.6	10,199.2
(1) Long term loans	3,247.0	13,219.3	3,691.6	21,045.9	4,752.8	9,246.5
(11) Other long term	1,852.6	3,178.5	1,837.1	-196.3	2,946.1	2,247.5
(111) Other short term	-	-	-	1,260.0	1,294.8	-1,294.8
Monetary sector	18,438.3	-7,196.0	22,860.8	-10,140.3	32,247.8	-9,468.7
15. Government assets	481.1	591.5	1,248.7	527.1	416.1	149.6
16. Government liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Commercial banks assets	5,438.5	-5,236.9	2,948.6	-1,666.6	6,734.5	-4,527.3
18. Commercial banks liabilities	282.2	2,229.5	-	4,430.9	362.8	4,740.0
19. Central bank assets	6,436.7	-6,436.7	12,745.9	-12,551.7	13,852.6	-11,433.7
20. Central bank liabilities	7.0	-576.0	2,794.3	230.8	6,501.2	-958.2
21. Transactions with I.M.F.	939.1	2,232.6	3,123.1	50.6	4,380.6	2,560.9
22. Allocations of SDR's	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Monetary gold	-	-	567.9	235.1	-	-
24. Valuation adjustment	94.0	750.8	-	-	1,899.5	1,554.5
25. Errors and omissions	2,097.2	-2,097.2	-	2,727.7	-	3,399.0

Table 15.1 (Contd.) - Current and capital transactions , 1990 - 1995

Item	1993*		1994		1995	
	Debit	Net	Debit	Net	Debit	Net
Goods and services						
1. Merchandise	193,549.4	-55,375.2	235,575.8	-77,022.0	266,319.1	-71,202.6
2. Non-monetary gold	+110.8	-110.8	168.4	-168.4	326.5	-326.5
3. Freight and merchandise insurance	1,677.3	-563.0	1,969.6	-536.1	2,417.7	-886.2
4. Other transportation	4,887.6	5,507.1	5,831.1	7,361.7	8,131.6	7,688.5
(1) Passenger fares	1,210.6	4,258.2	3,062.1	3,083.7	4,781.0	2,448.8
(2) Port expenditure	1,600.3	3,150.0	1,781.0	4,137.2	2,355.5	5,247.5
(3) Other	2,076.7	-1,900.9	988.0	140.8	955.1	-7.8
5. Travel	5,830.7	3,984.5	8,380.2	2,994.9	9,538.7	2,030.7
6. Investment income	11,344.7	-5,978.5	15,421.7	-8,310.3	17,950.2	-7,082.1
(1) Direct investment	1,595.1	-1,316.1	3,699.0	-3,665.6	3,653.8	-3,599.4
(2) Other	9,749.6	-4,662.4	11,722.7	-4,644.7	14,296.4	-3,482.8
7. Government expenditure N.I.E.	1,450.0	-713.9	1,598.2	-373.5	1,562.6	-567.5
8. Other services	9,038.3	-415.1	10,642.2	-617.0	13,246.9	-544.2
(1) Non-merchandise insurance	208.7	520.0	412.1	453.2	287.6	940.7
(2) Other	8,829.6	-935.1	10,230.1	-1,070.2	12,959.3	-1,484.8
Total goods and services	227,888.8	-53,664.8	279,587.2	-76,670.6	319,493.3	-70,890.0
Transfer payments						
9. Private	3,501.3	27,090.3	4,356.5	30,988.6	6,071.5	34,819.7
10. Official	-	7,749.0	-	8,256.5	-	8,281.6
Total current account	231,390.1	-18,825.4	283,943.7	-37,425.5	325,564.8	-27,788.6
Capital and monetary gold						
Non monetary sector	41,871.2	41,065.9	43,195.1	49,912.4	40,498.2	27,221.0
11. Direct investment	333.8	9,107.4	408.3	7,815.1	388.7	1,010.6
12. Other private long-term	5,587.8	8,997.8	4,574.5	15,628.3	6,778.9	4,011.4
13. Other private short-term	18,710.6	7,110.4	15,251.8	12,930.8	16,955.1	4,485.6
14. Central government	9,737.6	12,578.9	9,821.5	12,204.4	10,896.4	15,882.9
(1) Long term loans	5,782.2	12,072.5	6,499.2	14,023.1	7,237.0	15,331.1
(11) Other long term	3,955.4	506.3	3,322.3	-1,818.7	3,659.4	551.8
(111) Other short term	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary sector	47,723.8	-24148.9	44,523.6	-17,166.0	37,242.2	-1,437.1
15. Government assets	708.2	-115.2	289.6	466.0	508.3	194.1
16. Government liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Commercial banks assets	2,044.5	904.5	10,955.0	-7,093.1	6,878.9	1,903.5
18. Commercial banks liabilities	640.6	6,166.8	1,891.5	3,627.2	3,168.7	4,468.6
19. Central bank assets	40,055.0	-39811.9	23,796.4	-18,454.9	16,657.2	-10,662.6
20. Central bank liabilities	3,156.7	1,252.4	6,975.4	475.1	8,378.8	779.5
21. Transactions with I.M.F.	1,118.8	7,454.5	615.7	3,813.7	1,650.3	1,879.8
22. Allocations of SDR's	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Valuation adjustment	5,472.0	-1,419.6	4,310.1	-1,379.8	422.1	6,394.4
25. Errors and omissions	-	33,280.0	-	6,058.9	4,389.7	-4,389.7

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note-

The balance of payment data are largely based on exchange control records. The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice followed by the International Monetary Fund in their balance of payment year books and International Financial Statistics.

Item 1 - Exports are recorded on F.O.B. valuation, imports on C.I.F. value.

Item 5 - Includes educational remittances and official travel. Passage collections by foreign shipping and air lines are included in item 4.1 - passenger fares.

Item 10 - Indicates outright grants received in the form of food aid, commodity aid and project aid.

Item 14.2 - Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under suppliers credits and other short term trade credit facilities. The debit entry in respect of such imports is in the merchandise account and is recorded on an arrivals basis. Debit entries and refer to decline in such liabilities and are recorded when settlement or payment are made in respect of such imports.

Item 15 - The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records. to 21

Item 21 - The figures shown in the credit column relate to drawings from and service charges paid in Sri Lanka rupees to the international monetary fund. Figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchase or repayments, made in installments to the I.M.F., in respect of earlier drawings. Gold contributions to the I.M.F., consequent to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota, are also shown in the debit column.

* Provisional

CHAPTER XVI - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

ESTIMATION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

In the estimates of GDP by industrial origin, the production approach and the income approach are generally employed depending on the type of basic data available. The production approach is followed mainly in estimating the value added by agriculture, livestock and fisheries and manufactured goods (factory industry), while the income approach is adopted in the case of cottage industries and other services (including government). More indirect methods are used in determining the net output of trade, transport and construction.

Price indices and quantity indicators are used in deflating and extrapolating the current data to obtain constant price estimates. For the constant estimates, base year is 1990 at present and that of the series was year 1975.

The department releases an annual publication on National Accounts of Sri Lanka and this contains more detailed national accounts tables. Those are the consolidated National Accounts tables which are computed and given for disposable income, Gross Domestic Product and expenditure, capital finance and rest of the world accounts. Income and outlay accounts were computed and given for the sectors of general government and households. Reconciliation of key aggregates were compiled for GDP.

Derivation of value added and cost component of value added have been compiled to give detailed breakdown of value added. Supply and disposition tables were prepared to indicate balance accounts for agriculture sector only.

DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS NATIONAL INCOME

Figures of aggregate domestic income when adjusted by net factor income from abroad gives the relevant estimates of Gross National Income. Gross Domestic Income is regarded as the sum of rewards accruing to the resident factors of production, which are engaged directly in the current production of goods and services (viz. Salaries and Wages for labour, rent, interests, profits and dividends for other factors of production).

Compensation of General Government is the net value of services Sector (Government which contains the personal emoluments and pensions of the General Government excluding that of the Public Enterprise Departments. Data on savings of Corporation, and Direct Taxes on Corporations are obtained from the State Accounts (Sessional Papers). In the case of private sector employees, estimates are based on Census data suitably adjusted for changes in population and wage rates data on corporate income and direct taxes are obtained from the Commissioner of Inland Revenue, while particulars of General Government Income and Interest on Public Debt are found in Government Accounts. Income from non - corporate enterprises is taken as a residual.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

This table is prepared in conformity with the United Nations Classification of expenditure on Gross National Product at Current and Constant prices. This includes information for sub - sectors of private final consumption government services, import goods and services and export of goods and services. More disaggregated information are given in separate tables for private final consumption and capital formation.

CHAPTER XVI - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 16.1 - Summary indicators , 1991 - 1995

Item	Unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
A. Global aggregates at current market prices						
1. Gross Domestic Product	Rs.Mn	369,720	421,755	499,708	579,159	662,364
2. Gross National Product	"	362,353	413,935	493,730	571,131	655,344
B. Global aggregates at constant (1990) market prices						
1. Gross Domestic Product	Rs.Mn	333,230	347,822	371,876	392,884	414,604
2. Gross National Product	"	326,140	340,919	367,039	386,699	408,779
C. Per capita G.N.P at current prices and at constant (1990) prices						
1. Gross National Product per capita at current prices	Rs	21,017	23,784	28,023	31,969	36,183
2. Gross National Product per capita at constant (1990) prices	"	18,917	19,589	20,832	21,646	22,570
D. GDP implicit price deflator	Base:1990=100	111.0	121.3	134.4	147.4	159.8
E. Annual average price change (GDP-implicit)	Percent	11.1	9.3	10.8	9.7	8.4
F. Selected components in current prices						
1. Private consumption expenditure	Rs.Mn	276,384	313,525	363,580	420,298	468,633
2. Government consumption expenditure	"	50,767	53,965	65,745	75,429	89,988
3. Gross fixed capital formation	"	86,463	96,632	120,778	145,972	160,833
4. Exports (goods and non factor services)	"	107,016	135,114	168,858	195,805	237,734
5. Imports (goods and non factor services)	"	144,674	174,508	216,544	264,602	301,542
G. Growth Rate G.D.P.	Percent	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	5.5
Population	'000	17,241	17,404	17,619	17,865	18,112

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 16.2 - Gross Domestic Product by industrial origin at current producer prices and the percentage contribution of major economic activities to GDP , 1991 - 1995

Major division	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Agriculture, livestock, fisheries etc.	81,926	23.4	88,840	22.2	103,703	21.8	115,996	20.9	124,854	19.6
2. Mining and quarrying	4,048	1.2	4,418	1.1	5,535	1.2	6,968	1.3	8,042	1.3
3. Manufacturing	62,798	17.9	72,293	18.1	85,139	17.9	98,454	17.8	116,048	18.2
3.1 Export processing (Tea, rubber and coconut)	5,992	1.7	4,609	1.2	5,007	1.1	7,019	1.3	8,848	1.4
3.2 Factory industry	50,620	14.4	61,231	15.3	73,130	15.4	83,272	15.0	98,878	15.5
3.3 Cottage industry	6,186	1.8	6,453	1.6	7,002	1.5	8,163	1.5	8,322	1.3
4. Electricity, gas and water	6,500	1.9	7,417	1.9	10,362	2.2	13,486	2.4	14,663	2.3
5. Construction	24,858	7.1	27,564	6.9	34,159	7.2	41,340	7.5	48,440	7.6
6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	75,248	21.5	91,086	22.8	105,608	22.2	122,781	22.2	142,836	22.4
7. Transport and communication	35,269	10.1	40,493	10.1	46,204	9.7	54,551	9.8	62,325	9.8
8. Banking, insurance and real estate etc.	17,103	4.9	21,877	5.5	28,672	6.0	36,699	6.6	43,305	6.8
9. Ownership of dwellings	3,398	1.0	3,729	0.9	3,782	0.8	3,875	0.7	4,078	0.6
10. Government services	28,852	8.2	29,826	7.5	38,639	8.1	44,007	7.9	54,425	8.5
11. Private services	10,560	3.0	12,718	3.2	14,378	3.0	15,838	2.9	17,786	2.8
Total	350,560	100.0	400,261	100.0	476,181	100.0	553,995	100.0	636,802	100.0
Add: Import duties	19,160		21,494		23,527		25,164		25,562	
Gross Domestic Product	369,720		421,755		499,708		579,159		662,364	

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 16.3 - Gross Domestic Product by industrial origin at constant (1990) prices and the percentage contribution of major economic activities to GDP, 1991 - 1995

Major division	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Agriculture, livestock and fisheries etc.	74,072	23.5	72,722	22.1	77,670	22.0	80,204	21.5	82,946	21.0
2. Mining and quarrying	3,405	1.1	3,182	1.0	3,642	1.0	4,142	1.1	4,368	1.1
3. Manufacturing	59,227	18.8	64,549	19.6	70,675	20.0	76,679	20.6	82,979	21.0
3.1 Export processing										
(Tea, rubber and coconut)	6,875	2.2	5,987	1.8	6,592	1.9	7,088	1.9	7,156	1.8
3.2 Factory industry	47,243	15.0	53,385	16.2	58,847	16.7	63,724	17.1	69,778	17.7
3.3 Cottage industry	5,109	1.6	5,178	1.6	5,236	1.5	5,867	1.6	6,045	1.5
4. Electricity, gas and water	6,019	1.9	6,327	1.9	7,138	2.0	7,807	2.1	8,606	2.2
5. Construction	21,928	7.0	23,310	7.1	25,364	7.2	27,192	7.3	29,476	7.5
6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	66,563	21.1	71,602	21.8	76,483	21.7	81,259	21.8	85,120	21.6
7. Transport and communication	31,164	9.9	32,913	10.0	34,558	9.8	36,090	9.7	37,665	9.5
8. Banking, insurance and real estate etc.	15,208	4.8	16,121	4.9	17,862	5.1	19,559	5.2	21,613	5.5
9. Ownership of dwellings	3,028	1.0	3,057	0.9	3,095	0.9	3,138	0.8	3,182	0.8
10. Public services	25,643	8.1	25,884	7.9	26,753	7.6	27,633	7.4	29,015	7.3
11. Private services	8,525	2.7	9,164	2.8	9,452	2.7	9,705	2.6	9,991	2.5
Total	314,782	100.0	328,831	100.0	352,692	100.0	373,408	100.0	394,961	100.0
Add. import duties	18,448		18,991		19,184		19,476		19,643	
Gross Domestic Product	333,230		347,822		371,876		392,884		414,604	

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 16.4 - Gross Domestic Product (value added) in agricultural sector at current producers' prices by industrial activities, 1991 - 1995

Activities	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Agriculture, livestock, fisheries etc.										
1. Tea	8,642	10.6	6,138	6.9	8,835	8.5	8,852	7.6	9,827	7.9
2. Rubber	1,813	2.2	2,297	2.6	2,589	2.5	3,717	3.2	6,503	5.2
3. Coconut	6,724	8.2	9,062	10.2	11,080	10.7	10,528	9.1	10,792	8.6
4. Minor export crops	2,822	3.4	2,856	3.2	4,110	4.0	3,674	3.2	3,567	2.9
5. Paddy	14,071	17.2	14,715	16.6	16,435	15.8	16,792	14.5	17,158	13.7
6. Other food crops	28,108	34.3	30,554	34.4	33,382	32.2	41,344	35.6	41,953	33.6
7. Tobacco	245	0.3	664	0.7	633	0.6	492	0.4	665	0.5
8. Betel and arecanuts	980	1.2	1,767	2.0	2,624	2.5	3,325	2.9	3,870	3.1
9. Miscellaneous agricultural products	1,211	1.5	1,396	1.6	1,534	1.5	1,714	1.5	1,842	1.5
10. Livestock	4,431	5.4	5,395	6.1	5,572	5.4	5,905	5.1	6,612	5.3
11. Firewood and forestry	3,205	3.9	3,395	3.8	3,875	3.7	5,012	4.3	5,680	4.5
12. Fisheries	7,565	9.2	8,175	9.2	10,073	9.7	11,596	10.0	13,309	10.7
13. Plantation development	2,109	2.6	2,426	2.7	2,961	2.9	3,045	2.6	3,076	2.5
Total	81,926	100.0	88,839	100.0	103,703	100.0	115,996	100.0	124,854	100.0

* Provisional

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 16.5 - Gross Domestic Product (value added) in agricultural sector at constant (1990) prices by industrial activities, 1991 - 1995

Activities	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Agriculture, livestock, fisheries etc.										
1. Tea	10,245	13.8	7,608	10.5	9,863	12.7	10,301	12.8	10,462	12.6
2. Rubber	1,524	2.1	1,558	2.1	1,530	2.0	1,546	1.9	1,552	1.9
3. Coconut	5,137	6.9	5,388	7.4	5,084	6.5	6,094	7.6	6,407	7.7
4. Minor export crops	3,392	4.6	3,222	4.4	3,366	4.3	3,396	4.2	3,383	4.1
5. Paddy	14,312	19.3	13,594	18.7	14,890	19.2	15,581	19.4	16,320	19.7
6. Other food crops	22,465	30.3	22,423	30.8	23,770	30.6	2,386	29.8	24,703	29.8
7. Tobacco	190	0.3	380	0.5	334	0.4	293	0.4	305	0.4
8. Betel and arecanuts	967	1.3	1,108	1.5	990	1.3	1,001	1.2	1,015	1.2
9. Miscellaneous agricultural products	969	1.3	1,828	2.5	1,371	1.8	1,632	2.0	1,846	2.2
10. Livestock	3,344	4.5	3,134	4.3	3,191	4.1	3,240	4.0	3,260	3.9
11. Firewood and forestry	3,030	4.1	3,161	4.3	3,197	4.1	2,984	3.7	3,032	3.7
12. Fisheries	6,404	8.6	6,683	9.2	7,162	9.2	7,269	9.1	7,626	9.2
13. Plantation development	2,093	2.8	2,635	3.6	2,923	3.8	3,005	3.8	3,035	3.7
Total	74,072	100.0	72,722	100.0	77,670	100.0	80,204	100.0	82,946	100.0

* Provisional

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 16.6 - Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product at current prices, 1991 - 1995

Item	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. Private consumption expenditure	276,384	74.8	313,525	74.3	363,580	72.8	420,298	72.6	468,633	70.8
2. General government consumption expenditure	50,767	13.7	53,965	12.8	65,745	13.2	75,429	13.0	89,988	13.6
3. Gross domestic fixed capital formation	86,463	23.4	96,632	22.9	120,778	24.2	145,972	25.2	160,833	24.3
4. Changes in stocks**	-6,236	-1.7	-2,973	-0.7	-2,709	-0.5	6,257	1.1	6,718	1.0
5. Exports of goods and non-factor services	107,016	28.9	135,114	32.0	168,858	33.8	195,805	33.8	237,734	35.9
6. Less: Imports of goods and non-factor services	144,674	39.1	174,508	41.4	216,544	43.3	264,602	45.7	301,542	45.5
Gross Domestic Product	369,720	100.0	421,755	100.0	499,708	100.0	579,159	100.0	662,364	100.0

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

** Including statistical discrepancy

Table 16.7 - Reconciliation of key aggregates, 1991 - 1995

Item	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Gross Domestic Product	369,720	100.0	421,755	100.0	499,708	100.0	579,159	100.0	662,364	100.0
Plus: Factor income received	2,259	0.6	2,997	0.7	5,366	1.1	7,111	1.2	10,880	1.6
Less: Factor income paid	9,626	2.6	10,817	2.6	11,314	2.3	15,139	2.6	17,880	2.7
Gross National Product	362,353	98.0	413,935	98.1	493,730	98.8	571,131	98.6	655,364	98.9
Plus: Current transfers from abroad	18,311	5.0	24,037	5.7	30,591	6.1	35,345	6.1	40,891	6.2
Less: Current transfers to abroad	1,688	0.5	3,785	0.9	3,501	0.7	4,356	0.8	6,071	0.9
Gross National Disposable Product	378,976	102.5	434,187	102.9	520,820	102.3	602,120	103.9	690,184	102.9
Less: Final consumption	327,151	88.5	367,490	87.1	429,325	87.4	495,727	85.6	558,621	84.3
Less: Statistical discrepancy	7,186	1.9	6,173	1.5	4,509	0.9	4,007	0.7	4,692	0.7
Gross saving	59,011	16.0	72,870	17.3	96,004	19.2	102,386	17.7	126,870	19.1
Plus: Deficit of nation on current account	-28,402	-7.7	-26,962	-6.4	-26,574	-5.3	-45,836	-7.9	-35,989	-5.4
Gross Capital Formation	87,413	23.6	99,832	23.7	122,578	24.5	148,222	25.6	162,858	24.6

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 16.8 - Government final consumption expenditure by purpose at current prices , 1991- 1995

Purpose	Rs. Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
01. Defence	11,687	13,982	14,820	18,038	18,621
02. Education	6,338	7,413	9,877	9,001	14,809
03. Health	4,081	4,548	5,309	5,832	8,701
04. Housing and community amenities	110	111	59	128	252
05. General public services	10,057	10,888	15,606	17,344	20,845
06. Social security and welfare	12,053	10,518	12,708	15,799	16,905
07. Other community and social services	199	239	1,435	1,370	761
08. Economic services	6,242	6,266	5,931	7,917	9,094
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	50,767	53,965	65,745	75,429	89,988

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

*Provisional

Table 16.9 - Government final consumption expenditure by purpose at constant (1990) prices , 1991 - 1995

Purpose	Rs. Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
01. Defence	10,519	11,896	10,676	11,708	12,527
02. Education	5,717	6,307	7,086	5,829	6,238
03. Health	3,659	3,870	3,827	3,772	4,088
04. Housing and community amenities	92	95	47	98	105
05. General public services	9,056	9,264	11,196	11,267	12,056
06. Social security and welfare	10,885	8,949	9,118	10,287	10,955
07. Other community and social services	183	204	1,039	882	943
08. Economic services	5,626	5,332	4,252	5,144	5,504
Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure	45,737	45,917	47,241	48,987	52,416

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

*Provisional

Table 16.10 - External transaction on current account , 1991 - 1995

Item	Rs. Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
1. Exports of goods and non-factor services	107,016	135,114	168,858	195,805	237,734
(a) Merchandise	84,379	107,853	138,174	158,554	195,117
(b) Other	22,637	27,259	30,684	37,251	42,617
2. Factor income from rest of the world	2,259	2,997	5,366	7,111	10,880
3. Current transfers from rest of the world**	18,311	24,037	30,591	35,345	40,891
Current receipts from rest of the world	127,586	162,148	204,815	238,261	289,505
4. Imports of goods and non-factor services	144,674	174,508	216,544	264,602	301,542
(a) Merchandise	125,580	153,554	193,549	236,030	266,319
(b) Other	19,094	20,954	22,995	28,572	35,223
5. Factor income paid to rest of the world	9,626	10,817	11,344	15,139	17,880
6. Current transfers to rest of the world	1,688	3,784	3,501	4,356	6,072
Current payments to rest of the world	155,988	189,110	231,389	284,097	325,494
Surplus of the nation on current account	-28,402	-26,962	-26,574	-45,836	-35,989

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

** Excludes capital transfers, hence the figures are not comparable with the figures that have been already published.

CHAPTER XVII - PUBLIC FINANCE

Table 17.1 - Revenue of central government, 1990 - 1995

Item	Rs. Thousand					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
Total revenue (heads 1 to 12)	69,733,053	78,901,588	93,525,944	112,341,829	126,499,815	157,920,600
1. Taxes on production and expenditure	51,072,890	54,784,204	63,896,366	73,067,307	84,338,160	105,152,100
2&3. Taxes on corporate and non corporate income	-	12,714,412	12,957,438	13,996,865	15,748,008	15,018,500
4. Receipts of trading enterprises	3,961,674	2,278,859	1,802,930	1,715,730	1,832,178	2,015,000
5. Rents, interests, profits and dividends received	1,591,760	4,092,983	5,094,503	6,332,624	6,281,758	11,720,000
6. Sales and charges	1,802,247	1,916,269	2,445,291	2,755,993	2,396,916	3,500,000
7. Social security contributions	385,116	408,142	452,647	626,982	719,022	795,000
8. Other current transfers	21,026	540,909	1,227,429	1,302,629	1,534,145	1,860,000
9. Sales of capital goods	328,763	300,754	2,861,251	1,566,677	2,932,476	5,550,000
10. Capital transfers from domestic sector	162,112	174,047	176,729	38,451	18,331	5,000
11. Capital transfers from abroad	19,235	142,583	8,280,000	8,025,000	8,257,000	8,930,000
12. Repayments of loans and advances	403,812	1,548,425	2,610,016	2,913,832	2,442,000	3,375,000
13. Direct borrowing from domestic sector	23,900,000	32,464,200	37,480,000	42,328,000	35,545,000	-
14. Direct borrowing from foreign sector	23,247,000	25,969,000	15,316,700	18,862,000	20,452,000	-
Total receipts (heads 1 to 14)	116,680,053	139,331,788	154,601,303	173,531,829	182,496,815	157,920,600

Source - General Treasury

* Estimates.

Table 17.2 - Recurrent and capital expenditure of central government, 1993 - 1995

By Ministries	Rs. Million			Rs. Million		
	Recurrent expenditure			Capital expenditure		
	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
1. His Excellency the President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	560	768	701	147	129	196
2. Buddha Sasana	47	60	44	10	6	4
3. Defence	17,677	21,989	25,815	3,105	3,538	10,539
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	172	1,029	-	1,749	1,220	-
5. Foreign Affairs	917	1,002	1,072	83	24	171
6. Land, Irrigation & Mahaweli Development	685	761	-	3,668	4,056	-
7. Trade & Commerce	74	84	3,100	362	183	10
8. Cultural Affairs & Information	421	332	174	90	26	87
9. Education & Higher Education	5,791	6,005	5,643	2,336	2,950	2,911
10. Power & Energy	132	429	521	1,722	3,214	9,551
11. Labour & Vocational Training	144	180	370	11	17	281
12. Public Administration, Provincial Councils & Home Affairs	21,069	12,941	15,326	1,677	29	1,613
13. Housing & Construction	109	193	258	3,782	4,335	8,026
14. Industries, Science & Technology	183	215	154	107	81	193
15. Finance	37,625	45,311	50,605	55,114	26,717	44,425
16. Transport & Highways	1,613	2,413	2,368	6,133	6,879	3,409
17. Plantation Industries	416	606	-	243	432	-
18. Justice	685	801	871	129	84	108
19. Agricultural Development & Research	925	1,367	2,800	732	1,052	1,833
20. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	131	140	6,001	213	491	249
21. Youth Affairs & Sports	317	394	1,586	73	42	2,568
22. Posts & Telecommunications	1,015	1,424	9,015	767	2,995	6,825
23. Health & Women's Affairs	3,246	3,776	-	374	1,411	-
24. Tourism & Rural Industrial Development	217	264	-	22	19	-
25. Handlooms & Textiles Industry	131	58	-	52	52	-
26. Food & Co-operatives	3,743	3,920	14,177(1)	154	487	1,328(1)
27. Posts & Shipping	12	17	2,394	2,237	4,373	9,522
28. Environmental & Parliamentary Affairs	56	62	-	78	64	-
29. Reconstruction, Rehabilitation & Social Welfare	4,895	9,389	-	2,194	1,924	-
30. Constitutional & State Affairs	3	4	-	12	1	-
Total	103,012	129,347	144,449	88,376	68,386	99,587

Source - General Treasury

(1) Co-operatives, Provincial Councils & Indigenous medicine

Table 17.3 - Capital payments of central government, 1990 - 1995

Item	Rs. Million					
	1990*	1991*	1992*	1993	1994	1995*
Total capital payments	40,836	53,979	63,292	68,168	68,352	99,587
Amortization payments	12,210	17,782	26,078	27,290	22,671	36,546
Domestic	7,304	12,901	18,123	20,327	15,065	28,069
Foreign	4,906	4,881	7,955	6,963	7,606	8,477
Acquisition of financial assets	7,219	7,286	6,246	6,265	10,064	11,087
Acquisition of fixed assets	13,903	17,679	18,623	20,957	22,007	32,956
Capital transfers	7,504	11,233	12,345	13,656	13,644	18,998
Public enterprises	1,249	2,993	4,610	4,311	4,246	7,614
Other levels of government	6,146	7,940	7,691	9,300	9,347	11,367
Local government	843	950	1,028	749	914	921
Institutions	5,303	6,990	6,663	8,551	8,483	10,446
Abroad	109	300	44	45	51	17

* Provisional

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 17.4 - Composition of public debt, 1983 - 1995

End of period	Rs. Million								
	Domestic debt							Total	
	Rs. loan			Treasury bills	Tax reserve certificates	Central bank advances	Others	Gross	Net
Gross	Sinking fund	Net							
1983	31,953.6	11,956.4	19,997.4	17,400.0	9.9	2,794.5	196.6	52,354.6	40,398.2
1984	33,227.5	10,177.1	23,050.4	14,860.0	9.6	4,043.5	96.4	52,236.9	42,059.8
1985	36,570.1	7,150.3	29,419.8	22,280.9	9.4	4,218.2	118.9	63,196.7	56,046.5
1986	39,129.8	6,017.2	32,700.8	26,172.6	9.1	4,040.0	147.5	70,074.4	63,655.4
1987	44,957.4	5,178.3	39,779.1	29,850.0	8.9	4,000.0	181.1	78,997.4	73,819.1
1988	49,797.2	4,193.7	45,603.5	43,700.0	8.8	4,926.0	162.6	98,594.6	94,400.1
1989	54,216.6	3,251.3	50,965.3	57,245.8	8.6	5,900.0	190.0	117,561.0	114,309.2
1990	54,676.4	2,367.5	52,308.9	67,967.7	8.5	6,408.0	195.0	133,896.6	131,528.7
1991	66,823.2	1,262.6	65,560.6	72,967.7	8.5	7,444.0	190.3	152,118.0	150,855.6
1992	69,180.0	638.0	68,542.0	87,095.7	8.2	8,928.0	174.0	170,020.0	169,382.0
1993*	105,707.0	320.0	105,387.0	97,196.0	8.0	10,502.0	158.0	213,685.0	213,365.0
1994*	137,554.0	137.0	137,874.0	97,896.0	7.0	12,366.0	151.0	249,118.0	248,981.0
1995	157,928.0	100.0	158,028.0	113,771.0	7.0	13,700.0	153.0	285,759.0	285,659.0

* Provisional

Table 17.4 (Contd.) - Composition of public debt, 1983 - 1995

End of period	Foreign debt			Grand total (Foreign and domestic)			
	Sterling loans		Non project loans	Total			
	I.B.R.D. loans	Other		Gross	Net	Gross	Net
1983	342.8	21,107.2	25,237	46,687	46,687	94,458	86,502
1984	329.2	27,263.8	26,588	54,181	54,181	105,583	95,656
1985	369.9	39,194.1	29,089	69,453	69,453	132,064	124,914
1986	453.2	53,443.8	34,407	88,304	88,304	157,804	151,787
1987	572.5	72,783.5	39,085	112,441	112,441	191,439	186,261
1988	888.7	84,856.3	39,912	125,657	125,657	224,251	220,057
1989	1,303.3	111,816.7	43,178	156,298	156,298	273,859	270,608
1990	1,277.4	131,060.6	44,545	176,883	176,883	310,780	308,412
1991	1,237.5	164,911.5	48,430	214,579	214,579	366,698	365,435
1992	1,214.0	183,788.0	50,536	235,536	235,538	405,558	404,920
1993	1,185.0	215,170.0	53,869	270,224	270,224	483,909	483,589
1994*	1,048.0	245,027.0	55,737	301,812	301,812	550,930	550,793
1995	970.0	285,545.0	59,320	345,834	345,834	631,593	631,493

* Provisional

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 17.5 - Assessable income and income tax of resident companies including state corporations, non-resident companies, co-operative societies and state enterprises classified by principal source of income, 1990 - 1994

Principal source	1990			1991			1992			1993			1994		
	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)
1. Primary production	33	464,673	102,733	16	81,283	40,570	36	76,419	30,252	26	21,534	7,353	70	100,559	25,748
2. Manufacturing	3	4,077	2,492	3	108,593	52,724	631	4,094,746	1,739,049	429	5,454,934	2,023,079	117	285,879	22,373
3. Trade	134	3,483,990	1,474,692	1,412	4,445,605	2,122,393	761	2,827,729	2,162,257	925	1,982,025	786,481	1,380	6,518,181	2,814,966
4. Finance and insurance	9	579,857	246,388	13	1,247,786	622,701	102	6,803,592	3,325,725	101	5,053,658	2,728,366	802	1,968,308	738,274
5. Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	88,233	40,486	18	64,926	25,685	92	2,620,746	1,149,345
6. Transport	78	264,412	101,088	02	190,886	94,053	226	646,171	266,741	167	580,572	135,471	185	839,132	106,309
7. Services	105	288,285	132,304	105	306,335	138,804	435	2,838,962	975,169	676	4,764,986	1,831,990	508	679,543	218,632
8. Investment	210	396,406	128,068	247	393,493	188,416	254	304,418	104,238	534	557,367	181,013	919	5,328,334	549,557
9. Net capital gains	12	6,586	1,743	29	105,598	36,354	17	31,211	10,578	36	111,762	19,068	48	338,719	15,077
10. Other sources	73	22,048	5,272	167	236,683	110,745	2,727	49,520	6,436	4,163	246,597	27,074	3,147	3,552,288	1,524,722
Total	1,864	5,510,332	2,194,781	2,074	7,116,262	3,406,760	5,198	17,751,001	7,660,931	7,075	18,838,367	7,775,580	7,276	22,228,727	7,265,001
Additional assessment	1,137	455,157	211,866	90	279,004	104,550	57	157,536	43,242	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total	3,001	5,965,489	2,406,647	2,164	7,395,266	3,511,310	5,255	17,918,537	7,704,173	7,075	18,838,367	7,775,580	7,276	22,228,727	7,265,001

Source - Department of Inland Revenue

Table 17.6 - Assessable income and income tax of resident individuals, non-resident individuals and bodies of persons classified by principal source of income, 1990 - 1994

Principal source	1990			1991			1992			1993			1994		
	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)	No.	Income (Rs. '000)	Tax (Rs. '000)
1. Primary production	3,924	330,957	57,907	3,952	267,328	35,613	3,912	285,888	37,102	6,941	440,929	41,118	7,116	439,418	43,553
2. Manufacturing	1,093	85,629	11,862	1,240	99,946	15,262	912	83,767	14,250	1,618	149,683	23,310	2,104	201,989	30,363
3. Trade	12,026	930,906	131,618	13,402	1,224,250	216,246	16,223	1,443,515	233,486	23,928	1,956,915	251,879	22,349	1,959,603	264,084
4. Finance and insurance	247	23,478	3,279	42	4,246	7,370	29	3,260,067	1,300,280	36	5,125	1,071	65	7,468	1,286
5. Construction	106	6,960	693	68	6,893	1,308	51	4,027	424	5	293	28	4	906	223
6. Transport	1,445	83,470	7,489	1,491	75,974	5,213	1,558	96,845	10,378	3,044	162,476	12,403	2,958	20,367	19,365
7. Services	6,429	643,491	99,127	5,515	471,516	77,638	5,328	799,959	203,107	8,441	685,374	84,651	8,545	727,512	96,630
8. Profession	3,973	620,463	135,738	3,095	439,570	96,736	2,372	330,767	68,012	4,126	568,193	99,903	4,882	767,229	146,720
9. Employment (1)	4,392	605,262	105,383	5,194	884,481	190,346	7,171	1,434,049	378,865	9,399	1,966,753	383,542	8,268	2,038,915	411,352
10. Investment	5,087	741,827	128,910	6,014	786,217	167,699	6,001	1,237,215	286,165	9,555	1,555,059	308,349	10,400	1,877,853	390,420
11. Net capital gains	250	85,081	12,475	330	128,785	27,041	258	130,950	232,795	438	232,795	34,510	337	210,827	30,119
12. Other sources	208	35,296	4,277	329	39,948	78,389	563	3,575,833	1,414,057	7,106	102,869	15,331	8,624	139,313	27,752
Total	39,180	4,192,818	698,757	40,672	4,429,154	841,677	44,378	12,682,928	3,969,653	74,637	7,826,464	1,256,095	75,652	8,574,708	1,461,865
Additional assessments (unclassified)	12,015	1,260,373	291,897	1,843	404,777	85,956	1,519	266,895	86,809	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total	51,195	5,453,191	990,654	42,515	4,833,931	927,633	45,897	12,949,823	4,056,462	74,637	7,826,464	1,256,095	75,652	8,574,708	1,461,865

Source - Department of Inland Revenue

(1) Excludes P.A.Y.E.

Table 17.7 - Distribution of income liable to income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total number of persons	35,308	39,180	40,672	44,378	74,637	75,652
Additional assessment (1)	16,969	12,015	1,843	1,519	-	-
Number of persons assessed for the year	18,346	27,165	38,829	42,859	74,637	75,652
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	69	65	39	32	9,526	11,311
2,500	43	41	47	31	513	422
5,000	41	42	53	37	490	437
5,000	46	51	43	27	516	535
7,500	100	65	88	76	1,284	1,167
7,500	81	77	82	79	1,635	1,277
10,000	80	78	67	80	1,972	1,596
10,000	2,977	2,448	2,178	2,082	2,452	1,867
15,000	9,400	9,536	9,287	9,219	5,738	4,748
15,000	5,286	5,635	5,730	6,237	10,866	10,306
20,000	7,130	-	8,143	8,999	15,028	16,275
20,000	3,417	-	4,290	4,856	6,826	6,760
25,000	3,046	4,005	4,439	5,032	6,943	6,771
25,000	1,296	1,763	2,222	2,564	3,595	3,732
30,000	1,045	1,509	1,836	2,201	3,142	3,684
30,000	413	596	757	952	1,506	1,645
35,000	252	331	392	530	711	817
35,000	252	413	457	613	900	1,036
40,000	135	192	199	236	352	415
40,000	186	294	308	422	586	748
45,000	13	20	15	73	56	64

Table 17.7 (Contd.) - Distribution of income liable to income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total income assessed (Rs. Thousand)	3,190,770	4,192,818	4,429,154	12,682,928	7,826,464	8,574,708
Additional assessment (1)	2,107,949	1,260,373	404,777	266,895	-	-
Income assessed for the year	1,082,821	2,932,445	4,024,377	12,416,003	7,826,464	8,574,708
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	78	78	44	44	579	544
2,500	168	152	177	109	1,936	1,599
5,000	262	254	329	232	3,081	2,740
5,000	407	443	384	233	4,566	4,715
7,500	1,274	801	1,101	970	16,174	14,699
7,500	1,420	1,345	1,465	1,408	28,942	22,581
10,000	1,828	1,772	1,532	1,811	44,902	36,143
10,000	85,976	70,768	62,992	60,022	68,107	51,715
15,000	322,430	327,656	320,189	319,058	202,098	169,331
15,000	236,433	252,258	257,004	279,881	496,233	472,630
20,000	432,892	-	497,002	548,439	910,908	984,835
20,000	295,549	-	371,922	419,697	591,138	584,290
25,000	368,952	484,478	541,350	614,550	849,864	829,800
25,000	223,738	302,837	381,537	442,362	618,932	646,018
30,000	253,692	363,012	442,518	532,271	758,056	890,450
30,000	142,884	205,157	259,784	328,515	518,641	568,773
35,000	112,060	147,796	175,176	236,402	316,860	364,149
35,000	151,579	247,043	275,441	371,086	548,326	627,980
40,000	116,215	165,914	172,140	203,780	302,212	357,262
40,000	320,673	523,465	568,363	787,746	1,061,083	1,395,729
45,000	122,259	261,616	98,703	7,534,312	483,829	548,706

Source - Department of Inland Revenue

(1) Additional liability for all years prior to that for which tax is charged.

Table 17.8 - Distribution of income of resident individuals assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total number of persons	34,062	37,929	39,433	42,852	72,190	73,143
Additional assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of persons assessed for the year	34,062	37,929	39,433	42,852	72,190	73,143
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	-	-	-	-	9,047	10,809
2,500	-	-	-	-	454	372
5,000	-	-	-	-	444	392
5,000	-	-	-	-	456	488
7,500	-	-	-	-	456	488
7,500	-	-	-	-	456	488
10,000	-	-	-	9	1,188	1,078
10,000	-	-	-	13	1,544	1,215
15,000	-	-	-	9	1,893	1,523
20,000	2,909	2,396	-	9	1,893	1,523
25,000	9,303	9,443	2,099	2,026	2,375	1,783
30,000	5,188	5,564	9,178	9,108	5,586	4,657
40,000	6,989	7,801	5,644	6,116	10,747	10,173
50,000	3,325	3,984	7,989	8,796	14,788	16,047
75,000	2,953	3,919	4,199	4,748	6,669	6,609
100,000	1,242	1,689	4,354	4,889	6,755	6,572
150,000	1,000	1,449	2,170	2,503	3,496	3,593
200,000	395	562	1,764	2,085	3,001	3,356
300,000	230	310	728	897	1,406	1,554
400,000	231	374	383	504	659	765
500,000	125	172	444	560	844	957
750,000	162	256	189	193	318	369
1,000,000	10	10	279	337	473	609
Over 5,000,000	-	-	13	59	47	42

Table 17.8 (Contd.) - Distribution of income of resident individuals assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total income assessed (Rs. Thousand)	2,995,404	3,800,584	4,257,888	11,707,229	7,282,874	7,811,686
Additional assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income assessed for the year	2,995,404	3,800,584	4,257,888	11,707,229	7,282,874	7,811,686
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	-	-	-	-	502	457
2,500	-	-	-	-	1,717	1,416
5,000	-	-	-	-	2,794	2,458
5,000	-	-	-	-	4,041	4,309
7,500	-	-	-	-	4,041	4,309
10,000	-	-	-	121	14,981	13,599
15,000	-	-	-	229	27,338	21,495
20,000	-	-	-	204	43,145	34,502
25,000	84,109	69,359	60,811	58,495	65,982	49,388
30,000	319,063	324,435	316,361	315,167	196,792	164,758
40,000	231,988	249,083	253,135	274,443	490,903	466,754
50,000	424,207	474,664	487,624	535,875	896,042	970,763
75,000	287,552	345,077	363,953	410,465	577,588	571,149
100,000	357,652	473,973	530,820	596,839	826,144	805,330
150,000	214,216	290,041	372,427	431,917	602,009	621,957
200,000	242,718	348,808	425,039	503,551	723,216	853,772
300,000	136,682	193,310	249,641	309,813	483,604	536,990
400,000	101,948	138,545	171,027	224,615	293,814	340,857
500,000	138,930	223,790	267,311	339,320	513,698	580,521
750,000	107,790	148,951	163,531	166,372	272,231	316,762
1,000,000	275,936	439,076	509,313	607,740	834,128	1,107,872
Over 5,000,000	72,611	-	86,895	6,932,063	412,205	346,577

Source - Department of Inland Revenue

Table 17.9 - Distribution of income of non-resident individuals assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total number of persons	936	906	1,039	1,034	1,555	1,558
Additional assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of persons assessed for the year	936	906	1,039	1,034	1,555	1,558
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	57	54	33	25	190	245
2,500	36	32	42	25	52	42
5,000	33	36	48	33	36	36
5,000	40	40	42	19	50	33
7,500	90	55	84	59	71	73
7,500	76	67	76	58	71	51
10,000	69	68	62	64	67	54
10,000	58	42	68	45	62	60
15,000	82	72	86	85	117	86
15,000	67	55	71	95	91	92
20,000	107	118	134	141	174	169
20,000	70	58	78	69	125	110
25,000	67	70	75	92	136	139
25,000	32	44	39	41	63	97
30,000	24	30	53	67	87	83
30,000	7	20	19	34	60	55
40,000	5	9	3	12	28	28
40,000	8	15	8	27	17	31
50,000	3	5	5	15	14	15
50,000	5	15	12	25	42	54
750,000						
750,000						
1,000,000						
1,000,000						
Over 5,000,000	-	0	1	3	2	5

Table 17.9 (Contd.) - Distribution of income of non-resident individuals assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total income assessed (Rs. Thousand)	63,710	97,814	101,445	528,196	226,797	295,663
Additional assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income assessed for the year	63,710	97,814	101,445	528,196	226,797	295,663
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	71	65	37	32	59	57
2,500	141	119	158	88	193	155
5,000	211	216	297	210	225	228
5,000	353	350	376	164	435	287
7,500	1,146	668	1,053	747	886	908
7,500	1,334	1,165	1,358	1,039	1,254	894
10,000	1,571	1,547	1,418	1,449	1,482	1,214
10,000	1,590	1,139	1,871	1,232	1,710	1,669
15,000	2,837	2,478	3,037	2,993	4,097	2,997
15,000	3,026	2,443	3,195	4,263	4,067	4,054
20,000	6,640	7,193	8,130	8,801	10,782	10,457
20,000	6,041	5,104	6,853	5,868	10,750	9,621
25,000	8,185	8,591	9,313	11,400	17,282	17,060
25,000	5,573	7,596	6,758	7,044	10,750	16,840
30,000	5,819	7,138	12,635	16,300	21,534	20,350
30,000	2,425	6,962	6,453	11,586	20,984	19,301
40,000	2,343	3,978	1,394	5,399	12,247	12,382
40,000	4,593	8,702	5,007	16,575	10,727	18,495
50,000	2,508	4,262	4,223	13,097	12,120	13,707
50,000	7,304	28,095	21,609	45,410	73,542	103,819
750,000						
750,000						
1,000,000						
1,000,000						
Over 5,000,000	-	-	6,270	374,502	11,669	41,141

Source - Department of Inland Revenue

Table 17.10 - Distribution of resident companies including state corporations, co-operative societies and state enterprises assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total number of companies	1,778	1,817	2,021	5,117	6,893	7,210
Additional assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of companies assessed for the year	1,778	1,817	2,021	5,117	6,893	7,210
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	62	73	48	2,713	4,593	4,173
2,500 5,000	53	38	30	32	39	48
5,000 7,500	36	30	50	32	30	34
7,500 10,000	29	29	43	49	35	35
10,000 15,000	72	63	62	83	62	94
15,000 20,000	51	57	50	71	66	59
20,000 25,000	56	49	59	47	53	61
25,000 30,000	51	38	43	56	58	54
30,000 40,000	71	79	83	86	71	116
40,000 50,000	60	73	57	73	77	85
50,000 75,000	137	116	161	180	165	191
75,000 100,000	102	101	93	132	105	142
100,000 150,000	139	150	148	185	173	197
150,000 200,000	108	85	113	130	105	149
200,000 300,000	136	174	174	207	197	262
300,000 400,000	57	71	94	107	98	120
400,000 500,000	64	62	65	89	76	122
500,000 750,000	97	105	108	143	157	186
750,000 1,000,000	67	58	95	75	85	125
1,000,000 5,000,000	199	213	277	365	361	562
Over 5,000,000	131	153	168	262	287	395

Table 17.10 (Contd.) - Distribution of resident companies including corporations, co-operative societies and state enterprises assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total income assessed (Rs. Thousand)	4,497,673	5,292,204	6,481,309	16,881,734	17,644,530	21,062,257
Additional assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income assessed for the year	4,497,673	5,292,204	6,481,309	16,881,734	17,644,530	21,062,257
Exceeding(Rs.)						
Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	59	67	65	38	50	43
2,500 5,000	203	144	114	119	146	173
5,000 7,500	229	190	314	199	185	212
7,500 10,000	251	258	382	428	301	315
10,000 15,000	901	786	761	1,024	773	1,171
15,000 20,000	896	1,000	901	1,237	1,142	908
20,000 25,000	1,258	1,106	1,341	1,069	1,198	1,362
25,000 30,000	1,417	1,044	1,193	1,549	1,620	1,487
30,000 40,000	2,520	2,796	2,910	3,031	2,484	4,041
40,000 50,000	2,732	3,317	2,590	3,316	3,467	3,832
50,000 75,000	8,504	7,246	9,967	11,088	10,308	11,759
75,000 100,000	8,938	8,822	8,034	11,465	9,148	12,519
100,000 150,000	17,277	18,704	18,613	22,604	21,445	24,255
150,000 200,000	18,960	14,835	19,703	22,830	18,266	25,780
200,000 300,000	33,504	32,452	42,457	50,827	48,145	83,961
300,000 400,000	19,795	24,624	32,389	37,054	34,336	41,110
400,000 500,000	29,197	27,713	29,435	39,795	34,183	54,925
500,000 750,000	59,632	65,864	64,842	88,067	98,402	115,455
750,000 1,000,000	58,244	49,838	81,424	64,678	74,168	109,318
1,000,000 5,000,000	432,857	494,881	602,767	829,408	802,482	1,290,262
Over 5,000,000	3,797,303	4,226,517	5,561,109	15,691,904	16,482,263	19,279,478

Source - Department of Inland Revenue

Table 17.11 - Distribution of income of non-resident companies assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total number of companies	16	47	53	81	182	66
Additional assessments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of companies assessed for the year	16	47	53	81	182	66
Exceeding(Rs.) Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	1	2	-	5	123	17
2,500 5,000	1	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 7,500	-	2	-	1	1	-
7,500 10,000	1	-	-	-	-	1
10,000 15,000	-	2	1	1	1	1
15,000 20,000	1	-	-	3	-	-
20,000 25,000	1	-	-	2	1	-
25,000 30,000	1	-	1	2	-	1
30,000 40,000	-	-	1	1	1	-
40,000 50,000	-	-	3	2	-	1
50,000 75,000	-	3	-	2	1	1
75,000 100,000	-	3	-	-	1	2
100,000 150,000	-	2	-	4	2	3
150,000 200,000	-	3	1	1	3	2
200,000 300,000	-	5	3	2	1	1
300,000 400,000	1	-	5	4	-	2
400,000 500,000	-	-	4	2	3	1
500,000 750,000	-	1	3	2	3	3
750,000 1,000,000	-	4	2	6	3	3
1,000,000 5,000,000	4	12	13	18	10	13
Over 5,000,000	5	8	18	23	28	14

Table 17.11 (Contd.) - Distribution of income of non-resident companies assessed for income tax, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total income assessed (Rs. Thousand)	158,312	218,129	634,953	879,268	1,193,836	1,118,471
Additional assessments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income assessed for the year	158,312	218,129	634,953	879,268	1,193,836	1,118,471
Exceeding(Rs.) Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	2	-	-	-	-	-
2,500 5,000	4	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 7,500	-	13	-	6	6	-
7,500 10,000	9	-	-	-	-	9
10,000 15,000	-	24	15	15	12	14
15,000 20,000	17	-	-	51	-	-
20,000 25,000	25	-	-	42	22	-
25,000 30,000	27	-	29	52	-	28
30,000 40,000	-	-	34	34	40	-
40,000 50,000	-	-	140	89	-	45
50,000 75,000	-	174	-	126	52	50
75,000 100,000	-	255	-	-	80	175
100,000 150,000	-	249	-	462	211	384
150,000 200,000	-	527	172	179	512	359
200,000 300,000	-	1,148	698	442	265	288
300,000 400,000	340	-	10,274	1,396	-	759
400,000 500,000	-	-	1,870	949	1,387	464
500,000 750,000	-	569	1,729	1,163	1,883	1,990
750,000 1,000,000	-	3,447	1,927	5,305	2,574	2,543
1,000,000 5,000,000	10,659	27,561	36,029	39,701	22,823	28,254
Over 5,000,000	147,230	184,162	591,283	829,256	1,163,970	1,151,100

Source - Department of Inland Revenue

Table 17.12 - Distribution of miscellaneous income assessed for income tax of bodies of persons classified according to income groups, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total number of income	310	345	200	492	892	951
Additional assessments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income assessed for the year	310	345	200	492	892	951
Exceeding(Rs.) Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	12	11	6	7	289	257
2,500 5,000	7	9	5	6	7	8
5,000 7,500	8	6	5	4	10	9
7,500 10,000	6	11	1	8	10	14
10,000 15,000	10	10	4	8	25	16
15,000 20,000	5	10	6	8	20	11
20,000 25,000	11	10	5	7	12	19
25,000 30,000	10	10	11	11	15	24
30,000 40,000	15	21	23	26	35	44
40,000 50,000	31	16	15	26	28	41
50,000 75,000	34	-	20	62	66	59
75,000 100,000	22	-	13	39	32	41
100,000 150,000	26	16	10	51	52	60
150,000 200,000	22	30	13	20	36	42
200,000 300,000	21	30	19	49	54	65
300,000 400,000	11	14	10	21	40	36
400,000 500,000	17	12	6	14	24	24
500,000 750,000	13	24	5	26	39	48
750,000 1,000,000	7	15	5	28	20	31
1,000,000 5,000,000	19	23	17	60	71	85
Over 5,000,000	3	10	1	11	7	17

Table 17.12 (contd.) - Distribution of miscellaneous income assessed for income tax of bodies of persons classified according to income groups, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total income assessed (Rs. Thousand)	131,655	294,421	69,823	447,503	316,793	467,388
Additional assessments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income assessed for the year	131,655	294,421	69,823	447,503	316,793	467,388
Exceeding(Rs.) Not exceeding(Rs.)						
2,500	8	13	7	12	18	31
2,500 5,000	27	32	19	21	26	28
5,000 7,500	52	38	32	22	62	53
7,500 10,000	54	93	8	69	90	118
10,000 15,000	128	133	48	102	306	191
15,000 20,000	86	179	107	141	349	193
20,000 25,000	257	225	114	158	275	427
25,000 30,000	277	269	311	295	415	659
30,000 40,000	529	743	791	897	1,209	1,576
40,000 50,000	1,419	732	674	1,176	1,263	1,822
50,000 75,000	2,045	-	1,247	3,762	4,083	3,616
75,000 100,000	1,956	-	1,116	3,365	2,800	3,520
100,000 150,000	3,115	1,914	1,217	6,311	6,437	7,410
150,000 200,000	3,949	5,200	2,352	3,401	6,173	7,222
200,000 300,000	5,155	7,066	4,844	12,421	13,306	16,329
300,000 400,000	3,777	4,885	3,690	7,117	14,052	12,481
400,000 500,000	7,769	5,273	2,755	6,388	10,799	10,930
500,000 750,000	8,056	14,551	3,124	15,191	23,902	28,964
750,000 1,000,000	5,916	12,701	4,388	243,112	17,861	26,794
1,000,000 5,000,000	37,433	56,294	37,441	134,596	153,413	184,037
Over 5,000,000	49,647	180,145	5,537	227,747	599,954	160,988

Source - Department of Inland Revenue 213

CHAPTER XV111 - BANKING, INSURANCE, ETC.

Table 18.1 - Liabilities of commercial banks(1) , 1990 - 1995

Item	Rs. Mn.					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Paid up capital, reserve funds and undistributed profits	6,690.4	8,959.7	9,867.9	21,850.9	28,278.4	33,459.8
Demand deposits						
Inter Bank	286.3	377.1	391.1	519.1	417.0	288.0
Sri Lanka Government	8,993.2	7,742.3	8,481.7	5,771.2	8,373.7	8,231.7
Resident Constituents	17,255.6	21,640.8	22,740.5	27,169.2	31,414.5	32,970.4
Non - resident Constituents	344.8	549.1	477.9	1,132.4	1,502.4	1,085.5
Time and Savings Deposits						
Sri Lanka Government	729.6	896.9	593.0	533.0	916.3	1,251.5
Resident Constituents	50,665.4	63,519.1	79,740.9	100,780.3	121,210.3	153,319.2
Non - resident Constituents	10,305.1	14,543.5	18,442.2	23,431.9	26,755.1	31,085.3
Borrowings						
Domestic **	8,691.4	7,427.3	7,812.8	9,156.8	10,591.2	14,259.5
Foreign	1,254.8	1,197.1	1,668.4	2,084.3	2,101.0	2,783.7
Other Liabilities	27,142.6	28,506.3	34,290.8	51,475.3	49,506.7	56,779.0

(1) As at 31st December.

** Includes Central Bank.

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 18.2 - Assets of commercial banks(1) , 1990 - 1995

Item	Rs. Mn.					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Cash in hand	1,769.5	2,660.8	3,205.1	3,815.5	4,174.5	4,486.0
Balance with Central Bank	7,636.8	12,760.1	13,084.1	20,057.6	23,782.8	30,962.8
Balance with other local banks	2,140.2	1,705.8	2,135.5	2,780.0	3,959.4	6,049.1
Cash items in process of collection	4,956.6	4,480.2	3,396.4	4,024.3	5,452.5	8,310.7
Foreign currency in hand and balance with banks abroad	12,077.0	13,833.1	18,112.7	17,217.2	24,235.6	21,834.5
Investments **						
Ceylon treasury bills	11,237.3	9,899.1	10,653.2	14,273.8	15,142.7	11,551.8
Government securities and other investments	2,039.7	2,081.2	2,847.8	5,175.5	10,860.8	7,714.8
Loans and advances						
Local	315.2	221.0	253.8	231.6	234.3	217.7
Foreign inward	2,262.9	4,493.8	3,062.3	5,290.9	5,427.8	8,970.1
Foreign outward	4,790.0	4,783.8	5,030.3	5,017.8	5,111.3	5,610.7
Overdrafts and loans	81,642.2	94,251.0	112,634.5	125,181.6	143,220.8	186,992.3
Fixed and other assets	8,864.6	13,689.3	18,437.9	51,378.7	50,237.5	57,611.3

(1) As at 31st December.

** Consists of Sri Lanka government securities , Central Bank issues and DFCC bonds.

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 18.3 - Reserve position of commercial banks, 1984 - 1995

End of period	Demand deposits	Reserves required against demand deposits	Time and savings deposits	Reserve required against time and savings deposits	Actual reserves				Excess reserves	Balance till cash
					Total required reserves	Deposits with Central Bank	Till cash set apart as reserves	Total		
					(v)=(ii)+(iv)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)		
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)	(ix)=(viii)-(v)	(x)	
1984	9,217.9	1,474.9	27,106.9	2,168.6	3,643.5	4,025.5	-	4,025.5	382.0	1,034.5
1985	10,249.1	1,844.9	30,877.9	3,183.1	5,028.0	5,490.2	-	5,490.2	86.6	1,501.3
1986	11,776.4	2,119.8	30,926.8	3,164.4	5,284.2	5,045.3	-	5,045.3	-238.9	1,292.0
1987	12,397.1	1,239.7	33,546.0	3,354.6	4,594.3	4,046.9	-	4,046.9	-547.4	1,565.2
1988	15,023.3	2,253.5	36,526.6	5,479.0	7,732.5	5,033.5	-	5,033.5	-2,699.0	1,875.9
1989	17,738.3	2,660.7	39,723.6	5,958.5	8,619.2	5,596.6	-	5,596.6	-3,022.6	1,470.5
1990	24,463.7	3,669.6	49,337.0	7,400.6	11,070.2	7,457.5	-	7,457.5	-3,612.7	1,769.5
1991	27,332.8	3,553.3	67,170.4	8,732.2	12,285.5	12,426.2	-	12,426.2	140.7	2,660.8
1992	29,890.0	3,885.7	78,933.9	10,261.4	14,147.1	14,325.7	1,082.4	15,408.1	126.1	2,122.7
1993	32,786.2	4,917.9	97,646.3	14,646.9	19,564.8	20,466.2	947.6	21,413.8	1,849.0	2,867.9
1994	38,086.8	5,713.0	119,469.6	17,920.4	23,633.4	24,832.1	1,780.0	26,612.1	2,978.7	2,394.5
1995	38,951.5	5,842.7	151,453.8	22,718.0	28,560.7	31,852.7	1,320.1	33,172.8	4,612.1	3,165.9

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 18.4 - Money supply, 1974 - 1995

Rs. Mn.

End of period	Currency			Demand deposits			Money supply (ix)=(iv)+(vii)+(viii)	(x)=(vii)x100/(ix)		
	Total (i)	Held by govt. (ii)	Held by banks (iii)	Held by public (iv)=(i)-(ii)+(iii)	Total (v)	Held by govt. (vi)			Held by banks (vii)	Held by public (viii)=(v)-(vi)+(vii)
1974	1,829.0	1.2	288.5	1,539.3	3,064.3	547.1	1,111.0	1,406.3	2,945.6	47.7
1975	1,890.4	0.3	280.3	1,609.8	3,024.2	426.8	1,119.0	1,478.4	3,088.1	47.9
1976	2,407.2	0.6	326.2	2,080.5	4,015.1	702.4	1,227.1	2,085.1	4,165.6	50.1
1977	3,219.1	1.3	426.2	2,791.7	5,320.4	870.4	1,875.8	2,574.2	5,365.8	48.0
1978	3,508.6	0.9	492.1	3,015.5	7,177.4	1,942.0	2,314.5	2,920.8	5,936.4	49.2
1979	4,321.1	0.8	546.2	3,774.2	9,069.8	1,664.4	3,510.3	3,895.1	7,669.3	50.8
1980	5,009.5	4.2	824.4	4,180.8	1,684.5	2,757.0	3,680.1	5,247.3	9,428.2	55.6
1981	5,643.5	1.1	819.5	4,822.9	15,165.1	2,675.3	7,280.2	5,201.5	10,024.4	51.8
1982	6,856.5	2.2	866.5	5,987.7	15,673.3	2,457.1	7,444.2	5,772.1	11,759.8	49.0
1983	8,173.5	1.7	971.7	7,200.1	19,188.5	3,241.1	8,399.5	7,547.8	14,747.9	51.2
1984	9,600.0	4.6	1,034.5	8,560.6	20,869.2	2,355.9	9,250.4	8,262.9	16,823.8	49.1
1985	11,319.4	2.6	1,501.3	9,815.5	23,269.9	4,617.6	9,706.8	8,945.5	18,761.0	51.7
1986	12,863.2	1.3	1,292.0	11,569.9	21,577.8	4,330.1	7,638.5	9,609.3	21,179.2	36.1
1987	15,063.1	8.6	1,566.2	13,495.3	20,205.7	3,806.5	4,811.2	11,588.0	25,083.3	46.2
1988	20,371.3	8.0	1,875.9	18,487.4	30,924.8	7,727.2	9,305.7	13,891.9	32,379.3	42.9
1989	21,126.0	5.3	1,470.5	19,650.2	35,519.4	8,356.8	11,474.9	15,687.7	35,337.9	44.4
1990	23,900.5	11.1	1,769.5	22,119.9	49,596.2	12,586.5	19,532.4	17,477.2	39,597.1	44.1
1991	27,522.6	9.6	2,660.8	24,852.1	66,874.7	16,759.3	28,367.0	21,748.4	46,600.5	46.7
1992	30,496.3	10.6	3,205.1	27,280.5	68,012.1	11,136.3	34,099.8	22,776.0	50,056.5	45.5
1993	35,949.3	0.7	3,815.5	32,133.1	87,131.0	7,571.8	52,337.4	27,221.8	59,354.9	45.9
1994	43,081.1	0.5	4,174.5	38,906.0	104,093.0	11,186.0	61,352.0	31,355.0	70,461.0	44.8
1995	46,684.5	0.5	4,486.0	42,198.0	117,687.4	11,271.1	73,397.4	33,018.9	75,216.9	43.9

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note:-

- (1) Total amount of currency including subsidiary notes and coins issued by the Central Bank.
- (11) Currency held by the Treasury and Kachcheries.
- (V) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and the Commercial Banks.
- (V1) Government demand deposits with the Commercial Banks and the Central Bank.
- (V11) Inter - Bank deposits both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and Commercial Banks with the Central Bank.

Table 18.5 - Changes in the sources of money supply, 1987 - 1995

Item	Rs. Mr								
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Money supply									
Amount	25,083.3	32,379.3	35,337.9	39,878.1	47,054.5	50,490.5	60,103.9	70,461.0	75,216.9
Cumulative changes (1)	3,904.1	7,296.0	2,958.6	4,540.2	7,176.4	3,436.0	9,613.4	11,106.1	4,755.9
External assets of Central Bank and Commercial Banks (Including outward bills)									
Amount	8,416.1	7,058.5	4,732.1	10,206.5	17,431.1	24,161.8	45,400.3	64,467.0	66,532.0
Cumulative changes (1)	-443.0	-2,232.7	-2,326.4	5,474.4	7,224.8	6,730.7	21,238.5	16,348.0	2,065.0
Domestic assets of Central Bank(2)									
Amount	10,875.3	20,897.6	23,565.1	23,166.8	30,242.6	20,701.1	7,640.1	1,627.0	4,515.0
Cumulative changes (1)	1,361.6	9,794.6	2,667.5	-398.3	7,075.8	-9,541.5	-13,061.0	1,241.0	2,880.0
Commercial Banks non cash domestic assets									
Government securities Treasury Bills and Govt. Import bills (3)									
Amount	5,361.8	7,871.6	7,999.2	14,318.2	13,476.9	13,486.4	18,300.2	20,679.6	20,270.5
Cumulative changes (1)	2,608.4	2,509.8	127.6	6,319.0	-841.3	9.5	4,813.8	2,381.4	-409.1
Private loans, overdraft bills (local and Import bills) and cash items in process of collection(4)									
Amount	48,517.6	60,802.5	66,202.6	80,667.1	92,433.8	110,996.5	123,704.4	145,647.6	188,593.4
Cumulative changes (1)	6,954.9	12,284.9	5,400.1	14,464.5	11,766.7	18,562.7	12,707.9	21,943.2	42,945.8
Fixed and savings deposits and other liabilities (net) of Commercial Banks									
Amount	43,664.8	55,604.7	60,138.3	76,107.6	88,819.7	105,931.6	121,593.1	145,523.0	185,859.0
Cumulative changes (1)	-2102.9	-10,837.1	-4,533.6	-15,969.3	12,712.1	17,111.9	15,661.5	24,407.0	40,336.0
Adjustments for items in transit									
Amount	-48.1	400.3	-1,598.6	-954.2	44.4	1,183.9	5,242.6	4,334.0	6,311.0
Cumulative changes (1)	-57.5	-448.4	1,998.9	-644.4	998.6	1,139.4	4,058.8	2,403.0	1,977.0
Government rupee cash (5)									
Amount	4,470.7	8,245.8	8,621.4	13,327.2	17,665.8	11,740.0	8,105.5	12,102.8	12,523.2
Cumulative changes (1)	582.6	-3,775.1	-375.6	-4,705.8	+4,338.6	-5,915.8	-3,634.5	3,997.3	420.4

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (1) Signs in columns showing cumulative changes indicate effect on money supply. Cumulative changes refer to changes from the beginning of each calendar year
- (2) Domestic assets of the Central Bank exclude the item "Loans and advances to others" but include the Central Bank holdings of the Sri Lanka Government war loans re-lent to U.K.
- (3) Includes Government guaranteed securities, Central Bank issues, and from March 1969 cash items purchased on Government account.
- (4) Includes bank investments in private securities.
- (5) Consists of government deposits with the Central Bank and Commercial Banks (according to Bank books) and currency held by Government.

Table 18.6 - Money rates of interest, 1986 - 1995

End of period	(Percent per annum)									
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Government Treasury bills (1)	11.0	11.0	18.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	17.2	18.6	17.4	17.3
Central bank rate on advances (2)	11.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	15.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Commercial banks' deposit rates (2)										
Fixed deposits - 12 months.										
Max.	14.0	14.0	15.5	20.5	21.0	20.0	20.0	17.5	17.0	17.0
Min.	8.5	8.5	9.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	13.5	13.5	10.0	10.0
Savings deposits										
Max.	12.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	13.0	13.0
Min.	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0
Commercial banks' advances rates (2)										
Inter bank call loans										
Max.	12.8	14.0	21.0	25.0	19.0	27.0	32.0	28.0	28.0	102.0
Min.	12.0	11.0	16.0	13.0	14.0	13.0	10.0	16.5	14.0	16.0
Bills purchased and discounted										
Max.	22.0	22.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Min.	11.0	11.0	10.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	14.5	14.5	11.0	11.0
Loans and overdrafts secured by										
Government securities										
Max.	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	28.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.5
Min.	12.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	11.8	11.8	16.0	16.0	16.0
Shares of joint stock companies										
Max.	26.0	26.0	26.0	30.0	28.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.0
Min.	14.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	17.0	17.0	19.5	17.0	15.0	15.0
Stock in trade										
Max.	30.0	30.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Min.	12.0	14.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.0	16.5	15.0	17.0
Immovable property										
Max.	30.0	30.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	28.0
Min.	12.0	12.0	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	16.5	17.0	17.0
Others										
Max.	27.0	27.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	32.0	30.0	35.0
Min.	12.0	11.5	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.0	10.5	13.0
Loans and overdrafts unsecured										
Max.	30.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	35.0	33.0	32.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
Min.	9.8	9.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	16.5	15.0	16.2

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(1) Weighted average of bills issued.

(2) Rates ruling on the last Friday of each month. These rates relate only to the larger commercial banks in Sri Lanka. Local Bank do not generally pay interest on current account deposits.

Table 18.7 - Bank clearings, 1989 - 1995

Month	Rs. Mn.						
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
January	40,122.0	44,841.4	55,816.5	74,206.7	71,559.0	93,954.5	127,814.5
February	26,983.8	37,775.7	48,365.9	58,484.0	66,067.1	102,345.4	103,327.8
March	32,336.9	44,381.0	52,433.9	69,697.9	83,324.9	126,186.3	128,084.4
April	28,542.5	37,795.4	55,463.9	59,707.6	70,996.3	109,618.1	100,418.9
May	31,991.0	44,739.5	53,744.6	59,279.5	72,699.0	103,630.3	115,410.5
June	25,544.7	43,475.5	50,273.5	59,752.1	74,906.4	104,536.8	110,988.3
July	19,575.1	45,421.6	57,252.4	69,518.8	81,689.2	108,641.8	121,291.0
August	28,861.1	47,132.5	57,738.5	61,896.6	73,409.7	106,806.4	127,462.4
September	31,213.1	42,200.6	52,250.7	59,869.7	84,156.7	95,789.3	115,347.0
October	33,188.4	45,574.1	65,694.3	64,815.2	84,896.9	103,478.4	-
November	36,538.3	50,348.0	59,417.7	63,777.9	94,012.0	101,748.4	-
December	33,223.3	44,184.4	61,853.2	70,909.5	92,114.0	108,947.6	-

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 18.8 - Purchases and sales of foreign exchange by the central bank, 1979 - 1995

Year	Rs. Mn.	
	Total sales of exchange	Total purchases of exchange
1979	13,331.1	16,338.0
1980	15,431.1	14,692.0
1981	21,245.7	18,279.6
1982	16,552.2	15,641.7
1983	19,074.2	19,182.4
1984	10,235.3	17,677.9
1985	14,572.7	14,048.4
1986	10,731.9	10,820.1
1987	13,467.5	15,925.6
1988	18,132.2	22,939.3
1989	12,631.5	18,846.5
1990	9,044.2	18,863.4
1991	12,023.7	24,231.8
1992	3,425.2	20,478.0
1993	914.6	31,332.4
1994	615.0	31,451.6
1995	438.5	19,187.2

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 18.9 - Savings deposits and savings certificates, 1978 - 1995

Year	Savings deposits				Savings certificates	Total
	National Savings Bank		Commercial Banks			
	Savings deposits	Fixed deposits	Savings deposit	Fixed deposits		
1978	1,825.0	1,265.4	1,846.0	3,179.5	75.5	8,191.4
1979	2,029.5	2,193.8	2,308.6	5,200.4	57.8	11,795.6
1980	2,146.0	2,758.8	2,509.6	8,093.9	38.6	15,556.6
1981	2,250.9	3,146.3	3,202.8	11,689.6	27.6	20,331.7
1982	2,494.2	5,137.2	5,087.7	15,195.7	22.1	27,956.8
1983	2,887.1	6,546.5	7,038.6	17,821.0	11.6	34,331.9
1984	3,216.9	8,322.6	8,984.8	20,606.5	9.7	41,173.8
1985	3,701.4	9,479.9	11,155.2	22,838.0	8.1	47,221.8
1986	4,326.5	9,827.9	12,211.3	22,854.7	6.3	49,267.6
1987	5,172.3	11,181.1	14,504.4	25,377.3	4.2	56,283.2
1988	6,381.2	11,634.1	17,791.0	25,387.5	3.1	61,423.5
1989	7,789.9	11,969.9	22,513.4	27,740.9	3.0	70,064.6
1990	9,527.3	13,529.0	27,311.9	36,351.6	2.9	86,767.3
1991	11,637.4	16,130.0	33,509.2	47,771.0	2.9	109,094.9
1992	12,223.9	20,605.3	43,601.5	57,897.1	2.8	134,375.3
1993	16,371.1	25,736.1	58,397.3	69,521.6	2.8	170,076.0
1994	19,966.6	33,311.5	73,357.0	79,243.9	2.7	205,927.2
1995	20,941.7	36,726.0	87,227.0	102,751.1	2.5	247,733.7

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 18.10 - Transfers and mortgages, 1991 - 1995

Rs.Thousand

Year/Month	Transfer						Mortgages					
	Number of transactions	Consideration					Number of transactions	Consideration				
		Total	Houses	Movables	Lands	Other		Total	Houses	Movables	Lands	Other
1991 January	387	40,726	2,149	-	36,681	1,896	10	1,495	-	-	1,045	450
February	258	29,185	3,700	-	23,181	2,304	14	2,800	-	-	2,400	400
March	344	37,991	663	-	37,328	-	9	1,703	-	-	1,703	-
April	208	27,846	2,660	-	25,186	-	9	810	-	-	810	-
May	216	25,764	1,848	100	23,816	-	15	5,708	-	-	5,708	-
June	725	104,622	8,761	-	95,861	-	64	18,471	-	-	18,471	-
July	807	102,697	8,231	-	94,466	-	85	24,634	1,450	720	22,464	-
August	722	94,851	4,531	-	90,320	-	47	27,109	150	1,357	25,602	-
September	480	58,100	1,200	-	56,900	-	9	2,050	-	-	2,050	-
October	441	62,969	7,000	-	55,969	-	11	4,530	-	-	4,530	-
November	502	68,208	3,430	-	60,758	4,022	16	5,476	-	-	4,896	780
December	315	44,099	300	-	40,719	3,080	26	8,015	-	-	7,915	100
1992 January	835	90,842	675	-	86,220	3,947	101	11,165	-	-	10,705	460
February	949	115,999	-	-	109,626	6,373	129	15,771	-	-	14,391	840
March	651	105,323	100	-	100,536	4,687	30	7,442	-	-	6,942	500
April	593	94,942	-	-	88,213	6,729	38	4,478	-	-	4,478	-
May	620	106,947	-	-	96,459	10,488	24	8,463	-	-	5,513	2,950
June	510	89,270	285	-	81,192	7,793	7	846	-	-	846	-
July	533	81,385	250	-	66,747	14,388	5	275	-	-	275	-
August	378	60,975	-	-	53,440	7,535	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	435	71,166	-	-	65,591	5,575	35	3,861	150	-	3,361	350
October	432	74,133	-	-	67,617	6,516	10	972	-	-	872	100
November	392	84,100	-	-	68,519	6,810	7	980	-	-	980	-
December	385	95,988	201	-	99,112	7,105	8	783	-	-	783	-
1993 January	709	114,253	2,180	-	102,878	9,195	46	4,335	-	-	4,335	-
February	396	67,795	575	-	64,978	2,242	44	6,187	-	-	5,617	570
March	350	52,918	-	-	45,418	7,500	18	3,490	-	-	3,490	-
April	368	62,070	700	-	56,568	4,802	48	7,491	-	-	6,758	733
May	595	93,480	2,716	-	78,246	12,518	41	8,268	-	-	7,312	956
June	786	125,504	1,470	8,749	101,677	13,608	5	376	-	-	376	-
July	748	114,133	2,063	-	98,771	13,299	8	495	-	-	495	-
August	496	73,781	1,600	-	64,717	7,464	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	650	96,276	1,325	-	85,205	11,746	2	125	-	-	55	70
October	429	62,598	1,013	-	53,244	8,341	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	244	36,333	175	-	32,219	3,939	1	100	-	-	-	100
December	253	37,474	-	-	33,825	3,649	1	125	-	-	125	-
1994 January	339	48,607	1,000	-	42,512	5,095	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	220	30,106	200	-	27,611	2,325	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	154	24,068	-	-	23,378	690	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	236	41,240	525	-	35,805	4,910	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	273	57,582	125	-	55,516	1,941	1	150	-	-	150	-
June	392	68,443	250	-	65,445	2,748	1	200	-	-	200	-
July	228	36,146	-	-	34,531	1,615	7	620	-	-	570	50
August	182	22,891	-	-	22,336	555	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	269	39,144	350	-	36,327	2,467	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	144	22,224	150	-	21,024	1,050	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	225	38,016	-	-	35,426	2,590	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	161	23,695	-	-	22,995	700	1	525	-	-	525	-
1995 January	862	140,178	665	-	132,965	6,548	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	689	87,455	-	-	83,825	3,630	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	698	138,810	-	-	133,239	5,571	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	563	102,755	-	-	100,024	2,731	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	842	157,690	-	-	152,298	5,392	1	90	90	-	-	-
June	936	21,292	-	-	16,778	4,514	1	50	50	-	-	-
July	924	173,279	-	-	165,811	7,468	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	759	140,225	-	-	134,365	5,860	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	630	132,400	-	-	126,672	5,728	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	529	93,066	-	-	88,787	4,279	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	622	137,490	310	-	131,812	5,368	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	470	128,252	-	-	124,367	3,885	1	140	-	-	140	-

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Note : Monthly reports have not been received from 10 District Registrar Offices

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Table 18.11 - Gifts and other transactions, 1990 - 1995

Year/Month	Gifts		Other transactions(1)		Year/Month	Gifts		Other transactions(1)	
	Number	Consideration	Number	Consideration		Number	Consideration	Number	Consideration
1990 January	109	7,502	15	416	1993 January	86	13,706	16	1,602
February	85	5,663	12	500	February	47	6,589	9	900
March	84	4,654	22	942	March	36	8,143	6	705
April	38	7,217	15	542	April	60	8,182	4	330
May	102	6,603	15	1,482	May	59	11,837	13	1,478
June	120	8,654	6	227	June	95	13,430	18	2,189
July	86	6,371	17	322	July	83	13,790	21	2,521
August	100	9,689	13	815	August	62	9,289	15	1,860
September	94	7,105	4	325	September	63	9,723	17	2,086
October	110	5,954	16	369	October	41	7,080	12	1,373
November	88	6,468	9	1,132	November	23	3,488	1	100
December	37	5,192	4	380	December	33	5,483	8	1,015
1991 January	49	5,203	4	295	1994 January	49	5,205	5	340
February	32	2,990	4	400	February	24	2,580	5	400
March	53	5,512	3	150	March	26	2,835	1	50
April	33	3,238	3	750	April	24	3,679	4	325
May	29	2,255	4	800	May	31	6,030	2	210
June	159	19,046	4	321	June	49	3,610	4	610
July	111	14,337	2	450	July	26	4,376	2	250
August	121	20,300	10	164	August	16	2,749	3	350
September	90	8,345	3	235	September	29	3,375	4	410
October	72	6,364	2	250	October	24	3,955	1	100
November	66	10,005	4	295	November	24	4,085	3	195
December	44	5,975	2	5,170	December	25	4,445	1	200
1992 January	168	19,250	4	625	1995 January	118	16,954	7	1,275
February	146	17,985	9	680	February	85	15,721	1	175
March	72	10,651	8	605	March	99	15,435	-	-
April	51	5,424	6	500	April	75	9,098	3	663
May	58	7,990	9	758	May	116	15,893	4	424
June	61	6,770	18	1,730	June	145	21,983	4	245
July	78	8,362	17	1,442	July	118	16,655	7	600
August	36	4,834	8	755	August	100	12,045	4	350
September	61	8,799	7	598	September	100	15,038	2	170
October	66	9,295	7	675	October	67	8,477	1	50
November	68	8,850	10	925	November	58	12,236	5	795
December	72	8,673	6	710	December	95	18,730	-	-

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

(1) Gifts as dowries are included under other transactions.

Note : Monthly reports have not been received from 18 District Registrar Offices.

Table 18.12 - New insurance life policies issued, 1989 - 1993

Description of assurance	Number of policies					Sums assured (Rs. Thousand)					Annual premium (Rs. Thousand)				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Endowment	1,235	1,203	1,388	1,705	1,481	104,186	111,884	123,439	150,499	110,872	6,576	6,703	7,589	9,725	6,625
Childrens deferred endowment	53	46	60	25	5	2,405	2,323	3,081	1,756	320	94	91	157	83	19
Convertible life	2	4	33	4	5	115	295	4,250	410	1,800	3	8	79	10	29
Three stage endowment	7,357	12,305	16,043	19,598	26,391	429,594	718,583	987,054	1,092,458	1,413,885	35,589	56,968	79,149	85,424	109,666
Joint life endowment	165	193	396	633	575	21,892	19,665	40,755	60,303	55,643	1,626	1,362	3,014	4,515	4,175
Multi-purpose	17	7	6	11	7	2,715	525	155	1,665	385	223	35	12	134	31
Limited payment whole life	3	4	1	1	1	175	95	40	25	40	10	6	2	1	2
Whole life	8	2	2	2	3	4,765	300	550	200	120	202	19	14	18	9
Marriage endowment	11	16	90	99	53	1,293	2,761	5,329	4,014	4,670	219	448	464	284	266
Educational annuity	3	5	7	13	2	95	250	368	1,175	40	8	17	19	77	4
Double endowment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	4	-
Pure endowment	10	8	6	1	-	1,605	1,275	800	40	-	157	131	118	1	-
Annuities	30	28	25	4	1	150	157	62	22	1	756	1,002	320	11	6
Term assurance and pension policies	16	8	17	10	256	2,135	1,950	4,350	3,975	69,731	121	40	72	45	1,194
Podu jana rakshana scheme	43,166	38,487	34,081	32,503	32,838	1,604,349	1,388,738	1,305,964	1,138,963	1,111,527	76,173	73,114	71,049	61,889	60,376
Tribal benefit policies	181	238	200	241	62	23,665	35,289	46,513	51,942	8,820	513	889	128	133	186
Temporary assurance	605	1,110	1,942	1,760	1,293	52,747	79,164	138,989	132,736	105,222	4,574	7,337	12,882	11,976	9,288
Janasetha rakshana	-	-	1,253	6,904	3,574	-	-	12,740	69,835	35,740	-	-	1,315	7,266	3,752
Janadaru rakshanaya	-	-	-	2,515	5,225	-	-	-	128,675	263,435	-	-	-	10,021	19,500
Lama rakshanaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	52,862	53,664	55,550	66,031	71,772	2,251,886	2,363,254	2,674,439	1,848,442	3,182,251	126,844	148,170	176,379	191,618	215,128

Source - Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka

Table 18.13 - Policies discontinued reinstated, 1989 - 1993

Description of assurance	Number of policies					Sums assured (Rs. Thousand)					Annual premium (Rs. Thousand)				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of policies	50,978	40,026	43,947	50,572	59,806	1,558,180	1,444,833	1,635,247	1,904,916	2,193,432	83,359	80,696	99,009	117,669	138,616
1. Discontinuances	2,736	3,172	4,212	4,631	6,062	88,835	126,928	158,605	410,615	558,796	5,983	8,191	10,765	14,695	37,885
Lapses	2	1	-	3	-	10	10	-	175	-	1	-	-	14	-
Alterations	1,351	1,105	1,504	1,399	1,194	28,709	24,111	37,465	33,015	31,639	1,570	1,359	2,414	1,956	1,827
Not taken up	2,383	2,517	2,909	2,899	2,855	29,524	33,347	35,841	47,110	54,807	2,014	2,420	1,666	2,026	2,955
Death claims	7,619	9,461	7,771	7,212	8,251	109,974	81,067	66,640	112,903	90,016	4,810	27	123	28	239
Surrenders	10,136	9,404	9,347	9,445	9,918	74,944	74,863	76,764	85,627	96,927	4,487	4,379	4,249	4,895	5,705
Revivals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maturities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fully paid up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deletions and other corrections	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash option errors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Reinstated	75,205	65,686	69,692	76,151	88,066	1,890,177	1,785,157	2,010,562	2,594,361	3,025,617	102,223	97,072	118,226	141,283	187,227
Alterations	2,736	3,172	4,212	4,631	6,062	87,188	120,420	162,556	295,297	554,159	5,430	7,641	9,819	16,673	37,246
Revivals	10,982	14,380	12,784	11,415	12,738	293,479	417,698	555,515	413,475	474,350	16,844	24,469	23,771	25,075	30,027
Paid up	17,000	12,282	14,182	14,573	18,534	134,191	100,434	122,830	182,824	199,977	4	133	66	248	581
Fully paid up	30,718	29,834	31,178	30,619	37,334	514,858	638,552	840,902	891,597	1,228,486	22,278	32,243	33,657	41,996	67,854
3. Net discontinuances	44,487	35,852	36,514	46,032	50,752	1,375,318	1,146,605	1,169,660	1,702,764	1,797,130	79,945	64,829	84,569	99,287	119,374

Source - Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka

Note : Net discontinuances may not tally due to rounding of figures.

Table 18.14 - Additions and deductions from policies, 1989 - 1993

Description of assurance	Number of policies					Sums assured (Rs. Thousand)					Annual premium (Rs. Thousand)				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
	Brought forward from previous year	289,405	297,780	315,592	332,628	353,127	6,296,438	7,173,004	8,389,653	9,894,432	11,030,110	347,354	394,253	477,595	569,405	661,735
New business	52,862	53,664	55,550	66,031	71,772	2,251,885	2,363,254	2,674,439	2,838,442	3,182,251	126,843	148,171	176,379	191,618	215,129
Revivals	10,982	14,380	12,784	11,415	12,738	293,479	417,698	555,515	413,475	474,350	16,844	24,469	23,771	25,075	30,027
Alterations	2,736	3,172	4,212	4,631	6,062	87,188	120,420	162,556	295,297	554,159	5,430	7,641	9,619	16,673	37,246
Paid up	17,000	12,282	14,182	14,573	18,534	134,191	100,434	122,830	182,824	199,977	4	133	66	248	581
Total	372,985	381,278	402,320	428,278	462,233	9,063,181	10,174,810	11,904,994	13,624,471	15,440,847	496,476	574,667	687,630	803,018	944,718
Total on movements	83,580	83,498	86,728	96,650	109,106	2,786,743	3,001,806	3,515,341	3,730,039	4,410,737	149,122	180,414	210,035	233,614	282,983
Exits (offs)															
Lapses	50,978	40,026	43,947	50,572	59,806	1,558,180	1,444,833	1,635,247	1,904,916	2,193,432	83,359	80,696	99,009	117,669	138,616
Alterations	2,736	3,172	4,212	4,631	6,062	88,835	126,928	158,605	410,615	558,796	5,983	8,191	10,765	14,695	37,885
Policies not taken up for the year															
Policies cancelled off for the year	2	1		3		10	10		175		1			14	
Death claims	1,351	1,105	1,504	1,399	1,194	28,709	24,111	37,465	33,015	31,639	1,570	1,359	2,414	1,956	1,827
Maturities for the year	10,136	9,404	9,349	9,445	9,918	74,944	74,863	76,764	85,627	96,927	4,487	4,379	4,249	4,885	5,705
Surrenders	2,383	2,517	2,909	2,889	2,855	29,524	33,347	35,841	47,110	54,807	2,014	2,420	1,666	2,026	2,955
Revivals	7,619	9,461	7,771	7,212	8,251	109,974	81,067	66,640	112,903	90,015	4,810	27	123	28	239
Total off movements	75,205	65,686	69,692	76,151	88,086	1,890,177	1,785,157	2,010,562	2,594,361	3,025,616	102,223	97,072	118,226	141,283	187,228
Existing as at 31 st December	297,780	315,592	332,628	353,127	374,147	7,173,004	8,389,653	9,894,432	11,030,110	12,415,231	394,253	477,595	569,405	661,735	757,490

Source - Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka

Note : Total number may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 18.15 - Policies existing, 1989 - 1993

Description of assurance	Number of policies					Sums assured (Rs.Thousand)					Annual premium (Rs.Thousand)				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Endowment assurances	78,401	73,229	66,763	60,582	53,362	1,389,231	1,409,403	1,394,977	1,428,853	1,378,351	79,629	80,912	79,486	80,998	77,965
Children's deferred endowment	1,018	955	911	843	486	23,678	24,063	24,432	23,867	14,976	874	885	927	907	606
Convertible life	435	416	424	369	281	10,183	9,903	13,633	9,771	9,552	277	1,069	338	247	227
Three stage endowment	23,786	31,610	40,159	50,210	61,664	1,331,814	1,834,630	2,460,538	3,097,206	3,841,829	107,467	147,914	196,989	245,137	304,003
Joint life endowment	4,223	4,254	4,174	4,219	4,126	172,071	186,415	210,805	250,565	276,795	10,984	11,855	13,669	16,342	18,569
Multi-purpose	682	586	526	452	396	16,780	14,743	12,989	13,331	12,902	1,049	928	822	871	854
Limited payment whole life	232	225	202	192	169	31,920	30,885	28,288	26,776	23,830	1,817	1,781	1,553	1,469	1,311
Whole life	238	221	205	187	167	18,770	17,802	17,535	16,425	12,091	834	787	745	709	478
Marriage endowment	259	222	264	306	286	11,125	9,991	14,150	14,762	16,795	1,489	1,360	1,696	1,455	1,515
Educational annuity	62	56	57	58	47	1,829	1,954	1,860	2,832	2,392	111	118	111	178	150
Double endowment	16	15	15	13	12	333	248	305	260	250	27	19	24	19	18
Pure endowment -	54	57	56	49	36	5,513	6,373	6,482	5,340	4,630	525	590	643	542	447
Policies converted to paid-up	78,354	75,045	74,990	75,675	78,996	342,461	332,196	357,817	390,320	458,902	-	107	-	-	-
C.D.A.after conversion	355	359	334	316	565	5,172	5,648	5,942	6,630	13,454	242	263	270	304	539
C.W.L.after conversion	805	766	698	633	610	14,935	15,837	14,389	12,932	13,298	778	-	734	648	642
Annuities	70	93	113	99	67	933	2,189	1,549	1,768	964	1,517	2,297	2,632	2,351	1,483
Temporary assurance	1,495	1,638	1,756	1,896	489	132,996	161,569	210,429	251,797	46,156	7,991	7,098	6,285	8,183	1,977
Tribble benefit endowment	106,482	124,131	136,547	143,148	150,458	3,588,484	4,185,397	4,848,207	4,929,142	5,166,588	172,050	206,687	237,672	252,616	267,464
Janasetha rakshana	794	1,695	3,158	4,065	4,515	72,349	137,283	250,193	336,555	393,316	6,469	12,775	23,298	31,059	35,965
Term assurances	19	19	23	30	1,683	2,430	3,425	7,175	10,650	286,863	124	150	196	202	7,461
Pension policies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janadaru rakshana	-	-	1,253	7,302	8,923	-	-	12,740	73,020	89,311	-	-	1,315	7,652	9,279
Lama rakshana	-	-	-	2,484	6,908	-	-	-	127,310	351,982	-	-	-	9,866	26,537
Fully paid up	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Total	297,780	315,592	332,628	353,127	374,147	7,173,007	8,389,954	9,894,432	11,030,110	12,415,231	394,254	477,595	569,405	661,735	757,490

Source - Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka

Table 18.16 - Premiums received and claims surrenders paid, 1987 - 1993

Item	Rs. Thousand						
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Receipts							
Insurance premiums							
Single premiums							
Premiums	254,378	280,857	357,323	404,535	490,726	612,153	695,744
Consideration for annuities							
Single premiums							
Premiums	447	2,105	1,796	1,594	4,054	6,298	9,759
Total	254,825	282,962	359,119	406,129	494,780	618,451	705,503
Payments							
Claims							
By death or disability	12,896	13,890	19,881	25,425	38,667	86,241	107,461
By maturity	77,809	96,366	117,137	12,060	131,304	156,450	183,546
Surrenders	14,458	17,736	21,695	24,504	27,196	33,988	32,931
Annuities	1,777	1,453	1,158	1,059	1,021	1,189	896
Cash bonuses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	106,340	129,445	159,871	171,048	198,188	277,868	324,834

Source - Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka

Table 18.17 - Summary of assets in Sri Lanka at the end of each year, 1988 - 1993

Item	Rs. Thousand					
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total assets	2,162,423	4,661,129	5,409,879	6,403,364	7,608,659	9,404,140
Net assets	-	3,518,622	4,087,961	4,619,526	5,604,365	907,915
(1) Loans outstanding secured						
(A) On ordinary policies of the company	129,954	137,985	156,958	189,740	236,089	273,097
(B) To office staff	85,099	91,021	127,793	149,381	151,446	247,818
(C) To field staff	6,007	5,502	6,132	6,477	8,244	10,847
Total	221,060	234,508	290,883	345,598	395,779	10,843,817
(2) Investments						
(A) Sri Lanka government securities	616,045	803,413	536,123	381,323	226,086	176,523
(B) Ordinary shares of business contains in Sri Lanka	35,573	364,230	1,185,405	1,189,750	1,262,180	920,219
Total	651,618	1,167,643	1,721,528	1,571,073	1,488,266	1,096,742
(3) Interest outstanding on policy loans						
Total	36,000	39,000	45,000	55,000	71,794	94,977
(4) Interest accruing but not due						
Total	59,598	174,693	215,350	333,262	477,373	572,015
(5) Amounts due from the persons or bodies carrying on insurance business						
(A) Ceylon miscellaneous accidents Dept.C.S.L.	-	-	-	-	-	-
(B) Foreign L.I.C.of India	4,397	3,854	1,692	1,194	-	-
Total	4,397	3,854	1,692	1,194	-	-
(6) Sundry debtors						
Total	11,819	299,714	407,898	365,667	343,569	1,761,002
(7) Cash						
(A) On deposit account in bank	907,937	247,764	304,519	702,860	797,627	363,133
(B) At banks on current accounts and in hand	53,056	138,533	115,148	132,679	85,919	130,687
Total	960,993	386,297	419,667	835,539	883,546	493,820
(8) Furniture, office equipment, vehicle etc.	13,224	32,596	26,933	26,370	23,904	49,500
(9) Insured housing loan fund assets	345,553	35,438	37,080	39,836	43,277	43,613
(10) General department current accounts total (Bank)	175,124	206,164	29,520	24,823	24,167	69,069
Land and building	102,437	102,888	105,686	115,865	136,693	149,390

Source - Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka

I.C.S.L. = Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka.

L.I.C. = Life Insurance Corporation.

Table 18.18 - Rate of interest charged on new loans, 1987 - 1993

Item	Percent						
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Type of loan							
On company policies	15	10	10	10	12	12	15
On first mortgages on real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka

CHAPTER XIX - CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT

Table 19.1 - Number of co-operative societies, 1989 - 1995

By type of society	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
All societies	8,459	9,620	10,747	11,043	12,065	12,124	12,423
Primary societies							
Total	8,420	9,545	10,669	10,964	11,978	12,026	12,318
Credit	6,156	6,380	6,763	6,940	7,510	7,681	7,881
Agricultural	399	411	551	578	587	619	639
Industrial	207	224	363	370	365	360	374
School co-operatives	779	1,234	1,399	1,456	1,450	1,387	1,402
Multi-Purpose	286	287	289	292	300	300	306
Fisherles	-	270	460	845	769	731	750
Other primary societies	339	739	844	483	997	948	966
Secondary societies							
Total	39	75	78	79	87	98	105
Provincial banks and banking unions	-	-	-	1	1	6	8
Stores societies unions (wholesale)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
National co-operative council	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Multi-purpose unions	1	2	4	4	7	9	9
Other unions	37	72	73	73	78	82	87

Source - Department of Co-operative Development

* Estimated

Table 19.2 - Membership of co-operative societies, 1989 - 1995

By type of society	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
All societies	3,801,567	4,125,110	4,304,351	4,442,636	4,516,436	4,558,331	4,575,446
Primary societies							
Total	3,799,400	4,118,600	4,296,151	4,434,200	4,508,000	4,549,800	4,566,900
Credit	615,000	650,700	675,640	730,100	711,900	719,600	725,700
Fisheries	-	50,400	76,095	92,300	86,900	75,600	77,000
Marketing, production and sales	137,000	147,100	159,866	163,200	166,900	157,100	157,700
School co-operatives	241,400	280,200	285,060	295,600	302,400	294,700	295,700
Multi-purpose Co-operatives	2,393,700	2,533,500	2,556,000	2,604,200	2,674,900	2,809,600	2,814,600
Other primary societies	385,900	456,700	543,490	548,500	565,000	493,200	496,200
Secondary societies							
Total	2,167	6,510	8,200	8,436	8,436	8,531	8,546
National co-operative council	-	26	35	35	35	35	39
Multi-purpose unions	-	134	301	301	301	306	308
Other unions	2,167	6,350	7,864	8,100	8,100	8,190	8,199

Source - Department of Co-operative Development

* Estimated

Table 19.3 - Liabilities of co-operative societies, 1989 - 1995

Liability	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
Total	5,501.0	5,506.0	10,211.5	11,448.3	11,474.4	11,527.7	11,562.1
Share capital(paid up)	217.9	219.1	261.8	265.9	268.7	269.6	271.7
Statutory reserve	725.2	727.1	1,216.9	1,226.4	1,230.9	1,235.5	1,239.4
Sundry funds	198.2	191.1	-	-	-	-	-
Deposits	-	-	4,229.9	4,293.7	4,295.5	4,320.6	4,330.9
Loan capital	1,527.1	1,528.9	2,135.7	2,651.6	2,659.6	2,671.3	2,679.6
Sundry liabilities	2,832.6	2,839.8	2,367.2	3,110.7	3,019.7	3,030.7	3,040.5

Source - Department of Co-operative Development

* Estimated

Table 19.4 - Assets(1) of the co-operative societies, 1988 - 1995

Asset	Rs. Million							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
Total	5,494.4	5,501.0	5,506.0	10,211.5	11,448.3	11,474.4	11,527.7	11,562.1
Stock in trade	550.3	553.3	555.0	1,146.0	1,335.0	1,339.8	1,340.0	1,342.1
Land, buildings, etc.	324.5	323.8	325.4	524.6	514.6	530.6	535.4	536.9
Investment	1,053.6	1,053.9	1,054.6	1,912.7	2,016.7	2,020.7	2,030.9	2,038.7
Debtors	1,994.7	1,997.2	1,996.4	4,087.4	4,560.7	4,550.0	4,559.6	4,565.3
Cash in hand and bank	454.2	456.0	455.7	878.0	1,014.6	1,024.0	1,045.9	1,059.7
Sundry assets	1,118.1	1,116.8	1,118.9	1,662.8	2,006.7	2,009.3	2,015.9	2,019.4

Source - Department of Co-operative Development

* Estimated

(1) Excluding financial institutions.

Table 19.5 - Turnover of the co-operative societies by type of society, 1988 - 1995

Item	Rs. Million							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
All societies	11,747.4	14,413.0	19,889.3	20,347.8	21,454.3	19,653.7	25,199.5	25,890.6
Primary societies								
Total	11,746.2	14,411.3	19,872.5	20,078.3	20,867.1	18,377.0	23,894.4	24,580.9
Credit societies (1)	594.0	686.0	857.5	950.0	967.0	1,356.2	1,808.8	2,000.0
Marketing and production	34.2	47.9	47.5	50.0	55.1	-	-	-
Multi-purpose	11,118.0	13,677.4	18,967.5	19,078.3	19,845.0	17,020.8	22,085.6	22,580.9
Secondary societies								
Total	1.2	1.7	16.8	269.5	587.2	1,277.8	1,305.1	1,309.7
National co-operative council (2)	1.2	1.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Multi-purpose unions	-	-	15.6	269.5	289.2	1,007.1	1,015.4	1,017.1
Other unions	-	-	-	-	298.0	270.7	289.7	292.6

Source - Department of Co-operative Development

* Estimated

(1) Turnover = loans granted.

(2) Turnover - total sales

Table 19.6 - Loans granted by rural co-operative credit societies (unlimited liability) to its members by purpose, 1988 - 1995 (years ending 31st December)

Purpose	Rs. Million							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
Total	594.0	686.0	857.5	950.0	1,128.8	1,212.6	1,022.0	1,070.9
Cultivation	237.6	308.7	471.6	570.0	302.4	348.1	149.9	175.5
Trade	59.4	102.9	171.5	171.0	159.0	135.2	160.6	169.7
Improvement and lease of land	23.7	41.2	85.7	95.0	99.1	60.0	65.7	70.6
Payment of old debts	29.7	54.9	51.4	57.0	63.2	82.6	85.3	89.9
Others **	243.6	178.3	77.3	57.0	505.1	525.7	560.5	565.2
Percent of total loan								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cultivation	40.0	45.0	55.0	60.0	26.0	28.7	14.8	16.3
Trade	10.0	15.0	20.0	18.0	14.2	11.2	15.8	15.8
Improvement and lease of land	4.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	8.7	4.9	6.5	6.6
Payment of old debts	5.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.8	8.3	8.4
Others **	41.0	26.0	9.0	6.0	44.7	48.4	54.6	52.9

Source - Department of Co-operative Development

* Estimated

** Housing loans represent a major share.

CHAPTER XX - SOCIAL CONDITIONS

PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 20.1 - Number of government hospitals, beds, personnel, patients treated and expenditure on health services, 1988 - 1994

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Number
Hospitals (1)	413	419	352*	365*	422	426	430	
Beds (1)	44,454	45,721	41,416*	41,782*	47,184	48,161	49,284	
Doctors (2)	2,316	2,456	2,440**	2,934	3,345	3,713	4,047	
AMO/RMO	1,100	1,193	1,074*	1,201	1,253	1,305	1,357	
Nurses (3)	8,317	9,486	8,957**	9,934	11,214	11,818	13,060	
Attendants	6,019	6,030	5,706*	5,697	5,710	5,772	5,568	
Expenditure : Rs. Million (4)	3,837	5,038	5,383	5,438	6,967+	7,904	8,273+	

Source - Ministry of Health

(1) Excludes maternity homes and central dispensaries, but includes maternity hospitals (De Soysa and Castle Street hospitals)

(2) Doctors of all grades in the Department of Health Services.

(3) Excluding pupil nurses, public health and dental nurses.

(4) Includes capital expenditure, grants, rebates and contributions.

* Excludes Northern and Eastern Provinces.

+ Provisional

** Excludes Northern Province

AMO - Assistant Medical Officer, RMO - Registered Medical Officer

RMO - Registered Medical Practitioners.

Table 20.2 - Relief of widespread distress and unemployment relief, 1984 - 1995

Relief	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
Number ('000)**	206	104	203	617	..	325*	362*	261*	557*	248	89	110
Amount spent (Rs.Mn.)	61.5	69.1	152.0	191.9	1,014.0	73.4	54.2	31.8	706.8	209.0	161.6	533.9

Source - Department of Social Services

* Provisional

** Number of families only.

PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES

Table 20.3 - Pensions and gratuities payable to persons retired from government services on grounds of age, ill-health, abolition of office and injury, 1983 - 1991

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Estimated number of pension payable	110,000	117,600	126,146	128,272	199,762	209,540	154,768	163,376	206,732
Total amount of pension, gratuities and allowance paid (Rs. Thousand)	1,381,000	1,600,000	1,701,674	2,286,459	2,469,600	3,138,638	3,477,813	3,433,697	7,325,170

Source - Department of Pensions

Table 20.4 - Receipts and payments of widows' and orphans' pension fund, 1986 - 1991

Item	Rs. Thousand					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Under widows' and orphans' pension fund						
Total receipts(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contributions as on January 1st.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abatements from salaries and pensions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest (hypothetical)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments(2)	-	14	-	-	-	-
Pensions paid	-	14	-	-	-	-
Refunds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refunds erroneous credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administration	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under widows' and orphans' pension scheme						
Total receipts(1)	95,606	107,824	122,692	361,173	305,815	321,225
Contributions as on January 1st.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abatements from salaries and pensions	-	107,824	122,692	361,173	305,815	321,225
Interest (hypothetical)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total payments(2)	-	673,293	879,274	939,495	985,666	1,256,438
Pensions paid(3)	493,948	-	-	-	-	-
Temporary increase on pensions paid	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refunds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administration	2,433	2,896	3,588	3,728	4,257	4,048

Source - Widows' and Orphan' Pension Office, Pensions Department

(1) Accrued at 31st December in each year

(2) For year ending 31st December.

(3) Includes all allowances

Table 20.5 - Beneficiaries and contributors under the widows' and orphans' pension fund(1) scheme(2), 1987 - 1991

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Number of beneficiaries					
Under widows' and orphans' pension fund (3)	30	25	3	3	5
Under widows' and orphans' pension scheme (3)	49,430	47,237	52,060	55,831	60,223
Number of contributors					
Under widows' and orphans' pension fund (3)	-	-	-	-	-
Under widows' and orphans pension scheme (3)	394,011	407,566	417,755	426,205	381,205

Source - Widows' and Orphans' Pension Office, Pensions Department

(1) Ordinance No.1 of 1898.

(2) Ordinance No.13 of 1906.

(3) At 31st December in each year.

Table 20.6 - Death gratuities and payments under workmen's compensation ordinance, expenditure and estimated number of beneficiaries, 1983 - 1987

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total payments (Rs.Thousand)	5,267,000	5,712,000	3,683,977	10,800,000	15,800,000
Death gratuities (Rs.Thousand)	5,000,000	5,500,000	3,623,990	10,000,000	15,000,000
Payments under the workmen's compensation Ordinance (Rs.Thousand)	267,000	212,000	59,987	800,000	800,000
Total estimated number of beneficiaries	600	795	807	-	-
Death gratuities	550	750	795	-	-
Under workmen's compensation ordinance	50	45	12	-	-

Source - Pensions Department

Table 20.7 - Pensions and gratuities of Sri Lanka defence force, 1985 - 1990

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Total payments (Rs.Thousand)	46,000	41,000	41,000	-	-	-
Total estimated number of beneficiaries						
Pensions	573	6,627	7,560	7,971	8,163	8,735
Gratuities	292	-	-	192	437	289

Source - Pensions Department

CHARITABLE ALLOWANCES**Table 20.8 - Industrial accidents settled and compensation paid, 1989 - 1995**

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992*	1993	1994	1995
Number of industrial accidents settled							
Fatal	104	126	119	102	133	129	145
Non-fatal	331	257	291	294	208	426	500
Total	435	383	410	396	341	555	645
Compensation paid (Rupees'000)							
Fatal	2,618	1,811	3,062	10,928	14,650	17,256	20,419
Non-fatal	1,332	1,497	5,310	11,566	5,818	15,333	16,363
Total	3,949	3,308	8,372	22,493	20,468	32,589	36,782

Source - Department of Workmen's Compensation

* Increase of payments due to enhanced rates of compensation under Workmen's Compensation Amendment Act, No.15th of 1990.

JUSTICE AND CRIME**Table 20.9 - Strength of police force, 1989 - 1995**

Rank	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
All Ranks	29,149	30,977	30,579	30,642	30,407	30,236	30,608
Inspector - General	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deputy Inspectors - General	24	23	23	27	40	47	41
Superintendents, Assistant Superintendents and Probationers (1)	403	381	364	414	495	549	536
Chief Inspectors, Inspectors and Sub - Inspectors	2,561	2,878	2,772	3,005	3,251	3,300	3,219
Sergeants - Major	114	97	92	86	58	89	86
Sergeants (2)	2,687	2,864	2,903	4,075	3,744	5,540	5,351
Constables and Police Drivers	21,995	23,692	23,401	21,975	21,776	19,720	20,380
Women Police Constables, Sergeants and Sub - Inspectors	1,024	1,041	1,023	1,059	1,042	990	994
Wireless Telephone Operators	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others Including Civilians	333	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Police Department

(1) Including women ASP.

(2) Included Police Sergeant Drivers.

Table 20.10 - Receptions, average population, deaths and expenditure of prisons 1988 - 1994

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Receptions							
Total prisoners	48,515	46,573	71,223	82,164	84,707	83,990	79,534
Male	45,901	44,366	67,454	77,283	79,591	78,916	75,264
Female	2,614	2,207	3,769	4,881	5,116	5,074	4,270
Juveniles (1)	45	31	56	27	39	71	83
Committals for safe custody till trial or for want of security	40,216	38,559	57,095	63,145	66,456	65,346	63,293
Committals for purposes of penal imprisonment	6,820	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241
Sentenced to five years and above	72	183	293	504	230	290	319
One year and under five years	728	1,274	2,396	3,144	2,901	2,846	2,576
Above 3 months and under 1 year	1,610	4,166	8,019	11,537	9,946	10,929	8,997
Under 3 months	1,000	2,391	3,420	3,834	5,174	4,579	4,349
Daily average population	10,590	7,877	10,093	9,001	9,162	9,872	10,831
Deaths	3	6	36	30	29	20	7
Expenditure on prisons (Rs.Thousand)	270,503	855,378	301,558	335,314	382,891	395,625	433,873

Source - Department of Prisons

(1) Number of admissions to the training school for youthful offenders at Wathupitiwala.

Table 20.11 - Convicted prisoners with previous proved offences, 1988 - 1994

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total persons	8,299	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241
Male	7,893	7,750	13,631	18,008	17,446	17,865	15,528
Female	406	264	497	1,011	805	779	713
Juveniles (1)	45	31	56	27	39	71	83
Number admitted with known previous sentences							
Total persons : One sentence	695	1,711	2,795	3,219	3,777	4,856	4,899
Two sentences	269	724	1,408	1,641	1,479	1,350	1,190
Three or more sentences	142	805	1,468	1,616	1,155	989	1,200
Male : One sentence	644	1,679	2,690	2,981	3,657	4,702	4,652
Two sentences	247	691	1,379	1,532	1,393	1,269	1,180
Three or more sentences	130	795	1,461	1,579	1,132	971	1,029
Female : One sentence	51	32	105	238	120	154	247
Two sentences	22	33	29	109	86	81	10
Three or more sentences	12	10	7	37	23	18	171
Juveniles (1) : One Sentence	6	4	5	2	2	3	5
Two sentences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three or more sentences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of Prisons

(1) Number of admissions to the training school for youthful offenders at Wathupitiwala.

Table 20.12 - Convicted persons by ethnic group and sex, 1988 - 1994

Race and sex	1988*	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	3,410	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241
Sinhalese	2,841	5,947	10,049	13,061	13,282	13,761	12,149
Tamil	287	943	1,838	2,790	2,402	2,304	2,021
Moor	255	1,075	2,147	3,055	2,443	2,462	1,977
Burgher	9	7	12	14	34	17	13
Malay	7	42	75	89	80	90	72
Others	11	-	7	10	10	10	9
Male	3,004	7,750	13,631	18,008	17,446	17,865	15,528
Sinhalese	2,502	5,746	9,625	12,265	12,662	13,155	11,596
Tamil	257	913	1,795	2,645	2,262	2,171	1,896
Moor	232	1,044	2,121	2,991	2,407	2,429	1,954
Burgher	8	5	9	11	33	17	7
Malay	4	42	75	86	75	85	66
Others	1	-	6	10	7	8	9
Female	406	264	497	1,011	805	779	713
Sinhalese	339	201	424	796	620	606	553
Tamil	30	30	43	145	140	133	125
Moor	23	31	26	64	36	33	23
Burgher	1	2	3	3	1	-	6
Malay	3	-	-	3	5	5	6
Others	10	-	1	-	3	2	-

Source - Department of Prisons

* As files pertaining to 4,889 convicted persons have got destroyed, they are excluded in this tabulation.

Table 20.13 - Unconvicted persons by ethnic group and sex ,1988 - 1994

Race and sex	Number						
	1988*	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	36,945	38,559	57,095	63,145	66,456	65,346	63,293
Sinhalese	26,537	28,372	38,973	45,020	47,591	47,013	42,752
Tamil	5,609	5,718	9,852	11,040	10,470	10,731	13,042
Moor	4,400	4,245	6,240	5,195	7,501	7,085	7,278
Burgher	190	130	960	385	537	183	64
Malay	109	72	955	1,427	308	201	102
Others	100	22	115	78	49	133	55
Male	34,737	36,616	53,823	59,275	62,145	60,451	59,736
Sinhalese	24,925	26,703	36,298	42,002	44,346	43,145	40,108
Tamil	5,299	5,566	9,493	10,466	9,671	10,073	12,329
Moor	4,149	4,135	6,027	4,956	7,319	6,772	7,096
Burgher	176	118	953	1,415	490	159	49
Malay	103	72	955	379	273	179	99
Others	85	22	97	57	46	123	55
Female	2,208	1,943	3,272	3,870	4,311	4,895	3,557
Sinhalese	1,612	1,669	2,675	3,018	3,245	3,868	2,644
Tamil	310	152	359	574	799	658	713
Moor	251	110	213	239	182	313	182
Burgher	14	12	7	12	47	24	15
Malay	6	-	-	6	35	22	3
Others	15	-	18	21	3	10	-

Source - Department of Prisons

* As files pertaining to 3,271 unconvicted persons have got destroyed, they are excluded in this tabulation.

Table 20.14 - Convicted persons by religion and sex,1988 - 1994

Religion and sex	Number						
	1988*	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	3,410	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241
Buddhists	2,621	5,253	9,037	12,060	12,209	12,707	11,015
Hindus	275	810	1,383	1,757	1,879	1,662	1,449
Christians	251	834	1,180	1,544	1,372	1,320	1,720
Muslims	262	1,117	2,511	3,604	2,783	2,939	2,049
Others	1	-	17	54	8	16	8
Male	3,004	7,750	13,631	18,008	17,446	17,865	15,528
Buddhists	2,305	5,072	8,645	11,334	11,668	12,178	10,565
Hindus	251	785	1,355	1,658	1,779	1,571	1,381
Christians	211	807	1,133	1,426	1,280	1,227	1,586
Muslims	236	1,086	2,481	3,536	2,711	2,873	2,006
Others	1	-	17	54	8	16	8
Female	406	264	497	1,011	805	779	713
Buddhists	316	181	392	726	541	529	450
Hindus	24	25	28	99	100	91	68
Christians	40	27	47	118	92	93	152
Muslims	26	31	30	68	72	66	43
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of Prisons

* As files pertaining to 4,889 convicted persons have got destroyed, they are excluded in this tabulation.

Table 20.14a - Convicted prisoners according to narcotic drugs and excise offences, 1988 - 1994

Offences	1988	%	1989	%	1990	%	1991	%	1992	%	1993	%	1994	%
Narcotic drug	2,337	28.2	3,091	38.6	6,654	47.1	7,642	40.2	5,915	32.4	6,656	35.7	5,660	34.9
Excise	786	9.5	1,275	15.9	2,248	15.9	5,723	30.1	4,928	27.0	4,873	26.1	4,002	24.6
Other offences	5,176	62.4	3,648	45.5	5,226	37.0	5,654	29.7	7,408	40.6	7,115	38.2	6,579	40.5
Total admission	8,299	100.1	8,014	100.0	14,128	100.0	19,019	100.0	18,251	100.0	18,644	100.0	16,241	100.0

Source - Department of Prisons

Table 20.15 - Unconvicted persons by religion and sex, 1989 - 1994

Religion and sex	Number					
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	38,559	57,095	63,145	66,456	65,346	63,293
Buddhists	25,908	35,011	43,224	43,006	41,930	39,022
Hindus	4,862	9,402	8,600	9,219	9,541	10,868
Christians	3,457	6,317	5,460	6,406	6,108	5,982
Muslims	4,317	6,354	5,728	7,550	7,697	7,375
Others	15	11	133	275	70	46
Male	36,616	53,823	59,275	62,145	61,051	59,736
Buddhists	24,439	32,546	40,402	39,936	38,733	36,547
Hindus	4,716	9,094	8,081	8,698	9,107	10,433
Christians	3,239	6,041	5,195	5,981	5,761	5,515
Muslims	4,207	6,133	5,472	7,261	7,384	7,195
Others	15	9	125	269	66	46
Female	1,943	3,272	3,870	4,311	4,295	3,557
Buddhists	1,469	2,465	2,822	3,070	3,197	2,475
Hindus	146	308	519	521	434	435
Christians	218	276	265	425	347	467
Muslims	110	221	256	289	313	180
Others	-	2	8	6	4	-

Source - Department of Prisons

Table 20.16 - Grave crimes by type of crime, 1989 - 1994

Type of crime	Number					
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	59,056	48,264	48,356	46,963	43,990	52,344
Abduction	604	800	545	706	619	1,241
Arson and mischief over Rs. 200/=	6,798	5,968	5,621	4,713	3,404	6,345
Burglaries	8,437	9,895	9,508	9,577	9,097	10,211
Cattle stealing (not including theft of goats etc., and predial products)	553	715	1,035	923	793	847
Grievous hurt	1,110	1,282	1,669	1,890	1,779	2,035
Homicide	8,127	1,985	1,561	1,423	1,286	1,336
Attempted homicide	1,122	368	313	321	366	442
Hurt by knife	5,847	5,616	6,522	6,473	6,353	7,385
Rape	373	369	374	371	386	518
Unnatural offences	30	32	52	53	64	70
Riots	197	49	34	42	122	97
Robberies	12,285	5,702	3,934	3,638	3,189	3,618
Theft of bicycles and receiving stolen bicycles	1,862	1,629	1,992	1,850	1,843	1,708
Extortion	109	57	82	44	35	52
Cheating/misappropriation C.D.B. trust over Rs. 1000/-	2,271	2,803	3,392	3,493	3,238	4,281
Theft of property over Rs. 100/-	8,767	10,482	11,149	10,937	10,811	11,597
Theft of praedial produce (over Rs. 100/-)	233	351	428	418	502	404
Counterfeiting currency	157	101	96	60	79	72
Offences against the state	29	21	8	10	3	43
Offences under the offensive weapons etc.	143	20	38	18	20	41
Exchange control offences	3	19	3	3	1	1

Source - Police Department

CHAPTER XXI - EDUCATION

Table 21.1 - Population (10 years and over) by literacy and sex, census years

Item	1953	1963	1971	1981
Population 10 years and over ('000)				
Total	5,803	7,523	9,354	11,309
Male	3,110	3,952	4,839	5,768
Female	2,693	3,571	4,515	5,541
Literate Population ('000)				
Total	4,006	5,789	7,344	9,866
Male	2,510	3,385	4,143	5,257
Female	1,496	2,404	3,201	4,608
Percent Literate				
Total	69.0	77.0	78.5	87.2
Male	80.7	85.7	85.6	91.1
Female	55.5	67.3	70.9	83.2

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 21.2 - Literacy rates of persons 10 years and over by district and sex, 1981

District	Total	Male	Female
Sri Lanka	87.2	91.1	83.2
Colombo	94.1	95.8	92.3
Gampaha	94.6	96.3	92.9
Kalutara	90.3	93.2	87.5
Kandy	85.9	90.9	81.0
Matale	83.7	89.2	78.0
Nuwara Eliya	78.7	76.6	69.6
Galle	89.8	92.7	87.1
Matara	85.8	90.2	81.7
Hambantota	81.8	87.5	75.8
Jaffna	93.4	94.5	92.3
Mannar	86.8	89.7	63.4
Vavuniya	85.4	89.2	80.9
Mullaitivu	89.0	91.3	86.0
Batticaloa	68.3	74.4	61.9
Amparai	75.0	82.3	66.7
Trincomalee	79.5	84.9	73.1
Kurunegala	88.2	92.0	84.2
Puttalam	90.0	92.4	87.6
Anuradhapura	86.5	90.9	81.3
Polonnaruwa	87.0	89.9	82.8
Badulla	78.1	86.1	69.9
Moneragala	78.0	83.6	70.9
Ratnapura	82.4	87.9	76.4
Kegalle	87.5	92.0	83.2

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 21.3 - Number of schools, pupils, teachers and pupil teacher ratios by type of school, 1983 - 1994

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994
Total number of schools:												
Government schools	9,947	9,915	10,072	10,100	10,207	10,231	10,296	10,382	10,520	10,586	10,713	10,780
Private schools	9,575	9,557	9,634	9,657	9,709	9,741	9,805	9,864	9,998	10,042	10,160	10,191
Pirivenas	58	51	70	71	71	59	61	61	63	66	66	79
	314	307	368	372	427	431	430	457	459	478	487	509
Total number of pupils:												
Government schools	3,553,027	3,635,476	3,750,131	3,864,187	3,974,605	4,083,773	4,179,520	4,232,356	4,258,697	4,286,275	4,304,897	4,338,329
Private schools	3,460,375	3,539,222	3,640,080	3,751,708	3,855,019	3,962,992	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114	4,156,254	4,174,876	4,204,341
Pirivenas	96,652+	69,329	77,906	79,917	82,555	82,971	83,816	82,593	83,568	86,782	86,782	87,674
	-	26,925	32,145	32,562	37,031	37,810	37,889	38,491	40,015	43,239	43,239	46,314
Total number of teachers:												
Government schools	134,299	141,643	147,892	149,129	146,712	147,578	153,243	184,822	177,231	182,756	193,916	194,979
Private schools	129,480	136,473	142,240	143,398	140,385	141,202	146,997	178,333	170,735	175,813	186,973	187,383
Pirivenas	4,819+	2,826	2,862	2,977	3,088	3,062	3,060	3,069	3,076	3,280	3,280	3,574
	-	2,344	2,790	2,754	3,239	3,314	3,186	3,420	3,420	3,663	3,663	4,022
Pupil teacher ratio in:												
Government schools	26.7	25.9	25.6	26.2	27.5	28.1	27.6	23.1	24.2	23.6	22.3	22.4
Private schools	20.1+	24.5	27.2	26.8	26.7	27.1	27.4	26.9	27.2	26.5	26.5	24.5
Pirivenas	-	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.4	11.9	11.3	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.5

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

* Provisional.

Table 21.4 - Number of schools by type of school and district, 1989 - 1994

District	1989						1990							
	Total	Govt. schools	Private fee levying schools	Private non fee levying schools	Approved certified schools	Pirivenas schools	Estate schools	Total	Govt. schools	Private fee levying schools	Private non fee levying schools	Approved Certified schools	Pirivenas schools	Estate schools
Sri Lanka	10,296	9,805	12	25	24	490	-	10,382	9,864	12	25	24	457	-
Colombo	508	453	7	11	9	28	-	505	449	7	11	9	29	-
Gampaha	634	587	-	4	5	38	-	633	585	-	4	5	39	-
Kalutara	484	458	-	2	2	22	-	494	465	-	2	2	25	-
Kandy	741	689	3	1	-	48	-	742	687	3	1	-	51	-
Matale	321	310	-	1	-	10	-	326	312	-	1	-	13	-
Nuwara Eliya	476	469	-	-	2	5	-	492	485	-	-	2	5	-
Galle	548	505	-	-	-	43	-	552	505	-	-	-	47	-
Matara	445	397	-	1	5	42	-	444	395	-	1	5	43	-
Hambantota	322	310	-	-	-	12	-	327	314	-	-	-	13	-
Jaffna	486	481	-	5	-	-	-	486	481	-	5	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	76	76	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	103	103	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	130	129	-	-	-	1	-	130	129	-	-	-	1	-
Mullaitivu	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	245	245	-	-	-	-	-	245	245	-	-	-	-	-
Amparai	327	324	-	-	-	3	-	332	329	-	-	-	3	-
Trincomalee	210	207	-	-	-	3	-	210	207	-	-	-	3	-
Kurunegala	1,012	952	-	-	-	60	-	1,018	954	-	-	-	64	-
Puttalam	345	336	-	-	-	9	-	345	336	-	-	-	9	-
Anuradhapura	558	543	-	-	-	15	-	564	548	-	-	-	16	-
Polonnaruwa	202	194	-	-	-	8	-	210	202	-	-	-	8	-
Badulla	574	550	2	-	1	21	-	584	559	2	-	1	22	-
Moneragala	212	203	-	-	-	9	-	220	210	-	-	-	10	-
Ratnapura	617	590	-	-	-	27	-	620	591	-	-	-	29	-
Kegalle	634	608	-	-	-	26	-	638	611	-	-	-	27	-

Table 21.5 - Number of pupils in schools by type of school classified by district, 1989 - 1994

District	1989					1990				
	Govt. schools	Private schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total	Govt. schools	Private schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total
Sri Lanka	4,057,815	71,328	37,889	-	4,179,520	4,111,272	70,466	38,491	-	4,232,356
Colombo	364,081	39,148	3,108	-	410,571	363,583	38,507	2,944	-	409,222
Gampaha	337,402	9,928	2,324	-	352,253	340,339	10,087	2,429	-	355,346
Kalutara	214,541	2,480	4,166	-	222,883	218,342	2,559	4,457	-	227,013
Kandy	291,354	6,118	4,565	-	302,037	291,045	6,238	4,475	-	301,758
Matale	104,757	897	908	-	106,562	106,467	844	1,024	-	108,335
Nuwara Eliya	148,402	-	426	-	149,878	155,543	-	440	-	157,141
Galle	223,070	-	2,728	-	225,798	226,079	-	2,715	-	228,794
Matara	176,838	2,042	4,588	-	186,219	179,711	1,965	4,500	-	188,682
Hambantota	136,274	-	629	-	136,903	140,188	-	759	-	140,947
Jaflna	210,868	8,429	-	-	219,297	210,868	8,429	-	-	219,297
Kilinochchi	29,388	-	-	-	29,388	29,388	-	-	-	29,388
Mannar	29,907	-	-	-	29,907	29,907	-	-	-	29,907
Vavuniya	27,553	-	62	-	27,615	27,553	-	96	-	27,649
Mullaitivu	22,030	-	-	-	22,030	22,030	-	-	-	22,030
Batticaloa	91,891	-	-	-	91,891	91,891	-	-	-	91,891
Amparai	130,682	-	231	-	130,913	133,500	-	248	-	133,748
Trincomalee	76,441	-	183	-	76,624	76,441	-	189	-	76,630
Kurunegala	349,889	-	5,753	-	355,642	353,748	-	5,663	-	359,411
Puttalam	143,456	-	497	-	143,953	145,884	-	486	-	146,370
Anuradhapura	190,254	-	1,120	-	191,374	194,363	-	1,273	-	195,636
Polonnaruwa	80,037	-	603	-	80,640	82,868	-	784	-	83,652
Badulla	179,354	2,286	1,331	-	183,129	182,458	1,837	1,371	-	185,795
Moneragala	91,359	-	779	-	92,138	94,475	-	793	-	95,268
Ratnapura	227,085	-	1,854	-	228,939	233,124	-	1,911	-	235,035
Kegalle	180,902	-	2,034	-	182,936	181,477	-	1,934	-	183,411

Table 21.5 (Contd.) - Number of pupils in schools by type of school classified by district, 1989 - 1994

District	1991					1992				
	Govt. schools	Private schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total	Govt. schools	Private and Approved/Certified schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total
Sri Lanka	4,135,114	71,918	40,015	-	4,258,697	4,159,313	86,782	43,239	-	4,289,334
Colombo	350,653	40,240	3,052	-	398,035	358,840	46,616	3,166	-	408,622
Gampaha	337,846	10,167	2,540	-	353,146	336,728	12,907	3,029	-	352,664
Kalutara	214,893	2,437	4,555	-	223,514	215,425	4,051	5,288	-	224,764
Kandy	295,722	6,059	4,577	-	306,358	296,546	6,602	4,837	-	307,985
Matale	107,273	761	999	-	109,033	107,777	776	1,017	-	109,570
Nuwara Eliya	159,533	-	428	-	161,121	162,620	1,129	403	-	164,152
Galle	224,172	-	2,809	-	226,981	226,282	-	3,116	-	229,398
Matara	179,014	1,973	4,073	-	187,109	179,615	4,657	4,442	-	188,714
Hambantota	140,430	-	755	-	141,185	142,071	-	846	-	142,917
Jaffna	209,182	8,323	-	-	217,505	194,009	7,939	-	-	201,948
Kilinochchi	30,474	-	-	-	30,474	34,136	-	-	-	34,136
Mannar	20,405	-	-	-	20,405	16,036	-	-	-	16,036
Vavuniya	20,618	-	120	-	20,738	20,561	-	113	-	20,674
Mullaitivu	24,182	-	-	-	24,182	23,928	-	-	-	23,928
Batticaloa	100,865	-	-	-	100,865	103,645	-	-	-	103,645
Amparai	146,359	-	243	-	146,602	149,473	-	297	-	149,770
Trincomalee	77,908	-	198	-	78,106	74,355	-	209	-	74,564
Kurunegala	353,529	-	6,132	-	359,661	355,816	-	6,497	-	362,313
Puttalam	155,573	-	515	-	156,088	159,709	-	520	-	160,229
Anuradhapura	198,568	-	1,350	-	199,918	204,724	-	1,477	-	206,201
Polonnaruwa	86,211	-	1,052	-	87,263	86,279	-	1,238	-	87,517
Badulla	185,627	1,958	1,504	-	189,218	189,693	2,105	1,520	-	193,318
Moneragala	99,250	-	874	-	100,124	102,644	-	877	-	103,521
Ratnapura	236,142	-	2,052	-	238,194	238,307	-	2,160	-	240,467
Kegalle	180,685	-	2,187	-	182,872	180,094	-	2,187	-	182,281

Table 21.5 (contd.) - Number of pupils in schools by type of school classified by district, 1989 - 1994

District	1993					1994*				
	Govt. schools	Private schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total	Govt. schools	Private schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total
Sri Lanka	4,172,897	83,933	46,709	-	4,303,539	4,194,448	87,674	46,314	-	4,328,436
Colombo	353,869	46,161	3,523	-	403,553	354,068	47,322	3,528	-	404,918
Gampaha	336,117	10,792	3,100	-	350,009	336,579	11,387	3,166	-	351,132
Kalutara	215,625	4,037	5,480	-	225,142	215,610	4,238	5,931	-	225,779
Kandy	296,727	6,783	5,076	-	308,586	298,738	7,350	4,811	-	310,899
Matale	108,414	1,417	1,010	-	110,841	108,039	784	1,076	-	109,899
Nuwara Eliya	166,277	436	413	-	167,126	166,868	1,150	419	-	168,436
Galle	229,815	48	3,254	-	233,117	231,074	156	3,529	-	234,759
Matara	182,692	4,280	5,611	-	192,583	182,235	4,723	4,829	-	191,787
Hambantota	142,829	-	889	-	143,718	144,511	127	868	-	145,506
Jaffna	186,782	7,836	-	-	194,618	180,839	7,828	-	-	188,667
Kilinochchi	37,625	-	-	-	37,625	38,699	-	-	-	38,699
Mannar	16,805	-	-	-	16,805	18,801	-	-	-	18,801
Vavuniya	24,173	-	83	-	24,256	26,252	-	65	-	26,317
Mullaitivu	24,995	-	-	-	24,995	27,587	-	-	-	27,587
Batticaloa	107,490	-	-	-	107,490	108,720	-	-	-	108,720
Amparai	151,657	-	311	-	151,968	154,729	-	343	-	155,072
Trincornalee	80,859	-	206	-	81,065	82,424	-	199	-	82,623
Kurunegala	352,982	-	6,614	-	359,596	351,379	173	6,555	-	358,107
Puttalam	159,526	-	595	-	160,121	160,306	134	645	-	161,085
Anuradhapura	186,228	-	1,616	-	197,844	195,950	129	1,673	-	197,752
Poonnaruwa	85,612	-	1,214	-	86,826	86,063	-	1,252	-	87,315
Badulla	191,410	2,143	1,846	-	195,402	194,271	2,173	1,772	-	198,216
Moneragala	105,293	-	991	-	106,284	107,433	-	1,017	-	108,450
Ratnapura	240,474	-	2,383	-	242,857	243,738	-	2,312	-	246,050
Kegalle	178,621	-	2,491	-	181,112	179,535	-	2,325	-	181,860

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

* Provisional.

Table 21.6 - Number of teachers in schools by type of school and district, 1989 - 1994

District	1989					1990						
	Govt. schools	Private schools	Approved/Certified schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total	Govt. schools	Private schools	Approved/Certified schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total
Sri Lanka	146,997	2,585	475	3,186	-	153,243	178,333	2,592	477	3,420	-	184,822
Colombo	13,155	1,509	208	235	-	15,107	15,424	1,469	229	247	-	17,369
Gampaha	11,755	294	63	272	-	12,384	14,177	286	63	288	-	14,814
Kalutara	8,092	95	52	230	-	8,469	9,989	103	46	247	-	10,385
Kandy	12,080	225	-	350	-	12,655	13,991	266	-	382	-	14,639
Matale	4,182	28	-	64	-	4,274	5,117	33	-	80	-	5,230
Nuwara Eliya	4,412	-	35	39	-	4,486	5,904	-	37	39	-	5,980
Galle	8,177	-	-	267	-	8,444	10,825	-	-	300	-	11,125
Matara	7,285	49	110	374	-	7,818	9,108	48	86	399	-	9,641
Hambantota	4,876	-	-	71	-	4,947	6,119	-	-	88	-	6,207
Jaffna	6,790	267	-	-	-	7,057	6,790	283	-	-	-	7,073
Kilinochchi	733	-	-	-	-	733	733	-	-	-	-	733
Mannar	846	-	-	-	-	846	846	-	-	-	-	846
Vavuniya	736	-	-	5	-	741	736	-	-	5	-	741
Mullaivivu	557	-	-	-	-	557	557	-	-	-	-	557
Batticaloa	2,743	-	-	-	-	2,743	2,743	-	-	-	-	2,743
Amparai	4,315	-	-	16	-	4,331	4,997	-	-	17	-	5,014
Trincomalee	2,344	-	-	15	-	2,359	2,345	-	-	16	-	2,361
Kurunegala	14,174	-	-	482	-	14,656	17,715	-	-	506	-	18,221
Puttalam	4,645	-	-	56	-	4,701	5,836	-	-	58	-	5,894
Anuradhapura	6,386	-	-	102	-	6,488	8,383	-	-	103	-	8,486
Polonnaruwa	2,778	-	-	50	-	2,828	3,352	-	-	52	-	3,404
Badulla	7,441	118	7	129	-	7,695	9,180	104	16	153	-	9,453
Moneragala	3,128	-	-	59	-	3,187	3,638	-	-	65	-	3,703
Ratnapura	7,777	-	-	186	-	7,963	9,869	-	-	191	-	10,060
Kegalle	7,590	-	-	184	-	7,774	9,959	-	-	184	-	10,143

Table 21.6 (Contd.) - Number of teachers in schools by type of school and district, 1989 - 1994

District	1991					1992					
	Govt. schools	Private schools	Approved/Certified schools	Pirivenas schools	Estate schools	Total	Govt. schools	Private and Approved/Certified schools	Pirivenas schools	Estate schools	Total
Sri Lanka	170,735	2,595	481	3,420	-	177,231	175,813	3,280	3,663	-	182,756
Colombo	13,256	1,487	216	236	-	15,195	13,867	1,881	265	-	16,013
Gampaha	12,166	305	78	275	-	12,824	12,669	375	296	-	13,340
Kalutara	8,787	85	47	261	-	9,180	9,136	126	289	-	9,551
Kandy	13,332	270	-	380	-	13,982	13,675	288	396	-	14,359
Matale	4,838	26	-	77	-	4,941	4,877	25	80	-	4,982
Nuwara Eliya	5,804	-	40	42	-	5,886	6,218	36	42	-	6,296
Galle	10,493	-	-	291	-	10,784	10,576	-	315	-	10,891
Matara	8,897	47	84	376	-	9,404	9,353	166	420	-	9,939
Hambantota	6,560	-	-	85	-	6,645	6,402	-	97	-	6,499
Jaffna	6,776	256	-	-	-	7,032	6,208	254	0	-	6,462
Kilinochchi	795	-	-	-	-	795	697	-	0	-	697
Mannar	812	-	-	-	-	812	694	-	0	-	694
Vavuniya	872	-	-	6	-	878	1,065	-	6	-	1,071
Mullaitivu	746	-	-	-	-	746	612	-	0	-	612
Batticaloa	2,755	-	-	-	-	2,755	3,245	-	0	-	3,245
Amparai	5,050	-	-	21	-	5,071	5,614	-	22	-	5,636
Trincomalee	2,703	-	-	17	-	2,720	3,059	-	17	-	3,076
Kurunegala	16,857	-	-	517	-	17,374	17,515	-	535	-	18,050
Puttalam	5,716	-	-	59	-	5,775	5,564	-	60	-	5,624
Anurachapura	8,389	-	-	108	-	8,497	8,837	-	132	-	8,969
Polonnaruwa	3,288	-	-	59	-	3,347	3,454	-	66	-	3,520
Badulla	8,985	119	16	150	-	9,270	9,594	129	153	-	9,876
Moneragala	3,482	-	-	72	-	3,554	3,674	-	74	-	3,748
Ratnapura	9,647	-	-	197	-	9,844	9,489	-	200	-	9,689
Kegalle	9,729	-	-	191	-	9,920	9,719	-	198	-	9,917

Table 21.6 (Contd.) - Number of teachers in schools by type of school and district, 1989 - 1994

District	1993				1994*					
	Govt. schools	Private and Approved/ Certified schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total	Govt. schools	Private and Approved/ Certified schools	Pirivenas	Estate schools	Total
Sri Lanka	186,728	3,254	3,754	-	193,736	187,579	3,574	4,022	-	195,175
Colombo	14,332	1,822	275	-	16,429	14,421	1,915	290	-	16,626
Gampaha	13,473	361	304	-	14,158	13,674	380	329	-	14,383
Kalutara	9,410	132	303	-	9,845	9,417	158	315	-	9,890
Kandy	14,341	281	406	-	15,028	14,644	351	439	-	15,434
Matale	5,085	27	78	-	5,190	5,161	35	91	-	5,287
Nuwara Eliya	6,210	41	39	-	6,290	5,928	41	40	-	6,009
Galle	11,269	6	320	-	11,595	11,431	20	362	-	11,813
Matara	10,163	163	442	-	10,768	10,326	188	460	-	10,974
Hambantota	6,831	-	99	-	6,930	6,826	14	105	-	6,945
Jaffna	6,702	271	-	-	6,702	6,510	274	-	-	6,784
Kilinochchi	786	-	-	-	1,057	760	-	-	-	760
Mannar	655	-	-	-	655	614	-	-	-	614
Vavuniya	1,232	-	7	-	1,239	1,200	-	7	-	1,207
Mullaitivu	689	-	-	-	689	656	-	-	-	656
Batticaloa	3,612	-	-	-	3,612	3,662	-	-	-	3,662
Amparai	6,588	-	22	-	6,610	6,738	-	27	-	6,765
Trincomalee	3,769	-	15	-	3,784	3,662	-	18	-	3,680
Kurunegala	18,621	-	535	-	19,156	18,445	21	557	-	19,023
Puttalam	5,773	-	58	-	5,831	5,887	20	67	-	5,974
Anuradhapura	9,252	-	141	-	9,393	9,201	16	167	-	9,384
Polonnaruwa	3,593	-	61	-	3,654	3,434	-	71	-	3,505
Badulla	9,914	130	160	-	10,204	10,300	128	166	-	10,594
Moneragala	4,548	-	76	-	4,624	4,499	-	82	-	4,581
Ratnapura	9,805	-	209	-	10,014	10,065	13	212	-	10,290
Kegalle	10,075	-	204	-	10,279	10,118	-	217	-	10,335

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

* Provisional

Table 21.7- Number of government schools by grade and district, 1989 - 1994

District	1989				1990				Total
	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	
	Sri Lanka	2,762	1,657	3,509	1,865	2,792	1,577	3,613		1,875	9,857
Colombo	72	50	205	125	64	51	208	126	449
Gampaha	141	74	251	121	140	69	254	122	585
Kalutara	120	35	208	94	126	32	212	95	465
Kandy	220	83	230	156	213	76	243	155	687
Matale	120	30	101	59	122	29	100	61	312
Nuwara Eliya	144	156	117	52	160	154	121	50	485
Galle	135	82	170	118	137	76	177	115	505
Matara	97	51	163	86	95	43	169	88	395
Hambantota	76	36	138	60	76	36	141	61	314
Jaffna	196	64	143	78	196	64	143	78	481
Kilinochchi	38	7	18	13	38	7	18	13	76
Mannar	48	11	30	14	48	11	30	14	103
Vavuniya	60	26	27	15	60	26	27	15	128
Mullaitivu	52	6	19	9	52	6	19	9	86
Batticaloa	131	47	39	28	131	47	39	28	245
Amparai	133	65	71	54	132	65	79	52	328
Trincornalee	56	46	61	39	56	46	61	39	202
Kurunegala	229	122	372	229	227	120	380	227	954
Puttalam	59	76	151	50	58	72	156	50	336
Anuradhapura	115	151	188	88	114	144	199	91	548
Polonnaruwa	46	32	79	36	53	26	87	36	202
Badulla	115	142	188	105	139	119	197	104	559
Moneragala	24	39	104	36	31	37	106	36	210
Ratnapura	102	171	219	98	95	163	231	102	591
Kegalle	233	55	217	102	229	58	216	108	611

Table 21.7 (Contd.) - Number of government schools by grade and district, 1989 - 1994

District	1991					1992					Total
	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	Total	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	Temporarily closed schools	
	Sri Lanka	2,885	1,441	3,625	1,958	9,909	2,856	1,382	3,686	2,011		107	10,042
Colombo	72	43	203	131	449	73	36	206	133	-	448
Gampaha	160	56	245	127	588	159	51	245	126	1	582
Kalutara	111	45	214	95	465	119	40	208	99	-	466
Kandy	209	72	246	158	685	196	80	248	161	-	685
Matale	124	24	100	63	311	127	18	102	66	-	313
Nuwara Eliya	193	88	122	53	456	202	75	129	54	-	460
Galle	132	78	176	122	508	123	81	177	125	-	506
Matara	90	44	165	96	395	87	41	169	98	-	395
Hambantota	80	35	139	69	323	77	34	144	71	-	326
Jaffna	195	66	140	80	481	186	63	136	80	16	481
Kilinochchi	37	10	19	14	80	27	15	21	14	6	83
Mannar	44	9	24	13	90	44	12	26	10	12	104
Vavuniya	96	21	32	11	160	95	21	29	15	24	184
Mullaitivu	52	7	19	10	88	53	6	18	10	12	99
Batticaloa	134	46	39	33	252	136	36	55	35	14	276
Amparai	139	60	86	61	346	145	54	97	64	1	361
Trincomalee	50	45	64	38	197	55	41	50	41	17	204
Kurunegala	224	109	381	237	951	217	118	377	243	-	955
Puttalam	65	64	156	56	341	64	59	162	60	-	345
Anuradhapura	113	133	206	93	545	116	122	227	97	3	565
Polonnaruwa	52	28	84	39	203	53	30	82	42	-	207
Badulla	150	99	209	105	563	131	106	210	113	-	560
Moneragala	42	46	106	37	231	46	38	117	37	-	238
Ratnapura	94	153	237	106	590	95	152	237	105	-	589
Kegalle	227	60	213	111	611	230	53	214	112	1	610

1991-1992 අගයන් සඳහා පාලන කමිටු විසින් සකස් කළ දත්තයකි.

Table 21.7 (Contd.) - Number of government schools by grade and district, 1989 - 1994

District	1993					1994*					Total	Temporarily closed schools	Total
	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	Total	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	Total			
	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	Total	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 1 to Year 8	Year 1 to Year 11	Year 1 to Year 13	Total			
Sri Lanka	2,842	1,366	3,758	2,084	10,159	2,773	1,337	3,801	2,164	10,191	109	116	
Colombo	72	36	201	138	447	68	36	204	139	447	-	-	
Gampaha	160	52	239	131	583	153	57	238	132	581	1	1	
Kalutara	111	42	211	99	464	107	39	220	97	463	-	-	
Kandy	189	82	248	167	686	185	82	244	179	690	-	-	
Matale	120	25	107	64	316	116	27	105	68	316	-	-	
Nuwara Eliya	230	69	137	58	494	227	65	137	64	493	-	-	
Galle	122	80	179	125	506	120	73	179	131	504	1	1	
Matara	80	45	163	108	396	78	43	164	109	395	1	1	
Hambantota	79	36	137	78	330	74	35	144	79	333	1	1	
Jaifna	188	56	144	79	483	175	56	146	77	473	19	19	
Kilinochchi	23	21	20	14	85	19	21	21	15	81	5	5	
Mannar	35	11	26	9	105	33	11	25	12	105	24	24	
Vavuniya	91	27	35	16	182	89	27	33	21	186	16	16	
Mullaitivu	49	8	18	12	100	54	6	20	15	101	6	6	
Batticaloa	145	46	52	39	291	138	49	53	44	295	11	11	
Amparai	154	51	106	65	377	155	48	111	65	379	-	-	
Trincornalee	53	39	65	49	223	49	44	66	52	235	24	24	
Kurunegala	215	116	383	250	965	205	109	393	253	962	2	2	
Puttalam	62	64	162	63	351	57	59	169	65	351	1	1	
Anuradhapura	107	106	244	96	556	114	98	243	104	559	-	-	
Polonnaruwa	48	30	83	47	210	50	30	84	49	215	2	2	
Badulla	136	94	216	117	563	129	94	225	121	571	2	2	
Moneragala	46	35	121	42	244	48	38	121	46	253	-	-	
Ratnapura	103	137	247	105	592	109	131	245	109	594	-	-	
Kegalle	224	58	214	113	610	221	59	211	118	609	-	-	

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

Note: Total figure may not tally when components are added as some schools are temporarily closed.

* Provisional

Table 21.8 - Number of government schools by status, 1985 - 1994

Status	1985(2)	1986(2)	1987(3)	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
1 A B	430	453	470	471	492	501	513	530	40	566
1 C	1,292	1,313	1,313	13,336	1,372	1,389	1,510	1,617	1,693	1,696
Status 2	3,914	3,985	4,408	3,528	3,511	3,575	3,581	3,561	3,647	3,752
Status 3	3,998	3,906	3,518	4,406	4,430	4,399	4,394	4,334	4,279	4,177
Total	9,634	9,657	9,707	21,741	9,805	9,864	9,998	10,042	10,159	10,191

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

* Provisional.

1 A B : Schools having (A/L) Science classes.

1 C : Schools having (A/L) Arts and Commerce classes (other than science classes)

Status 2 : Schools having classes upto year 11.

Status 3 : Schools having classes year 1 to year 5 & year 1 to year 8.

Status 3 (2) : Schools having classes up to year 6 or year 8.

Status 3 (3) : Schools having classes year 1 to year 5 & year 1 to year 8.

Table 21.9 - Number of pupils on registers classified by type of school attended, 1985 - 1994

Type of School	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*
Government										
Total	3,640,080	3,751,708	3,855,019	3,962,992	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114	4,159,313	4,172,897	4,194,448
Male	1,830,094	1,884,353	1,936,354	1,991,817	2,042,472	2,068,628	2,075,942	2,089,057	2,095,615	2,107,488
Female	1,809,986	1,867,355	1,918,665	1,971,175	2,015,343	2,042,644	2,059,172	2,070,256	2,077,282	2,086,960
Private (++)										
Total	65,353	67,686	80,298	70,917	71,328	70,466	71,882	86,782+	81,517	84,081
Male	35,482	36,662	42,511	38,761	38,006	37,793	38,223	43,627+	41,288	42,110
Female	29,871	31,064	38,417	32,156	33,322	32,673	33,659	43,155+	40,229	41,971
Approved/Certified										
Total	11,498	1,124	-	12,054	12,488	12,127	11,650	-	2,416	3,593
Male	4,643	4,544	-	4,764	4,775	4,724	4,448	-	889	1,667
Female	6,855	6,580	-	7,290	7,713	7,403	7,202	-	1,527	1,926
Estate										
Total	1,055	1,107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	601	628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	454	479	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pirivenas	32,415	32,562	37,031	37,810	37,889	38,491	40,015	43,239	46,709	46,314
Grand Total	3,750,131	3,864,187	3,972,978	4,083,773	4,179,520	4,232,356	4,258,661	4,289,334	4,303,539	4,328,436

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

* Provisional.

+ Includes Approved / Certified schools.

++ Includes fee levying and non-fee levying schools.

Table 21.10 - Teachers in schools classified by qualifications, 1989 - 1994
(excluding pirivena teachers)

Qualification	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*
Total	150,057	181,402	173,811	179,093	189,979	191,153
Bio science and Physical science graduates	3,528	3,474	3,502	3,456	47,834(1)	4,431
All other graduates	36,864	37,529	36,834	37,527		43,764
Science / Mathematics						
university diploma	245	227	200	178		160
Special trained - English	9,742	10,577	9,999	10,708		12,352
Special trained - Science	7,796	8,446	8,854	9,138		19,539(5)
Special trained - Mathematics	7,600	7,960	8,153	8,398	84,573(2)	
Special trained - Carpentry / Metal Work	790	784	737	744		913
Special trained - Weaving / Clay Work	781	766	699	672		481
Special trained - others	12,201	12,862	12,489	13,690		22,056
Ordinary trained	44,059	43,969	36,273	38,374		31,470
Certificated / Diploma English						
Certificated / Diploma others	6,128	7,525	7,690	5,483	5,259(3)	4,578
Un-certificated / Science / Mathematics	2,824	3,334	4,529	9,608	52,313(4)	1,139
Un-certificated English	5,406	6,264	6,955	7,148		5,225
All other teachers	12,093	37,685	36,897	33,690		45,045
Government						
Bio science and Physical science graduates	3,225	3,171	3,204	3,160		4,171
All other graduates	36,213	36,864	36,208	36,826	46,862(1)	43,030
Science / Mathematics						
university diploma	222	210	192	171		148
Special trained - English	9,552	10,363	9,790	10,500		12,169
Special trained - Science	7,724	8,345	8,743	9,025		
Special trained - Mathematics	7,521	7,856	8,053	8,295	83,354(2)	19,360(5)
Special trained - Carpentry / Metal Work	783	776	733	735		905
Special trained - Weaving / Clay Work	781	765	698	670		481
Special trained - others	12,049	12,683	12,339	13,615		21,582
Ordinary trained	43,655	43,548	35,839	37,986		30,975
Certificated / Diploma English						
Certificated / Diploma others	5,869	7,333	7,432	5,221	5,070(3)	4,355
Un-certificated / Science / Mathematics	2,620	3,158	4,325	9,477		978
Un-certificated English	5,330	6,177	6,904	7,081	51,442(4)	5,173
All other teachers	11,453	37,084	36,275	33,051		44,252
Private						
Bio science and Physical science graduates	303	303	298	305		260
All other graduates	651	665	626	701	972(1)	734
Science / Mathematics						
university diploma	23	17	8	7		12
Special trained - English	190	214	209	208		183
Special trained - Science	72	101	111	113		85
Special trained - Mathematics	79	104	100	103	1,219(2)	94
Special trained - Carpentry / Metal Work	7	8	4	9		8
Special trained - Weaving / Clay Work	-	1	1	2		-
Special trained - others	152	179	150	345		474
Ordinary trained	404	421	434	388		495
Certificated / Diploma English						
Certificated / Diploma others	259	192	258	262	189(3)	223
Un-certificated / Science / Mathematics	204	176	204	131		161
Un-certificated English	76	87	51	67	671(4)	52
All other teachers	640	601	622	639		793

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

* Provisional.

- (1) All graduates
 (2) All trained
 (3) All certificated
 (4) Un certificated
 (5) Science and Mathematics

Table 21.11 - Repeaters in government schools upto year 13 by sex , province and district , 1990 - 1992

District/Province	1990			1991			1992		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	38,023	33,739	71,762	29,487	25,664	55,151	30,155	27,964	58,119
Colombo	13,266	11,947	25,213	9,928	8,787	18,715	10,595	10,940	21,535
Gampaha	13,969	11,868	25,837	10,861	8,556	19,417	10,927	8,979	19,906
Kalutara	10,788	9,924	20,712	8,698	8,321	17,019	8,633	8,045	16,678
Central	33,014	30,765	63,779	31,888	28,199	60,087	29,130	25,289	54,419
Kandy	16,081	16,056	32,137	16,029	14,524	30,553	13,877	12,508	26,385
Matale	6,539	5,888	12,427	5,445	5,025	10,470	5,120	4,464	9,584
Nuwaræliya	10,394	8,821	19,215	10,414	8,650	19,064	10,133	8,317	18,450
Southern	29,636	27,454	57,090	28,186	24,252	52,438	27,909	23,882	51,791
Galle	12,438	11,443	23,881	9,669	8,753	18,422	9,561	8,454	18,015
Matara	9,533	9,074	18,607	10,210	8,156	18,366	9,652	7,872	17,524
Hambantota	7,665	6,937	14,602	8,307	7,343	15,650	8,696	7,556	16,252
Northern	16,024	15,372	31,396	13,973	14,699	28,672	11,137	12,284	23,421
Jaffna	9,329	9,663	18,992	9,454	10,057	19,511	6,867	8,094	14,961
Killinochchi	1,543	1,411	2,954	1,373	1,484	2,857	1,206	1,329	2,535
Mannar	2,177	1,746	3,923	960	1,006	1,966	775	800	1,575
Mullatiyu	1,417	1,195	2,612	1,234	1,184	2,418	1,072	946	2,018
Vavuniya	1,558	1,357	2,915	952	968	1,920	1,217	1,115	2,332
Eastern	23,116	20,277	43,393	18,050	14,683	32,733	19,561	16,551	36,112
Batticaloa	6,690	6,262	12,952	3,822	3,568	7,390	5,314	4,818	10,132
Ampara	11,022	9,494	20,516	9,676	7,542	17,218	10,009	8,422	18,431
Trincomalee	5,404	4,521	9,925	4,552	3,573	8,125	4,238	3,311	7,549
North Western	27,380	24,093	51,473	26,587	22,056	48,643	25,559	20,364	45,923
Kurunegala	19,087	16,997	36,084	18,531	15,574	34,105	17,698	14,133	31,831
Puttalam	8,293	7,096	15,389	8,056	6,482	14,538	7,861	6,231	14,092
North Central	14,407	13,189	27,596	14,951	12,322	27,273	14,031	11,662	25,693
Anuradhapura	10,343	9,486	19,829	10,675	8,697	19,372	10,037	8,114	18,151
Polonnaruwa	4,064	3,703	7,767	4,276	3,625	7,901	3,994	3,548	7,542
Uva	17,531	15,713	33,244	18,002	15,496	33,498	16,771	14,170	30,941
Badulla	11,744	10,675	22,419	12,310	10,330	22,640	10,939	9,297	20,236
Monaragala	5,787	5,038	10,825	5,692	5,166	10,858	5,832	4,873	10,705
Sabaragamuwa	22,533	20,113	42,646	21,820	19,088	40,908	21,023	18,665	39,688
Rathnapura	12,190	10,638	22,828	12,666	10,827	23,493	12,760	10,801	23,561
Kegalle	10,343	9,475	19,818	9,154	8,261	17,415	8,263	7,864	16,127
Sri Lanka	221,664	200,715	422,379	202,944	176,459	379,403	195,276	170,831	366,107

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

Table 21.12 - Dropouts and dropout rates upto year 9 in government schools by sex and district, 1991 /1992

District / Province	Male		Female		Total	
	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
Western	8,307	2.5	8,335	2.7	16,642	2.6
Colombo	1,714	1.4	3,998	3.3	5,712	2.3
Gampaha	3,542	2.9	2,254	1.9	5,796	2.4
Kalutara	3,051	3.9	2,083	2.8	5,134	3.3
Central	8,547	4.2	6,090	3.2	14,637	3.7
Kandy	3,602	3.4	2,557	2.5	6,159	3.0
Matale	1,776	4.5	1,326	3.5	3,102	4.0
Nuwara Eliya	3,169	5.2	2,207	4.0	5,376	4.7
Southern	6,742	3.5	3,824	2.0	10,566	2.8
Galle	2,898	3.6	2,075	2.7	4,973	3.1
Matara	1,787	2.8	709	1.2	2,496	2.0
Hambantota	2,057	4.0	1,040	2.1	3,097	3.1
Northern	13,284	12.2	10,267	9.7	23,551	11.0
Jaffna	8,054	11.0	5,919	8.3	13,973	9.7
Kilinochchi	151	1.3	-29	-0.3	122	0.5
Mannar	2,563	33.0	2,296	30.4	4,859	31.8
Mullativu	1,590	17.4	1,383	15.9	2,973	16.7
Vavuniya	926	12.2	698	9.5	1,624	10.9
Eastern	5,815	4.8	5,513	4.8	11,328	4.8
Batticaloa	3,180	8.2	2,625	6.9	5,805	7.6
Ampara	2,054	3.8	2,079	4.1	4,133	3.9
Trincomalee	581	2.1	809	3.2	1,390	2.7
North Western	8,529	4.6	6,012	3.4	14,541	4.0
Kurunagala	4,678	3.7	2,800	2.3	7,478	3.0
Puttalam	3,851	6.5	3,212	5.7	7,063	6.1
North Central	4,847	4.5	3,424	3.3	8,271	3.9
Anuradhapura	3,112	4.1	2,169	2.9	5,281	3.5
Polonnaruwa	1,735	5.5	1,255	4.1	2,990	4.8
Uva	3,900	3.7	2,282	2.3	6,182	3.0
Badulla	2,374	3.5	1,306	2.1	3,680	2.8
Monaragala	1,526	4.1	976	2.7	2,502	3.4
Sabaragamuwa	6,279	4.2	4,155	2.9	10,434	3.5
Ratnapura	4,260	4.3	2,411	2.9	6,671	3.9
Kegalle	2,019	3.2	1,744	2.8	3,763	3.0
Sri Lanka	66,250	4.4	49,902	3.5	116,152	3.9

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education

Table 21.13 - Distribution of government schools, pupils and teachers by district, 1989 - 1994

District	1989(1)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
Grand Total						
Schools	9,805	9,864	9,998	10,042	10,159	10,191
Pupils	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114	4,159,313	4,172,897	4,328,436
Teachers	146,997	178,333	170,735	175,813	186,728	195,175
Colombo						
Schools	453	449	449	448	447	447
Pupils	364,081	363,583	350,653	356,840	353,869	404,918
Teachers	13,155	15,424	13,256	13,867	14,332	16,626
Gampaha						
Schools	587	585	589	582	583	581
Pupils	337,402	340,339	337,846	336,728	336,117	351,132
Teachers	11,755	14,177	12,166	12,669	13,473	14,383
Kalutara						
Schools	458	465	465	466	464	463
Pupils	214,541	218,342	214,893	215,425	215,625	225,779
Teachers	8,092	9,989	8,787	9,136	9,410	9,890
Matale						
Schools	310	312	311	313	316	316
Pupils	104,757	106,467	107,273	107,777	108,414	109,899
Teachers	4,182	5,117	4,838	4,877	5,085	5,287
Kandy						
Schools	689	687	685	685	686	690
Pupils	291,354	291,045	295,722	296,546	296,727	310,899
Teachers	12,080	13,991	13,332	13,675	14,341	15,434
Nuwara Eliya						
Schools	469	485	456	460	494	493
Pupils	148,402	155,543	159,533	162,620	166,277	168,436
Teachers	4,412	5,904	5,804	6,218	6,210	6,009
Galle						
Schools	505	505	508	506	506	504
Pupils	223,070	226,079	224,172	226,282	229,815	234,759
Teachers	8,177	10,825	10,493	10,576	11,269	11,813
Matara						
Schools	397	395	395	395	396	395
Pupils	176,838	179,711	179,014	179,615	182,682	191,787
Teachers	7,285	9,108	8,897	9,353	10,163	10,974
Hambantota						
Schools	310	314	323	326	331	333
Pupils	136,274	140,188	140,430	142,071	142,829	145,506
Teachers	4,876	6,119	6,560	6,402	6,831	6,945
Jaffna						
Schools	481	481	481	481	479	473
Pupils	210,868	210,868	209,182	194,009	186,782	188,667
Teachers	6,790	6,790	6,776	6,208	6,702	6,784
Kilinochchi						
Schools	76	76	82	83	85	81
Pupils	29,388	29,388	30,474	34,136	37,625	38,699
Teachers	733	733	795	697	786	760
Mannar						
Schools	103	103	103	104	105	105
Pupils	29,907	29,907	20,405	16,036	16,805	18,801
Teachers	846	846	812	694	655	614
Vavuniya						
Schools	129	129	184	184	177	186
Pupils	27,553	27,553	20,618	20,561	24,173	26,317
Teachers	736	736	872	1,065	1,232	1,207

Table 21.13 (Contd.) - Distribution of government schools, pupils and teachers by district, 1989 - 1994

District	1989(1)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
Mullaitivu						
Schools	86	86	98	99	100	101
Pupils	22,030	22,030	24,182	23,928	24,995	27,587
Teachers	557	557	746	612	689	656
Trincomalee						
Schools	207	207	220	204	223	235
Pupils	76,441	76,441	77,908	74,355	80,859	82,623
Teachers	2,344	2,345	2,703	3,059	3,769	3,680
Batticaloa						
Schools	245	245	263	276	297	295
Pupils	91,891	91,891	100,865	103,645	107,490	108,720
Teachers	2,743	2,743	2,755	3,245	3,612	3,662
Amparai						
Schools	324	329	347	361	377	379
Pupils	130,682	133,500	146,359	149,473	151,657	155,072
Teachers	4,315	4,997	5,050	5,614	6,588	6,765
Puttalam						
Schools	329	336	341	345	351	351
Pupils	133,857	145,884	155,573	159,709	159,526	161,085
Teachers	4,485	5,836	5,716	5,564	5,773	5,974
Kurunegala						
Schools	946	954	951	955	965	962
Pupils	335,986	353,748	353,529	355,816	352,982	358,107
Teachers	13,733	17,715	16,857	17,515	18,621	19,023
Anuradhapura						
Schools	540	548	547	565	556	559
Pupils	181,723	194,363	198,568	204,724	196,228	197,752
Teachers	6,135	8,383	8,389	8,837	9,252	9,384
Pofonnuaruwa						
Schools	188	202	203	207	210	215
Pupils	75,855	82,868	86,211	86,279	85,612	87,315
Teachers	2,624	3,352	3,288	3,454	3,593	3,505
Moneragala						
Schools	203	210	231	238	244	253
Pupils	83,298	94,475	99,250	102,644	105,293	108,450
Teachers	2,778	3,638	3,482	3,674	4,548	4,581
Badulla						
Schools	534	559	564	560	565	571
Pupils	167,342	182,458	185,627	189,693	191,410	198,216
Teachers	6,871	9,180	8,985	9,594	9,914	10,594
Kegalle						
Schools	597	611	612	610	610	609
Pupils	175,565	181,477	180,685	180,094	178,621	181,860
Teachers	7,534	9,959	9,729	9,719	10,075	10,335
Ratnapura						
Schools	587	591	590	589	592	594
Pupils	210,589	233,124	236,142	238,307	240,474	246,050
Teachers	7,676	9,869	9,647	9,489	9,805	10,290

Source - Ministry of Education and Higher Education.

* Provisional

(1) Teachers data excludes teachers in teacher training colleges.

Table 21.14 - Institutions of higher learning by number of departments, teachers, students, income and expenditure, 1989 - 1994

Academic Year	No. of departments	Number of students			No. of teachers	Income* Rs.'000	Total expenditure Rs.('000)
		Male	Female	Total			
1988/89							
All universities	202	16,915	12,556	29,471	1,618	840,097	726,799
Colombo	33	2,814	3,185	5,999	253	163,925	131,142
Peradeniya	57	4,296	2,420	6,716	465	213,649	204,970
Sri Jayewardenepura	16	2,986	2,043	5,029	193	87,030	57,290
Kelaniya	23	2,161	1,668	3,829	185	80,616	59,771
Moratuwa	13	1,457	348	1,805	149	73,207	75,144
Jaffna	27	1,059	1,118	2,177	175	99,344	102,661
Ruhuna	25	1,830	1,610	3,440	146	83,342	71,203
Batticaloa(Eastern)	8	312	164	476	52	38,984	24,618
1989/90							
All universities	219	16,171	12,089	28,260	1,664	829,965	827,925
Colombo	33	2,818	2,862	5,680	272	133,236	142,720
Peradeniya	58	4,249	2,518	6,767	502	245,070	254,622
Sri Jayewardenepura	16	2,338	1,661	3,999	201	81,952	72,239
Kelaniya	23	2,212	1,673	3,885	180	79,798	78,302
Moratuwa	13	1,412	342	1,754	144	64,084	78,831
Jaffna	35	1,290	1,509	2,799	174	99,205	86,948
Ruhuna	25	1,636	1,405	3,041	142	99,083	92,316
Batticaloa(Eastern)	16	216	119	335	49	27,537	21,947
1990/91							
All universities	222	17,926	13,521	31,447	1,697	1,084,037	966,303
Colombo	33	3,175	3,092	6,267	290	179,899	164,001
Peradeniya	58	4,853	2,866	7,719	490	298,244	296,434
Sri Jayewardenepura	16	3,056	2,338	5,394	204	110,583	92,645
Kelaniya	24	2,329	1,632	3,961	194	119,007	99,577
Moratuwa	13	1,483	287	1,770	133	102,400	81,658
Jaffna	37	850	1,506	2,356	167	112,296	92,293
Ruhuna	25	1,782	1,573	3,355	170	129,235	112,863
Batticaloa(Eastern)	16	398	227	625	49	32,373	26,832
1991/92							
All universities	230	17,045	13,592	30,637	1,860	1,316,348	1,423,591
Colombo	33	3,094	3,176	6,270	325	232,980	367,946
Peradeniya	59	4,240	2,627	6,867	545	359,608	387,519
Sri Jayewardenepura	17	2,753	2,178	4,931	205	147,238	122,160
Kelaniya	26	2,160	1,738	3,898	217	114,646	118,661
Moratuwa	13	1,594	320	1,914	133	95,975	111,955
Jaffna	40	1,099	1,689	2,788	175	128,138	105,316
Ruhuna	25	1,685	1,609	3,294	195	196,975	167,844
Batticaloa(Eastern)	17	420	255	675	65	40,788	42,190
1992/93							
All universities	254	16,848	13,916	30,764	2,004	1,809,123	1,687,589
Colombo	35	3,263	3,221	6,484	342	297,909	265,624
Peradeniya	59	4,434	2,683	7,117	605	546,694	477,962
Sri Jayewardenepura	23	2,592	2,205	4,797	222	218,546	210,853
Kelaniya	37	2,124	1,870	3,994	225	126,407	136,722
Moratuwa	13	1,262	295	1,557	162	162,296	191,488
Jaffna	39	993	1,531	2,524	182	158,828	140,722
Ruhuna	31	1,737	1,711	3,448	190	241,536	204,227
Batticaloa(Eastern)	17	443	400	843	76	56,907	59,991
1993/94							
All universities	262	16,161**	12,752**	32,004	2,115	1,993,751	1,960,581
Colombo	37	3,117	2,967	6,084	363	319,285	293,451
Peradeniya	60	4,124	2,753	6,877	612	609,305	559,110
Sri Jayewardenepura	24	2,783	2,360	5,143	241	244,361	248,004
Kelaniya	39	2,247	2,186	4,433	249	167,958	176,915
Moratuwa	13	1,522	287	1,809	168	176,484	187,965
Jaffna	38	..	..	3,091	186	179,338	169,565
Ruhuna	33	1,844	1,815	3,659	213	234,415	258,461
Batticaloa(Eastern)	18	524	384	908	83	62,605	67,110

Source - Division of Planning and Research,
University Grants Commission

* Income includes government grants, interest, rent from properties, sales, fees, hostel recoveries etc.

** Excluding Jaffna University.

Table 21.15 - Number of students by university and major courses of study, 1988 - 1994

University / Course of study	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94
University of Colombo	5,036	5,999	5,680	6,267	6,270	6,484	6,084
Courses of study							
Arts**	2,106	2,642	2,779	2,644	2,567	2,676	2,401
Science	994	1,260	918	1,410	1,484	1,780	1,555
Medicine	1,167	1,127	1,149	1,246	1,295	1,207	1,182
Law	769	970	834	967	924	821	846
University of Peradeniya	5,566	6,716	6,767	7,719	6,867	7,117	6,877
Courses of study							
Arts**	1,855	2,283	2,206	2,407	1,976	2,113	2,284
Science	717	895	895	1,082	901	858	809
Veterinary Science	165	233	293	261	261	271	298
Engineering	1,294	1,535	1,268	1,568	1,379	1,698	1,225
Agriculture	654	842	1,033	1,137	1,108	900	933
Medicine and Dental	881	928	1,072	1,264	1,242	1,277	1,328
University of Sri Jayewardenepura	4,113	5,029	3,999	5,394	4,931	4,797	5,143
Courses of study							
Arts	1,439	1,710	1,263	1,721	1,613	1,671	1,702
Management and Commerce	2,163	2,652	2,188	2,984	2,691	2,451	2,620
Science	511	667	548	689	492	432	456
Medicine	-	-	-	-	135	243	365
University of Kelaniya	3,125	3,829	3,885	3,961	3,898	3,994	4,433
Courses of study							
Arts	1,861	2,259	2,092	2,143	1,982	1,964	2,094
Commerce	588	649	684	600	568	589	689
Science	676	921	1,044	949	921	885	911
Medicine	-	-	65	269	427	556	739
University of Moratuwa	1,417	1,805	1,754	1,770	1,914	1,557	1,809
Courses of study							
Engineering	1,199	1,520	1,389	1,486	1,703	1,333	1,478
Architecture & Quantity Surveying	218	285	365	284	211	224	331
University of Jaffna	2,236	2,177	2,799	2,356	2,788	2,524	3,091
Courses of study							
Arts	721	719	878	744	870	827	1,019
Science	612	572	792	540	723	532	712
Commerce & Business Studies	548	540	657	573	644	615	742
Medicine	355	346	446	441	473	464	501
Agriculture	-	-	26	58	78	86	117
University of Ruhuna	2,821	3,440	3,041	3,355	3,294	3,448	3,659
Courses of study							
Arts	710	880	758	861	871	996	1,104
Science	791	1,028	831	869	870	814	928
Medicine	612	613	642	793	704	843	727
Agriculture	198	256	247	246	271	288	303
Commerce & Management Studies	510	663	563	586	578	507	597
Eastern University	326	476	335	625	675	843	908
Courses of study							
Agriculture	63	99	71	61	60	49	50
Science	162	197	150	256	213	224	193
Commerce & Management Studies	48	83	59	128	143	208	287
Arts	53	97	55	180	259	362	378

Source - Division of Planning and Research
University Grants Commission

Table 21.16 - Admission performance and expenditure of Sri Lanka Law College, 1984 - 1993

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Admission	309	493	241	285	235	219	701	237	236	232
Attorney's at Law										
Entered	637	619	536	642	633	465	481	657	876	722
Successful	289	293	259	276	354	202	140	212	543	116*
Lecturers	44	50	60	45	45	45	45	35	35	36
Expenditure (Rs.)	193,830	230,895	1,522,770	1,730,308	1,811,232	1,226,035	2,351,530	2,208,500	2,284,000	3,013,787
Receipts(Fees) (Rs.)	789,690	1,127,975	1,598,625	1,772,223	1,353,174	3,089,856	4,751,243	3,049,181	4,294,846	5,331,165

Source - Sri Lanka Law College

* Excluding students who sat the final examination held on October 1993

Table 21.17 - Technical colleges classified by type, number of colleges, pupils, staff and expenditure, 1989 - 1994

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
Total No. of technical colleges	29	30	30	30	31	31
Grade 1 technical colleges	13	13	13	13	15	16
Grade 2 technical colleges	11	11	11	11	11	11
Affiliated technical units	5	6	6	6	4	4
Number of staff	1,264	1,293	1,320	1,391	1,495	1,575
Teaching staff (1)	654	681	692	720	781	778
Others	610	612	634	671	714	802
New admissions	13,262	12,960	12,937	12,090	11,570	14,483
New admission by levels of courses						
Higher National Diploma	1,168	1,083	1,321	983	1,444	1,623
National Diploma	619	697	735	762	642	904
National Certificate	6,839	6,583	6,685	6,410	6,736	8,446
National Craft(Trade)	1,407	1,239	1,786	1,795	2,235	2,869
Others	3,229	2,772	2,410	2,154	513	641
Total enrolments	19,094	18,572	18,971	18,063	17,337	20,914
Enrolment by levels of courses						
Higher National Diploma	3,197	2,882	3,112	3,158	3,289	3,879
National Diploma	1,070	995	1,219	1,187	1,183	1,568
National Certificate	9,721	9,512	9,974	9,185	9,643	11,235
National Craft(Trade)	1,905	1,802	2,271	2,415	2,709	3,556
Others	3,201	3,381	2,395	2,132	513	676
Total expenditure on technical-education (Rs.Million) (2)	237.5	203.6	265.5	557.7	394.0	659.3
Recurrent expenditure(Rs.Million)	62.8	73.2	131.6	401.9	130.7	159.0
Capital expenditure(Rs.Million)	174.7	130.4	128.9	155.8	262.3	500.0

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training.

* National Craft (Trade) courses are considered as National Certificate Level Courses from 1994 onwards.

(1) Excluding visiting staff.

(2) Including expenditure incurred by ADB project.

Table 21.18 - Percentage of undergraduate entrants by university and academic stream, 1989/90 - 1992/93

University and academic year	Arts		Management Studies		Commerce		Law		Sciences*		Medicine		Dental Science		Veterinary Medicine		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Survey		Total			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Colombo																												
1989/90	12.06	17.86	1.06	1.14	4.67	4.40	6.34	10.12	16.55	10.92	8.90	5.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.58	50.43		
1990/91	10.28	22.67	3.58	1.17	7.13	5.35	5.89	7.06	11.45	8.84	9.87	6.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.18	51.81		
1991/92	10.10	19.52	2.82	2.54	5.43	4.28	5.98	9.97	13.75	12.23	7.77	5.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.65	54.16		
1992/93	10.98	19.80	2.30	3.87	4.81	5.60	5.52	8.32	16.64	6.39	6.68	5.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.82	51.08		
Peradeniya																												
1989/90	9.62	14.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.95	7.73	4.98	3.68	3.39	2.45	1.81	1.81	9.03	7.58	15.45	2.45	-	-	-	-	60.23	39.77		
1990/91	15.71	22.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.22	5.24	6.51	5.17	2.62	2.04	1.21	1.68	6.51	6.19	16.41	1.34	-	-	-	-	58.98	43.80		
1991/92	15.23	20.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.63	6.80	5.62	3.27	1.77	2.74	1.70	2.22	6.80	5.30	16.55	2.62	-	-	-	-	56.30	43.68		
1992/93	16.39	21.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.37	5.52	4.97	4.22	2.17	2.30	1.74	1.24	6.39	4.35	16.39	2.55	-	-	-	-	58.41	41.59		
Jayawardanapura																												
1989/90	9.52	13.61	24.58	14.46	8.55	6.87	-	-	14.33	8.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.98	43.01		
1990/91	12.47	17.67	24.04	19.82	8.61	7.53	-	-	5.28	4.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.41	49.59		
1991/92	16.44	17.26	19.39	13.22	7.33	6.03	-	-	5.96	5.00	4.83	4.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.04	45.96		
1992/93	16.00	18.86	20.96	14.80	7.06	6.01	-	-	6.54	3.61	3.78	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.32	45.68		
Kelaniya																												
1989/90	12.45	25.70	-	-	9.40	5.43	-	-	24.90	13.51	4.77	3.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.52	48.48		
1990/91	19.25	25.91	-	-	9.85	6.57	-	-	16.24	9.22	7.76	5.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.10	46.90		
1991/92	15.61	25.77	-	-	7.18	7.47	-	-	17.15	10.44	8.81	7.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.75	51.25		
1992/93	16.63	24.42	-	-	8.08	5.19	-	-	19.42	9.23	8.75	8.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.88	47.12		
Moratuwa																												
1989/90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.56	7.96	5.01	6.19	6.19	2.06	83.76	16.21
1990/91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.08	10.48	4.78	5.68	7.06	0.81	82.92	17.08
1991/92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.42	14.78	3.24	6.48	6.07	1.01	77.73	22.27
1992/93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.57	12.45	4.72	4.15	6.78	1.32	82.08	17.92
Jaffna																												
1989/90	7.67	19.51	6.74	4.76	8.48	8.03	-	-	19.05	11.73	5.69	5.34	-	-	-	-	1.63	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.26	50.76		
1990/91	5.46	23.38	4.64	5.19	6.97	11.20	-	-	12.84	11.99	8.20	6.56	-	-	-	-	2.19	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.30	59.70		
1991/92	6.06	25.05	3.61	5.83	4.90	7.58	-	-	16.43	15.27	5.24	6.78	-	-	-	-	0.82	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.06	62.94		
1992/93	4.87	32.38	4.58	5.73	4.87	9.17	-	-	11.75	6.59	8.31	7.16	-	-	-	-	2.29	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.68	63.32		
Ruhuna																												
1989/90	5.48	11.82	-	-	6.70	5.96	-	-	24.84	14.33	8.70	7.89	-	-	-	-	6.28	6.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.80	46.22		
1990/91	9.84	20.62	-	-	7.12	9.35	-	-	13.06	9.50	11.87	10.83	-	-	-	-	4.15	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.14	53.86		
1991/92	11.43	22.85	-	-	7.86	9.09	-	-	14.25	11.30	8.72	6.02	-	-	-	-	4.42	4.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.68	53.31		
1992/93	11.43	21.79	-	-	9.17	6.69	-	-	18.34	9.39	7.66	6.15	-	-	-	-	4.75	4.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.35	48.65		
Eastern																												
1989/90	6.00	7.33	3.33	2.00	14.87	8.00	-	-	30.00	15.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.87	4.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	64.67	35.33		
1990/91	15.58	24.68	9.08	5.84	9.06	2.60	-	-	12.99	12.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.84	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.59	47.41		
1991/92	16.80	30.08	8.20	3.51	5.47	3.81	-	-	13.67	15.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.85	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.09	53.93		
1992/93	13.48	18.44	6.38	3.55	4.96	9.93	-	-	22.70	11.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.26	4.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.77	48.23		
Total																												
1989/90	9.08	15.78	4.59	2.91	5.66	4.34	1.84	1.89	17.74	10.09	5.08	3.98	0.77	0.56	0.41	0.41	3.19	2.67	7.57	1.00	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.12	56.56	44.08		
1990/91	12.12	20.63	5.09	3.84	5.82	5.29	1.19	1.42	9.94	7.38	6.51	4.83	0.57	0.44	0.26	0.38	2.14	1.85	7.86	0.83	0.29	0.35	0.43	0.06	52.22	47.78		
1991/92	12.28	20.23	4.75	3.65	4.82	4.77	1.10	1.83	11.25	9.18	6.06	4.84	0.34	0.53	0.33	0.43	1.92	1.74	7.47	1.43	0.20	0.41	0.38	0.19	50.90	49.23		
1992/93	12.90	20.03	4.59	3.71	4.83	4.37	1.05	1.58	12.71	6.50	6.04	4.63	0.48	0.51	0.38	0.27	2.20	1.75	8.71	1.46	0.34	0.30	0.49	0.10	54.73	45.27		

Source - Division of Planning and Research

Table 21.19 - Total student enrolment according to university course of study and sex, 1989/90 - 1992/93

University	Course & Sex		Undergraduate						Postgraduate						Other				Total			
	Academic Year		Male		Female		Po.G. Diploma		MAMSc.		M.Phil.		Ph.D.		Diploma		Certificate		Other		Male	Female
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
Colombo	1989/90		2,818	2,862	35	24	9	9	9	17	12	32	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,911	2,917
	1990/91		3,175	3,092	244	7	33	9	33	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,468	3,119
	1991/92		3,084	3,176	198	130	20	20	30	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,902	3,928
Peradeniya	1989/90		3,263	3,221	577	707	474	208	82	16	6	198	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,555	4,263
	1990/91		4,249	2,518	557	707	164	70	37	37	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,542	2,632
	1991/92		4,853	2,866	577	707	528	23	21	49	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,451	2,902
Kelaniya	1989/90		4,240	2,627	20	5	163	63	49	48	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,586	2,766
	1990/91		4,434	2,683	266	229	69	90	50	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,878	3,066
	1991/92		2,212	1,673	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,219	1,677
Sri Jayewardenepura	1989/90		2,329	1,632	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	27	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,363	1,786
	1990/91		2,160	1,738	-	-	57	14	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,222	1,754
	1991/92		2,124	1,870	9	13	34	19	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,171	1,904
Moratuwa	1989/90		3,338	1,661	-	-	34	8	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,382	1,671
	1990/91		3,056	2,338	26	2	77	48	5	25	7	26	9+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,215	2,411
	1991/92		2,753	2,178	19	7	54	27	22	21	13	28	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,897	2,248
Jaffna	1989/90		2,592	2,205	63	23	59	36	25	8	3	36	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,783	2,281
	1990/91		1,412	342	28	5	12	2	2	1	-	610*	128*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,065	477
	1991/92		1,483	287	44	12	37	18	-	-	-	494*	128*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,058	444
Ruhuna	1989/90		1,594	320	45	8	40	26	6	-	-	555*	128*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,241	482
	1990/91		1,262	295	74	9	73	42	4	-	-	545*	122*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,958	470
	1991/92		1,290	1,509	-	-	9	8	11	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,310	1,527
Eastern	1989/90		850	1,506	-	-	2	2	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	864	1,525
	1990/91		1,099	1,689	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,099	1,689
	1991/92		983	1,531	-	-	8	5	151	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,167	1,682
Total	1989/90		16,171	12,088	28	5	266	122	130	67	24	642	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,304	12,441
	1990/91		17,931	13,516	70	14	898	108	73	94	29	547	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,613	13,990
	1991/92		17,045	13,592	661	601	515	263	177	93	48	583	135	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,075	14,745
	1992/93		16,946	13,916	969	961	729	410	345	69	32	779	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,739	15,799

Source: Division of Planning and Research
University Grants Commission

+ Diploma in writership and communication.

* National Diploma in technology.

Table 21.20 - Percentage of postgraduate students enrolment by university academic stream and sex, 1989/90 - 1992/93

Academic stream University and academic year	Arts		Commerce/ Management studies		Law		Education		Science		Medicine		Dental Science		Veterinary Science		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Colombo	17.98	13.48	3.37	1.12	10.11	3.37	1.12	1.12	10.11	2.25	19.10	17.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.79	38.20
1990/91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.59	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.59	1.18
1991/92	5.83	2.88	-	-	2.82	1.41	36.41	39.23	5.90	3.01	0.77	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.73	48.26	
1992/93	9.73	6.34	8.35	1.29	2.00	0.91	28.37	37.39	2.81	0.86	0.91	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.17	47.83	
Peradeniya	39.07	11.30	-	-	-	-	3.69	6.39	22.11	7.86	2.95	1.97	-	-	1.47	0.49	-	-	2.70	-	-	71.98	28.01	
1990/91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.06	2.65	0.09	0.38	-	-	0.47	0.47	-	-	0.65	-	-	7.94	3.12	
1991/92	35.05	12.58	-	-	-	-	0.62	0.82	23.71	8.25	4.74	4.12	-	-	0.62	1.24	-	-	5.77	1.24	-	71.34	28.66	
1992/93	13.30	6.41	-	-	-	-	31.80	35.79	1.57	0.60	2.78	2.42	-	-	0.12	0.36	-	-	3.87	0.73	-	53.69	46.31	
Sri Jayewar- denapura	42.60	3.70	1.85	1.85	-	-	-	-	37.03	12.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.48	18.51	
1990/91	54.73	9.95	0.50	0.50	-	-	-	-	12.94	21.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.17	31.84	
1991/92	34.08	17.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.73	17.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64.81	35.20	
1992/93	43.18	12.27	-	1.36	-	-	-	-	27.27	15.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.45	29.55	
Kelaniya	45.45	27.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.18	9.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.63	36.36	
1990/91	45.45	27.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.18	9.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.63	36.36	
1991/92	74.36	17.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.13	2.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.49	20.51	
1992/93	48.38	28.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.64	13.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.02	41.98	
Moratuwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989/90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990/91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.58	28.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.00	14.00	
1991/92	27.42	36.00	-	-	-	-	65.48	-	15.15	30.30	30.30	24.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.50	8.04	-	72.32	27.68	
1992/93	36.00	35.08	-	-	-	-	11.89	6.15	0.97	2.46	4.31	2.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.00	5.80	-	72.80	27.20	
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.06	18.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.75	4.90	-	74.02	25.98	
1989/90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.63	47.37	
1990/91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.15	30.30	30.30	24.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.45	54.54	
1991/92	27.42	36.00	-	-	-	-	65.48	-	0.97	2.46	4.31	2.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	0.00	
1992/93	36.00	35.08	-	-	-	-	11.89	6.15	1.54	2.46	4.31	2.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.54	46.46	
Ruhuna	26.53	10.20	-	4.08	-	-	-	-	14.29	8.16	4.08	6.12	-	-	-	-	12.24	14.28	-	-	-	44.90	28.56	
1990/91	54.17	20.83	-	8.33	-	-	-	-	8.33	4.16	4.16	6.12	-	-	-	-	4.16	10.53	-	-	-	62.50	33.32	
1991/92	10.53	52.63	2.63	2.63	-	-	-	-	23.68	13.16	10.53	5.27	-	-	-	-	15.79	10.53	-	-	-	47.37	73.69	
1992/93	31.88	11.59	4.35	4.35	-	-	-	-	23.19	5.80	4.35	1.45	-	-	-	-	4.35	8.70	-	-	-	68.12	31.88	
Eastern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.33	33.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.33	33.33	
1989/90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1990/91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1991/92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1992/93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	39.09	9.70	0.57	0.57	1.28	0.43	2.28	3.71	19.54	7.70	6.13	5.42	-	-	0.86	0.29	0.06	1.14	5.71	0.43	2.00	0.57	77.46	28.62
1990/91	27.54	0.90	0.03	0.10	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	5.34	2.63	0.67	1.29	0.18	0.13	0.16	-	0.03	-	1.64	0.29	1.25	0.71	36.79	6.05
1991/92	16.90	5.51	0.04	0.04	1.59	0.79	27.88	22.19	14.59	4.57	2.09	1.77	0.04	0.11	0.22	0.18	0.22	0.14	2.83	0.46	1.86	0.97	67.64	36.59
1992/93	15.38	9.36	4.66	0.86	1.10	0.50	23.44	28.77	4.19	2.12	1.54	1.36	0.03	0.06	0.05	-	0.08	0.16	2.85	0.42	1.94	1.12	55.24	44.76

CHAPTER XXII - LOCAL GOVERNMENT STATISTICS

**Table 22.1 - Area, population, registered voters and employees of municipalities,
1992 - 1994**

Municipal Council	Area Sq. Km.	Population	Registered voters	Number of members	Employees			
					Administrative and clerical	Technical	Others	Total
1992								
Colombo	37.3	587,647	363,466	53	1,133	739	7,082	8,954
Dehiwala - Mt.Lavinia	21.0	173,529	110,688	29	156	38	116	310
Negombo	10.4	60,762	65,000	22	109	27	486	622
Kandy	25.6	97,872	57,149	24	332	223	1,670	2,225
Matale	5.2	29,752	30,562	13	60	14	13	87
Nuwara Eliya	15.0	20,471	20,240	10	55	19	326	400
Galle	16.8	76,863	98,000	19	112	16	587	715
Jaffna	22.0	118,224	75,657	23	62	9	745	816
Kurunegala	11.4	26,198	14,975	12	66	60	266	392
Badulla	10.4	33,068	22,215	15	72	59	263	394
Ratnapura	20.2	37,497	25,686	15	48	9	312	369
Batticaloa	16.6	42,963	37,740	19	42	4	1	47
Total	211.9	1,304,846	921,378	254	2,247	1,217	11,867	15,331
1993*								
Colombo	37.3	672,262	363,460	53	1,206	660	7,342	9,208
Dehiwala - Mt.Lavinia	21.0	173,529	115,971	29	156	38	116	310
Negombo	10.4	116,550	66,116	22	135	17	377	529
Kandy	25.6	112,100	57,149	24	689	104	1,754	2,547
Matale	5.2	33,719	19,562	13	50	21	296	367
Nuwara Eliya	15.0	20,471	16,944	10	55	19	376	450
Galle	16.8	76,863	53,516	19	146	30	449	625
Jaffna	22.0	142,142	80,657	23	105	26	917	1,048
Kurunegala	11.4	32,410	13,742	12	60	17	234	311
Badulla	10.4	33,068	22,215	15	52	5	289	346
Ratnapura	20.2	39,649	26,143	15	46	11	439	496
Batticaloa	16.6	61,583	37,740	19	46	6	272	324
Total	211.9	1,514,346	873,215	254	2,746	954	12,861	16,561
1994*								
Colombo	37.3	690,262	369,789	53	1,216	696	7,704	9,616
Dehiwala - Mt.Lavinia	21.0	220,780	124,563	29	165	164	1,129	1,458
Negombo	10.4	136,850	69,302	22	139	14	378	531
Kandy	25.6	140,000	62,059	24	352	113	1,745	2,210
Matale	5.2	32,500	21,528	13	53	19	279	351
Nuwara Eliya	15.0	25,833	16,944	10	48	21	325	394
Galle	16.8	117,000	53,516	19	146	30	449	625
Jaffna	22.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurunegala	11.4	33,766	14,617	12	88	84	417	589
Badulla	10.4	36,044	23,855	15	45	13	286	344
Ratnapura	20.2	39,649	26,143	15	56	14	432	502
Batticaloa	16.6	61,583	37,740	19	53	6	355	414
Total	211.9	1,534,267	820,056	231	2,361	1,174	13,499	17,034

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)

* Provisional

Table 22.2 - Number of registered voters and employees of urban councils, 1994

District	Number of councils	Registered voters	Number of members	Employees			
				Administrative and clerical	Technical	Others	Total
1994*							
Colombo	4	212,765	69	172	106	1,380	1,658
Gampaha	6	83,490	56	82	11	457	550
Kalutara	4	71,672	38	114	18	545	677
Kandy	4	35,465	39	90	8	282	380
Nuwara Eliya	2	16,052	18	30	8	109	147
Galle	1	22,000	12	20	6	109	135
Matara	2	43,474	21	62	29	263	354
Hambantota	2	12,710	18	27	5	111	143
Vavuniya	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jaffna	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trincomalee	1	30,479	12	61	7	150	218
Amparal	1	19,467	9	14	0	77	91
Kurunegala	1	3,216	9	16	9	61	86
Puttalam	2	28,715	20	36	9	357	402
Anuradhapura	1	23,200	11	67	14	317	398
Badulla	2	6,515	18	32	2	47	81
Ratnapura	1	6,783	9	15	11	57	83
Kegalle	1	9,465	11	31	6	123	160
Total	39	625,468	370	869	249	4,445	5,563

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)

* Provisional

Excluding Peliyagoda, Katunayaka and Kadugannawa UCC.

Table 22.3 - Number of registered voters and employees of pradeshiya sabhas, 1993 - 1994

Province	Number of councils	Registered voters	Employees			
			Administrative and clerical	Technical	Others	Total
1993						
Western	29	2,106,978	560	140	1,790	2,490
Central	33	1,226,470	293	99	947	13,339
Southern	36	1,286,895	308	129	1,052	1,489
Northern	24	664,989	218	86	621	925
Eastern	34	668,463	194	59	420	673
North Western	27	1,211,254	337	126	1,062	1,525
North Central	24	579,662	141	34	241	416
Uva	24	607,222	149	29	451	629
Sabaragamuwa	23	1,013,163	266	90	592	948
Total	254	9,365,096	2,466	792	7,176	10,434
1994*						
Western	29	2,178,678	696	80	1,500	2,276
Central	33	1,389,110	366	135	1,094	1,595
Southern	36	1,202,210	279	126	817	1,222
Northern (1)	24	397,375	47	8	123	178
Eastern (1)	34	671,722	193	63	625	881
North Western	27	1,307,031	210	109	862	1,181
North Central	24	580,097	94	25	335	454
Uva	24	614,377	96	29	285	410
Sabaragamuwa	23	1,191,502	374	123	726	1,223
Total	254	9,532,102	2,355	698	6,367	9,420

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)
Urban Programme Unit

* Provisional (Covered only 70 % of the PSS)

260 (1) Excluding Jaffna PSS, Mullaitivu PSS, Kilinochchi PSS and Vavuniya PSS.

Table 22.4 - Revenue of municipal councils, 1990 - 1994

Item	Rs. Thousand				
	1990(1)	1991	1992(a)	1993	1994*(2)
I.General total	263,310	1,487,972	1,374,305	1,387,527	1,554,498
1.Rates and taxes	40,456	739,562	805,859	822,337	760,725
2.Rents	24,775	72,414	70,824	73,475	79,664
3.Licences	21,255	66,490	68,460	71,046	73,826
4.Fees for services	11,534	88,234	28,529	26,182	77,494
5.Warrant cost, fines and expenditure	3,303	9,413	6,375	7,896	6,289
6.Other income	58,177	141,015	109,233	117,393	172,941
7.Revenue grants	103,810	370,844	285,025	269,198	383,559
II.Electricity total	114,505	218,771	271,411	217,661	288,353
1.Revenue	105,249	211,323	266,409	213,226	283,218
2.Revenue grants	9,256	7,448	5,002	4,435	5,135
Recurrent revenue total (I+II)	377,815	1,706,743	1,645,716	1,605,188	1,842,851
III.Capital receipt total	11,971	213,348	165,586	159,659	215,054
1.General					
1.1 Capital grants	10,790	201,596	156,851	158,097	205,298
1.2 Loans	400	2,100	1,836	203	-
1.3 Others	150	4,018	6,870	1,259	9,742
2. Electricity					
2.1 Capital grants	181	5,634	28	100	14
2.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Others	450	-	1	-	-
Grand total (I+II)	389,786	1,920,091	1,811,302	1,764,847	2,057,905

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)

* Provisional.

(1) Excluding Colombo MC.

(2) Excluding Jaffna MC.

Table 22.5 - Revenue of urban councils, 1990 - 1994

Item	Rs. Thousand				
	1990(1)	1991(1)	1992	1993	1994*(2)
I. General total	211,734	451,643	466,774	499,333	549,863
1. Rates and taxes	50,036	102,018	116,783	122,251	138,757
2. Rents	24,500	57,345	52,169	66,501	65,995
3. Licences	11,073	25,798	15,555	14,327	14,702
4. Fees for service	15,603	14,847	20,013	25,034	40,795
5. Warrant costs, fines and penalties	804	1,152	2,032	4,656	4,314
6. Other income	24,770	106,926	97,537	91,994	82,392
7. Revenue grants	84,948	143,557	162,685	174,570	202,908
II. Electricity	161,898	103,403	34,067	3,132	2,603
1. Revenue	157,018	98,219	32,404	1,952	1,423
2. Revenue grants	4,880	5,184	1,663	1,180	1,180
Recurrent revenue total (I + II)	373,632	555,046	500,841	502,465	552,466
III.Capital receipt total	9,250	28,919	36,940	97,433	74,195
1.General					
1.1 Capital grants	6,244	21,283	34,091	77,654	54,779
1.2 Loans	359	1,400	1,400	5,755	4,315
1.3 Other	1,204	6,236	1,449	14,024	15,101
2.Electricity					
2.1 Capital grants	1,271	2,303	-	-	-
2.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Other	172	-	-	-	-
Grand total (I + II + III)	382,882	583,965	537,781	599,898	626,661

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)

* Provisional.

(1) Excluding Talawakele, Ambalangoda, Puttalam and Kilinochchi UCC.

(1) Excluding Jaffna UCC and Vavuniya UC.

Table 22.6 - Expenditure of municipal councils, 1990 - 1994

Item	Rs. Thousand				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*(1)
I. Recurrent expenditure total	478,292	2,114,105	1,472,791	714,211	725,298
1. General administration	73,234	529,945	334,817	148,617	133,933
2. Health services	81,662	319,799	197,767	110,160	105,257
3. Physical planning	46,616	305,830	217,972	113,224	112,102
4. Water services	65,443	307,583	140,665	88,380	84,551
5. Public utility services	21,740	379,676	280,362	34,555	37,505
6. Welfare services	16,142	89,005	94,006	28,360	29,631
7. Electricity	173,455	182,267	207,202	190,915	222,319
II. Capital expenditure total	25,929	51,906	61,292	91,150	131,272
1. General					
1.1 Equipment outlay, land, Land improvement and structural outlay	21,574	44,059	49,918	74,591	114,080
1.2 Loan repayments	713	1,236	1,263	7,381	7,127
2. Electricity					
2.1 Equipment outlay, land, Land improvement and structural outlay	3,625	6,513	9,984	9,070	10,050
2.2 Loan repayments	17	98	127	108	15
Total (I + II)	504,221	2,116,011	1,534,083	805,361	856,570

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)

- * Provisional
(1) Excluding Jaffna MC.

Table 22.7 - Expenditure of urban councils, 1990 - 1994

Item	Rs. Thousand				
	1990(1)	1991(1)	1992	1993	1994*(2)
I. Recurrent expenditure total	374,955	403,255	434,479	364,584	387,138
1. General administration	71,354	86,493	99,811	92,685	101,496
2. Health services	67,663	80,867	102,461	108,469	106,874
3. Physical planning	52,749	70,781	99,825	95,128	122,459
4. Water services	16,631	20,156	22,367	24,922	18,888
5. Public utility services	13,800	17,399	23,597	20,754	19,080
6. Welfare services	9,758	13,144	31,660	18,567	17,690
7. Electricity	143,000	114,415	54,758	4,059	651
II. Capital Expenditure total	39,649	45,766	59,281	84,306	114,748
1. General					
1.1 Equipment outlay, land, Land improvement and structural outlay	33,319	41,363	55,161	79,090	112,388
1.2 Loan Repayments	2,055	1,376	2,183	3,483	2,353
2. Electricity					
2.1 Equipment outlay, land, Land improvement and structural outlay	4,019	3,013	1,923	1,726	-
2.2 Loan repayments	256	14	14	7	7
Total (I + II)	414,604	449,021	493,760	448,890	501,886

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)

- * Provisional.
(1) Excluding Kotte, Ambalangoda, Hambantota, Bandarawela, Weligama Puttalam UCC.
(2) Excluding Katunayaka, Peliyagoda, Ambalangoda, Hambantota, Kegalle, Vavuniya, Jaffna and Puttalam UCC.

Table 22.8 - Revenue and expenditure of pradeshiya sabhas, 1991 - 1994

Item	Rs. Thousand							
	1991(1)		1992		1993		1994*(2)	
	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure
General	524,057	482,446	839,202	532,800	863,030	690,110	1,061,975	829,754
Electricity	15,210	31,716	10,990	18,077	7,486	10,930	7,985	8,867
Total	539,267	514,162	850,192	550,877	870,516	701,040	1,069,960	838,621

Source - Department of Census and Statistics
Local Bodies (Provincial Councils)

- * Provisional
(1) Based on 80% coverage of Local Bodies.
(2) Based on 75% coverage of Local Bodies.

CHAPTER XXIII - ELECTORATES

Table 23.1 - Population total, under 18 years, 18 years and above by sex and district, Census 1981

District	All ages			Under 18 years			18 years and over		
	All persons	Male	Female	All persons	Male	Female	All persons	Male	Female
Sri Lanka	14,846,750	7,568,253	7,278,497	6,176,431	3,144,391	3,032,040	8,670,319	4,423,862	4,246,457
Colombo	1,699,241	894,509	804,732	610,394	312,510	297,884	1,088,847	581,999	506,848
Gampaha	1,390,862	703,008	687,854	529,303	269,055	260,248	861,559	433,953	427,606
Kalutara	829,704	413,262	416,442	327,680	166,952	160,728	502,024	246,310	255,714
Kandy	1,048,317	519,358	528,959	442,047	223,797	218,250	606,270	295,561	310,709
Matale	357,354	181,807	175,547	155,779	78,961	76,818	201,575	102,846	98,729
Nuwara - Eliya	603,577	304,092	299,485	250,577	126,331	124,246	353,000	177,761	175,239
Galle	814,531	396,772	417,759	329,465	166,978	162,487	485,066	229,794	255,272
Matara	643,786	312,208	381,578	269,656	136,216	133,440	374,130	175,992	198,138
Hambantota	424,344	216,857	207,487	186,834	94,853	91,981	237,510	122,004	115,506
Jaffna	830,552	412,694	417,858	350,136	178,777	171,359	480,416	233,917	246,499
Mannar	106,235	56,732	49,503	49,564	25,449	24,115	56,671	31,283	25,388
Vavuniya	95,428	50,806	44,622	44,447	22,453	21,994	50,981	28,353	22,628
Mullaitivu	77,189	42,618	34,571	34,986	18,165	16,821	42,203	24,453	17,750
Batticaloa	330,333	167,619	162,714	163,722	82,580	81,142	166,611	85,039	81,572
Amparai	388,970	203,637	185,333	186,827	95,566	91,261	202,143	108,071	94,072
Trincomalee	255,948	137,396	118,552	123,140	65,003	60,132	132,808	74,388	58,420
Kurunegala	1,211,801	612,821	598,980	503,810	256,264	247,546	707,991	356,557	351,434
Puttalam	492,533	250,629	241,904	213,820	108,304	105,516	278,713	142,325	136,388
Anuradhapura	587,929	314,273	273,656	272,321	140,028	132,293	315,608	174,245	141,363
Polonnaruwa	261,563	146,361	113,202	113,080	58,930	54,150	148,483	89,431	59,052
Badulla	640,952	325,593	315,359	283,825	144,423	139,402	357,127	181,170	175,957
Monaragala	273,570	149,656	123,714	128,652	67,173	61,479	144,916	82,663	62,235
Ratnapura	797,087	413,192	383,895	332,700	169,263	163,437	464,367	243,929	220,458
Kegalle	684,944	340,153	344,791	273,666	138,355	135,311	411,278	201,798	209,480

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 23.2 - Total votes polled by different political parties

Party	Parliamentary general election			Presidential election			
	1989	1994	%	1988	1994	%	
United National Party (UNP)	2,838,005	3,498,370	50.71	2,569,199	2,715,283	50.43	35.91
Eksath Lanka Janatha Pakshaya (ELJP)	67,723	-	1.21	-	-	-	-
United Socialist Alliance (USA)	160,271	-	2.86	-	-	-	-
Tamil United Liberation Front (TULF)	188,594	132,461	3.37	-	-	-	-
Democratic People's Liberation Front (DPLF)	18,502	11,567	0.33	-	-	-	-
Mahajana Eksath Peramuna (MEP)	91,128	68,538	1.63	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Freedom Party (SLFP)	1,785,369	-	31.90	2,289,860	-	44.95	-
Sri Lanka Muslim Congress (SLMC)	202,016	143,307	3.61	-	-	-	-
All Ceylon Tamil Congress (ACTC)	7,610	-	0.14	-	-	-	-
Elam People Revolutionary Liberation Front (EPRLF)	-	9,411	-	-	-	-	-
Tamil Elam Liberation Organisation (TELO)	-	26,087	-	-	-	-	-
Nawa Sama Samaja Party (NSSP)	-	2,094	-	-	-	-	-
People's Alliance (PF)	-	3,887,823	-	-	4,709,205	-	62.28
Democratic Workers Congress (DWC)	-	569	-	-	-	-	-
People's Freedom Front (PFF)	-	813	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Progressive Front (SPF)	-	90,078	-	-	22,749	-	0.30
Sinhala Mahasammatha Bumiputhra Pakshaya (SMBP)	-	267	-	-	32,651	-	0.43
Sri Lanka Mahajana Party (SMP)	-	-	-	235,719	-	4.63	-
Independent Groups (IG)	237,250	72,301	4.24	-	81,638	-	1.08
Valid Votes	5,596,468	7,943,706	57.47	5,094,778	7,561,526	53.56	98.03
Rejected Votes	365,563	400,395	6.13	91,445	151,706	1.76	1.97
Total Polled	5,962,031	8,344,101	63.60	5,186,223	7,713,232	55.32	70.47

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.3 - Results of referendum by electoral district , 1982
Date of poll - 22nd December, 1982

Electoral district	No. of electors in the register of electors	No. of votes given in favour of the proposal	No. of votes given against the proposal	No. of votes rejected	Total no. of votes polled including rejected
Colombo	972,196	335,179	295,631	2,192	633,002
Gampaha	835,265	330,265	243,643	1,841	575,749
Kalutara	499,215	170,495	174,413	1,035	345,943
Kandy	564,767	265,986	160,349	1,572	427,907
Matale	187,276	110,689	39,348	630	150,667
Nuwara - Eliya	201,878	117,585	43,371	766	161,722
Galle	512,489	162,934	181,621	1,010	345,565
Matara	399,888	146,705	142,647	873	290,225
Hambantota	241,956	73,113	89,126	440	162,679
Jaffna	493,705	25,315	265,534	1,775	292,624
Vanni	119,093	25,986	48,968	447	75,401
Batticaloa	172,480	47,482	72,971	858	121,311
Digamadulla	204,268	91,129	62,836	668	154,633
Trincomalee	133,646	39,429	51,909	438	91,776
Kurunegala	717,505	340,935	208,349	1,673	550,957
Puttalam	267,675	109,951	71,339	530	181,820
Anuradhapura	278,594	140,460	64,618	747	205,825
Polonnaruwa	127,624	51,709	36,422	355	88,486
Badulla	280,187	152,413	64,427	1,152	217,992
Moneragala	126,558	58,265	31,860	580	90,705
Ratnapura	402,202	177,079	128,367	840	306,286
Kegalle	406,548	168,119	128,234	1,034	297,387
Total	8,145,015	3,141,223	2,605,983	21,456	5,768,662
Percentage		54.45	45.17	0.37	70.82

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.4 - Results of presidential election by electoral district ,1988

Electoral district	Registered voters	S.L.M.P.	S.L.F.P.	U.N.P.	Valid votes	Rejected votes	Total polled
Colombo	1,088,780	34,020	339,958	361,337	735,315	11,295	746,610
Gampaha	969,735	22,467	355,553	350,092	728,112	10,054	738,166
Kalutara	570,118	13,375	179,761	169,510	362,646	6,537	369,183
Kandy	628,240	6,266	186,187	234,124	426,577	6,167	432,744
Matale	214,938	1,135	25,825	37,007	63,967	1,110	65,077
Nuwara - Eliya	229,769	3,371	64,907	112,135	180,413	3,320	183,733
Galle	571,303	6,417	148,615	124,912	279,944	4,461	284,405
Matara	451,934	2,922	57,424	45,399	105,745	2,003	107,748
Hambantota	295,180	2,478	39,343	41,198	83,019	3,855	86,874
Jaffna	591,782	42,198	44,197	33,650	120,045	8,517	128,562
Vanni	142,723	3,500	4,889	10,580	18,969	708	19,677
Batticaloa	215,585	38,243	21,018	61,657	120,918	5,163	126,081
Digamadulla	265,768	10,352	83,137	96,420	189,909	3,802	193,711
Trincomalee	152,289	14,103	29,679	36,841	80,623	1,326	81,949
Kurunegala	784,989	7,717	182,223	198,662	388,602	4,281	392,883
Puttalam	319,003	4,093	94,823	125,339	224,255	2,965	227,220
Anuradhapura	334,074	2,529	73,154	56,951	132,634	2,207	134,841
Polonnaruwa	163,741	957	20,173	26,392	47,522	1,157	48,679
Badulla	329,462	3,440	50,223	80,779	134,442	3,276	137,718
Moneragala	161,927	697	9,123	16,872	26,692	851	27,543
Ratnapura	457,224	8,516	159,879	180,622	349,017	4,113	353,130
Kegalle	437,178	6,923	119,769	168,720	295,412	4,277	299,689
Total	9,375,742	235,719	2,289,860	2,569,199	5,094,778	91,445	5,186,223
Percentage		4.63	44.95	50.43	53.56	1.76	55.32

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.7 - Results of parliamentary general election by electoral district, 1994
All Island results - by district

Electoral district	Registered voters	EPRLF	UNP	TELO	TULF	NSSP	PA	DWC	DPLF	PFF	MEP	SLPF	SLMC	SMBP	IND	Total valid votes	Rejected votes	Total polled
Colombo	1,235,959	-	385,100	1,113	-	2,050	469,642	589	-	-	42,734	11,454	-	-	9,251	921,933	36,635	958,568
Gampaha	1,140,808	-	375,631	-	-	-	509,030	-	-	-	11,627	-	-	-	-	896,288	33,553	929,841
Kalutara	646,199	-	221,115	-	-	-	271,754	-	-	339	5,914	6,238	-	-	-	505,360	25,397	530,757
Kandy	726,192	-	301,824	-	-	-	267,683	-	-	-	3,495	3,072	-	-	478	576,552	31,019	607,571
Matale	259,271	-	100,121	-	-	-	102,680	-	-	-	-	1,433	-	-	1,728	205,962	12,646	218,608
Nuwara - Eliya	386,668	-	175,478	-	-	-	97,658	-	-	-	480	928	-	-	27,374	301,918	21,592	323,510
Galle	632,422	-	203,268	-	-	-	277,966	-	-	306	4,145	7,239	-	-	-	492,914	20,763	513,677
Mataza	503,470	-	142,024	-	-	-	227,285	-	-	-	1,422	8,736	-	-	-	379,467	17,167	396,634
Hambantota	326,913	-	95,382	-	-	-	132,008	-	-	168	2,080	15,309	-	267	1,465	246,679	13,539	260,218
Jaffna	596,366	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,098	-	11,118	13,479	358	13,837
Vanni	178,697	3,465	7,850	-	3,039	44	5,563	-	11,567	-	-	-	8,142	-	2,581	42,271	3,009	45,280
Batticaloa	261,898	4,802	23,244	17,073	76,516	-	19,278	-	-	-	-	31,072	-	-	2,103	174,788	15,531	189,619
Digamadulla	312,006	-	78,767	4,192	24,526	-	54,150	-	-	-	673	75,092	-	-	3,366	240,666	12,736	253,502
Trincomalee	184,090	881	34,986	3,709	28,380	-	23,386	-	-	-	-	589	26,903	-	608	119,442	6,682	126,624
Kurunegala	876,591	-	332,547	-	-	-	366,356	-	-	-	2,886	4,990	-	-	-	70,279	30,071	737,350
Puttalam	380,192	-	127,671	-	-	-	150,605	-	-	-	838	1,615	-	-	-	230,729	13,144	293,873
Anuradhapura	406,926	-	142,084	-	-	-	180,454	-	-	-	1,369	3,077	-	-	-	326,984	14,620	341,604
Polonnaruwa	200,192	-	76,706	-	-	-	82,438	-	-	-	1,934	1,934	-	-	-	161,078	6,434	167,512
Badulla	435,260	-	182,131	-	-	-	146,546	-	-	-	1,541	3,555	-	-	3,286	337,059	28,540	365,599
Moneragala	199,391	-	67,753	-	-	-	77,955	-	-	-	1,896	1,896	-	-	7,059	154,663	16,305	170,968
Ratnapura	554,607	-	220,750	-	-	-	233,687	-	-	-	1,634	2,330	-	-	1,884	460,285	23,611	483,896
Kegalle	500,947	-	203,938	-	-	-	190,689	-	-	-	3,383	3,383	-	-	-	398,010	17,043	415,053
Total	10,945,065	9,411	3,498,370	26,087	132,461	2,094	3,887,623	589	11,567	813	68,538	90,078	143,307	267	72,301	7,943,706	400,395	8,344,101
Percentage		0.12	44.04	0.33	1.67	0.03	48.94	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.86	1.13	1.80	0.00	0.90	95.20	4.80	76.24

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.8 - Parliamentary general election - 1989
Allocation of seats on national basis

Party		Votes obtained	Seats
United National Party	(UNP)	2,838,005	15
Eksath Lanka Janatha Pakshaya	(ELJP)	67,723	-
United Socialist Alliance	(USA)	160,271	1
Tamil United Liberation Front	(TULF)	188,594	1
Democratic Peoples Liberation Front	(DPLF)	18,502	-
Mahajana Eksath Peramuna	(MEP)	91,128	1
Sri Lanka Freedom Party	(SLFP)	1,785,360	9
Sri Lanka Muslim Congress	(SLMC)	202,016	1
All Ceylon Tamil Congress	(ACTC)	7,610	-
Independent Group - Jaffna		150,340	1
Independent Group - vanni		7,879	-
Independent Group 1 - Batticaloa		46,419	-
Independent Group 2 - Batticaloa		1,497	-
Independent Group - Trincomalee		25,239	-
Independent Group 1 - Puttalam		107	-
Independent Group 2 - Puttalam		584	-
Independent Group - Anuradhapura		4,057	-
Independent Group - Moneragala		349	-
Independent Group - Ratnapura		779	-
Total		5,596,468	29

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.9 - Parliamentary general election - 1994
Allocation of seats on national basis

Party		Votes obtained	Seats
Peoples Alliance	(PA)	3,887,823	14
United National Party	(UNP)	3,498,370	13
Sri Lanka Muslim Congress	(SLMC)	143,307	1
Tamil United Liberation Front	(TULF)	132,461	1
Sri Lanka Progressive Front	(SLPF)	90,078	-
Mahajana Eksath Peramuna	(MEP)	68,538	-
Independent Group - Nuwara-Eliya	(Ind-NELI)	27,374	-
Tamil Eelam Liberation Organisation	(TELO)	26,087	-
Democratic People's Liberation Front	(DPLF)	11,567	-
Independent Group 2 - Jaffna	(Ind-JFN2)	10,744	-
Eelam People's Rev. Liberation Front	(EPRLF)	9,411	-
Independent Group - Colombo	(Ind-CMB1)	9,251	-
Independent Group 4 - Moneragala	(Ind-MNG4)	6,592	-
Independent Group - Digamadulla	(Ind-DGM1)	3,366	-
Independent Group 2 - Badulla	(Ind-BDL2)	2,601	-
Nawa Sama Samaja Party	(NSSP)	2,094	-
Independent Group 2 - Vanni	(Ind-VAN2)	1,880	-
Independent Group - Matale	(Ind-MTL1)	1,728	-
Independent Group 1 - Ratnapura	(Ind-RTN1)	1,555	-
Independent Group 1 - Batticaloa	(Ind-BTC1)	1,547	-
Independent Group 1 - Hambantota	(Ind-HMB1)	997	-
People's Freedom Front	(PFF)	813	-
Independent Group 1 - Badulla	(Ind-BDL1)	685	-
Independent Group 1 - Vanni	(Ind-VAN1)	624	-
Independent Group - Trincomalee	(Ind-TRN1)	608	-
Democratic Workers Congress	(DWC)	589	-
Independent Group 2 - Batticaloa	(Ind-BTC2)	556	-
Independent Group 2 - Hambantota	(Ind-HMB2)	468	-
Independent Group 1 - Jaffna	(Ind-JFN1)	374	-
Independent Group 1 - Mahanuwara	(Ind-KND1)	270	-
Sinhalaya Mahasammatha Bhoomiputra Party	(SMBP)	267	-
Independent Group 2 - Mahanuwara	(Ind-KND2)	208	-
Independent Group 5 - Moneragala	(Ind-MNG5)	207	-
Independent Group 3 - Ratnapura	(Ind-RTN3)	202	-
Independent Group 2 - Ratnapura	(Ind-RTN2)	127	-
Independent Group 2 - Moneragala	(Ind-MNG2)	106	-
Independent Group 1 - Moneragala	(Ind-MNG1)	90	-
Independent Group 3 - Vanni	(Ind-VAN3)	77	-
Independent Group 3 - Moneragala	(Ind-MNG3)	64	-
Total		7,943,706	29

Source - Department of Elections

**Table 23.10 - Registered electors by electoral district and polling division
1989 - 1994**

Electoral district and polling division	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Colombo						
A - Colombo - North	59,994	61,532	66,352	65,189	63,528	70,641
B - Colombo - Central	142,164	142,361	147,254	143,700	139,012	144,035
C - Colombo - East	53,410	53,518	57,040	58,125	57,049	60,583
D - Colombo - West	39,233	36,671	39,555	38,405	36,915	39,336
E - Borella	52,631	52,304	53,265	53,547	52,007	55,195
F - Dehiwela	57,726	58,411	60,801	60,075	55,301	60,745
G - Ratmalana	58,241	58,497	61,887	61,036	59,749	63,818
H - Kollonnawa	85,179	85,300	90,353	91,709	90,167	95,021
I - Kotte	67,844	68,142	71,928	73,254	71,213	74,554
J - Kaduwela	99,672	102,313	109,231	110,970	113,173	117,796
K - Avissawella	72,862	75,914	79,183	80,516	81,213	82,866
L - Homagama	95,805	99,409	103,853	105,631	106,536	105,259
M - Maharagama	91,386	93,923	99,392	100,155	101,317	106,414
N - Kesbewa	97,617	100,249	106,578	109,471	110,948	116,770
O - Moratuwa	103,956	102,086	108,601	111,884	97,831	106,846
Gampaha						
A - Wattala	74,995	77,029	83,410	83,942	85,516	89,830
B - Negombo	73,874	75,209	78,317	79,747	80,589	83,942
C - Katana	80,589	83,321	86,276	88,365	92,027	95,375
D - Divulapitliya	71,183	72,120	74,368	75,213	77,104	79,065
E - Mirigama	82,524	84,213	86,378	87,412	89,455	91,620
F - Minuwangoda	82,276	84,533	87,048	87,757	89,192	92,342
G - Attanagalla	82,971	86,324	88,951	90,344	91,907	94,890
H - Gampaha	91,289	93,794	97,720	99,858	100,416	104,942
I - Ja-Ela	87,034	89,769	95,160	95,438	97,305	102,320
J - Mahara	88,104	89,497	92,901	94,501	98,091	102,785
K - Dompe	75,884	76,916	78,597	79,782	80,415	82,845
L - Biyagama	72,491	73,076	75,791	77,745	80,600	84,504
M - Kelaniya	70,120	71,673	76,100	75,968	78,191	80,828
Kalutara						
A - Panadura	83,600	84,474	88,497	88,761	89,554	92,744
B - Bandaragama	78,268	79,628	82,952	84,034	86,676	88,989
C - Horana	72,818	74,265	76,713	77,607	77,877	81,325
D - Bulathsinhala	60,672	61,296	63,063	63,271	63,131	64,861
E - Matugama	75,342	76,803	79,788	80,253	80,135	82,614
F - Kalutara	79,344	80,923	84,055	85,344	86,437	88,271
G - Beruwaia	77,686	78,971	82,398	82,641	83,849	85,942
H - Agalawatta	74,026	74,928	76,917	77,364	78,540	80,389
Kandy						
A - Galagedara	41,852	42,084	42,899	43,498	43,462	43,894
B - Harispattuwa	99,591	102,778	105,654	107,390	109,246	112,124
C - Pata Dumbara	54,430	55,321	55,610	56,753	57,482	59,328
D - Uda Dumbara	40,538	41,097	42,645	42,899	42,700	43,163
E - Teldeniya	30,298	30,435	30,840	32,005	32,992	33,677
F - Kundasale	53,435	54,066	55,471	56,136	56,925	58,527
G - Hewaheta	46,698	48,066	48,885	50,039	50,376	51,163
H - Senkadagala	51,785	52,912	54,704	54,730	55,740	57,033
I - Mahanuwara	31,638	31,775	32,310	31,496	32,335	33,700
J - Yatinuwara	55,353	55,973	57,314	57,985	58,455	59,299
K - Udunuwara	53,233	54,666	55,496	56,619	56,671	58,178
L - Gampola	62,754	63,631	65,185	66,456	66,812	68,679
M - Nawalapitiya	61,202	61,712	61,745	63,281	62,996	65,290

Table 23.10 (Contd.) - Registered electors by electoral district and polling division, 1989 - 1994

Electoral district and polling division	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Matale						
A - Dambulla	77,426	80,519	83,325	84,432	85,870	87,031
B - Laggala	43,851	45,646	47,173	48,149	48,525	49,260
C - Matale	54,117	55,619	57,048	57,795	58,638	59,754
D - Rattota	60,721	62,689	63,938	65,117	66,238	67,385
Nuwara-Eliya						
A - Nuwara-Eliya - Maskeliya	184,180	186,255	196,874	198,799	212,690	214,505
B - Kotmale	49,965	51,532	55,838	57,182	56,977	57,492
C - Hanguranketa	49,464	50,625	51,695	52,380	54,001	54,867
D - Walapane	53,206	54,374	58,884	58,828	63,000	63,471
Galle						
A - Balapitiya	42,457	42,803	43,739	43,676	43,988	44,616
B - Ambalangoda	51,949	52,768	54,160	55,107	56,041	57,170
C - Karadeniya	50,598	51,118	52,277	52,969	53,066	53,552
D - Bentara-Elpitiya	68,116	69,070	69,900	70,462	71,765	72,680
E - Hiniduma	69,635	70,372	72,488	72,702	74,337	75,559
F - Baddegama	70,156	71,101	72,521	73,077	74,331	75,410
G - Ratgama	63,319	64,050	65,129	65,419	66,221	67,101
H - Galle	59,537	60,157	61,628	60,575	62,011	62,584
I - Akmeemana	60,109	60,887	62,390	62,970	64,320	65,106
J - Habaraduwa	63,628	64,285	65,648	65,170	66,342	67,582
Matara						
A - Deniyaya	61,437	64,024	66,533	68,368	71,106	71,681
B - Hakmana	66,870	68,190	69,109	70,007	70,889	71,708
C - Akuressa	69,313	70,560	72,204	72,923	74,562	75,035
D - Kamburupitiya	65,493	66,629	67,225	67,935	69,050	69,090
E - Devinuwara	63,904	64,650	65,548	66,036	66,923	66,885
F - Matara	67,730	69,123	71,686	71,807	73,461	73,156
G - Weligama	72,591	73,665	75,502	76,427	77,479	77,121
Hambantota						
A - Mulkirigala	70,015	71,054	72,101	72,406	73,236	74,373
B - Beliatta	64,291	65,300	65,929	65,861	66,091	66,610
C - Tangalle	74,832	76,330	78,211	79,380	80,917	82,707
D - Tissamaharama	98,971	101,620	105,011	106,006	106,669	108,851
Jaffna						
A - Kayts	49,508	49,508	49,508	49,508	49,504	49,504
B - Vaddukkodday	58,949	53,949	58,950	58,950	58,949	58,949
C - Kankasanturai	60,423	60,423	60,423	60,423	60,417	60,417
D - Manipay	58,383	58,383	58,383	58,383	58,382	58,386
E - Kopay	56,500	56,500	56,500	56,500	56,496	56,497
F - Udupiddy	52,158	52,158	52,158	52,158	52,153	52,153
G - Point Pedro	40,337	40,377	40,337	40,377	40,336	40,336
H - Chavakachcheri	51,720	51,720	51,720	51,720	51,717	51,717
I - Nallur	62,382	62,382	62,382	62,382	62,372	62,372
J - Jaffna	50,055	50,055	50,057	50,057	50,045	50,047
K - Killinochchi	55,995	55,995	55,995	55,995	55,995	55,995

Table 23.10 (Contd.) - Registered electors by electoral district and polling division, 1989 - 1994

Electoral district and polling division	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Wanni						
A - Mannar	53,189	53,189	53,189	53,206	54,066	55,002
B - Vavuniya	65,457	65,248	66,062	70,114	72,434	73,400
C - Mullaitivu	47,547	47,594	47,609	50,857	52,197	52,830
Batticaloa						
A - Kalkudah	61,554	61,554	66,063	70,597	73,640	76,453
B - Batticaloa	109,008	109,008	116,369	120,562	123,893	125,596
C - Paddiruppu	58,682	58,682	61,227	62,898	64,365	65,414
Digamadulla						
A - Amparai	103,520		112,099	116,421	112,046	120,128
B - Sammanthurai	49,019	49,019	51,423	51,837	51,991	52,890
C - Kalmunai	47,147	47,146	49,562	50,439	50,248	51,740
D - Pottuvil	89,982	90,398	95,002	96,404	97,721	100,808
Trincomalee						
A - Seruwila	49,254	49,077	51,437	52,778	54,632	55,834
B - Trincomalee	58,469	59,260	65,564	67,709	67,509	73,358
C - Muttur	52,370	58,030	60,829	60,681	61,949	62,530
Kurunegala						
A - Galagamuwa	64,557	66,759	68,563	68,749	69,872	71,343
B - Nikaweraliya	59,702	61,482	62,884	63,111	64,434	66,220
C - Yapahuwa	70,155	72,451	73,936	74,274	76,083	78,567
D - Hiriyala	62,547	64,725	66,140	66,030	67,182	68,583
E - Wariyapola	50,396	51,900	52,794	52,525	53,579	54,767
F - Panduwasnuwara	49,844	51,021	51,854	51,851	52,667	54,314
G - Bingiriya	58,189	59,521	61,016	60,222	61,107	62,932
H - Katugampola	65,793	66,675	67,625	66,977	68,616	70,205
I - Kuliyaipitiya	65,039	67,395	68,883	67,933	69,233	71,418
J - Dambadeniya	65,607	67,125	68,433	68,056	69,064	70,414
K - Polgahawela	53,020	54,550	55,158	54,927	55,872	57,575
L - Kurunegala	56,193	57,869	59,098	56,870	59,146	61,469
M - Mawatagama	55,966	58,293	59,107	58,669	60,627	62,348
N - Dodangaslanda	46,253	47,758	48,788	48,444	49,109	50,872
Puttalam						
A - Puttalam	62,225	65,302	67,767	70,804	73,757	76,193
B - Anamaduwa	73,354	74,149	76,980	77,766	80,010	80,976
C - Chilaw	75,349	76,625	79,257	80,931	83,057	85,227
D - Nattandiya	60,287	61,018	62,937	64,232	64,449	66,238
E - Wennappuwa	70,641	71,974	75,314	77,459	78,919	79,701
Anuradhapura						
A - Madawachchiya	49,771	50,620	53,282	54,090	55,792	55,932
B - Horawupatana	46,120	46,989	49,601	50,609	51,975	52,997
C - Anuradhapura-East	55,175	56,530	58,927	60,364	62,048	62,270
D - Anuradhapura-West	57,244	59,455	62,370	64,340	65,367	65,904
E - Kalawewa	71,327	72,271	76,771	78,612	79,687	81,723
F - Mihintale	36,281	37,522	39,523	40,577	41,088	40,889
G - Kakirawa	44,893	46,081	48,578	50,344	50,969	52,184

Table 23.10 (Contd.) - Registered electors by electoral district and polling division, 1989 - 1994

Electoral district and polling division	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Polonnaruwa						
A - Minneriya	52,935	54,764	57,221	57,059	57,393	57,311
B - Mledirigiriya	50,608	52,904	54,890	54,705	55,264	55,990
C - Polonnaruwa	74,157	76,698	84,144	84,267	87,535	91,330
Badulla						
A - Mahlyangana		54,210	56,984	57,995	58,235	60,147
B - Wiyaluwa	34,197	35,090	35,501	35,959	36,342	36,711
C - Passara	41,541	43,429	44,801	44,679	45,788	46,657
D - Badulla	37,175	38,068	39,051	39,441	40,039	40,472
E - Hallela	45,115	48,055	48,435	48,982	48,807	50,885
F - Uva-Paranagama	44,304	46,314	47,567	47,162	47,127	47,749
G - Wellmada	47,604	50,258	52,330	53,084	53,643	54,417
H - Bandarawela	53,642	54,590	56,691	57,545	56,426	59,676
I - Haputale	42,987	47,260	49,392	49,015	48,853	48,584
Moneragala						
A - Bible	45,923	47,946	49,363	50,545	50,852	51,895
B - Moneragala	58,266	59,533	62,705	64,946	64,229	65,700
C - Wellawaya	75,225	79,135	82,888	85,110	84,310	85,294
Ratnapura						
A - Ehellyagoda	65,625	67,232	69,568	70,635	71,614	72,768
B - Ratnapura	78,026	79,701	82,760	83,673	83,492	84,706
C - Pelmadulla	50,250	51,642	54,042	55,076	56,593	56,878
D - Balangoda	66,317	68,178	70,366	71,766	73,136	73,736
E - Rakwana	63,698	65,578	68,090	68,905	69,702	70,512
F - Nivittigala	60,575	62,647	65,655	66,192	66,888	67,460
G - Kalawana	39,481	40,490	41,729	42,802	43,279	43,702
H - Kolonna	81,125	82,316	86,098	88,143	89,903	91,424
Kegalle						
A - Dedigama	64,969	66,962	68,935	69,652	70,142	71,679
B - Gallgamuwa	50,770	51,669	52,913	53,363	54,044	54,520
C - Kegalle	50,718	51,892	53,559	54,532	54,933	55,476
D - Rambukkana	45,506	47,223	48,490	49,080	49,996	50,937
E - Mawanella	58,083	59,243	60,754	61,324	63,001	64,405
F - Aranayaka	39,463	40,648	41,602	41,725	42,338	43,115
G - Yatlyantota	55,273	55,220	56,473	56,980	57,328	58,077
H - Ruwanwella	54,166	54,823	55,601	55,937	56,451	57,346
I - Deraniyagala	50,261	50,464	51,587	52,113	52,714	53,136
Grand Total	9,871,356	10,139,771	10,341,305	10,822,142	10,945,065	11,213,281

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.11 - Results of municipal council election, 1991

Municipal Council	Registered voters	UNP	NSSP	MEP	SLFP	SLMP	SLMC	IND	Valid votes	Rejected votes	Total polled
Colombo	347,393	119,798	2,027	-	-	11,043	10,028	72,919	215,815	18,777	234,592
Dehiwela-Mt.Lavinia	115,971	33,508	1,126	1,805	30,926	1,877	845	-	70,087	4,536	74,623
Negombo	60,831	26,237	1,040	-	-	777	1,530	12,946	42,530	2,736	45,266
Kandy	58,148	18,984	304	276	18,762	620	620	39,476	2,466	41,942	43,414
Matale	19,562	8,663	457	-	2,526	281	1,187	1,512	14,464	878	15,342
Nuwara Eliya	17,056	6,725	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,054	911	11,965
Galle	52,639	18,318	-	2,397	14,644	-	1,853	37,210	1,914	39,124	41,042
Kurunegala	13,975	6,500	182	-	2,919	-	393	42	10,096	587	10,683
Basulla	21,215	6,753	-	-	6,462	576	1,052	14,843	1,102	15,945	17,050
Ratnapura	24,152	7,659	163	-	10,413	-	-	-	18,235	1,250	19,485

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.12 - Results of urban council election, 1991

Urban Council	Registered voters	UNP	NSSP	MEP	SLFP	SLMP	SLMC	LSSP	IND	CPSL	Valid votes	Rejected votes	Total polled
Colombo District													
Kolonnawa	30,419	10,339	517	-	7,146	583	-	-	-	-	18,585	1,432	20,017
Sri Jayawardanapura-Kotte	67,844	17,500	685	-	20,679	1,103	-	-	1,266	-	41,233	2,484	43,667
Seethawakapura	10,546	4,941	381	2,789	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,111	508	8,619
Moratuwa	103,956	33,963	674	-	25,558	3,220	-	-	-	-	63,415	3,682	67,097
Gampaha District													
Vattala - Mabbale	12,462	5,098	-	-	2,795	102	-	-	334	-	8,329	555	8,884
Gampaha	8,298	3,108	-	-	2,399	-	-	-	-	-	5,507	316	5,823
Ja - Ela	16,404	5,840	-	-	4,814	187	-	-	5,873	-	11,713	853	12,566
Seeduwala - Katunayake	18,142	7,716	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,697	756	13,453
Peliyagoda	15,497	5,828	-	-	-	-	-	1,182	-	-	10,148	999	11,147
Minuranga	4,728	2,326	-	-	1,179	141	-	-	-	-	3,646	183	3,829
Kalutara District													
Panadura	23,327	7,411	-	-	8,160	-	-	-	-	-	15,571	1,039	16,610
Horana	6,849	2,525	-	-	2,349	-	-	-	283	-	5,157	246	5,403
Kalutara	21,533	8,115	-	-	-	887	591	5,253	-	-	14,846	915	15,761
Beruwala	16,807	5,986	-	-	1,216	-	-	-	-	-	13,318	618	13,936
Kandy District													
Gampola	13,390	5,106	-	-	3,203	-	993	-	-	-	9,302	743	10,045
Nawalapitiya	8,037	2,181	-	-	-	-	945	-	2,109	-	5,235	404	5,639
Wattagama	4,940	1,924	-	-	1,461	20	-	-	126	-	3,531	212	3,743
Nuwara Eliya District													
Talawakele - Lindula	3,467	1,310	-	-	1,647	-	-	-	1,362	-	2,672	172	2,844
Hatton - Dickeya	7,283	3,235	-	-	-	173	-	-	87	-	5,142	301	5,443
Galle District													
Ambalangoda	13,736	6,193	-	-	3,880	305	-	-	-	-	10,378	441	10,819
Matara District													
Matara	27,806	8,519	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	9,920	18,638	1,141	19,780
Welligama	13,755	6,173	-	-	2,486	-	-	-	973	-	9,632	425	10,057
Kurunegala District													
Kuliyepitiya	2,879	1,715	-	-	531	10	-	-	-	-	2,256	123	2,379
Hambantota District													
Hambantota	6,193	2,290	-	-	1,667	-	501	-	-	-	4,458	179	4,637
Tangalle	5,908	2,087	-	-	622	-	-	-	1,873	-	4,582	223	4,805
Anuradhapura District													
Anuradhapura	23,218	7,908	-	325	6,598	93	-	-	-	-	14,924	1,087	16,011
Puttalam District													
Puttalam	15,286	3,762	-	-	-	-	2,357	-	3,148	-	9,267	632	9,899
Badulla District													
Badulla	2,900	1,237	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,088	-	2,305	95	2,400
Haputale	1,687	1,006	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	-	1,297	103	1,400
Ratnapura District													
Balangoda	6,434	2,815	-	-	2,297	-	-	-	-	-	5,112	309	5,421
Kegalle District													
Kegalle	8,568	3,418	-	-	-	-	14	-	3,058	-	6,490	286	6,776

Source - Department of Elections

Table 23.13 - Results of Pradeshia sabha election, 1991

Pradeshia sabha	Registered Voters	UNP	NSSP	MEP	SLFP	SLMP	SLMC	LSSP	IND	PFF	Valid votes	Rejected votes	Total Polled
Colombo District													
Kotikawatta - Mulleriyawa	54,762	14,739	176	2,095	16,284	2,543	-	-	632	-	36,469	2,346	38,815
Kaduwaela	69,542	24,209	1,228	9,496	25,769	1,463	-	-	-	-	62,165	4,465	66,630
Seethawaka	62,316	19,505	2,109	21,669	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,283	3,909	47,192
Homagama	121,590	30,501	1,847	-	-	1,086	-	-	36,238	-	69,672	6,801	76,473
Maharagama	60,623	14,750	1,298	22,030	-	676	-	-	-	-	38,754	2,708	41,462
Kesbewa	102,925	24,781	1,288	-	31,592	2,730	-	-	2,187	-	62,558	4,962	67,520
Gampaha District													
Wattala	75,580	26,859	-	-	18,302	2,633	-	-	-	-	49,794	3,762	53,556
Gampaha	83,008	23,075	543	-	30,377	1,058	-	-	-	-	55,053	3,906	58,959
Ja - Ela	70,629	22,662	-	-	23,146	496	-	-	-	-	46,304	3,210	49,514
Kotana	62,447	21,345	-	-	18,628	2,535	-	-	-	-	12,508	2,988	15,496
Divulapitiya	71,183	26,575	-	-	24,562	-	-	-	-	-	51,137	4,369	55,506
Mirigama	82,524	31,142	-	-	23,430	-	-	-	-	-	54,572	5,859	60,431
Minuwangoda	77,597	25,572	-	-	25,818	2,040	2,218	-	-	-	53,430	3,872	57,302
Attanagalle	82,971	16,931	-	-	30,454	-	-	-	-	-	51,603	4,438	56,041
Mahara	88,097	26,148	260	-	27,293	3,087	-	-	-	-	56,808	4,568	61,376
Dompe	75,844	24,862	-	-	26,459	-	-	-	-	-	51,321	5,326	56,647
Kelaniya	54,623	16,796	390	-	16,024	2,953	-	-	-	-	36,163	2,511	38,674
Kalutara District													
Panadura	67,865	19,324	-	-	20,685	1,365	1,004	-	4,212	-	46,590	3,569	50,159
Bandaragama	70,876	16,906	751	-	24,069	4,343	-	-	2,343	-	50,412	4,246	54,658
Horaha	65,969	23,114	-	-	19,043	2,546	-	-	-	-	44,703	4,478	49,179
Bulathsinhala	53,798	18,974	-	-	14,580	-	-	-	-	-	33,554	5,182	38,736
Matugama	43,811	11,948	-	3,108	12,400	-	-	-	1,860	-	29,316	2,849	32,165
Dodangoda	31,530	7,879	-	-	8,957	-	-	-	3,817	-	20,653	2,617	23,270
Kalutara	57,811	17,319	-	-	15,200	2,070	-	-	3,963	-	36,552	3,958	40,510
Beruwala	60,879	20,987	-	-	18,992	432	2,164	-	-	-	42,575	3,475	46,050
Agalawatta	48,134	17,526	-	-	10,611	1,401	-	-	-	-	29,538	3,777	33,315
Walialwita	32,766	9,670	-	-	6,320	-	-	2,736	1,486	-	20,212	2,660	22,872
Kandy District													
Thunpane	41,852	16,123	-	-	9,493	1,246	645	-	-	-	27,507	2,956	30,463
Harispatunwa	41,945	15,313	-	462	11,291	145	346	-	110	-	27,667	3,244	30,911
Akurana	26,742	11,329	-	-	5,556	-	2,382	-	61	-	19,328	1,589	20,917
Pujapitiya	30,804	14,096	-	-	7,359	112	817	-	50	-	22,434	2,137	24,571
Pathadumbara	36,896	14,258	-	-	9,307	544	903	-	-	-	25,012	2,521	27,533
Pamwila	12,583	6,454	-	-	1,820	23	-	-	-	-	8,297	1,248	9,545
Udadumbara	14,139	6,397	-	-	2,395	473	-	-	-	578	8,843	1,464	11,327
Minipe	26,399	10,448	-	-	6,968	-	-	-	-	1,028	16,464	2,875	21,339
Medadumbara	30,330	11,520	-	-	7,896	618	-	-	-	-	20,074	2,454	22,528
Kundassale	53,435	19,878	-	-	12,992	2,250	-	-	-	-	34,920	3,763	38,703
Pathaheratheta	46,588	17,548	-	-	11,906	867	1,184	-	-	-	31,505	3,711	35,216
Yelluwaru	54,528	20,074	1,131	-	14,489	639	222	-	-	-	36,555	3,638	40,193
Udunuwara	53,233	21,037	-	-	12,177	-	2,904	-	-	-	36,118	3,036	39,154
Udapolatha	53,562	24,496	-	-	11,567	-	-	-	-	-	36,063	4,616	40,679
Ganga thala Korale	28,548	11,763	-	-	6,458	605	-	-	575	-	19,401	2,369	21,800
Kedawathathara	25,274	7,889	-	-	6,169	1,735	-	-	-	-	15,993	1,530	17,423
Passage Korale	20,399	7,384	-	-	-	-	265	-	4,388	-	13,189	2,015	15,204

Table 23.13 (Contd.) - Results of pradeshya sabha election, 1991

Pradeshya sabha	Registered voters	UNP	NSSP	MEP	SLFP	SLMP	SLMC	LSSP	IND	PFF	CWC	CPSL	Valid votes	Rejected votes	Total polled
Matale District															
Dembulla	26,146	8,622	-	-	7,280	1,493	-	-	695	-	-	-	18,080	1,727	19,817
Pallepola	17,223	5,788	683	-	3,219	-	-	-	1,287	-	-	-	10,977	1,369	12,376
Gallewela	34,089	13,452	301	-	8,728	568	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	24,049	2,868	26,737
Laggala Pallegama	7,060	4,078	-	-	1,266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,364	601	5,965
Ambanganga Korale	8,972	4,160	-	-	2,069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,229	636	7,065
Wilgamuwa	13,044	6,946	-	-	2,744	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,690	1,106	10,796
Naula	14,775	5,668	-	-	4,529	345	-	-	3,727	-	-	-	10,542	1,174	11,716
Matale	18,080	7,867	-	-	4,315	1,486	-	-	1,394	-	-	-	11,594	1,946	13,540
Yabawata	16,476	5,517	-	-	6,889	551	-	-	1,318	-	-	-	11,318	1,394	12,712
Ratota	28,428	11,938	529	-	-	-	-	-	4,565	-	-	-	19,707	2,978	22,685
Ukuwela	32,293	12,047	-	-	-	2,487	2,122	-	-	-	-	-	21,221	3,178	24,399
Nuwara - Eliya District															
Ambagamuwa	81,431	-	-	-	13,672	-	-	-	7,004	-	30,190	-	50,866	11,061	61,927
Nuwara - Eliya	74,937	-	-	₹	-	-	-	-	15,622	2,873	29,104	-	47,399	7,788	55,187
Korimala	49,965	19,230	-	-	10,723	449	1,065	-	1,918	-	-	-	33,385	4,761	38,146
Hanguranketa	49,464	18,819	1,850	-	11,714	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,163	5,742	37,925
Walapane	53,207	22,667	-	-	13,047	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,714	5,930	41,644
Galle District															
Balsapitiya	42,457	12,331	-	-	-	1,349	-	10,272	4,167	-	-	-	28,119	2,561	30,700
Ambalangoda	29,460	7,459	758	-	7,181	1,833	-	-	2,819	-	-	-	20,050	1,759	21,809
Karandeniya	50,602	17,948	-	-	13,208	1,075	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,231	3,464	35,695
Beritota	30,343	8,550	-	-	7,865	2,179	-	-	2,041	-	-	-	20,635	1,662	22,297
Etipitiya	37,771	12,760	-	-	11,790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,550	2,853	27,403
Tawalama	16,173	5,643	-	-	6,133	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,778	1,272	13,048
Neluwa	11,646	4,178	-	-	6,263	691	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,960	907	9,867
Niyagana	21,859	9,243	-	-	11,701	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,197	1,265	17,462
Nagoda	30,876	9,965	-	-	12,973	1,387	-	-	1,046	-	-	-	22,712	2,275	24,987
Baeddagama	43,543	10,263	3,727	-	11,810	-	-	-	1,046	-	-	-	29,664	2,724	32,388
Yakkalamulla	24,637	8,437	-	-	8,256	-	-	-	1,314	-	-	-	17,874	1,797	19,671
Hikkaduwa	63,349	25,465	-	-	11,810	12,432	-	-	1,181	-	-	-	37,897	5,999	43,896
Sope Poddala	30,601	8,283	-	-	13,656	676	-	-	1,130	-	-	-	21,909	1,415	23,324
Akmeemana	36,404	10,637	-	-	19,764	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,493	2,360	26,873
Habaraduwa	63,628	19,123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,867	4,129	43,016
Matara District															
Kotapola	53,016	20,327	-	1,134	11,748	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,448	33,209	4,997	38,196
Hakmana	23,079	6,592	-	-	8,828	-	-	-	973	-	-	-	14,013	1,221	15,234
Mulatiyana	29,725	8,796	-	-	14,315	950	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,362	2,878	21,060
Pasgoda	29,178	11,428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,676	3,796	33,472
Akuressa	48,317	6,514	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,411	-	-	-	13,104	1,436	14,540
Mellimbada	20,996	10,880	-	-	6,823	862	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,834	2,562	23,396
Kamburupitiya	36,652	10,880	-	-	9,160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,697	1,172	14,869
Thilagoda	22,149	5,992	-	-	10,048	928	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,897	1,444	15,341
Dev/Inuwara	29,303	9,397	-	-	12,780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,661	1,766	23,427
Dickwella	34,601	11,613	-	-	18,378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,970	1,902	27,872
Matara	39,924	12,264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,603	3,705	39,308
Weiligama	58,836	17,225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 23.13 (Contd.) - Results of pradeshiya sabha election, 1991

Pradeshiya sabha	Registered voters	UNP	NSSP	MEP	SLFP	SLMP	SLMC	IND	PFF	Valid votes	Rejected votes	Total polled
Kurunegala District												
Galgamuwa	40,480	13,753	623	-	12,400	1,144	33	-	-	27,953	3,071	31,024
Giribawa	45,886	5,886	-	-	4,982	803	110	-	-	11,761	1,104	12,865
Polpithigama	37,180	13,284	-	-	8,386	3,612	-	-	1,646	24,928	3,200	28,128
Nikaweratiya	42,002	14,748	1,061	-	10,082	1,859	131	-	989	28,858	3,319	32,177
Kobaigane	17,700	7,761	-	-	3,794	928	305	-	-	12,788	1,168	13,952
Mahawa	41,196	14,008	1,024	-	8,486	1,821	28	-	1,089	26,484	3,368	29,852
Ibbegamuwa	62,547	23,122	-	-	13,640	1,805	532	-	-	38,889	4,518	43,417
Wariyapola	50,386	18,727	-	-	15,472	905	16	-	-	35,120	3,236	38,356
Panduwasnuwara	49,847	17,743	-	-	14,749	1,883	646	-	-	33,021	3,328	36,349
Binghiya	58,193	20,598	-	-	15,171	2,433	624	-	-	38,828	3,631	42,457
Pannala	65,795	25,420	-	1,615	19,887	541	52	-	-	45,900	3,771	49,671
Kuliyapithya	62,161	23,357	-	-	15,445	1,519	-	2,802	-	41,936	3,812	45,748
Alawwa	65,807	21,551	-	-	18,087	1,006	86	-	-	43,312	4,208	47,520
Poigahwela	53,020	12,275	-	-	13,517	1,256	804	7,100	1,224	35,976	3,560	39,536
Kurunegala	67,034	19,997	1,172	-	18,089	1,480	1,853	-	-	42,371	4,433	46,804
Mawathagama	31,149	12,369	477	-	7,820	764	371	-	-	21,801	2,302	24,103
Ridigama	46,253	16,788	-	-	8,465	-	927	-	4,217	30,397	3,466	33,863
Hambantota District												
Weeraketiya	47,587	12,658	-	-	15,333	-	-	-	-	27,991	3,634	31,625
Katuwana	37,312	12,841	-	-	11,480	-	-	-	-	24,321	2,974	27,295
Beliarte	37,814	9,636	-	-	11,280	-	-	2,800	-	23,716	2,162	25,878
Tangalle	32,445	10,606	-	1,774	8,787	-	-	-	-	21,187	1,857	23,024
Angunakolapellessa	23,448	6,096	-	-	6,986	1,938	-	130	-	15,158	1,730	16,888
Ambalantota	36,203	11,873	-	-	11,039	-	-	-	-	22,712	2,573	25,285
Tissamaharama	32,146	9,305	-	1,578	9,440	-	-	-	-	20,323	2,688	23,011
Hambantota	35,894	11,329	-	-	8,959	-	-	-	-	20,288	2,795	23,083
Lunugamvehera	13,276	4,549	-	-	3,104	-	-	-	-	7,653	854	8,607
Anuradhapura District												
Medawachchiya	18,497	6,885	-	-	5,909	-	62	-	498	13,054	1,068	14,122
Rambewa	15,217	6,259	-	-	3,687	-	417	-	-	10,363	1,073	11,436
Kebehigollewa	9,723	3,569	-	-	3,332	-	-	-	-	6,901	700	7,601
Padaviya	11,449	4,242	-	56	3,157	-	-	-	-	7,455	731	8,186
Kahabagasdigiliya	16,574	6,265	-	-	4,170	284	372	-	-	11,091	1,252	12,343
Horowpothana	13,764	7,027	-	-	2,576	-	586	-	-	10,186	921	11,119
Galenbinduruwewa	22,194	7,970	-	-	7,082	288	-	-	-	15,360	1,482	16,822
Telawa	37,719	13,686	-	-	11,594	492	-	-	-	25,772	2,658	28,428
Nuwaraagam Palatha East	21,872	7,209	-	-	6,275	949	-	839	-	14,433	1,488	15,929
Nuwaraagam Palatha Central	26,888	9,954	-	-	7,135	105	-	-	-	18,033	1,981	20,014
Nochchiyegama	20,896	9,371	-	-	5,104	127	-	-	-	14,475	1,566	16,041
Galnewa	15,470	5,527	-	172	4,982	-	162	-	-	11,282	937	12,219
Rajanganaya	18,080	6,234	196	-	5,804	-	189	-	-	13,277	1,212	14,489
Ipalogama	11,392	4,643	-	-	2,804	451	-	-	-	12,181	1,168	13,349
Mihintale	13,303	6,140	-	-	5,559	-	408	-	3,844	10,105	815	10,920
Tirappana	30,529	11,156	-	-	4,150	327	78	-	-	21,664	1,962	23,626
Kelelawa	15,252	6,829	-	-	4,150	-	-	-	-	11,382	1,244	12,626
Palagala	30,782	9,714	-	-	2,818	788	1,527	7,381	-	19,410	2,189	21,579
Purbaam District	15,281	5,180	454	-	7,326	-	287	-	-	8,699	944	9,643
Kaipithya	31,517	13,365	-	-	10,881	-	200	1,879	-	20,782	1,944	22,726
Purbaam	6,708	2,835	-	-	2,901	-	322	-	-	4,514	458	4,972
Arachchikattuwa	37,191	13,067	-	-	10,881	-	-	-	-	24,250	2,282	26,532
Vanethawellu	11,760	5,206	-	-	2,901	-	-	-	-	7,807	838	8,645
Anamadawa	7,760	3,742	-	-	2,901	-	-	-	-	5,828	479	6,307
Karuwalegawewa	41,214	14,140	-	-	13,705	742	514	-	-	38,920	2,769	41,713
Naragatagama	60,287	17,644	2,085	-	19,448	1,257	-	-	-	47,111	3,249	50,360
Chilaw	70,841	26,408	-	-	19,448	1,257	-	-	-	47,111	3,249	50,360
Nattandiya	70,841	26,408	-	-	19,448	1,257	-	-	-	47,111	3,249	50,360
Wennappuwa	70,841	26,408	-	-	19,448	1,257	-	-	-	47,111	3,249	50,360

Table 23.13 (Contd.) - Results of Pradeshia sabha election, 1991

Pradeshia sabha	Registered voters	UNP	NSSP	MEP	SLFP	SLMP	SLMC	LSSP	IND	PFF	CPSL	SLPF	Valid votes	Rejected votes	Total Polling
Poonamunna District															
Eiehera	20,136	7,929	-	-	5,435	567	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,831	1,885	15,816
Hingurakgoda	32,619	11,342	-	-	8,844	1,208	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,385	2,205	23,600
Medirigihya	33,025	12,631	-	-	8,839	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,470	3,440	24,910
Lankapura	17,563	6,890	-	-	4,850	-	274	-	1,081	-	-	-	12,014	1,288	13,302
Dimbulagala	35,609	10,741	-	-	8,858	747	45	-	-	-	-	-	20,680	3,056	23,736
Tainankaduwa	38,548	11,740	-	-	12,470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,002	2,563	27,565
Badulla District															
Mahiyanganaya	28,953	16,324	-	-	3,547	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,288	3,024	23,320
Ridimaliyadda	20,805	11,516	-	-	2,393	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,083	2,123	16,206
Soranathota	12,748	5,237	-	-	3,053	249	-	-	-	2,201	-	-	8,539	1,252	9,791
Medahakivula	9,220	3,675	-	-	2,579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,878	1,188	7,074
Kandakethya	12,229	5,028	-	-	2,579	-	-	-	1,945	-	-	-	7,608	1,428	9,034
Passara	41,541	17,427	-	-	10,360	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,938	4,487	34,405
Badulla	15,960	7,074	-	-	4,113	313	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,500	1,508	13,008
Hail - Ela	45,115	19,638	1,363	-	9,424	-	592	-	-	-	-	-	31,018	4,485	35,503
Uvaparaganaya	44,304	19,533	-	-	10,878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,211	5,346	35,557
Wellimada	47,604	21,758	-	-	11,527	1,376	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,682	4,209	38,871
Sandarawala	27,886	11,235	-	-	6,056	-	-	-	1,750	-	-	-	19,041	2,536	21,577
Ella	22,846	8,476	-	-	4,983	708	-	-	629	-	-	-	15,784	2,308	18,102
Hapurala	21,285	8,285	1,130	379	4,457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,281	1,901	16,182
Halidumulla	20,004	9,107	-	-	3,841	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,948	2,049	14,997
Ratnapura District															
Eneliyagoda	35,874	11,007	5,654	615	7,203	1,543	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,022	2,462	28,484
Kurunvita	60,083	19,404	6,283	-	17,759	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,446	5,008	48,452
Ratnapura	31,423	11,173	353	-	10,682	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,208	3,089	25,307
Palamadulla	39,642	15,028	545	-	13,152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,723	3,498	32,221
Balanpoda	31,825	12,147	-	-	9,511	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,658	3,230	24,888
Imbulpe	28,056	8,328	-	-	9,017	-	-	-	858	-	-	-	19,203	2,581	21,784
Akalanpanna	55,195	19,685	-	-	16,720	-	-	-	1,686	-	-	-	36,101	4,597	42,698
Welligopala	27,726	10,122	-	-	8,098	-	-	-	1,190	-	-	-	19,410	2,540	21,950
Niviligala	45,511	15,938	-	-	15,873	-	-	-	-	-	6,072	-	33,674	3,694	37,368
Avaganma	15,105	4,795	-	-	15,873	1,863	-	-	59	-	-	-	10,928	1,404	12,330
Kalawana	19,843	7,787	-	-	16,907	68	-	-	589	-	-	-	14,411	1,780	16,201
Embilipiyha	59,183	17,049	-	-	16,907	937	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,893	4,950	39,843
Kolonna	21,962	6,878	-	-	16,907	419	-	5,568	1,006	-	-	-	13,871	2,802	16,673
Moneragala District															
Bibile	17,410	6,256	-	-	4,798	337	-	-	432	-	-	-	11,823	1,865	13,518
Medagama	15,242	7,053	-	-	3,329	486	-	-	138	-	-	-	11,008	1,400	12,408
Madulla	13,271	3,892	-	-	4,283	-	-	-	735	-	-	-	8,910	1,333	10,243
Siyambalanduwa	19,989	6,322	-	-	5,978	-	-	-	578	-	-	-	12,874	2,181	15,055
Moneragala	18,500	6,090	-	-	5,331	168	-	-	774	-	-	-	12,363	1,485	13,828
Badalikulura	19,770	8,054	-	-	5,187	1,020	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,281	1,882	16,123
Buttala	20,193	8,480	-	-	4,787	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	13,559	1,702	15,261
Kataragama	5,601	2,670	-	-	1,331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,001	427	4,428
Wellawaya	24,049	8,479	-	-	5,873	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,581	2,218	16,799
Tanamalwila	25,382	9,575	-	-	6,181	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,972	2,120	18,092
Kegalle District															
Warakapola	64,869	23,237	-	-	18,709	-	927	-	-	-	-	-	42,873	3,908	46,779
Galligamuwa	50,771	18,290	-	-	13,240	-	-	-	1,588	-	-	-	33,708	3,585	37,291
Kegalle	43,625	15,015	-	-	13,431	-	-	-	2,588	-	-	-	28,446	3,072	31,518
Rambukkana	45,508	14,278	-	-	11,018	1,885	-	-	2,583	-	-	-	29,787	3,203	32,970
Mawanella	55,039	17,152	523	-	12,812	-	-	-	2,583	-	-	-	36,173	3,507	39,680
Aranayake	41,033	16,828	-	-	8,962	-	-	-	1,798	-	-	-	26,581	3,065	31,826
Yattiyantota	55,273	21,135	-	-	6,541	-	8,808	-	-	-	-	-	36,482	4,182	40,644
Ruvanwella	36,148	13,843	-	-	3,375	-	8,368	-	-	-	-	-	25,586	2,186	27,752
Deraniyagala	24,845	11,088	-	-	5,184	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,508	2,024	17,530
Dethlowvita	43,436	16,862	-	-	5,184	-	6,983	-	-	-	-	-	29,059	2,889	31,948

Source - Department of Elections

CHAPTER XXIV - MASS COMMUNICATION MEDIA

Books printed in Sri Lanka are registered in terms of section 2 of the Printers and Publishers Ordinance (chapter 179) at the office of the Registrar of Books and Newspapers of the Department of National Archives.

It is recorded that the total number of publications printed during 1995 by 1,912 printers has a coverage of 6,884 titles totalling 67,592,664 copies. This includes Government Gazettes, School Magazines, Periodicals, etc. When the publications of less than 4 pages are excluded, the number of titles that are normally included in the National Bibliography totals up to 3,933 with 3,299,440 copies.

412 periodicals with 47,467,523 copies have been printed in 1995.

The following tables indicate the different subjects, titles, circulations and stream of publication. The following definitions have been used:

Book : A non-periodical printed publication of at least 49 pages (exclusive of the covers).

Pamphlet: A non-periodical printed publication of at least 5 but less than 48 pages (exclusive of the covers).

Year	Total Titles	Total Copies	Periodicals	Books	Pamphlets
1995	6,884	67,592,664	412	47,467,523	

**Table 24.1 - Number of books published (titles and copies) by language(3) ,
1990 - 1994**

Language	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994	
	Number of titles (1)	Number of copies(2)	Number of titles (1)	Number of copies(2)	Number of titles (1)	Number of copies(2)	Number of titles (1)	Number of copies(2)	Number of titles (1)	Number of copies(2)
Sinhalese	1,231	11,471,182	1,348	11,215,572	1,433	9,893,261	1,438	10,228,187	1,081	9,587,090
Tamil	325	3,539,515	251	2,376,629	355	3,182,400	285	2,898,568	308	1,636,597
English	636	2,881,707	632	5,635,797	915	2,753,420	671	2,207,224	552	1,786,444
German	-	-	-	-	2	12,500	-	-	-	-
Pali	1	1,500	5	7,150	10	10,090	5	38,050	-	-
Spanish	-	-	1	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swedish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French	1	1,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	1	700	-	-	-	-	2	5,000	-	-
Sanskrit	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20,000	-	-
Books in two or more Languages	280	1,795,443	298	1,014,982	1,510	2,749,183	792	1,734,222	1,008	2,346,153
Total	2,455	19,891,527	2,535	20,251,130	4,225	18,600,854	3,204	18,931,251	2,929	15,336,284

Source - Department of National Archives

(1) First edition only.

(2) First edition and re - edition.

(3) Re - prints are not counted in the number of titles but only in the number of copies.

Table 24.2 - Number of books and pamphlets (titles) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles (first editions and re - editions) (1)			Number of titles of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1990						
Generalities	18	23	41	15	23	38
Philosophy, Psychology	11	6	17	11	6	17
Religion, Theology	97	118	215	82	106	188
Sociology, Statistics	14	12	26	14	12	26
Political Science, Political Economy	57	96	153	50	96	146
Law, Public Administration, Welfare						
Social Relief, Insurance	67	598	665	62	598	660
Military Art and Science	3	1	4	3	1	4
Education	163	122	285	57	87	114
Trade, Communication, Transport	19	64	83	19	64	83
Ethnography, Cultural, Anthropology (Customs, Folklore, Mores, Tradition)	7	9	16	6	7	13
Linguistics, Philology	37	28	65	20	23	43
Mathematics	15	-	15	7	-	7
Natural Science	23	9	32	14	9	23
Medical Sciences, Public Health	35	25	60	25	25	50
Technology Industry, Trade and Crafts	14	32	46	14	32	46
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting and Fishing	15	27	42	15	27	42
Domestic Science	3	1	4	2	1	3
Management, Administration and Organization	1	20	21	1	20	21
Physical Planning, Town and Country Planning						
Architecture	1	6	7	-	6	6
Plastic and Graphic Arts, Photography	1	4	5	-	2	2
Music, Performing Arts, Theatre Film, Cinema,						
Radio and Television	24	35	59	22	35	57
Games and Sports	11	20	31	11	20	31
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	12	8	20	12	-	12
Literary Texts	219	161	380	180	126	306
Geography, Travels	6	1	7	5	1	6
History, Biography	86	70	156	70	65	135
Total	959	1,496	2,455	717	1,392	2,109

✓ School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School text-books	138	35	173	22	4	26
(B) Children's books	23	140	163	15	101	116
(C) Government Publications	71	729	800	63	729	792
(D) University Thesis	2	-	2	2	-	2

Table 24.2 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (titles) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles (first editions and re-editions)(1)			Number of titles of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1991						
Generalities	44	192	236	34	189	223
Philosophy, Psychology	22	4	26	13	4	17
Religion, Theology	117	158	275	66	112	178
Sociology, Statistics	37	10	47	29	7	36
Political Science, Political Economy	51	69	120	51	69	120
Law, Public Administration, Welfare						
Social Relief, Insurance	60	465	525	60	465	525
Military Art and Science	7	1	8	7	1	8
Education	133	53	186	94	50	144
Trade, Communication, Transport	15	39	54	14	37	51
Ethnography, Cultural, Anthropology (Customs, Folklore, Mores, Tradition)	12	1	13	10	1	11
Linguistics, Philology	90	28	118	40	24	64
Mathematics	23	2	25	5	2	7
Natural Science	17	5	22	10	5	15
Medical Sciences, Public Health	44	10	54	23	10	33
Technology Industry, Trade and Crafts	29	69	98	25	69	94
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting and Fishing	29	25	54	26	24	50
Domestic Science	1	7	8	1	6	7
Management, Administration and Organization	14	11	25	10	11	21
Physical Planning, Town and Country Planning						
Architecture	-	3	3	-	3	3
Plastic and Graphic Arts, Photography	8	4	12	5	4	9
Music, Performing Arts, Theatre Film, Cinema, Radio and Television	35	34	69	32	29	61
Games and Sports	6	8	14	6	8	14
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	25	5	30	20	5	25
Literary Texts	252	123	375	210	107	317
Geography Travels	3	3	6	-	-	-
History, Biography	86	46	132	73	41	114
Total	1,160	1,375	2,535	864	1,283	2,147

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School text-books	128	4	132	14	2	16
(B) Children's books	18	130	148	13	89	102
(C) Government Publications	86	499	585	86	499	585
(D) University Theses	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 24.2 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (titles) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of titles of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1992						
Generalities	135	128	263	130	121	251
Philosophy, Psychology	35	11	46	21	9	30
Religion, Theology	169	143	312	129	136	265
Sociology, Statistics	42	14	56	30	8	38
Political Science, Political Economy	74	32	106	64	31	95
Law, Public Administration, Welfare						
Social Relief, Insurance	50	1,778	1,828	38	1,034	1,072
Military and Science	3	3	6	3	3	6
Education	58	43	101	49	39	88
Trade, Communication, Transport	36	60	96	28	58	86
Ethnography, Cultural, Anthropology (Customs, Folklore, Mores, Tradition)	13	3	16	11	3	14
Linguistics Philology	98	81	179	60	23	83
Mathematics	40	7	47	11	5	16
Natural Science	17	7	24	14	7	21
Medical Sciences, Public Health	68	45	113	43	42	85
Technology Industry, Trade and Crafts	34	145	179	26	138	164
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding	19	26	45	19	26	45
Hunting and Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Science	2	2	4	2	1	3
Management, Administration and Organization	34	25	59	23	13	36
Physical Planning, Town and Country Planning						
Architecture	6	2	8	6	2	8
Plastic and Graphic Arts, Photography						
Music, Performing Arts, Theatre Film, Cinema, Radio and Television	38	15	53	8	13	21
Games and Sports	5	9	14	3	8	11
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	333	198	531	249	94	343
Literary Texts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geography, Travels	3	2	5	2	-	2
Total	1,312	2,779	4,091	969	1,814	2,783

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School text-books	85	5	90	-	-	-
(B) Children's books	86	5	91	17	-	-
(C) Government Publications	93	1,750	1,843	93	1,750	1,843
(D) University Thesis	1	-	1	-	-	-

Table 24.2 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (titles) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of titles of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1993						
Generalities	118	180	298	106	6	112
Philosophy, Psychology	37	4	41	31	4	35
Religion, Theology	162	117	279	102	16	118
Sociology, Statistics	43	6	49	33	1	34
Political Science, Political Economy	75	54	129	69	3	72
Law, Public Administration, Welfare						
Social Relief, Insurance	250	849	1,099	248	847	1,095
Military Art and Science	1	1	2	1	-	1
Education	45	35	80	42	34	76
Trade, Communication, Transport	29	36	65	27	1	28
Ethnography, Cultural, Anthropology (Customs, Folklore, Mores, Tradition)	20	2	22	11	2	13
Linguistics Philology	105	27	132	66	5	71
Mathematics	36	7	43	21	3	24
Natural Science	12	4	16	10	4	14
Medical Sciences, Public Health	59	40	99	40	4	44
Technology Industry, Trade and Crafts	17	58	75	15	56	71
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting and Fishing	16	17	33	16	17	33
Domestic Science	2	1	3	1	1	2
Management, Administration and Organization	17	4	21	11	4	15
Physical Planning, Town and Country Planning						
Architecture	1	2	3	1	2	3
Music, Performing Arts, Theatre Film, Cinema, Radio and Television	50	13	63	42	1	43
Games and Sports	9	9	18	9	1	10
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	135	44	179	104	6	110
Literary Texts	192	138	330	148	121	269
Geography Travels	5	-	5	5	-	5
History, Biography	79	41	120	60	38	98
Total	1,515	1,689	3,204	1,219	1,177	2,396

School text-books, Children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School text - books						
(B) Children's books	8	137	145	7	123	130
(B) Children's books	8	137	145	7	123	130
(C) Government Publications	248	842	1,090	2	842	844
(D) University Thesis	2	-	2	2	-	2

Table 24.2 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (titles) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of titles of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1994						
Generalities	97	121	218	90	119	209
Philosophy, Psychology	28	4	32	18	4	22
Religion, Theology	113	138	251	80	124	204
Sociology, Statistics	47	17	64	39	15	54
Political Science, Political Economy	48	39	87	45	38	83
Law, Public Administration, Welfare, Social Relief, Insurance	127	1,120	1,247	124	1,073	1,197
Military Art and Science	-	2	2	-	2	2
Education	73	46	119	69	46	115
Trade, Communication, Transport	27	42	69	24	42	66
Ethnography, Cultural, Anthropology (Customs, Folklore, Mores, Tradition)	11	2	13	7	2	9
Linguistics Philology	58	30	88	38	24	62
Mathematics	36	6	42	25	6	31
Natural Science	9	7	16	8	7	15
Medical Sciences, Public Health	56	26	82	40	24	64
Technology Industry, Trade and Crafts	15	42	57	14	41	55
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting and Fishing	18	35	53	17	34	51
Domestic Science	4	1	5	4	1	5
Management, Administration and Organization	7	7	14	5	7	12
Physical Planning, Town and Country Planning						
Architecture	27	-	27	23	-	23
Music, Performing Arts, Theatre Film, Cinema, Radio and Television	6	12	18	5	12	17
Games and Sports	-	4	4	-	4	4
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	83	79	162	74	73	147
Literary Texts	111	24	135	75	23	98
Geography Travels	2	4	6	2	1	3
History, Biography	86	32	118	67	30	97
Total	1,089	1,840	2,929	893	1,752	2,645

School text-books, Children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School text - books	69	5	74	8	1	9
(B) Children's books	9	76	85	4	73	77
(C) Government Publications	127	1,120	1,247	124	1,073	1,197
(D) University Thesis	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of National Archives

(1) Reprints are not counted in the number of titles, but only in the number of copies.

Table 24.3 - Number of books and pamphlets (copies) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of copies (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of copies of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1990						
Generalities	60,300	119,760	180,060	53,300	119,760	173,060
Philosophy, Psychology	80,960	48,000	128,960	80,960	48,000	128,960
Religion, Theology	426,167	298,725	724,892	232,417	245,150	477,567
Sociology, Statistics	22,243	22,152	44,395	22,243	22,152	44,395
Political Science, Political Economy	99,743	168,302	268,045	80,389	168,302	248,691
Law, Public Administration,						
Welfare, Social Relief, Insurance	180,395	2,358,424	2,538,819	168,745	2,358,424	2,525,169
Military Art and Science	1,350	40,000	41,350	1,350	40,000	41,350
Education	8,784,385	2,180,445	10,964,830	635,885	180,445	816,330
Trade, Communication, Transport	90,040	128,626	218,666	90,040	128,626	218,666
Ethnography, Manners and Customs, Folklore	11,500	11,350	22,850	10,500	8,850	19,350
Linguistics, Philology	263,500	885,500	1,249,000	41,500	959,000	1,000,500
Mathematics	490,000	-	490,000	5,500	-	5,500
Natural Science	158,800	40,950	199,750	34,800	40,950	75,750
Medical Sciences, Public Health	85,900	120,150	206,050	56,150	120,150	176,300
Technology, Industries, Trade and Crafts	16,800	90,250	107,050	16,800	90,250	107,050
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting and Fishing	25,050	109,700	134,750	25,050	109,700	134,750
Domestic Science	8,450	10,000	18,450	3,450	10,000	13,450
Commercial and Business Management Techniques	3,400	6,064	9,464	3,400	6,064	9,464
Town and Country Planning, Architecture	2,500	55,480	57,980	-	55,480	55,480
Plastic Arts, Minor Arts, Photography	3,000	18,500	21,500	-	10,500	10,500
Music, Film, Cinema, Theatre,						
Radio and Television	35,025	27,225	62,250	30,025	27,225	57,250
Games and Sports	10,250	22,150	32,400	10,250	22,150	32,400
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	173,000	27,000	200,000	173,000	-	173,000
Literary Texts	542,030	598,150	1,140,180	353,020	447,150	800,170
Geography, Travel	13,450	750	14,200	11,450	750	12,200
History, Biography	514,417	101,219	615,636	471,117	85,219	556,336
Total	12,102,655	7,588,872	19,691,527	2,609,341	5,304,297	7,912,638

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Theses already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School Text-Books	9,674,000	1,818,500	11,492,500	834,000	9,000	843,000
(B) Children's Books	69,000	436,400	505,400	27,000	261,400	288,400
(C) Government Publications	240,251	2,944,831	3,184,882	211,601	2,944,831	3,156,232
(D) University Thesis	1,000	-	1,000	1,000	-	1,000

Table 24.3 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (copies) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of copies (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of copies of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1991						
Generalities	105,100	227,265	332,365	72,600	213,965	286,565
Philosophy, Psychology	58,800	16,000	74,800	21,500	16,000	37,500
Religion, Theology	1,278,765	302,484	1,581,249	373,165	290,394	663,559
Sociology, Statistics	592,225	11,148	603,373	29,740	9,900	39,640
Political Science, Political Economy	129,882	200,047	329,929	129,882	200,047	329,929
Law, Public Administration, Welfare, Social Relief, Insurance	85,438	1,888,717	1,974,155	85,438	1,888,717	1,974,155
Military Art and Science	14,500	200	14,700	14,500	200	14,700
Education	4,358,140	1,274,290	5,632,430	676,285	948,290	1,624,575
Trade, Communication, Transport	71,105	90,515	161,620	46,105	87,915	134,020
Ethnography, Manners and Customs, Folklore	18,100	1,000	19,100	13,100	1,000	14,100
Linguistics, Philology	3,198,650	310,000	3,508,650	736,600	274,000	1,010,600
Mathematics	2,206,800	6,000	2,212,800	10,150	6,000	16,150
Natural Science	123,550	11,225	134,775	25,350	11,225	36,575
Medical Sciences, Public Health	368,750	16,625	385,375	63,650	16,625	80,275
Technology, Industry, Trade and Crafts	35,489	173,724	209,213	24,989	173,724	198,713
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting and Fishing	45,830	54,270	100,100	42,330	44,770	87,100
Domestic Science	1,000	28,000	29,000	1,000	26,000	27,000
Commercial and Business Management Techniques	42,625	11,300	53,925	16,625	11,300	27,925
Town and Country Planning, Architecture	-	32,129	32,129	-	32,129	32,129
Plastic Arts, Minor Arts, Photography	5,270	6,500	11,770	1,270	6,500	7,770
Music, Film, Cinema, Theatre, Radio and Television	64,750	47,175	111,925	54,750	32,275	87,025
Games and Sports	6,950	1,825	8,775	6,950	1,825	8,775
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	51,004	1,500	52,504	38,000	1,500	39,500
Literary Texts	836,840	329,250	1,166,090	417,400	278,150	695,550
Geography, Travel	55,750	53,500	109,250	-	-	-
History, Biography	1,336,378	64,750	1,401,128	796,750	52,750	849,500
Total	15,091,691	5,159,439	20,251,130	3,698,129	4,625,201	8,323,330

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Theses already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School Text-Books	12,365,330	76,000	12,441,330	1,163,000	6,000	1,169,000
(B) Children's Books	43,565	405,500	449,065	29,565	231,500	261,065
(C) Government Publications	242,259	2,022,056	2,264,315	242,259	2,022,056	2,264,315
(D) University Theses	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 24.3 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (copies) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of copies (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of copies of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1992						
General titles	172,064	562,010	734,074	165,514	541,510	707,024
Philosophy, Psychology	128,300	48,000	176,300	59,500	43,000	102,500
Religion, Theology	1,089,070	338,900	1,427,970	633,570	311,400	944,970
Sociology, Statistics	1,103,658	370,349	1,474,007	516,708	14,149	530,857
Political Science, Political Economy	183,787	154,100	337,887	146,537	152,900	299,437
Law, Public Administration	174,021	12,658,684	12,832,705	169,171	12,633,684	12,802,855
Welfare, Social Relief, Insurance						
Military Art and Science	4,300	8,100	12,400	4,300	8,100	12,400
Education	182,150	108,150	290,300	172,650	103,150	275,800
Trade, Communication, Transport	246,950	120,776	367,726	78,650	116,516	195,166
Ethnography, Manners and Customs, Folklore	26,715	5,500	32,215	24,000	5,500	29,500
Linguistics, Philology	2,010,700	285,008	2,295,700	282,500	116,500	399,000
Mathematics	1,224,150	18,200	1,242,350	28,000	15,000	43,000
Natural Science	33,850	13,410	47,260	32,000	13,410	45,410
Medical Sciences, Public Health	1,071,450	225,865	1,297,315	86,325	211,365	297,690
Technology, Industry, Trade and Crafts	41,184	89,938	131,122	31,884	87,892	119,876
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding	26,350	38,820	65,170	26,350	38,820	65,170
Hunting and Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Science	6,000	3,500	9,500	6,000	3,000	9,000
Commerical and Business Management Techniques	37,037	15,100	52,137	25,412	10,400	35,812
Town and Country Planning, Architecture	7,450	10,000	17,450	7,450	10,000	17,450
Plastic Arts, Minor Arts, Photography	-	-	-	-	-	-
Music, Performing Arts, Theatre, Film, Cinema	84,200	31,150	115,350	16,500	27,150	43,650
Radio and Television	-	-	-	-	-	-
Games, Sports	7,500	59,300	66,800	7,500	56,800	64,300
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	1,214,870	230,200	1,445,070	568,707	209,200	777,907
Literary Texts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geography, Travel	10,500	105,000	115,500	4,000	-	4,000
History, Biography	2,114,381	76,575	2,190,956	988,345	57,575	1,045,920
Total	11,200,637	15,576,627	26,777,264	26,767,264	14,787,021	18,868,694

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School Text-Books	7,718,000	560,000	8,278,000	1,165,000	-	1,165,000
(B) Children's Books	7,628,000	-	7,628,000	6,353,000	-	6,353,000
(C) Government Publications	214,743	12,992,981	13,207,724	214,743	12,792,981	13,007,724
(D) University Thesis	1,000	-	1,000	1,000	-	1,000

Table 24.3 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (copies) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of copies (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of copies of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1993						
Generalities	133,970	241,750	375,720	123,920	9,900	133,820
Philosophy, Psychology	101,000	7,600	108,600	71,000	7,600	78,600
Religion, Theology	950,195	305,635	1,255,830	207,895	55,267	263,162
Sociology, Statistics	1,514,839	548,300	2,063,139	394,467	53,000	447,467
Political Science, Political Economy	176,117	409,265	585,382	127,397	407,245	534,642
Law, Public Administration,						
Welfare, Social Relief, Insurance	690,097	2,128,797	2,818,894	687,597	2,128,297	2,815,894
Military Art and Science	300	500	800	300	-	300
Education	161,680	49,600	211,280	153,180	2,000	155,180
Trades Communication, Transport	124,625	26,260	150,885	49,625	500	50,125
Ethnography, Manners and Customs, Folklor	37,500	102,000	139,500	17,000	102,000	119,000
Linguistics, Philology	3,063,100	386,000	3,449,100	277,600	290,000	567,600
Mathematics	1,692,500	17,500	1,710,000	67,500	6,000	73,500
Natural Science	12,000	3,995	15,995	9,750	3,995	13,745
Medical Sciences, Public Health	799,565	122,525	922,090	63,805	17,000	80,805
Technology, Industry, Trade and Crafts	21,480	16,170	37,650	16,220	15,650	31,870
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting, Fishing	19,309	75,875	95,184	19,309	75,875	95,184
Domestic Science	6,500	500	7,000	1,500	500	2,000
Commerical and Business Management Tech	93,500	11,400	104,900	21,000	11,400	32,400
Town and Country Planning, Architecture	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
Music, Film, Cinema, Theatre,						
Radio And Television	91,750	17,300	109,050	69,750	16,300	86,050
Games, Sports	12,150	6,000	18,150	12,150	3,500	15,650
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	491,373	72,900	564,273	195,773	22,500	218,273
Literary Texts	418,446	330,300	748,746	312,173	36,500	348,673
Geography, Travel	11,500	-	11,500	11,500	-	11,500
History, Biography	1,263,333	162,350	1,425,683	97,800	107,000	204,800
Total	11,887,829	5,043,522	16,931,351	3,009,211	3,373,029	6,382,240

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject should also be shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School Text-Books	8,501,900	100,000	8,601,900	350,000	100,000	450,000
(B) Children's Books	24,500	3,333,000	3,357,500	22,500	3,291,500	3,314,000
(C) Government Publications	687,597	2,139,230	2,826,827	652,912	2,139,230	2,792,142
(D) University Thesis	950	-	950	950	-	950

Table 24.3 (Contd.) - Number of books and pamphlets (copies) published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of copies (first editions and re-editions) (1)			Number of copies of first editions only		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1994						
Generalities	242,021	186,224	428,245	234,271	181,724	415,995
Philosophy, Psychology	99,700	9,300	109,000	52,200	9,300	61,500
Religion, Theology	663,330	367,325	1,030,655	14,525	307,550	322,075
Sociology, Statistics	872,246	315,186	1,187,432	73,866	66,780	140,666
Political Science, Political Economy	99,025	47,825	146,850	74,225	42,825	117,050
Law, Public Administration,	1,062,922	2,610,456	3,673,378	1,060,172	2,572,421	3,632,593
Welfare, Social Relief, Insurance						
Military Art and Science	-	10,000	10,000	-	10,000	10,000
Education	147,100	40,675	187,775	141,000	40,675	181,675
Trades Communication, Transport	46,965	104,505	151,470	39,465	104,505	143,970
Ethnography, Manners and Customs, Folklore	18,500	4,000	22,500	10,500	4,000	14,500
Linguistics, Philology	2,655,900	389,000	3,044,900	516,400	58,500	574,900
Mathematics	1,034,000	22,000	1,056,000	42,500	22,000	64,500
Natural Science	16,630	22,752	39,382	13,630	22,752	36,382
Medical Sciences, Public Health	902,650	29,750	932,400	97,400	27,750	125,150
Technology, Industry, Trade and Crafts	19,025	34,550	53,575	17,425	32,550	49,975
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding						
Hunting, Fishing	26,425	82,700	109,125	26,325	77,700	104,025
Domestic Science	5,000	1,000	6,000	5,000	1,000	6,000
Commercial and Business Management Techniques	11,025	7,370	18,395	6,025	7,370	13,395
Town and Country Planning, Architecture	62,775	-	62,775	54,775	-	54,775
Music, Film, Cinema, Theatre,	6,700	14,850	21,550	4,700	14,850	19,550
Radio And Television	-	-	-	-	-	-
Games, Sports	-	1,800	1,800	-	1,800	1,800
History of Literature and Literary Criticism	933,250	109,615	1,042,865	143,750	97,100	240,850
Literary Texts	207,648	53,000	260,648	126,250	52,000	178,250
Geography, Travel	31,000	497,000	528,000	31,000	2,000	33,000
History, Biography	1,163,914	47,650	1,211,564	111,914	43,650	155,564
Total	10,327,751	5,008,533	15,336,284	2,897,338	3,800,802	6,698,140

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups should also be shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) School Text-Books	7,695,000	1,270,000	8,965,000	781,000	10,000	791,000
(B) Children's Books	16,000	157,500	173,500	1,000	126,000	127,000
(C) Government Publications	1,062,922	2,610,456	3,673,378	1,060,172	2,572,412	3,632,584
(D) University Thesis	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - Department of National Archives

(1) Reprints are not counted in the number of titles, but only in the number of copies.

Table 24.4 - School text books published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles of text-books desinged for education			Total number of copies of text-books desinged for education		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1990						
Generalities	1	-	1	2,000	-	2,000
Philosophy, Psychology	-	-	-	-	-	-
Religion	38	12	50	1,168,000	445,000	1,613,000
Sociology, Statistics	-	-	-	-	-	-
Politics, Economics	11	-	11	1,250,000	-	1,250,000
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade, Transport, Communication	1	-	1	15,000	-	15,000
Philology, Language, Linguistics	23	13	36	2,038,000	710,500	27,485,000
Mathematics	23	3	26	1,556,500	22,000	1,578,500
Natural Science	19	1	20	1,243,000	2,000	1,245,000
Medical Science	1	-	1	3,000	-	3,000
Business Management Techniques	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical Planning, Architecture	-	-	-	-	-	-
Languages	-	-	-	-	-	-
Literature (A) History and Criticism	-	-	-	-	-	-
(B) Texts	9	-	9	1,591,000	-	1,591,000
History, Biography	12	2	14	807,500	4,000	811,500
Geography	-	4	4	-	635,000	635,000
Total	138	35	173	9,674,000	1,818,500	11,492,500

Table 24.4(Contd.) - School text books published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles of text-books desinged for education			Total number of copies of text-books desinged for education		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1991						
Generalities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philosophy, Psychology	-	-	-	-	-	-
Religion	34	1	35	869,000	20,000	889,000
Sociology, Statistics	9	-	9	1,180,000	-	1,180,000
Politics, Economics	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade, Transport, Communication	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philology, Language, Linguistics	24	1	25	3,885,000	50,000	3,935,000
Mathematics	23	2	25	2,912,330	6,000	2,918,330
Natural Science	13	-	13	1,360,000	-	1,360,000
Medical Sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business Management Techniques	4	-	4	120,000	-	120,000
Physical Planning, Architecture	-	-	-	-	-	-
Languages	-	-	-	-	-	-
Literature (A) History and Criticism	2	-	2	241,000	-	241,000
(B) Texts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geography	4	-	4	615,000	-	615,000
History, Biography	15	-	15	1,183,000	-	1,183,000
Total	128	4	132	12,365,330	76,000	12,441,330

Table 24.4(Contd.) - School text books published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles of text-books desinged for education			Total number of copies of text-books desinged for education		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1992						
Generalities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philosophy, Psychology	-	-	-	-	-	-
Religion	25	2	27	715,000	60,000	775,000
Sociology, Statistics	6	2	8	1,055,000	350,000	1,405,000
Politics, Economics	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade, Transport, Communication	5	-	5	200,000	-	200,000
Philology, Language, Linguistics	16	1	17	1,675,000	150,000	1,825,000
Mathematics	10	-	10	1,015,000	-	1,015,000
Natural Science	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical Science	10	-	10	960,000	-	960,000
Business Management Techniques	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical Planning, Architecture	-	-	-	-	-	-
Languages	-	-	-	-	-	-
Literature (A) History and Criticism	2	-	2	228,000	-	228,000
(B) Texts	-	-	-	-	-	-
History, Biography	11	-	11	1,870,000	-	1,870,000
Geography	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	85	5	90	7,718,000	560,000	8,278,000

Table 24.4(Contd.) - School text books published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles of text-books desinged for education			Total number of copies of text-books desinged for education		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1993						
Generalities	1	-	1	1,000	-	1,000
Philosophy, Psychology	-	-	-	-	-	-
Religion	29	-	29	637,900	-	637,900
Sociology, Statistics	8	-	8	1,465,000	-	1,465,000
Politics, Economics	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade, Transport, Communication	2	-	2	75,000	-	75,000
Philology, Language, Linguistics	20	-	20	2,665,000	-	2,665,000
Mathematics	14	-	14	1,620,000	-	1,620,000
Natural Sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical Sciences	6	-	6	675,000	-	675,000
Business Management Techniques	2	-	2	28,000	-	28,000
Physical Planning, Architecture	-	-	-	-	-	-
Languages	-	-	-	-	-	-
Literature (A) History and Criticism	1	-	1	240,000	-	240,000
(B) Texts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geography	-	-	-	-	-	-
History, Biography	10	1	11	1,135,000	100,000	1,235,000
Total	93	1	94	8,541,900	100,000	8,641,900

Table 24.4(Contd.) - School text books published by subject, 1990 - 1994

Subject groups	Total number of titles of text-books designed for education			Total number of copies of text-books designed for education		
	Books	Pamphlets	Total	Books	Pamphlets	Total
1994						
Generalities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philosophy, Psychology	1	-	1	7,000	-	7,000
Religion	12	-	12	612,000	-	612,000
Sociology, Statistics	6	-	6	84,000	-	84,000
Politics, Economics	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade, Transport, Communication Tourism	1	-	1	30,000	-	30,000
Philology, Language, Linguistics	10	2	12	2,015,000	325,000	2,340,000
Mathematics	10	-	10	1,540,000	-	1,540,000
Natural Sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical Sciences	10	-	10	790,500	-	790,500
Business Management Techniques	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical Planning, Architecture	-	-	-	-	-	-
Languages						
Literature (A) History and Criticism	6	-	6	840,000	-	840,000
(B) Texts						
Geography	-	3	3	-	46,000	945,000
History, Biography	13	-	13	1,020,500	-	1,020,500
Total	69	5	74	7,695,000	127	8,965,000

Source - Department of National Archives

Table 24.5 - Mass Media (News Papers), 1985 - 1994

Year	Daily	Weekly	Fort - nightly	Monthly	Annually
1985	20	44	7	16	15
1986	20	40	4	11	16
1987	20	45	4	20	14
1988	18	46	5	22	19
1989	18	43	4	22	14
1990	18	42	3	26	9
1991	11	34	3	21	14
1992	10	37	6	22	15
1993	9	43	13	23	16
1994	9	44	..	..	..

Source - Department of National Archives

Table 24.6 - Number of periodicals published by subject ,1991 - 1994

Subject groups	1991		1992	
	books	copies	books	copies
Generalities	39	14,854,750	175	48,679,373
Philosophy, Psychology	1	5,300	12	423,950
Religion, Theology	64	1,122,526	65	2,077,835
Sociology, Statistics	8	32,310	3	12,400
Political Science, Political Economy	47	475,224	30	321,945
Law, Public Administration, Welfare				
Social Relief, Insurance	29	558,050	12	97,800
Military Art and Science	3	8,500	3	14,500
Education	31	15,021,461	65	11,133,462
Trade, Communication, Transport	19	446,923	48	405,890
Ethnography, Cultural, Anthropology (Customs, Folklore, Mores, Tradition)	4	10,150	1	1,000
Linguistics Philology	5	770,250	6	262,450
Mathematics	2	3,632,267	8	28,500
Natural Science	6	6,800		
Medical Sciences, Public Health	24	33,387	55	4,645,146
Technology Industry, Trade, and Crafts	21	366,575	12	99,800
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding				
Hunting and Fishing	23	76,260	18	125,800
Domestic Science	-	-	-	-
Management, Administration and Organization	2	2,500	1	2,000
Physical Planning, Town and Country Planning				
Plastic and Graphic Arts, Photography, Music, Performing Arts, Theatre Film, Cinema, radio and Television	13	2,840,860	46	1,149,749
Games and Sports	3	2,250	2	10,000
History of Literature and Literary Criticism				
Literary Texts	55	26,333,533	35	216,050
Geography, Travels	-	-	-	-
History, Biography	2	7,000	2	5,000
Total	401	66,626,876	599	69,712,650

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) Children's and Adolescents Magazines	18	64,346,117	112	11,851,681
(B) School Magazines	5	4,175	2	1,550
(C) Christian Magazines	18	933,466	38	1,595,175
(D) Trade Magazines	5	41,350	35	132,364
(E) Comic and Humour Magazines	5	9,143,924	-	-
(f) Parish Magazines	-	-	-	-

Table 24.6 (Contd.) - Number of periodicals published by subject, 1991 - 1994

Subject groups	1993		1994	
	books	copies	books	copies
Generalities	97	32,727,122	145	47,670,992
Philosophy, Psychology	7	559,500	8	955,950
Religion, Theology	83	1,028,590	146	2,116,453
Sociology, Statistics	5	33,050	11	118,495
Political Science, Political Economy	32	364,841	54	903,905
Law, Public Administration, Welfare				
Social Relief, Insurance	16	192,630	25	353,625
Military Art and Science	2	30,000	6	106,750
Education	24	11,883,924	45	33,929,416
Trade, Communication, Transport	22	474,186	41	575,347
Ethnography, Cultural, Anthropology (Customs, Folklore, Mores, Tradition)	-	-	-	-
Linguistics Philology	4	410,800	-	-
Mathematics	-	-	2	616,435
Natural Science	15	122,050	32	186,750
Medical Sciences, Public Health	18	4,887,375	25	5,182,952
Technology Industry, Trade and Crafts	14	128,250	23	238,150
Agriculture, Forestry, Stockbreeding				
Hunting and Fishing	16	60,900	23	92,235
Domestic Science	2	3,500	-	-
Management, Administration and Organization	5	3,250	13	3,800
Physical Planning, Town and Country Planning	-	-	2	1,250
Plastic and Graphic Arts, Photography, Music, Performing Arts, Theatre Film, Cinema, radio and Television	9	1,315,978	14	1,826,108
Games and Sports	2	1,506,250	4	140,000
History of Literature and Literary Criticism			53	996,555
Literary Texts	21	76,300	-	-
Geography, Travels	-	-	4	14,650
History, Biography	3	15,800	-	-
Total	397	55,824,296	676	96,029,818

School text-books, children's books, Government Publications and University Thesis already identified in the above mentioned subject groups are shown separately in the four following groups:-

(A) Children's and Adolescents Magazines	9	7,960,484	38	45,397,716
(B) School Magazines	-	-	2	5,000
(C) Christian Magazines	19	266,600	-	-
(D) Trade Magazines	2	16,250	20	205,110
(E) Comic and Humour Magazines	-	-	2	119,300
(f) Parish Magazines	-	-	34	647,673

Source - Department of National Archives

Table 24.7 - Number of libraries in Sri Lanka, 1995 - 1996

District	Departmental libraries		University libraries		School libraries		Public libraries		Private libraries		Teacher's training college/College of education libraries		Technical college libraries		Special libraries		Total	
	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
Sri Lanka	18	18	10	12	1,406	1,406	495	495	365	365	19	19	19	19	65	65	2,387	2,389
Western Province																		
Colombo	18	18	4	4	141	141	39*	39*	26	26	-	-	5	5	47	47	241	241
Gampaha	-	-	2	2	240	240	40	40	34	34	4	4	-	-	-	-	320	320
Kalutara	-	-	-	-	101	101	22	22	21	21	2	2	1	1	5	5	152	152
Central Province																		
Kandy	-	-	-	1	99	99	40	40	42	42	4	4	1	1	11	11	198	198
Matale	-	-	-	-	95	95	24	24	8	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	128	128
Nuwara Eliya	-	-	-	-	43	43	19	19	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	67	67
Southern Province																		
Galle	-	-	1	1	104	104	38	38	36	36	1	1	2	2	1	1	183	183
Matara	-	-	1	1	66	66	20	20	19	19	2	2	1	1	-	-	109	109
Hambantota	-	-	-	-	40	40	16	16	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	67
Northern Province																		
Jaffna	-	-	1	1	-	-	21	21	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	48	48
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
Yavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
Eastern Province																		
Aniparai	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	29	29
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18
North-Western Province																		
Kurunegala	-	-	-	-	150	150	46	46	58	58	1	1	2	2	-	-	257	257
Puttalam	-	-	-	-	25	25	20	20	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	54
North Central Province																		
Anuradhapura	-	-	-	1	32	32	26	26	12	12	1	1	1	1	-	-	72	72
Poonnaruwa	-	-	-	-	43	43	11	11	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	61
Uva Province																		
Badulla	-	-	-	-	59	59	17	17	20	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	99	99
Moneragala	-	-	-	-	13	13	12	12	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	33
Sabaragamuwa Province																		
Ratnapura	-	-	-	1	21	21	29	29	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	72
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	134	134	25	25	22	22	-	-	2	2	-	-	183	183

Source - Research and Development Division
Sri Lanka National Library Services Board

* Including branch libraries

CHAPTER XXV - TOURISM

The definitions used in the compilation of statistics contained in this chapter are in accordance with the recommendations made at the U.N. Conference on Travel and Tourism held in Rome in 1963 and later accepted by the U.N. Statistical Commission at its fifteenth session held in April 1968 with minor modifications.

VISITOR

A person visiting a country other than that in which he has his usual place of residence for any reason other than following an occupation remunerated from within the country visited and provided that person stays for one night or more.

EXCURSIONIST

Visitor who does not make and overnight stay. (i.e. day visitor)

TOURIST NIGHT

A night spent in Sri Lanka by a tourist in any type of immobile accommodation.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

- (a) Tourists statistics
 - Embarkation and Disembarkation Cards filled in by the foreign visitors.
- (b) Excursionist statistics
 - Passenger arrival reports compiled by the Immigration Department.

Country of Residence	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
North America	11,511	11,511	11,511	11,511	11,511
Canada	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
USA	9,011	9,011	9,011	9,011	9,011
Western Europe	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Western Europe	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Belgium	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Denmark	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Germany	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
France	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Sweden	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Switzerland	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
United Kingdom	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Dates	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Eastern Europe	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
U.S.S.R.	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
China	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
World East	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
World East	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Africa	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Asia	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Brunei Darussalam	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
China	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Hong Kong	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
India	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Indonesia	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Japan	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Korea (South)	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Malaysia	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Maldives	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Nepal	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Pakistan	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Singapore	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Taiwan	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Thailand	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
China	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Australia	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Australia	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
New Zealand	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Oceania	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
TOTAL	217,700	217,700	217,700	217,700	217,700

Source - Census of Tourism

Table 25.1 - Tourist arrivals by country of nationality, 1990 - 1995

Country of Nationality	Number					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
North America	8,474	11,519	12,954	13,743	15,822	14,580
Canada	2,368	3,462	4,065	4,044	4,950	5,496
U.S.A.	6,106	8,057	8,889	9,699	10,872	9,084
Latin America and The Caribbean	328	98	378	519	540	594
Western Europe	190,612	195,041	252,852	253,659	256,527	251,067
Austria	7,790	6,318	8,418	9,087	8,736	6,927
Belgium	4,954	7,401	10,119	8,835	10,152	7,356
Denmark	1,088	1,180	1,971	3,375	3,126	2,967
Finland	770	894	1,563	1,917	4,146	3,261
France	33,044	35,279	40,206	34,770	30,510	31,008
Germany	59,086	63,610	85,365	95,541	93,756	79,869
Italy	19,212	23,312	25,539	18,210	18,066	18,378
Netherland	8,696	12,169	17,529	15,387	12,222	14,307
Norway	766	761	966	978	1,254	1,068
Spain	1,550	1,306	2,643	2,334	2,811	2,952
Sweden	1,486	2,653	3,714	6,426	6,393	7,530
Switzerland	6,518	7,771	11,484	10,194	12,489	8,343
United Kingdom	40,476	31,585	41,238	44,226	50,313	64,491
Others	5,176	802	2,097	2,379	2,553	2,610
Eastern Europe	7,520	3,372	3,633	4,224	4,359	4,551
U.S.S.R.	4,422	2,360	1,890	2,640	2,559	2,472
Others	3,098	1,012	1,743	1,584	1,800	2,079
Middle East	2,834	2,604	3,417	2,922	3,912	3,816
Africa	490	279	573	480	597	732
Asia	79,776	92,543	107,103	105,093	114,417	117,513
Bangladesh	1,018	370	1,017	1,128	999	1,248
China	3,496	2,269	2,754	1,230	1,380	1,440
Hong Kong	6,582	6,374	1,527	2,775	2,640	6,402
India	13,002	21,901	25,728	32,391	44,100	47,654
Indonesia	1,074	1,208	933	1,914	1,290	999
Japan	22,350	21,950	28,761	20,397	19,506	18,207
Korea (South)	2,432	2,932	3,150	2,475	2,817	2,559
Malaysia	2,760	2,604	4,962	4,785	5,199	4,311
Maldives	7,254	8,176	7,755	8,577	7,191	6,561
Nepal	288	119	312	357	366	450
Pakistan	7,450	10,556	11,445	12,360	10,194	11,343
Philippines	888	802	1,011	1,065	1,338	1,395
Singapore	4,926	4,349	5,388	5,994	7,383	5,640
Thailand	4,954	3,456	4,665	5,289	6,396	5,082
Taiwan	-	4,964	7,206	3,864	3,069	3,225
Others	1,302	513	489	492	549	997
Australasia	7,854	12,247	12,759	11,610	11,337	10,248
Australia	7,088	11,241	10,980	10,413	9,936	9,069
New Zealand	738	943	1,131	1,077	1,299	1,104
Others	28	63	648	120	102	75
Total	297,888	317,703	393,669	392,250	407,511	403,101

Source - Ceylon Tourist Board

Table 25.2 - Tourists classified by country of residence and purpose of visit, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	1990						1991						Number		
	Total	Pleasure	Private and Official business	Missions and meetings	Visiting friends & relations	Religious and cultural	Others	Total	Pleasure	Private and Official business	Missions and meetings	Visiting friends & relations		Religious and cultural	Others
	North America	8,084	6,820	988	48	216	-	12	8,915	8,409	819	57		231	86	33
Canada	2,432	2,138	180	22	86	-	6	3,306	2,985	225	3	83	-	-	
U.S.A.	5,652	4,682	608	26	130	-	6	6,903	5,424	594	54	138	86	33	
Latin America and the Caribbean	330	288	42	16	4	-	-	372	327	33	6	3	-	-	
Western Europe	169,294	163,800	4,714	134	458	36	152	192,054	187,038	3,795	123	459	516	183	
Austria	7,720	7,434	282	2	2	-	2	8,285	8,174	114	3	9	12	12	
Belgium	4,966	4,834	114	6	2	-	8	6,285	6,174	33	3	3	60	3	
Denmark	1,086	954	116	6	10	-	4	1,155	1,056	93	3	3	-	3	
Finland	782	712	64	-	2	-	4	1,458	1,368	81	-	-	6	6	
France	33,114	32,642	410	20	24	4	14	36,801	36,300	327	27	42	89	6	
Germany	59,138	58,112	920	8	44	18	36	64,419	64,419	427	39	80	42	39	
Italy	19,240	18,996	216	12	16	-	-	18,897	18,680	150	6	6	63	12	
Netherlands	8,712	8,288	3,822	14	24	2	2	11,244	10,851	315	3	27	36	15	
Norway	770	638	128	2	2	-	-	774	687	69	3	12	3	-	
Spain	1,566	1,534	26	4	2	-	-	1,245	1,224	18	-	-	3	3	
Sweden	1,464	1,446	88	4	22	-	4	2,289	2,145	98	3	36	3	6	
Switzerland	6,586	6,314	234	2	20	6	10	8,019	7,839	153	3	6	12	6	
United Kingdom	21,812	19,808	1,618	48	268	4	68	31,011	38,923	1,560	30	243	174	81	
Others	2,238	2,090	116	12	14	2	4	1,680	1,580	99	6	6	9	-	
Eastern Europe	7,562	7,326	206	6	16	6	2	4,755	4,572	135	14	30	-	-	
U.S.S.R.	5,188	5,078	94	6	16	-	-	3,411	3,294	75	12	30	-	-	
Others	2,374	2,248	112	6	6	6	2	1,344	1,278	60	6	12	54	-	
Middle East	3,122	2,854	426	14	22	-	6	3,782	3,297	333	6	6	180	-	
Africa	578	464	82	20	10	-	2	884	516	75	15	15	15	-	
Asia	1,000,004	88,404	8,248	428	1,872	96	2,882	96,654	82,722	6,806	1,113	747	3,321	2,145	
Bangladesh	1,020	906	86	26	10	-	10	2,255	-067	153	18	3	3	11	
China (P.R.)	948	676	244	4	6	-	18	8,397	8,133	246	6	6	9	3	
Hong Kong	28,144	27,446	650	18	20	-	10	30,352	15,456	1,611	444	459	2,013	369	
India	13,058	10,802	1,890	112	396	12	42	23,403	22,476	744	75	45	24	39	
Indonesia	1,066	1,000	68	16	6	-	6	2,877	2,214	588	39	3	12	21	
Japan	22,344	20,784	1,422	48	62	-	28	26,911	2,313	201	21	30	33	33	
Korea (south)	2,440	1,786	638	6	2	-	8	8,118	6,573	183	81	36	72	1,173	
Malaysia	2,790	2,450	284	14	34	-	8	10,382	8,445	516	219	75	1,023	114	
Maldives	7,330	5,248	216	18	38	-	1,810	795	36	36	15	9	3	3	
Nepal	286	260	22	6	2	2	4	858	3,480	540	24	42	117	99	
Pakistan	7,600	6,864	612	26	82	-	14	4,203	2,805	1,434	30	15	18	-	
Philippines	920	740	90	22	44	2	2	4,401	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Singapore	5,248	4,288	864	20	64	2	30	7,789	7,017	324	141	21	6	280	
Thailand	5,048	3,916	926	64	16	36	90	9,747	8,955	354	24	351	33	30	
Others	1,724	1,438	254	20	4	-	2	8,802	8,130	270	15	27	33	30	
Australia	8,914	7,986	544	20	358	-	6	861	747	78	9	9	-	-	
Australia	8,128	7,310	456	20	338	-	4	84	78	6	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	750	646	82	-	20	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Others	36	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	287,888	277,722	15,250	688	1,872	98	2,282	317,703	285,836	12,080	1,365	1,848	4,170	2,394	

1990 323 (cont) - Tourists classified by country of residence and purpose of visit, 1990 - 1995

Table 25.2 (Contd.) - Tourists classified by country of residence and purpose of visit, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	1992						1993						Number	
	Total	Pleasure	Private and Official business	Missions and meetings	Visiting as friends relations	Religious and cultural	Others	Total	Pleasure	Private and Official business	Missions and meetings	Visiting as friends relations		Religious and cultural	Others
North America	12,815	11,001	1,134	69	368	9	33	13,635	13,308	273	15	33	-	6
Canada	4,104	3,660	231	24	174	3	3	4,062	3,999	39	3	18	-	3
U.S.A.	8,511	7,341	903	45	196	6	21	9,573	9,309	234	12	15	-	3
Latin America and the Caribbean	372	348	24	-	-	-	-	519	513	3	-	-	-	-
Western Europe	246,396	241,044	4,464	174	579	39	96	251,934	250,608	1,146	36	93	33	18
Austria	8,427	8,355	63	3	6	3	3	9,090	9,063	18	-	9	-	-
Belgium	10,128	10,002	117	3	3	-	3	8,847	8,829	18	-	-	-	-
Denmark	1,986	1,887	78	9	12	-	-	3,387	3,345	42	-	-	-	-
Finland	1,536	1,440	75	18	3	-	-	1,902	1,863	33	6	-	-	-
France	40,227	39,774	405	6	33	-	9	34,779	34,608	159	3	6	3	-
Germany	85,443	84,738	558	21	84	30	12	95,430	95,235	198	3	30	21	3
Italy	25,575	25,221	321	3	21	9	9	18,267	18,210	47	3	3	6	3
Netherlands	17,541	17,124	360	21	24	3	9	15,387	15,300	69	6	6	3	3
Norway	984	882	84	9	6	-	3	981	966	15	-	-	-	-
Spain	2,649	2,613	33	3	-	-	3	2,340	2,334	6	-	-	-	-
Sweden	3,653	3,515	83	12	27	-	6	6,414	6,393	21	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	11,490	11,285	165	9	15	3	3	10,200	10,158	42	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	34,596	32,163	1,998	60	336	-	39	42,474	41,892	519	18	33	-	12
Others	2,161	2,035	114	3	9	-	-	2,436	2,412	18	-	-	-	-
Eastern Europe	3,642	3,477	126	18	6	6	9	4,224	4,191	33	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	1,896	1,791	90	3	6	6	8	1,581	1,560	21	-	-	-	-
Others	1,746	1,686	36	15	-	-	1	2,643	2,631	12	-	-	-	-
Middle East	582	474	78	15	12	-	3	516	495	9	3	-	-	-
Africa	3,540	3,210	262	15	27	-	6	2,931	2,869	39	-	3	-	-
Asia	114,159	102,525	8,727	759	972	213	963	106,668	103,452	2,472	231	246	27	240
China (P. Rep.)	2,550	2,181	327	12	12	-	18	1,200	1,155	39	-	-	-	6
Hong Kong	8,370	8,052	300	3	9	-	6	4,119	4,020	84	-	6	-	9
India	25,944	21,975	2,868	342	606	72	81	32,433	31,314	887	66	150	-	24
Indonesia	936	837	75	15	3	3	3	1,923	1,890	9	-	-	-	3
Japan	28,797	27,693	890	69	33	-	12	20,421	20,166	225	15	12	-	3
Korea (South)	3,150	2,331	801	6	3	-	9	2,490	2,313	135	36	3	3	-
Malaysia	5,007	4,623	297	21	42	15	9	4,809	4,773	33	9	39	-	177
Maldives	7,715	6,603	264	45	63	3	737	8,566	8,328	33	9	-	-	-
Pakistan	11,481	10,671	597	102	93	6	12	12,368	12,072	201	81	12	3	-
Philippines	1,011	906	69	18	12	3	3	1,065	1,041	18	3	-	-	-
Singapore	5,451	4,422	963	27	30	9	21	6,038	5,889	147	-	3	-	3
Thailand	4,692	3,636	882	48	9	98	21	5,295	4,734	519	15	6	18	3
Others	7,275	7,135	219	3	18	-	-	3,670	3,753	111	-	-	-	-
Australia	1,780	1,580	75	48	39	6	52	2,049	2,004	21	3	12	3	9
Austria	12,363	11,136	675	42	498	-	12	11,823	11,685	114	3	9	3	9
New Zealand	11,004	9,966	540	36	450	-	12	10,242	10,116	102	3	9	3	9
Others	1,155	996	126	-	33	-	-	1,096	1,074	12	-	-	-	-
Total	393,868	373,215	15,510	1,062	2,463	267	1,122	392,250	387,141	4,089	288	363	66	273

Table 25.3 - Tourists classified by country of residence and occupation, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	Total	Businessman	Professional	Executives	Scientists and Technicians	Educationalists	Other occupations	No occupation	Number	
									Retired persons	
1990										
North America	8,084	1,896	136	764	750	916	1,576	1,572	474	
Canada	2,432	556	32	254	226	254	484	514	112	
U.S.A.	5,652	1,340	104	510	524	662	1,092	1,058	362	
Latin America & The Caribbean	330	108	2	26	54	14	44	66	16	
Western Europe	169,294	42,518	2,268	12,950	15,376	9,726	56,470	20,414	9,572	
Austria	7,720	2,260	78	302	578	332	2,844	900	426	
Belgium	4,966	1,550	102	372	450	338	1,352	444	358	
Denmark	1,086	200	20	138	120	76	300	202	30	
Finland	782	146	18	94	114	74	178	128	30	
France	33,114	8,708	418	2,948	3,112	1,548	10,054	2,132	4,194	
Germany	59,138	14,726	396	2,504	4,848	2,282	24,348	8,180	1,854	
Italy	19,240	5,494	270	922	1,884	1,082	6,834	2,030	724	
Netherlands	8,712	2,406	198	1,042	772	702	2,410	868	314	
Norway	770	188	20	126	96	74	154	114	48	
Spain	1,566	386	48	76	150	196	510	140	60	
Sweden	1,564	426	46	136	182	142	134	412	86	
Switzerland	6,586	1,556	88	586	552	522	2,114	940	228	
United Kingdom	21,812	4,022	518	3,510	2,288	2,128	4,548	3,890	908	
Others	2,238	500	48	194	230	230	690	34	312	
Eastern Europe	7,562	1,204	268	416	1,248	906	2,440	900	180	
U.S.S.R.	5,188	738	176	244	852	672	2,037	384	85	
Others	2,374	466	92	172	396	234	403	516	95	
Middle East	3,122	1,128	26	276	256	184	596	622	34	
Africa	578	136	12	102	32	38	120	126	12	
Asia	100,004	30,530	1,098	7,552	5,520	4,524	32,416	16,832	1,532	
Bangladesh	1,020	388	10	56	70	40	316	134	6	
China	948	346	14	68	118	70	226	88	18	
Hong Kong	28,144	4,552	180	2,480	1,290	1,112	15,388	2,924	218	
India	13,056	5,130	126	876	760	426	2,290	3,744	204	
Indonesia	1,096	552	8	32	66	64	210	152	17	
Japan	22,344	4,854	342	1,310	1,334	1,732	8,276	3,730	766	
Korea	2,440	1,156	86	100	100	90	480	370	58	
Malaysia	2,790	764	50	474	240	158	476	512	116	
Maldives	7,330	2,412	64	348	360	266	1,748	1,990	142	
Nepal	296	106	6	26	18	12	72	52	4	
Pakistan	7,600	4,290	74	372	196	120	906	1,602	40	
Philippines	920	966	30	88	80	64	306	74	12	
Singapore	5,248	1,530	68	1,178	496	230	848	792	106	
Thailand	5,048	3,406	14	76	160	80	630	612	70	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Australasia	8,914	1,726	170	1,126	698	856	1,840	1,912	586	
Australia	8,128	1,578	156	996	630	758	1,668	1,786	556	
New Zealand	750	136	14	124	64	96	168	120	28	
Others	36	12	-	6	4	2	4	6	2	
Total	297,888	79,246	3,980	23,212	23,934	17,502	95,502	42,444	12,406	

Table 25.3 (Contd.) - Tourists classified by country of residence and occupation, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	Total	Businessman	Professionals	Executives	Scientists and Technicians	Educationalists	Other occupations	No occupation	Retired persons
1991									
North America	9,615	2,252	160	914	892	1,084	1,877	1,880	556
Canada	3,306	756	44	345	307	345	658	699	152
U.S.A.	6,309	1,496	116	569	585	739	1,219	1,181	404
Latin America & The Caribbean	372	122	2	29	61	16	50	74	18
Western Europe	192,054	47,672	2,669	15,550	17,590	11,386	62,723	23,745	10,719
Austria	5,970	1,748	60	233	447	261	2,198	695	328
Belgium	6,285	1,961	129	471	570	428	1,711	562	453
Denmark	1,155	213	21	147	127	81	319	215	32
Finland	1,458	272	33	175	213	138	332	239	56
France	36,801	9,678	465	3,276	3,468	1,720	11,173	2,369	4,662
West Germany	65,226	16,242	436	2,762	5,347	2,517	26,855	9,022	2,045
Italy	18,897	5,396	265	906	1,850	1,063	6,712	1,984	711
Netherlands	11,244	3,105	256	1,345	996	906	3,110	1,120	406
Norway	774	139	20	126	119	74	154	114	48
Spain	1,245	307	38	60	119	156	405	112	48
Sweden	2,289	623	67	200	266	208	196	603	126
Switzerland	8,019	1,895	107	713	672	3,636	2,574	1,144	278
United Kingdom	31,011	5,718	736	4,990	3,253	3,025	6,466	5,531	1,292
Others	1,680	375	36	146	173	173	518	25	234
Eastern Europe	4,755	749	168	257	784	576	1,567	544	110
U.S.S.R.	3,411	485	116	160	560	443	1,339	252	56
Others	1,344	264	52	97	224	133	228	292	54
Middle East	3,702	1,337	31	327	304	218	707	738	40
Africa	804	189	17	142	44	53	167	175	17
Asia	96,654	33,366	1,179	6,554	5,893	4,339	25,423	18,193	1,707
Bangladesh	967	368	10	53	66	38	299	127	6
China (P. Rep.)	2,255	823	33	162	281	166	538	209	43
Hong Kong	8,397	1,358	54	740	385	332	4,591	872	65
India	20,352	7,997	196	1,365	1,185	664	3,570	5,057	318
Indonesia	978	493	7	28	59	57	187	136	11
Japan	23,403	5,084	358	1,373	1,397	1,814	8,668	4,221	488
Korea (South)	2,877	1,363	102	118	118	106	566	436	68
Malaysia	2,631	721	47	447	226	149	449	483	109
Maldives	8,118	2,671	71	385	399	295	1,936	2,204	157
Nepal	285	102	6	25	17	12	68	50	4
Pakistan	10,392	5,866	101	509	268	164	1,239	2,190	55
Philippines	858	528	28	82	75	60	6	69	10
Singapore	4,203	1,225	55	943	397	185	679	634	85
Thailand	4,401	2,969	12	66	140	70	549	534	61
Taiwan	4,953	1,359	75	195	667	172	1,577	736	172
Others	1,584	439	24	63	213	55	500	235	55
Australasia	9,747	1,893	185	1,235	765	936	2,008	2,086	639
Australia	8,802	1,709	169	1,079	682	821	1,806	1,934	602
New Zealand	861	156	16	142	74	110	193	138	32
Others	84	28	14	14	9	5	9	14	6
Total	317,703	87,580	4,441	25,008	28,333	18,608	94,552	47,435	13,806

1991-1995 (Contd.) - Tourists classified by country of residence and occupation, 1990 - 1995

Table 25.3 (Contd.) - Tourists classified by country of residence and occupation, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	Total	Businessman	Professionals	Executives	Scientists and Technicians	Educationists	Other occupations	No occupation	Number	
									Retired persons	
1992										
North America	12,615	1,992	579	708	1,071	1,203	2,232	3,657	1,173	
Canada	4,104	693	147	246	318	378	816	1,146	360	
U.S.A.	8,511	1,299	432	462	753	825	1,416	2,511	813	
Latin America & The Caribbean	372	45	15	24	54	48	60	93	33	
Western Europe	246,393	32,007	10,986	13,590	18,438	20,364	61,482	64,359	25,167	
Austria	8,427	1,407	522	405	501	753	1,998	1,914	927	
Belgium	10,128	1,131	417	651	891	909	1,790	2,397	942	
Denmark	1,986	174	81	63	141	99	384	603	435	
Finland	1,536	309	30	69	138	156	342	381	111	
France	40,227	5,700	1,698	2,514	3,375	3,510	8,199	9,129	6,102	
Germany	85,443	12,369	3,507	3,366	5,016	6,339	21,660	24,915	8,271	
Italy	25,575	2,910	1,101	1,338	1,506	2,085	9,204	5,640	1,791	
Netherlands	17,541	2,013	801	1,413	1,464	1,536	4,584	4,260	1,470	
Norway	984	105	57	60	105	84	189	270	114	
Spain	2,646	174	177	207	273	282	789	600	144	
Sweden	3,753	543	135	168	384	309	648	1,041	525	
Switzerland	11,487	1,311	435	513	762	690	3,102	3,336	1,338	
United Kingdom	34,602	3,624	1,923	2,682	3,705	3,369	7,077	9,351	2,871	
Others	2,058	237	102	141	177	243	516	516	126	
Eastern Europe	3,642	633	168	189	471	300	795	819	267	
U.S.S.R.	1,896	351	78	129	270	183	441	330	114	
Others	1,746	282	90	60	201	117	354	489	153	
Middle East	3,540	627	126	168	303	261	798	1,077	180	
Africa	582	111	30	54	60	45	120	123	39	
Asia	114,162	29,829	3,255	4,815	6,432	10,791	24,747	28,824	5,469	
China (P.R.)	2,550	711	93	147	246	228	483	519	123	
Hong Kong	8,370	1,410	129	453	504	717	3,207	1,815	135	
India	25,944	8,070	597	1,125	1,404	1,584	4,743	7,089	1,332	
Indonesia	936	174	36	30	69	96	264	210	57	
Japan	28,797	3,258	1,104	1,104	1,650	5,016	8,019	7,098	1,548	
Korea (south)	3,150	1,188	102	66	171	246	504	651	222	
Malaysia	5,007	810	240	303	438	390	999	1,401	426	
Maldives	7,755	1,929	144	303	381	471	1,473	2,694	350	
Pakistan	11,481	5,739	270	300	471	567	1,407	12,391	336	
Philippines	1,011	171	45	57	90	96	251	234	57	
Singapore	5,451	1,179	273	531	552	435	963	1,140	378	
Thailand	4,692	1,917	87	99	144	282	993	993	177	
Taiwan	7,275	2,793	75	207	207	540	999	2,238	216	
Others	1,743	480	60	90	105	123	432	351	102	
Australasia	12,363	1,215	573	798	1,131	1,050	2,487	4,065	1,044	
Australia	10,995	1,074	501	675	978	873	2,202	3,744	948	
New Zealand	1,161	120	60	117	123	138	246	267	90	
Others	207	21	12	6	30	39	39	54	6	
Total	393,669	66,459	15,732	20,346	27,960	92,721	92,721	103,017	33,372	

Table 25.3(Contd.) - Tourists classified by country of residence and occupation, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	Total	Businessman	Professional	Executives	Scientists and Technicians	Educationists	Other occupations	No occupation	Number	
									Retired persons	
1993										
North America	13,635	774	783	636	648	819	4,341	4,101	1,533	
Canada	4,062	282	174	195	174	165	1,335	1,257	480	
U.S.A.	9,573	492	609	441	474	654	3,006	2,844	1,053	
Latin America & The Caribbean	519	18	36	27	60	39	168	120	51	
Western Europe	251,934	9,471	10,632	9,984	10,104	12,078	102,180	70,455	27,030	
Austria	9,090	249	363	222	324	456	4,032	2,301	1,143	
Belgium	8,847	234	348	333	342	438	3,306	2,769	1,077	
Denmark	3,387	138	171	132	174	198	1,257	879	438	
Finland	1,902	39	117	63	93	120	831	414	225	
France	34,779	1,266	1,341	1,362	1,404	1,602	12,675	9,738	5,391	
Netherlands	15,387	636	813	699	555	729	5,826	4,599	1,530	
Italy	18,267	810	753	696	474	693	8,796	4,518	1,527	
Norway	981	36	48	60	51	45	306	309	126	
Spain	2,340	132	114	123	90	150	984	645	102	
Sweden	6,414	258	243	213	273	294	1,986	1,935	1,212	
Switzerland	10,200	423	369	417	420	492	4,356	2,817	906	
United Kingdom	42,474	1,899	2,823	2,421	2,352	2,112	14,121	12,510	4,236	
Germany	95,430	3,231	2,964	3,141	3,471	4,596	42,858	26,271	8,898	
Other	2,436	120	165	102	81	153	846	750	219	
Eastern Europe	4,224	276	204	144	189	165	1,515	1,323	408	
U.S.S.R.	2,643	198	138	78	120	117	978	801	213	
Other	1,581	78	66	66	69	48	537	522	195	
Africa	516	36	39	15	36	27	195	120	48	
Middle East	2,931	267	159	135	159	93	1,167	669	282	
East Asia	51,507	5,730	2,520	2,118	2,103	2,037	19,101	13,491	4,407	
China (P.R.)	1,200	150	66	60	39	48	360	345	132	
Hong Kong	4,119	444	189	183	195	153	1,812	993	150	
Indonesia	1,923	123	81	51	54	84	864	537	129	
Japan	20,421	1,053	816	852	876	936	7,863	5,892	2,133	
Malaysia	4,809	345	384	267	234	210	1,590	1,281	498	
Philippines	1,065	60	63	48	45	48	489	264	48	
Singapore	6,039	471	597	393	318	195	2,076	1,461	528	
Thailand	5,295	1,662	87	114	144	159	1,710	1,137	282	
Taiwan	3,870	1,005	129	57	99	117	1,305	978	180	
Korea(south)	2,490	405	102	81	84	57	936	534	291	
Other	276	12	6	12	15	30	96	69	36	
South Asia	55,161	8,157	2,118	2,805	1,905	1,716	21,540	12,555	4,365	
India	32,433	4,695	1,254	1,566	1,269	1,047	13,329	6,693	2,580	
Maldives	8,586	855	267	411	327	276	3,138	2,607	705	
Pakistan	12,369	2,415	528	720	267	312	4,335	2,877	915	
Others	1,773	192	69	108	42	81	738	378	165	
Australasia	11,823	468	612	582	519	549	3,639	4,287	1,167	
Australia	10,242	366	534	477	429	444	3,183	3,756	1,053	
New Zealand	1,086	60	66	87	60	60	339	330	84	
Other	495	42	12	18	30	45	117	201	30	
Total	392,250	25,197	17,103	16,446	15,723	17,523	153,846	107,121	39,291	

Table 25.3 (Contd.) - Tourists classified by country of residence and occupation, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	Total	Businessman	Professionals	Executives	Scientists and Technicians	Educationists	Other occupations	No occupation	Retired persons	Number
1994										
North America	15,612	1,283	912	684	459	2,148	4,608	3,519	1,999	
Canada	4,920	492	306	177	168	1,590	1,344	363	480	
U.S.A.	10,692	791	606	507	291	558	3,264	3,156	1,519	
Latin America & The Caribbean	540	30	42	21	27	30	255	111	24	
Western Europe	253,899	22,754	12,564	11,349	10,317	9,765	99,473	65,208	22,469	
Austria	8,727	1,086	432	264	366	345	3,501	1,962	771	
Belgium	10,149	960	651	399	351	333	3,705	2,808	942	
Denmark	3,105	447	144	117	144	84	1,194	693	282	
Finland	4,116	798	162	84	93	204	1,545	876	354	
France	30,522	2,353	1,410	1,176	1,080	1,152	11,412	8,310	3,629	
Germany	93,528	6,464	3,462	3,866	3,708	3,474	40,163	24,309	8,082	
Italy	18,069	1,947	789	600	807	597	8,523	3,840	966	
Netherlands	12,219	636	813	699	555	729	4,158	3,099	1,530	
Norway	1,257	138	72	42	60	42	459	342	102	
Spain	2,817	210	192	150	144	120	1,083	828	90	
Sweden	6,405	492	255	323	135	228	2,590	1,755	627	
Switzerland	12,474	1,728	528	540	579	486	5,106	2,802	705	
United Kingdom	47,766	5,375	3,489	2,987	2,214	1,818	14,879	12,834	4,170	
Others	2,745	120	165	102	81	153	1,155	750	219	
Eastern Europe	4,386	225	216	138	186	111	1,377	1,779	354	
U.S.S.R.	2,562	147	150	72	117	63	840	1,014	159	
Others	1,824	78	66	66	69	48	537	765	195	
Africa	744	51	63	51	27	42	240	216	54	
Middle East	3,945	267	159	135	159	93	1,167	1,683	282	
Asia	116,352	11,772	5,759	7,500	3,953	3,018	44,708	32,357	7,245	
China (P.R.)	1,368	66	60	54	36	27	666	318	141	
Hong Kong	4,302	567	255	165	219	111	1,749	1,092	144	
India	44,142	4,674	1,965	3,000	717	1,029	18,000	12,453	2,304	
Indonesia	1,296	69	72	45	36	39	510	444	81	
Japan	19,497	849	1,002	1,206	1,354	681	7,200	5,402	1,803	
Korea (South)	2,835	213	144	120	136	69	1,148	714	291	
Malaysia	5,232	219	444	368	189	156	1,794	1,684	378	
Maldives	7,197	714	300	357	201	168	2,829	2,307	321	
Pakistan	10,188	1,437	486	1,102	135	198	3,486	2,720	624	
Philippines	1,341	60	69	63	57	39	636	396	21	
Singapore	7,419	447	651	681	594	180	2,526	1,815	525	
Thailand	6,381	1,701	123	129	132	114	2,109	1,815	258	
Taiwan	3,084	552	153	90	90	96	1,200	750	153	
Others	2,070	204	75	120	57	111	855	447	201	
Australasia	12,033	357	675	1,046	396	363	4,557	3,910	729	
Australia	9,681	267	567	944	324	256	3,643	3,036	642	
New Zealand	1,323	48	96	84	42	60	600	336	57	
Others	1,029	42	12	18	30	45	314	538	30	
Total	407,511	36,739	20,430	20,324	15,524	15,570	156,385	108,783	33,156	

Table 25.3 (Contd.) - Tourists classified by country of residence and occupation, 1990 - 1995

Country of Residence	Total	Businessman	Professionals	Executives	Scientists and Technicians	Educationists	Other occupations	No occupation	Retired persons
1995									
North America	14,565	723	1,065	1,080	438	474	5,427	3,858	1,500
Canada	5,469	309	405	381	141	156	2,055	1,488	534
U.S.A.	9,096	414	660	699	297	318	3,372	2,370	966
Latin America & The Caribbean	612	42	45	15	21	18	315	120	36
Western Europe	250,152	9,702	16,698	18,495	6,744	7,638	112,212	56,562	22,101
Austria	6,930	246	441	471	144	93	3,369	1,512	654
Belgium	7,347	228	468	513	168	156	3,147	1,869	798
Denmark	2,982	81	297	144	81	93	1,254	702	330
Finland	3,225	114	330	99	45	99	1,416	645	477
France	30,996	1,630	1,668	1,905	651	669	14,111	6,984	3,378
Germany	79,698	2,361	3,900	5,523	1,908	2,448	36,882	19,613	7,053
Italy	18,378	840	978	1,227	324	558	10,284	3,132	1,036
Netherlands	14,274	528	1,011	1,248	405	309	6,969	2,691	1,113
Norway	1,062	171	105	51	24	24	381	201	78
Spain	2,949	216	192	270	57	150	1,296	609	159
Sweden	7,563	325	549	336	216	270	3,746	1,335	786
Switzerland	8,334	700	489	666	171	168	3,362	2,115	663
United Kingdom	63,582	1,953	6,066	5,850	2,427	2,484	24,830	14,581	5,391
Others	2,832	309	204	192	96	117	1,155	573	186
Eastern Europe	4,578	519	273	303	189	111	1,827	1,077	279
U.S.S.R.	2,466	297	147	159	120	75	1,026	510	132
Others	2,112	222	126	144	69	36	801	567	147
Africa	798	84	117	60	39	42	264	123	69
Middle East	3,819	471	246	252	144	54	1,731	660	261
Asia	118,323	19,188	6,327	10,143	3,195	1,668	48,111	22,245	7,446
China (P.R.)	1,437	132	90	165	60	3	579	291	117
Hong Kong	7,194	783	363	441	270	105	3,483	1,482	267
India	47,448	7,929	2,145	4,158	1,101	573	20,643	7,926	2,973
Indonesia	996	123	42	108	12	12	486	162	51
Japan	18,180	2,079	966	1,602	621	345	7,023	4,005	1,539
Korea (South)	2,553	315	183	219	57	3	933	579	264
Malaysia	4,305	600	435	378	198	99	1,518	786	291
Maldives	6,558	924	348	531	159	63	2,586	1,506	441
Pakistan	11,325	2,238	615	1,137	249	75	4,077	2,319	615
Philippines	1,389	168	75	87	39	27	660	288	45
Singapore	5,643	795	645	498	219	99	2,004	1,053	330
Thailand	5,073	1,905	117	237	81	63	1,695	738	237
Taiwan	3,534	918	117	231	81	135	1,296	636	120
Others	2,688	279	186	351	48	66	1,128	474	156
Australasia	10,254	852	951	768	348	234	3,297	3,042	762
Australia	9,066	759	822	651	309	207	2,895	2,727	696
New Zealand	1,104	72	117	111	39	27	375	297	66
Others	84	21	12	6	-	-	27	18	-
Total	403,101	31,581	25,722	31,116	11,118	10,239	173,184	87,687	32,454

Source - Ceylon Tourist Board

Note: Housewives and dependents classified under "No occupation".

Table 25.4 - Tourist nights and average duration of stay by country of nationality , 1991 - 1995

Country of Nationality	Tourist nights(1)					Average duration of stay (nights)					Number
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
North America	162,909	147,095	133,317	157,841	138,330	14.10	11.40	10.30	10.60	9.70	
Canada	60,585	57,317	47,802	59,861	57,365	17.50	14.10	11.80	12.10	10.50	
U.S.A.	102,324	89,779	85,515	97,980	80,965	12.70	10.10	8.80	9.00	8.90	
Latin America and The caribbean	980	3,402	4,695	4,653	8,835	10.00	9.00	9.00	8.60	14.40	
Western Europe	2,447,191	2,447,191	3,037,571	2,984,580	2,849,675	12.50	11.80	12.00	11.60	11.40	
Austria	90,347	108,592	118,531	110,939	82,530	14.30	12.90	13.00	12.70	11.90	
Belgium	85,112	109,285	99,964	119,230	70,673	11.50	10.80	11.30	11.70	9.60	
Denmark	12,862	26,806	50,694	41,489	35,515	10.90	13.60	15.00	13.30	11.90	
Finland	10,639	19,694	38,031	49,088	37,876	11.90	12.60	19.80	11.80	11.70	
France	352,790	365,875	332,226	283,208	297,682	10.00	9.10	9.60	9.30	9.60	
Germany	992,316	1,289,012	1,351,578	1,285,673	1,042,707	15.60	15.10	14.10	13.70	13.10	
Italy	177,171	201,758	161,460	151,127	172,928	7.60	7.90	8.90	8.40	9.40	
Netherlands	165,498	210,348	182,615	146,864	165,516	13.60	12.00	11.90	12.00	11.60	
Norway	10,501	12,461	15,828	13,340	13,145	13.80	12.90	16.20	10.60	12.40	
Spain	12,015	21,144	23,316	22,536	29,857	9.20	8.00	10.00	8.00	10.10	
Sweden	45,366	56,081	110,475	84,875	88,678	17.10	15.10	17.20	13.30	11.70	
Switzerland	99,469	140,105	117,489	146,608	87,805	12.80	12.20	11.50	11.70	10.50	
U.K.	375,862	404,132	417,046	509,062	697,143	11.90	9.80	9.40	10.10	11.00	
Others	17,243	16,147	18,318	20,541	27,619	21.50	7.70	7.70	8.00	9.80	
Eastern Europe	31,022	31,022	41,037	42,212	39,283	9.20	9.00	9.60	9.70	8.60	
U.S.S.R.	21,712	16,443	26,464	25,652	21,219	9.20	8.70	10.00	10.00	8.60	
Others	9,310	16,036	14,573	16,560	18,064	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	8.60	
Middle East	26,561	29,045	22,960	34,426	30,170	10.20	8.50	7.90	8.80	7.90	
Africa	4,520	4,011	4,009	4,388	5,804	16.20	7.00	8.40	7.30	7.30	
Asia	765,286	702,013	709,952	864,401	820,484	8.30	6.40	7.40	7.60	6.90	
Bangladesh	21,460	-	-	-	-	5.80	-	-	-	-	
China (P.Rep.)	15,656	17,626	10,376	11,592	8,766	6.90	6.40	8.40	8.40	6.10	
Hong Kong	19,759	5,039	13,015	12,672	41,006	3.10	3.30	4.70	4.80	5.70	
India	240,911	195,533	207,071	366,030	322,646	11.00	7.60	6.40	8.30	6.80	
Indonesia	5,194	5,411	7,255	5,676	6,076	4.30	5.80	3.80	4.40	6.10	
Japan	111,945	146,681	121,136	128,740	125,442	5.10	5.10	5.90	6.60	6.90	
Korea (South)	17,299	11,340	17,521	23,381	13,020	5.90	3.60	7.10	8.30	5.10	
Malaysia	18,228	19,352	26,136	29,634	27,122	7.00	3.90	5.50	5.70	6.30	
Maldives	120,187	92,285	102,066	64,000	53,776	14.70	11.90	11.90	8.90	8.20	
Nepal	1,357	-	-	-	-	11.40	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	95,004	60,659	65,508	76,455	77,010	9.00	5.30	5.30	7.50	6.80	
Philippines	77	6,875	5,112	8,697	8,751	9.40	6.80	4.80	6.50	6.30	
Singapore	27,834	31,789	35,365	41,345	38,372	6.40	5.90	5.90	5.60	6.80	
Taiwan	17,374	41,795	22,411	19,335	39,934	3.50	5.80	5.80	6.30	11.30	
Thailand	48,384	49,449	57,209	62,681	41,091	14.00	10.60	10.80	9.80	8.10	
Others	4,617	18,180	19,770	14,164	17,472	9.00	10.00	10.00	7.40	6.50	
Australasia	195,014	195,014	195,014	158,666	131,215	15.90	13.50	13.50	14.00	12.80	
Australia	180,980	149,328	141,617	142,768	117,804	16.10	13.60	13.60	14.40	13.00	
New Zealand	13,391	14,251	13,570	15,035	12,806	14.20	12.60	12.60	11.60	11.60	
Others	643	5,508	1,020	864	605	10.20	8.50	8.50	8.50	7.20	
Total	3,633,483	4,054,791	4,148,554	4,251,166	4,023,796	11.40	10.30	10.60	10.40	10.00	

Source - Ceylon Tourist Board

(1) Statistics of Tourist nights shown above are worked out on the basis of information on actual duration of stay as recorded in the embarkation cards.

Table 25.5 - Tourist growth trend, 1984 - 1995

Year	Official tourist receipts						Accommodation capacity (Grated)				Sri Lanka national		Employment		
	Tourist arrivals	Excursionist arrivals	Tourist nights ('000)	Tourist Rs.Mn.	US\$ Mn.	SDR units Mn.	Average duration of stay (Nights)	Receipt per tourist per day in US\$	Rooms	Beds	Annual room occupancy rate (Grated)	Arrivals	Departures	Direct	Indirect (Estimated)
1984	317,734	8,638	2,818	2,669.5	104.9	102.4	8.9	37.2	9,627	18,970	35.6	212,365	274,418	24,541	34,357
1985	257,456	9,882	2,365	2,233.3	82.2	80.8	9.2	34.8	9,826	19,352	32.7	220,094	239,272	22,723	31,810
1986	230,106	6,266	2,513	2,300.1	82.1	69.9	10.9	32.7	9,794	19,301	32.9	220,614	229,386	22,285	31,199
1987	182,620	2,417	2,414	2,415.2	82.0	63.4	13.2	34.0	9,921	19,322	31.5	217,127	257,760	20,338	28,473
1988	182,662	6,108	2,305	2,438.3	76.6	57.0	12.6	33.3	9,977	19,432	32.1	245,065	298,583	19,960	27,944
1989	184,732	4,064	1,970	2,739.7	76.0	59.3	10.7	38.6	9,459	18,464	31.0	258,950	285,510	21,958	30,741
1990	297,888	3,954	3,225	5,303.3	132.4	97.5	10.8	41.1	9,556	18,669	47.2	306,367	296,884	24,964	34,950
1991	317,703	2,665	3,633	6,485.8	156.8	114.6	11.4	42.8	9,679	18,947	48.4	237,424	310,373	26,878	37,629
1992	393,669	5,651	4,055	8,825.6	201.4	142.9	10.3	49.7	10,214	19,907	55.3	339,109	420,749	28,790	40,306
1993	392,250	6,093	4,148	10,036.8	208.0	149.0	10.6	50.1	10,365	20,242	57.0	375,740	416,246	30,710	42,994
1994	407,511	8,413	4,251	11,401.6	230.7	161.1	10.4	54.2	10,748	20,929	56.6	422,367	448,437	35,064	49,090
1995	403,101	10,556	4,024	11496.1*	224.1*	147.9*	10.0	55.7*	11,255	21,197	52.6	459,441	504,420	36,260	50,764

* Provisional

Source - Ceylon Tourist Board

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