



HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY - 1995/96

Preliminary Report

DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

Ministry of Finance and Planning

SRI LANKA

HOUSEHOLD INCOME
AND
EXPENDITURE SURVEY - 1995/96

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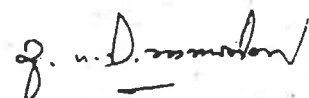
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Preface

Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1995/96 was conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics to gather detailed information on household income and expenditure. This survey is the forth in the series of income & expenditure surveys conducted once in every five years. As there are few areas in the Northern and Eastern provinces which are not conducive for a survey operation, these two provinces were not covered in this survey.

This survey was done in twelve monthly rounds and was conducted during the period from November 1995 to October 1996. This report is based on the data collected at the first six monthly rounds and it consists of a sub-sample of 10,000 housing units. This preliminary report provides information on household income, expenditure and consumption patterns as well as nutritional and poverty indicators for different segments of the country and socio economic groups. This report also provides some comparisons with previous survey results which may be useful for researchers and policy makers.



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Planning and execution of the survey was done by the Sample Survey Division under the supervision of Mr.K.G.Tilakaratne, Statistician under the direction of Mr.A.P.G.S.de Silva, Additional Director (then Deputy Director) under the guidance of Mrs. D.B.P.S.Vidyaratne Additional Director. Data collection was done by the Statistical Investigators attached to Divisional Secretariats under the direct supervision of District Statisticians/ Statistical Officers.

Manual editing, coding and correction of errors observed through computer were done by the Statistical Investigators and the Data Entry Operators attached to the Sample Survey Division under the supervision of respective Statistical Officers. Coordination of the work was done by Mr.A.K.Gnanawardene, Statistical officer(presently retired), Mr.R.A.P.Kumarasinghe and Mr. P.V.D.T.L.Saparamadu, Statistical officers.

Data entry programmes, edit programmes and tabulation programmes etc. were prepared by the staff of the Data Processing Division under the direction of Mrs. S.V. Nanayakkara, Deputy Director (in-charge) and Mr. W. Sumanasiri, Deputy Director. Mr. H.O.Chandrathilake, System Analyst/Programmer was responsible for electronic data processing and tabulation work of the survey. The edit programs, tabulation programs etc. were done by Ms.D.C.Paranavithana, Mr. R.N.A.De.Alwis, Mr. H.O.Chandrathilake, Mr.P.M.R Fernando, Mrs. I.A.M. Fernando, Mr.W.H.P.W.Weerasiri, Mr.E.A.G.S.Perera, System Analyst /Programmers.

This report was organized and prepared by the staff of the Sample Survey Division under the supervision of Mr.K.G.Tilakaratne, Statistician under the direction of Mr.G.Y.L.Fernando, Deputy Director under the guidance of Mrs.D.B.P.S.Vidyaratne, Additional Director.

Printing of the report and the survey materials were done by staff of the Printing Division under the guidance of Mr. K.D.Siripala, Deputy Director.

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1. Survey Methodology

Introduction

This survey is the eighth in the series of surveys conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics under the National Household Survey Program. Income and Expenditure Survey is conducted once in every 5 years time and this is the 4th in this series. The survey was conducted during the period from 1st November 1995 to 31st October 1996 in twelve monthly rounds to capture the seasonal variation of the income and expenditure pattern of the households.

This survey provides comprehensive information on household income, individual income, household expenditure, per capita expenditure etc. which are required to study the living conditions and nutritional status of the different segments of population.

Sample Design

A multi-stage stratified random sample design was used in this survey. Sectors of the district are the domains for stratification. Master sample frame prepared for Demographic Survey 1994 was used in this survey. There were about 4000 Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) in this frame. From this frame; sample of 1061 PSU's were drawn for Income and Expenditure Survey 1995/96. From each sampled PSU, 20 numbers of housing units (final sampling units) were drawn to reach a sample of 21,220 housing units. Therefore the weighting factors calculated for Income and Expenditure Survey 1995/96 were based on the corresponding factors of the Demographic Survey 1994.

Estimation Procedure

(a) Demographic Survey 1994.

Let \hat{X}_j be the estimate of any given characteristics for j^{th} Divisional secretariat.

$$\hat{X}_j = \frac{1}{m'_{j(u)}} \sum_{h(u)=1}^{m'_{j(u)}} \frac{1}{P'_{h(u)}} \times \frac{1}{m_{j(u)}} \sum_{h(u)=1}^{m_{j(u)}} \frac{1}{P_{h(u)}} \times \frac{N_{h(u)}}{n_{h(u)}} \sum_{i(u)=1}^{n_{h(u)}} X_{hi(u)}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{m_{j(r)}} \sum_{h(r)=1}^{m_{j(r)}} \frac{1}{P_{h(r)}} \times \frac{N_{h(r)}}{n_{h(r)}} \sum_{i(r)=1}^{n_{h(r)}} X_{hi(r)}$$

$m_{j(u)}$ = Number of p.s.u's selected from the Urban sector of the D.S. division.

$P_{h(u)}$ = Selection probability of the h^{th} PSU in the Urban sector.

$$P_{h(u)} = \frac{S_{jh(u)}}{d_{jh(u)} \sum_{h=1}^{m'_{jh(u)}} S_{jh(u)}}$$

$S_{jh(u)}$ = Measure of size of the h^{th} ward of the Urban sector of the j^{th} D.S division.

$d_{jh(u)}$ = Number of PSUs in the h^{th} ward of the Urban sector of the j^{th} D.S division.

$m'_{jh(u)}$ = Total number of wards selected for the Urban sector of the j^{th} D.S division.

$N_{h(u)}$ = Total number of housing units listed in the h^{th} PSU in the urban sector.

$n_{h(u)}$ = Number of housing units selected for the h^{th} PSU in the urban sector.

$P'_{h(u)}$ = Selection probability of the h^{th} ward in the Urban sector of the j^{th} D.S division.

$$P'_{h(u)} = \frac{S_{jh(u)}}{M_{jh(u)} \sum_{h=1}^{m'_{jh(u)}} S_{jh(u)}}$$

$M_{jh(u)}$ = Total number of wards in the Urban sector of the j^{th} D.S division.

$m_{j(r)}$, $p_{h(r)}$, $S_{jh(r)}$, $M_{jh(r)}$, $N_{h(r)}$, $n_{h(r)}$, $X_{hi(r)}$, and $d_{h(r)}$ are the corresponding terms for rural sector and in rural sector G.N is replaced for wards of the Urban sector. There is no corresponding term

for $m'_{h(u)}$, $P'_{h(u)}$ and $M'_{h(u)}$ in rural sector because two stage selection was carried out in rural sector.

$$P_{h(r)} = \frac{S_{jh(r)}}{d_{jh(r)} \sum_{h(r)=1}^{M_{jh(r)}} S_{jh(r)}}$$

Let \hat{X} be the estimates of any given characteristics for all island (Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces).

$$\hat{X} = \sum_{j=1}^{228} \hat{X}_j$$

(b) Income and Expenditure Survey 1995/96

Let \hat{X}_{jk} be the estimate of any given characteristics for the k^{th} survey month.

$$\hat{X}_{jk} = \frac{M_{j(u)}}{m_{jk(u)}} \sum_{h=1}^{m_{jk(u)}} W_{h94(u)} \times \frac{n_{h94(u)}}{N_{h94(u)}} \times \frac{N_{h95(u)}}{n_{h95(u)}} \sum_{i(u)=1}^{n_{h95(u)}} X_{hi(u)} \\ + \frac{M_{j(r)}}{m_{jk(r)}} \sum_{h=1}^{m_{jk(r)}} W_{h94(r)} \times \frac{n_{h94(r)}}{N_{h94(r)}} \times \frac{N_{h95(r)}}{n_{h95(r)}} \sum_{i(r)=1}^{n_{h95(r)}} X_{hi(r)}$$

$M_{j(u)}$ = Total number of psu's in Urban sector of j^{th} district

$m_{jk(u)}$ = Number of psu's selected for Urban sector of the j^{th} district for k^{th} survey month.

$W_{h94(u)}$ = Weighting factor for the h^{th} psu in Urban sector of the j^{th} district in 1994.

$n_{h94(u)}$ = Number of housing units selected from h^{th} psu in Urban sector in 1994.

$N_{h94(u)}$ = Number of housing units for h^{th} psu in Urban sector in 1994.

$n_{h95(u)}$, $N_{h95(u)}$ are corresponding terms for 1995/96

$X_{hi(u)}$ = The observed value for the i^{th} sample household in h^{th} psu in the Urban sector.

$M_{j(r)}$, $m_{jk(r)}$, $W_{h94(r)}$, $n_{h94(r)}$, $N_{h94(r)}$, $n_{h95(r)}$, $N_{h95(r)}$ and $X_{hi(r)}$ are corresponding terms for rural sector.

Final estimates are adjusted for non-response.

Number of sampled housing units allocated for all 12 rounds by district.

District	Total number of sampled housing units
Colombo	2640
Colombo MC	1000
Dehiwala/Mt. Lavinia MC	320
Kotte (Nugegoda) UC	240
Kolonnawa UC	80
Other Urban	380
Rural Sector	620
Gampaha	1680
Peliyagoda UC (Kelaniya)	100
Wattala UC	80
Other Urban	260
Rural Sector	1240
Kalutara	1220
Kandy	1620
Matale	820
Nuwara Eliya	1520
Galle	1200
Matara	960
Hambantota	960
Kurunegala	1440
Puttalam	960
Anuradhapura	960
Polonnaruwa	720
Badulla	1260
Moneragala	740
Ratnapura	1320
Kegalle	1200
Total	21220

Survey Schedule

The survey schedule canvassed in households comprised of three sections. The first page of the schedule collected the identification information of the household giving the District, Divisional Secretariat, Grama Sevaka division, and if situated in an Urban sector, the name of the M.C., U.C., and if in the Rural or Estate sector name of the village or estate respectively. The Primary Sampling Unit number to which the household belongs and the number of households within that housing unit were also recorded.

In the control data section, information was sought on the date of visit to household, result of the visit and the time taken to fill the schedule on each visit. The total number of visits made by an interviewer to a household was expected to be not more than four visits. A code indicated the result of the visit in the following manner:

Completed	1
Differed	2
No competent respondent at home	3
Refused	4
Household is temporarily closed	5
Household is demolished	6
Other	9

As a schedule had to be completed at least up to the control data for each of the selected household, these data not only control the flow of the schedules, it also enable to compute the different non-response rates such as refusal rate, demolished cases etc.

The three major sections of the schedule are

- Section 1 - which deals with demographic characteristics of the household members,
- Section 2 - which deals with the household expenditure incurred during different reference periods and
- Section 3 - which deals with all sources of income received by the household members.

Section 1

Demographic characteristics of all the members of the household, ownership and cultivation of land were collected in this section.

Sub Section 1.1

Information collected were age, sex, relationship to head of household, race, religion, level of education (for persons 5 years of age and over), marital status (for persons 10 years of age and over).

Sub Section 1.2

Individual economic activities of the household members including boarders, lodgers and domestic servants whose age was 10 years and above were collected in this section. These information were used as a guide to collect income from each activity of the respective members.

Sub Section 1.3

Total extent of paddy land and highland (including home garden) owned and/or cultivated by all the members (excluding boarders, lodgers and servants) of the household were collected in this section.

Section 2

This section collected information on total expenditure incurred by the household during the given reference periods. Having considered various factors such as the pattern of usage, durability of items, the convenience of collecting information etc., the items in this section were classified into four main groups, having different recall periods.

Sub Section 2.1

Information on daily consumption expenditure of the household members of food, drink and tobacco was collected under this sub section. Number of persons present for meals each day was also recorded. The quantity and the value of the items (items are grouped together under 19 sub groups) that are actually consumed (whether they consumed within the household or outside the household) were recorded for seven consecutive days, except condiments which was collected as a total for seven days.

Sub Section 2.2

This sub section collected information on expenditure incurred by the household for housing, clothing, fuel and light, non-durable goods and services and consumer durables etc.,. Different reference periods such as (i) one month, (ii) six months, (iii) twelve months, (iv) calendar year respectively were used for different groups having considered the consumption of items in each of these groups.

Sub Section 2.3

This section collected information on expenditure incurred by boarders, lodgers and domestic servants for major expenditure groups.

Sub Section 2.4

This sub section collected information on indebtedness, other receipts and disbursements only for the members of the main household (excluding boarders, lodgers, servants) during the last year.

Section 3

Information on income was collected in this section.

Sub Section 3.1 (Income - Part I)

Information on income received from employment (salaries, commissions, overtime, bonus etc.), separately for principal and secondary occupations, and all other cash receipts such as pensions, disability payments, relief payments, property rents, food stamps, dividends, interests etc. was collected under this sub section. The information on income in kind such as meals, food items, housing, clothing, medical facilities, warrants, passes etc. provided by the employers, relations or any other were also collected.

Sub Section 3.2 (Income - Part 2)

Information on agricultural activities and non-agricultural activities carried out by the household members as employers and/or own account workers is collected under this sub section. Total output, cost of production and amount consumed by the household for each activity were recorded separately for each such person. The information on agricultural activities were collected in two blocks viz. income from major agricultural activities such as paddy, other cereals and tobacco in one block and other agricultural activities in another. Monthly gross rental value of owner occupied house was also collected on the basis of housing rents prevailing in that locality.

Concepts and definitions

Housing Unit

Housing unit is a place of residence,

1. Which is separate from other places of residence i.e. where there are walls or partitions separating it so that the persons occupying it can live separately from other persons in the building or in the locality; and
- ii. Which has independent access.

Household

A household may be i) a one person household or
ii) a multi person household

A one person household is one where a person lives by himself and makes separate provision for his food (either cooking it himself or purchasing it.)

A multi person household is a group of two or more persons who live together and have a common arrangement for cooking and partaking food.

Household Size

Number of persons living in the household is defined as household size.

Urban sector

Area governed by either Municipal council or Urban council are considered as Urban sector of this survey. In previous surveys area under Town councils were also considered as Urban sector.

Estate sector

Plantation areas which have more than 20 acres and having not less than 10 residential labourers with single administration body are considered as Estate sector.

Rural sector

Residential areas which do not belong to Urban sector or Estate sector are considered as Rural sector.

Household income deciles

Income deciles are income groups such that the boundaries are defined as to get 10 percent of the total number of households fallen into each group.

Household Expenditure deciles

Expenditure deciles are define similarly as income deciles, but expenditure values are used instead of income values.

Poor households

Poor households are defined using two criteria :

(i) poor one and (ii) poor two households.

First the households satisfying following two conditions are filtered.

A: Households which spend more than 50 percent of their household expenditure on food.

B: Household belongs to lowest four per capita expenditure deciles.

Then from the households so filtered, the households for which per adult equivalent calorie consumption is between 2475 and 2750 (Kilo Calorie) are isolated and per adult average expenditure on food is computed for those isolated households. This average value is referred to as minimum required adult equivalent food expenditure (1) or M.R.A.E.F.E. (1).

Similarly from the households satisfying the conditions A & B above, households for which per adult equivalent calorie consumption is between 2200 and 2750 (Kilo Calorie) are isolated and the average expenditure food per adult is computed for those isolated households. This average value is referred to as minimum required adult equivalent food expenditure (2) or M.R.A.E.F.E. (2).

Poor one households

The households, (i) which spend over fifty percent of their household expenditure on food and (ii) for which the adult equivalent food expenditure is below the value specified under M.R.A.E.F.E. (1) are defined as poor one households.

Poor two households

The households, (i) which spend over fifty percent of their household expenditure on food and (ii) for which the adult equivalent food expenditure is below the value specified under M.R.A.E.F.E. (2) are defined as poor two households.

2. Household Income

Household income includes total income received by all the members of the household from all the sources in a month. These sources are,

- 1). Income from paid employment
- 2). Other cash receipts of the household members
- 3). Income in kind
- 4). Income from non-agricultural activities.
- 5). Income from agricultural activities (seasonal crops)
- 6). Income from other agricultural activities
- 7). Monthly rental value of the owner occupied house.

The reference period for collecting income information varies from one month to 12 months depending on the activity. Income received from both monetary and non-monetary sources are used to estimate the total household income.

According to Table 2.1 average monthly income per month is Rs. 6463 and median income is Rs. 4333. Average income for the poorest 10 percent of the households is Rs.1180 while the richest 10 percent of the households receive an average income of Rs. 23,325. Hence overall average income is highly influenced by the income of richest households.

Table 2.1 Mean & median monthly household income by sector

Sector	Mean household income	Median household income
	Rs.	Rs.
All island	6463	4333
Urban sector	10067	6751
Rural sector	5982	4407
Estate sector	4005	3190

Table 2.2 Average monthly household income by sector and survey period (at current prices)

Sector	Survey period			
	1995/96	1990/91	1985/86	1980/81
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
All island	6463	3506	2012	881
Urban	10067	6783	3176	1274
Rural	5982	2724	1725	795
Estate	4005	2399	1551	753

Sectoral differences of household income shows that the Urban sector households are reported to have the highest average household income (that is Rs. 10,067) and lowest average household income (Rs.4005) is reported from the Estate sector. Table 2.3 shows that, In the Urban sector 23.5 percent of households received more than Rs.12,190 while in the Rural sector only 8.2 percent household received more than Rs.12,190.

Table 2.3 Average monthly household income and percentage of households by income group

Household income group Rs.	Average income				Percentage of households			
	All island Rs.	Urban Rs.	Rural Rs.	Estate Rs.	All island %	Urban %	Rural %	Estate %
All groups	6463	10067	5982	4005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
less than-1714	1180	1154	1179	1220	10.0	2.9	11.2	11.8
1715 - 2432	2073	2079	2071	2111	10.0	4.2	10.8	13.6
2433 - 3057	2753	2791	2749	2730	10.0	7.2	10.5	12.0
3058 - 3690	3367	3370	3368	3357	10.0	5.3	10.4	13.8
3691 - 4333	4009	4015	4009	4003	10.0	6.5	10.2	21.4
4334 - 5244	4766	4792	4762	4768	10.0	7.7	10.2	10.1
5245 - 6498	5827	5837	5826	5480	10.0	10.3	10.0	7.6
6499 - 8386	7350	4711	7341	7160	10.0	13.7	9.6	6.2
8387 - 12190	10096	10060	10111	9746	10.0	18.7	9.0	2.4
12191 & over	23325	23136	23121	**	10.0	23.5	8.2	**

** Cases not adequate

Per capita income for Sri Lanka is reported as Rs.1438. The lowest per capita income (Rs.868) is reported from the estate sector. However the lowest per capita income in the lowest household income group is reported from the Urban sector. (See table 2.4)

Table 2.4 Per capita income per month by household income and sector

Household income group	All island Rs.	Urban Rs.	Sector Rural Rs.	Estate Rs.
All groups	1438	2064	1350	868
less than- 1714	367	340	367	410
1715 - 2432	533	571	529	592
2433 - 3057	656	676	657	585
3058 - 3690	774	804	776	704
3691 - 4333	894	949	890	872
4334 - 5244	1013	1045	1013	936
5245 - 6498	1232	1197	1248	827
6499 - 8386	1471	1443	1489	1109
8387 - 12190	2005	1943	2032	1530
12191 & over	4336	4170	4357	**

** Cases not adequate

Inequality of income distribution can be explained by the index of Gini coefficient. The value of Gini coefficient is 0.48 in 1995/96. Graph 2.1 Shows that the value of the index increased over the period from 1980/81 to 1995/96. It indicates that inequality of income distribution has got worsened over the period from 1980/81 to 1995/96.

Table 2.5 Gini coefficient for household income by sector

Year	Sector			
	All island	Urban	Rural	Estate
1995/96	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.44
1990/91	0.47	0.62	0.42	0.25
1985/86	0.46	0.48	0.43	0.31
1980/81	0.43	0.44	0.38	0.27

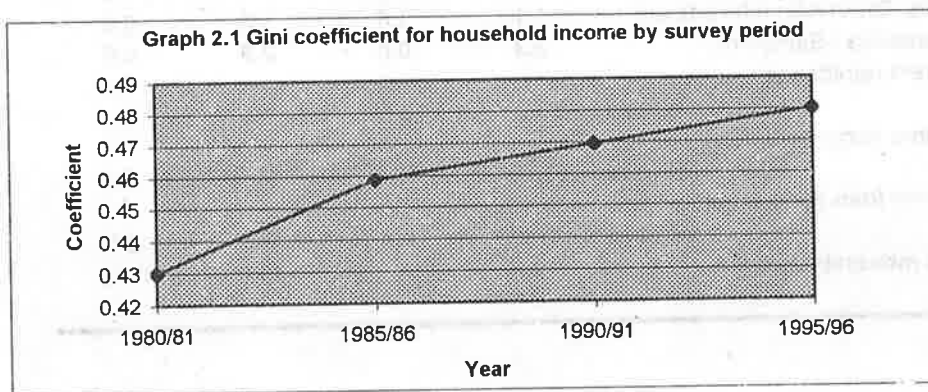


Table 2.6 shows that percentage of monetary income to the total income is 81 percent for Sri Lanka. Estate sector reports the highest percentage of monetary income to the total income as 89 percent. No marked difference in percentage of monetary income can be observed between urban and rural households.

Table 2.6 Percentage of monetary income & non monetary income by sector

Sector	Source of income		
	Total %	Monetary %	Non monetary %
All sector	100	81	19
Urban sector	100	80	20
Rural sector	100	82	18
Estate Sector	100	89	11

At the all island level 45.4 percent of household income is received from wages and salaries. Estate sector households receive 68.0 percent of household income from wages and salaries. Of the household income 16.3 percent is received from non-agricultural activities at all island level.

Table 2.7 Percentage of household income by source & sector

Source of income	All Island %	Urban sector %	Rural sector %	Estate sector %
Total household income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Monetary income	81.0	80.0	82.0	89.0
Wages and salaries	45.4	49.4	44.2	68.0
Pensions, Disability payments, Relief payments etc.	5.2	6.0	5.1	1.0
Rents, Dividends, Interests etc.	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.5
Janasaviya / Samurdhi	2.3	0.6	2.9	0.6
Current remittance				
local and abroad	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.2
Income from non agricultural activities	16.3	17.8	16.2	13.1
Income from agricultural activities	7.5	0.8	9.5	2.6
Non monetaty income	19.0	20.0	18.0	11.0

Average income per income receiver is Rs. 3331 and the average number of income receivers per household is 1.8 persons, (Table 2.8). An income receiver in the Urban sector receives an average income of Rs. 5081 while for the Estate sector corresponding figure is Rs. 2084.

However the average number of income receivers per household is highest in the estate sector.

Table 2.8 Average monthly income per income receiver by sector

Sector	Average income per income receiver				Average number of income receivers per household			
	1995/96 Rs.	1990/91 Rs.	1985/86 Rs.	1980/81 Rs.	1995/96 %	1990/91 %	1985/86 %	1980/81 %
All island	3331	1819	941	469	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6
Urban	5081	3374	1428	694	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6
Rural	3111	1470	836	431	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
Estate	1835	1084	609	313	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.2

Table 2.9 Average monthly income per income receiver by income group

Household income group Rs.	Average income per income receiver				Percentage of income receivers			
	All island Rs.	Urban Rs.	Rural Rs.	Estate Rs.	All island %	Urban %	Rural %	Estate %
All groups	3331	5081	3111	1835	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
less than 0412	191	217	190	161	10.0	5.2	11.5	7.6
0413 - 0891	638	634	637	677	10.0	4.9	10.4	8.5
0892 - 1390	1122	1090	1122	1166	10.0	5.9	10.5	13.9
1391 - 1837	1601	1570	1600	1635	10.0	6.4	10.0	28.6
1838 - 2289	2041	2034	2047	2000	10.0	6.9	9.6	25.0
2290 - 2886	2569	2571	2571	2507	10.0	10.1	10.1	7.7
2887 - 3531	3190	3169	3195	3164	10.0	13.9	10.2	3.4
3532 - 4525	4012	4062	4003	3975	10.0	11.6	9.9	2.5
4526 - 6508	5395	5483	5377	5144	10.0	13.4	9.7	1.6
6509 & over	12900	12998	12832	**	10.0	21.8	8.2	**

** Cases not adequate

3. Household Expenditure

Household expenditure was collected mainly under two sections. Section one covered all the food items and section two covered all non-food items including services. To gather more reliable information on expenditure, food expenditure was collected for seven consecutive days from each household selected in the sample. Non-food expenditure was collected for different reference periods ranging from one month to twelve months.

Household size is an important factor determining household expenditure. In the 1995/96 survey household size was estimated as 4.5 persons per household. From 1980 onwards household size has changed as follows.

Year	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96
Household size	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5

Table 3.1 indicates that the average monthly household expenditure is Rs.6385. An Urban sector household spends Rs.10,202 per month on the average. The lowest household expenditure per month is reported from Estate sector households and the amount is Rs.4676.

Table 3.1 Household expenditure per month by major expenditure groups - all island & sectors

Expenditure group	All island		Urban		Rural		Estate	
	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%
Total	6385	100.0	10202	100.0	5862	100.0	4676	100.0
Food and drink	3424	53.6	4478	43.9	3276	55.9	3056	65.4
Liquor & tobacco	229	3.6	268	2.6	220	3.8	309	6.6
Housing	779	12.2	2015	19.8	612	10.4	138	3.0
Fuel and light	292	4.6	451	4.4	270	4.6	233	5.0
Clothing and textile	248	3.9	450	4.4	215	3.7	292	6.3
Personal care and health	300	4.7	427	4.2	285	4.9	199	4.2
Transport and communication	393	6.2	760	7.4	347	5.9	116	2.5
Consumer durables	151	2.4	243	2.4	143	2.4	22	0.5
Other	568	8.8	1111	10.9	493	8.4	310	6.5

Among the expenditure groups, food expenditure is the highest. The second highest expenditure group is housing in both Urban and Rural sectors. However the expenditure on liquor and tobacco is relatively high in Estate sector. In Estate sector, percentage of food expenditure is highest among all the sectors.

Consumption of food items

Table 3.2a shows that the average of 38.2 kilograms of rice, 3.0 kilograms of wheat flour and 12.2 kilograms of bread had been consumed by a household during the period of one month in 1995/96. Further it shows that 32.1 numbers of coconuts, 13 number of eggs and 5.6 kilograms of sugar had been consumed by a household on the average in one month period. However the average household consumption of rice varies among the sectors as 31.2 kilograms in Urban sector, 39.2 kilograms in Rural sector and 39.3 kilograms in Estate sector.

Table 3.2 a Average expenditure per household per month on selected food items in 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Item	Unit	All island							
		1995/96		1990/91		1985/86		1980/81	
		Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs
Total food and drink		-	3424	-	2376	-	1208	-	801
Rice	kg.	38.2	680	44.3	610	45.2	306	46.7	252
Wheat flour	kg.	3.0	36	2.6	35	4.0	31	3.6	19
Bread	kg.	12.2	138	9.9	107	9.3	64	7.8	37
Flour preparations	value	-	78	-	33	-	12	-	9
Condiments	kg.	6.1	357	5.6	252	6.3	119	5.7	64
Pulses	kg.	2.7	128	2.6	115	1.7	44	1.4	19
Vegetables	value	-	341	-	235	-	120	-	73
Coconuts	no.	32.1	231	39.3	130	38.3	71	37.0	66
Meat	kg.	1.6	156	1.2	80	1.1	31	0.8	14
Fish	kg.	2.6	229	2.4	137	3.4	71	3.5	40
Dried fish	kg.	1.2	148	1.3	101	1.4	48	1.4	28
Milk	litres	0.7	12	1.4	11	2.4	11	2.7	7
Milk products	value	-	235	-	111	-	41	-	20
Eggs	no.	13.0	40	10.9	26	6.9	11	6.7	6
Fruits	value	-	65	-	32	-	15	-	10
Sugar	kg.	5.6	180	5.8	155	6.0	76	3.8	62
Other food and drink	value	-	372	-	201	-	139	-	71

Average household size = 4.5 persons

Table 3.2b Average expenditure per household per month on selected food items in 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Item	Unit	Urban							
		1995/96		1990/91		1985/86		1980/81	
		Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs
Total food and drink		-	4478	-	2953	-	1504	-	970
Rice	kg.	31.2	642	36.0	543	37.9	278	40.7	225
Wheat flour	kg.	1.3	16	1.5	20	2.8	22	2.8	16
Bread	kg.	19.0	215	17.3	185	15.6	107	15.3	73
Flour preparations	value	-	137	-	69	-	25	-	17
Condiments	kg.	6.9	436	6.5	370	7.3	143	6.1	70
Pulses	kg.	2.8	141	2.8	134	1.9	50	1.5	22
Vegetables	value	-	378	-	272	-	131	-	78
Coconuts	no.	28.7	238	34.7	139	34.6	73	33.6	66
Meat	kg.	3.1	308	2.3	166	2.2	66	1.9	34
Fish	kg.	4.1	386	4.0	245	5.1	133	5.3	76
Dried fish	kg.	0.9	111	1.0	86	1.0	42	1	23
Milk	litres	0.8	17	1.2	12	2.7	15	4.9	15
Milk products	value	-	420	-	195	-	75	-	33
Eggs	no.	18.9	57	16.4	38	11.6	18	12.5	12
Fruits	value	-	133	-	60	-	26	-	18
Sugar	kg.	6.5	209	6.9	179	7.5	95	4.9	79
Other food and drink	value	-	633	-	299	-	206	-	114

Average household size = 4.9 persons

Table 3.2c Average expenditure per household per month on selected food items in 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Item	Unit	Rural							
		1995/96		1990/91		1985/86		1980/81	
		Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs
Total Food and Drink		-	3276	-	2225	-	1120	-	771
Rice	kg.	39.2	685	46.5	626	47.2	313	48.7	262
Wheat flour	kg.	2.1	25	1.5	20	2.7	21	2.7	14
Bread	kg.	11.5	130	8.3	90	8.0	55	6.4	31
Flour preparations	value	-	72	-	25	-	9	-	8
Condiments	kg.	6.1	348	5.4	240	6.1	113	5.8	64
Pulses	kg.	2.6	123	2.5	107	1.6	40	1.4	19
Vegetables	value	-	338	-	227	-	117	-	60
Coconuts	no.	32.8	230	41.1	128	40.0	70	38.9	67
Meat	kg.	1.4	132	0.9	54	0.8	21	0.6	10
Fish	kg.	2.5	213	2.1	116	3.1	58	3.2	34
Dried fish	kg.	1.3	155	1.4	106	1.5	50	1.4	30
Milk	litres	0.6	10	1.1	9	2.2	9	2.1	5
Milk products	value	-	208	-	92	-	32	-	17
Eggs	no.	12.1	38	9.2	22	5.6	8	5.6	5
Fruits	value	-	57	-	27	-	12	-	9
Sugar	kg.	5.5	176	5.6	152	5.7	73	3.7	60
Other food and drink	value	-	337	-	177	-	119	-	64

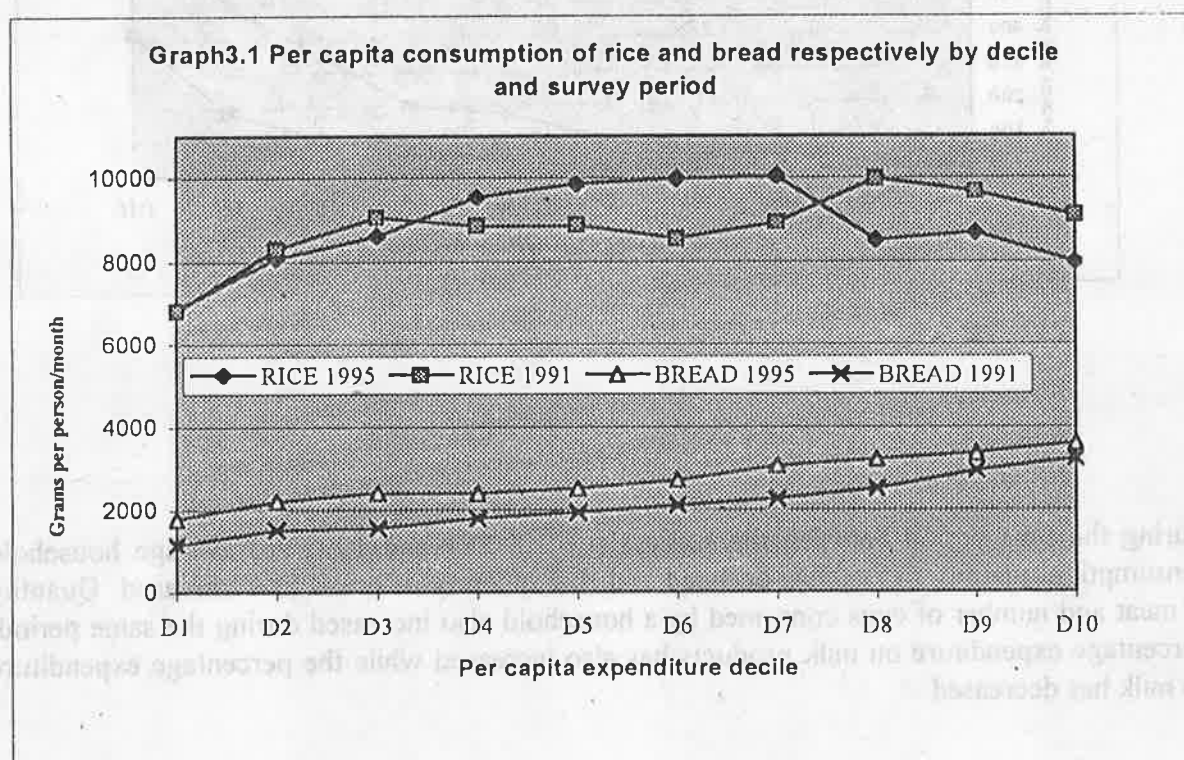
Average household size = 4.4 persons

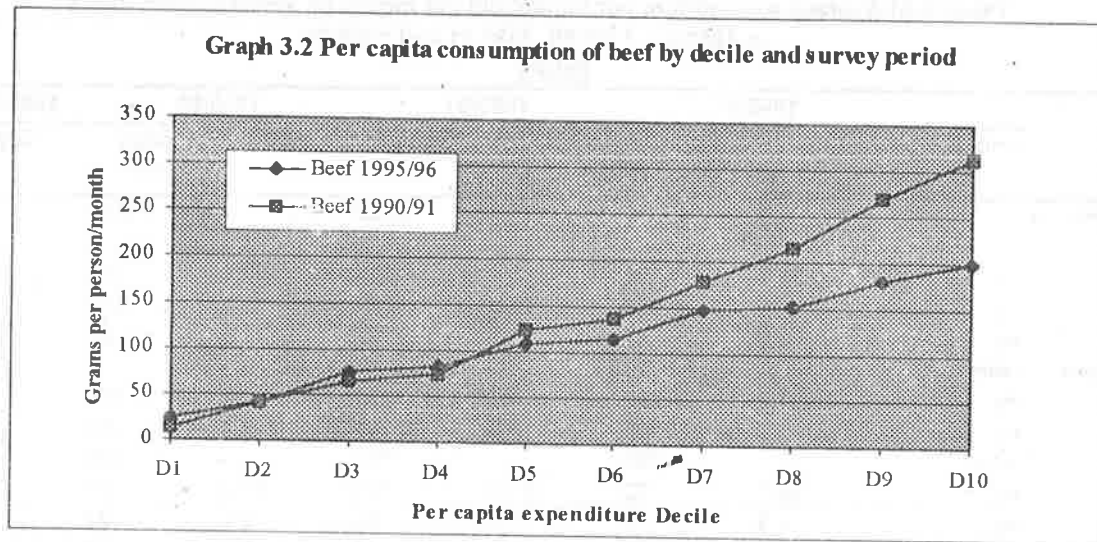
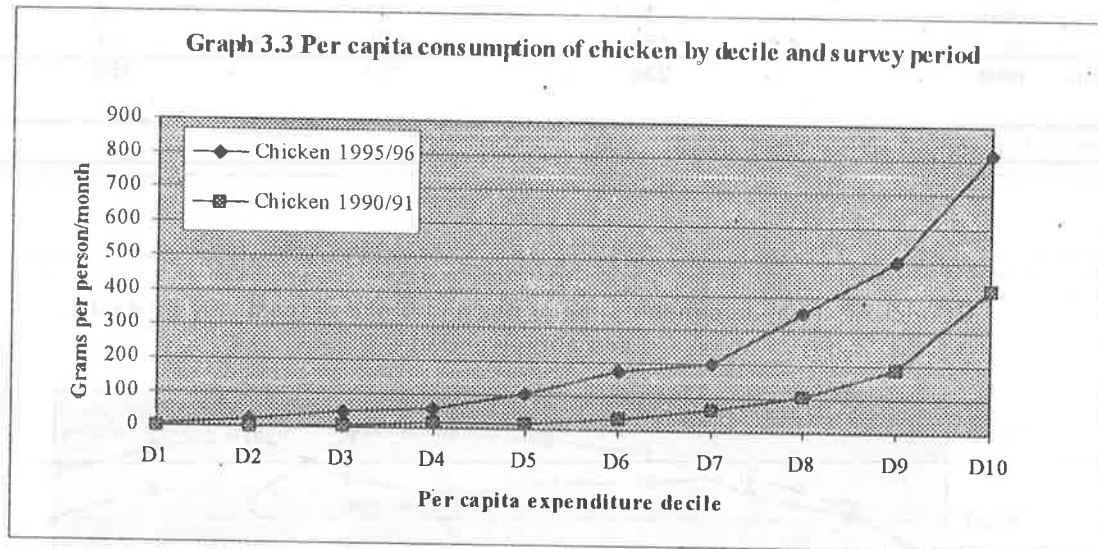
Table 3.2d Average expenditure per household per month on selected food items
In 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Estate

Item	Unit	1995/96		1990/91		1985/86		1980/81	
		Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs	Qty	Value Rs
Total food and drink		-	3056	-	2323	-	1252	-	669
Rice	kg.	39.3	700	45.9	634	46.1	318	40.9	224
Wheat flour	kg.	31.6	383	16.9	229	22.9	178	15.0	80
Bread	kg.	3.9	44	5.1	57	3.5	25	3.4	16
Flour preparations	value	-	13	-	17	-	6	-	3
Condiments	kg.	4.9	293	4.7	220	5.2	108	4.4	52
Pulses	kg.	3.9	180	3.3	144	2.4	61	1.4	20
Vegetables	value	-	265	-	214	-	126	-	50
Coconuts	no.	28.7	232	33.8	125	31.3	77	26.3	53
Meat	kg.	1.8	170	1.4	95	0.7	22	0.4	8
Fish	kg.	0.4	35	0.8	44	0.4	13	0.7	10
Dried fish	kg.	0.8	97	1.1	91	1.0	41	1.2	24
Milk	litres	1.9	29	4.2	32	3.2	14	2.8	7
Milk products	value	-	176	-	73	-	39	-	11
Eggs	no.	11.3	38	12.9	34	6.8	12	3.1	3
Fruits	value	-	13	-	11	-	6	-	3
Sugar	kg.	4.6	150	4.3	120	4.2	57	2.6	44
Other food and drink	value	-	238	-	181	-	150	-	54

Average household size = 4.6 persons



Graph 3.2 Per capita consumption of beef by decile and survey period**Graph 3.3 Per capita consumption of chicken by decile and survey period**

During the time period between the surveys (i.e 1980/81 and 1995/96) average household consumption quantity of rice has declined and that quantity of bread had increased. Quantity of meat and number of eggs consumed by a household also increased during the same period. Percentage expenditure on milk products has also increased while the percentage expenditure on milk has decreased.

Table 3.3a Expenditure on different food items as a percentage of total household expenditure on food and drink for 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

<u>All island</u>				
Item	1995/96	1990/91	1985/86	1980/81
	%	%	%	%
Total food and drink	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rice	19.9	22.4	25.3	31.5
Wheat flour	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.4
Bread	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.7
Flour preparations	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.9
Condiments	10.5	9.1	10.4	8.0
Pulses	3.7	4.4	3.6	2.4
Vegetables	10.0	8.8	9.9	7.5
Coconuts	6.8	8.6	5.9	8.2
Meat	4.6	3.1	2.5	1.8
Fish	6.7	5.1	5.8	4.9
Dried fish	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.2
Milk	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9
Milk products	6.9	4.2	3.4	2.4
Eggs	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Fruits	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2
Sugar	5.3	6.2	6.3	7.8
Other food and drink	10.6	14.1	11.0	11.4

Table 3.3b Expenditure on different food items as a percentage of total household expenditure on food and drink for 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

<u>Urban</u>				
Item	1995/96	1990/91	1985/84	1980/81
	%	%	%	%
Total food and drink	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rice	14.4	17.6	18.5	23.2
Wheat flour	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.6
Bread	4.8	6.3	7.1	7.5
Flour preparations	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.4
Condiments	9.8	9.9	10.2	7.2
Pulses	3.2	4.4	3.3	2.3
Vegetables	8.5	8.4	8.7	6.6
Coconuts	5.3	3.9	4.8	6.9
Meat	6.9	5.2	4.4	3.5
Fish	8.7	7.8	8.8	7.8
Dried fish	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.1
Milk	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.5
Milk products	9.4	6.3	5.0	3.4
Eggs	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Fruits	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.8
Sugar	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.1
Other Food and Drink	13.7	14.9	13.0	13.9

Table 3.3c Expenditure on different food items as a percentage of total household expenditure on food and drink for 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Item	Rural			
	1995/96	1990/91	1985/86	1980/81
	%	%	%	%
Total food and drink	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rice	21.0	23.9	27.9	33.9
Wheat flour	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.8
Bread	4.0	3.7	4.9	4.0
Flour preparations	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.8
Condiments	10.6	9.0	10.6	8.3
Pulses	3.8	4.2	3.6	2.4
Vegetables	10.3	9.0	10.4	7.8
Coconuts	7.0	10.6	6.2	8.7
Meat	4.0	2.3	1.9	1.3
Fish	6.5	4.6	5.1	4.3
Dried fish	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.6
Milk	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7
Milk products	6.4	3.7	2.8	2.2
Eggs	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
Fruits	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Sugar	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.7
Other food and drink	10.0	13.4	10.2	10.7

Table 3.3d Expenditure on different food items as a percentage of total household expenditure on food and drink for 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Item	Estate			
	1995/96	1990/91	1985/86	1980/81
	%	%	%	%
Total food and drink	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rice	22.8	23.6	25.7	33.5
Wheat flour	12.6	8.6	14.4	12.0
Bread	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.4
Flour preparations	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
Condiments	9.6	8.3	9.3	7.7
Pulses	5.9	5.4	4.9	3.0
Vegetables	8.6	8.9	10.2	7.4
Coconuts	7.5	4.4	6.2	7.9
Meat	5.5	3.6	1.7	1.2
Fish	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4
Dried fish	3.2	4.0	3.3	3.2
Milk	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.0
Milk products	5.8	1.9	3.2	1.6
Eggs	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.5
Fruits	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Sugar	4.9	4.6	4.6	6.5
Other food and drink	7.9	18.1	10.4	9.8

Nutritional Intake

Using the food items and quantities consumed by persons it is possible to compute the nutrition values intake per person per day. Food composition tables published by Medical Research Institute of Colombo have been used to compute these values. Amount of energy and protein one could obtain from the selected food items for Rs.10 at current prices are given in tables 3.4a and 3.4b. In terms of energy and protein, the intake of nutrients is more, if he uses 'dambala' instead of chicken. For Rs. 10, 1984 kilocalories of energy and 162 grams of protein could be obtain by using 'dambala'. If he uses chicken, for Rs.10 he could obtain only 115 kilocalories of energy and 27 grams of protein.

However the survey results revealed that on the average a person has had and intake of 2.7 kilo calories of energy and 0.2 grams of protein per day using dambala and on the average 5.1 kilo calories and 1.2 grams of protein per person per day using chicken.(Table 3.5a and 3.5b)

Table 3.4a Quantity of energy one could obtain from some selected food items for Rs. 10/- each in 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Item	1995/96 Energy (Kilo calories)	1990/91 Energy (Kilo calories)	1985/86 Energy (Kilo calories)	1980/81 Energy (Kilo calories)
Rice	1954	2583	4796	6425
Wheat flour	2836	2436	4403	4965
Kurkkan	1295	1785	6157	9321
Bread	2161	2079	3520	5141
Cake	80	142	260	-
Dhal	727	675	1190	1990
Green Gram	743	1123	1659	4212
Gram	556	775	1440	-
Cowpea	1042	1255	2422	4190
Soya	873	1836	2506	-
Beef	299	375	876	1622
Mutton	111	106	186	-
Chicken	115	100	174	-
Paraw	102	120	261	711
Balaya/Kelawalla	94	117	217	258
Hurulla/Salaya	241	209	456	740
Katta	167	203	326	-
Eggs	238	303	488	773
Dambala	1984	2834	-	-
Beans	196	231	436	905
Potatoes	244	310	585	1137
Cow milk	395	937	1605	3071
Milk powder	270	458	808	2179
Butter	436	602	1025	1034
Margarine	585	1177	1639	2713

Quantity not available or negligible

Based on: " Table of Food composition - 1989 "
by Medical Research Institute - Colombo, for nutritional values

Table 3.4b Quantity of protein one could obtain from selected food items for Rs. 10/-each in 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

Item	1995/96 Protein (grams)	1990/91 Protein (grams)	1985/86 Protein (grams)	1980/81 Protein (grams)
Rice	41	54	101	135
Wheat Flour	95	82	148	223
Kurkkan	29	40	137	207
Bread	73	71	119	174
Cake	2	3	5	-
Dhal	51	48	83	139
Green Gram	53	81	119	302
Gram	26	37	68	-
Cowpea	78	94	181	313
Soya	87	184	251	-
Beef	18	23	53	99
Mutton	20	19	34	-
Chicken	27	24	41	-
Paraw	14	17	37	100
Balaya/Kelawalla	19	24	43	52
Hurulla/Salaya	37	32	70	114
Katta	34	42	68	-
Eggs	18	23	37	59
Dambala	162	231	-	-
Beans	18	22	41	85
Potatoes	4	5	10	19
Cow milk	19	45	77	147
Milk powder	14	24	42	113
Butter	-	-	-	-
Margarine	-	-	-	-

Quantity not available or negligible

Based on: " Table of Food composition - 1989 "
by Medical Research Institute - Colombo, for nutritional values.

Table 3.5 a Per capita nutritional intake per day from selected food item each in 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

ITEM	1995/96 Energy (Kilo calories)	1990/91 Energy (Kilo calories)	1985/86 Energy (Kilo calories)	1980/81 Energy (Kilo calories)
Rice	965.0	1061.2	973.9	1059.2
Wheat Flour	74.2	61.7	85.2	83.4
Kurkkan	1.1	1.7	5.9	4.9
Bread	218.1	160.8	141.8	125.8
Cake	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Dhal	51.8	37.9	28.0	15.4
Green Gram	6.5	12.2	3.3	5.0
Gram	5.0	4.6	0.2	-
Cowpea	2.5	7.4	2.2	4.8
Soya	0.5	0.5	0.2	-
Beef	7.5	11.5	10.7	9.5
Mutton	0.6	0.4	0.4	-
Chicken	5.1	1.7	0.6	-
Paraw	0.7	0.2	1.6	2.7
Balaya/Kelawalla	2.5	3.2	2.1	1.0
Hurulla/Salaya	7.3	5.4	3.6	4.5
Katta	1.4	1.7	-	-
Eggs	7.0	6.0	3.7	4.1
Dambala	2.7	1.3	-	-
Beans	6.6	4.7	3.7	3.9
Potatoes	6.4	4.0	6.0	6.9
Cow milk	3.6	8.8	10.0	11.0
Milk Powder	39.8	28.4	14.7	22.5
Butter	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.6
Margarine	0.7	2.8	1.5	0.7

- Quantity not available or negligible

Based on: " Table of Food composition - 1989 "
by Medical Research Institute - Colombo, for nutritional values.

Table 3.5b Per capita nutritional intake per day from selected Food items each in 1980/81, 1985/86, 1990/91 and 1995/96

ITEM	1995/96 Protein (grams)	1990/91 Protein (grams)	1985/86 Protein (grams)	1980/81 Protein (grams)
Rice	20.3	22.3	20.5	22.3
Wheat Flour	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.8
Kurkkan	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bread	7.4	5.4	4.8	4.2
Cake	-	-	-	-
Dhal	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.0
Green Gram	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
Gram	0.2	0.2	0.0	-
Cowpea	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
Soya	0.1	0.1	0.0	-
Beef	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Mutton	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Chicken	1.2	0.4	0.1	-
Paraw	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
Balaya/Kelawalla	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Hurulla/Salaya	7.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
Katta	0.3	0.3	-	-
Eggs	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Dambala	0.2	0.1	-	-
Beans	6.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Potatoes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cow milk	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Milk Powder	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.2
Butter	-	-	-	-
Margarine	-	-	-	-

Quantity not available or negligible

Based on: " Table of Food composition - 1989 "
by Medical Research Institute - Colombo, for nutritional values.

Summary

Coverage	Sri Lanka*
Survey period	1st November 1995 to 31st October 1996
Sample size	21,220 housing units

Survey Estimates

Number of households	3,405,935
Total household population	15,313,243
Household size	4.5 persons per household
Mean household income	Rs. 6463 per month per household
Median household income	Rs. 4333 per month per household
Per capita income	Rs. 1438 per month per person
Mean income receivers' income	Rs. 3331 per month per income receiver
Percentage of income received by	
the poorest 10% of the households	1.8%
the richest 10% of the households	39.7%

Income from agricultural activities	7.5% to total household income
Income from non agricultural activities	16.3% to total household income
Income from Janasaviya/Samurdhi	2.3% to total household income

Gini co-efficient of household income	0.48
Gini co-efficient of income receiver's income	0.54

Average household expenditure	Rs. 6385 per month per household
Per capita expenditure	Rs. 1422 per month per person
Average household expenditure on food	Rs. 3424 per month per household
Food ratio	53.6%
Percentage of poor (one)** households in Sri Lanka	26.7%
Percentage of poor (two)** households in Sri Lanka	24.4%
Minimum required adult equivalent food expenditure for	
Poor (one)	Rs. 743 per adult per month
Poor (two)	Rs. 712 per adult per month

Average energy (calories) consumption	2080.5 kilo calories per person per day
Average protein consumption	54.4 grams per person per day
Average fat consumption	37.9 grams per person per day
Average calcium consumption	399.8 milligrams per person per day
Average iron consumption	20.7 milligrams per person per day

* As there are few areas in the Northern and Eastern provinces which are not conducive for a survey operation, these two provinces were not covered in this survey.

** Please refer to definitions given in page 8

CONFIDENTIAL

The information collected in this survey will be strictly confidential and individual level information will not be divulged to any person or agency.



Month	District		
Sector	D.S. Division		
U.HH. Serial No.			
U.PSU. No.			

HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY - 1995/96

NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SAMPLE SURVEY PROGRAMME SURVEY SCHEDULE

DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE, PLANNING, ETHNIC AFFAIRS AND NATIONAL INTEGRATION
SRI LANKA

HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY - 1995/96 NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SAMPLE SURVEY PROGRAMME DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

- Address (Location) :-
- Province :-
- District :-
- D.S. Division :-
- Name of MC /UC :-
(If Urban Sector)
Ward No :-
- G.N. Division :- Number : Name :
- Name of Village :-
(If Rural Sector)
- Name of Estate :-
(If Estate or Rural and Estate)
- P.S.U. No :- Serial No of HU

--	--
- Survey Month :-
Name of the Respondents Signature
1
2

Month		* Unique household serial number			* Unique PSU number		

Sector			District	* Selected urban area	D.S. Division	* G.N. Division
U	R	E				
1	2	3				

- Number of households :-

--
- Name of head of this household :-
- Interviewer's
Name :-
Signature :- Date :-
- Supervising Officer's
Name :-
Signature :- Date :-
* For Office use only

CONTROL DATA

3

INTERVIEWER'S VISIT				1 st			2 nd			3 rd			4 th		
1. Date	Year	Month	Date	Year	Month	Date	Year	Month	Date	Year	Month	Date			
2. Result *															
3. Time Taken	Minutes			Minutes			Minutes			Minutes					
3.1 To reach 1 st household from Your place of residence / Divisional Secretariat,															
3.2 To reach this household from Previous household	Minutes			Minutes			Minutes			Minutes					
3.3 To fill the Schedule															
Time Started	Hour	Minute		Hour	Minute		Hour	Minute		Hour	Minute				
Time Completed	Hour	Minute		Hour	Minute		Hour	Minute		Hour	Minute				

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
Errors and Omission corrected	Edited and Coded	Data Entry	Verified
Name.....			
Date.....			

* Result code

- Completed 1
 Deferred 2
 No competent respondent at home 3
 Refused 4
 Household is temporarily away 5
 House is demolished/Vacant 6
 Other (specify) 9

CODES FOR SECTION - 1

Col. 3 - RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

- Head of the household.....1
 Wife/Husband.....2
 Son/Daughter.....3
 Parents.....4
 Other Relative.....5
 Domestic Servants.....6
 Boarder.....7
 Lodger.....8
 Other.....9

Col. 4 - SEX

- Male.....1
 Female.....2

Col. 6 - ETHNICITY

- Sinhales.....1
 Sri Lanka Tamil.....2
 Indian Tamil.....3
 Sri Lanka Moors.....4
 Malay.....5
 Burgher.....6
 Other.....9

Col. 7 - RELIGION

- Buddhist1
 Hindu.....2
 Muslim.....3
 Roman Catholic/
 Other Christian.....4
 Other9

Col. - 8 LEVEL OF EDUCATION

- Studying Year 188
 Passed Year 101
 Passed Year 2 / Grade 102
 Passed Year 3 / Grade 203
 Passed Year 4 / Grade 304
 Passed Year 5 / Grade 405
 Passed Year 6 / Grade 506
 Passed Year 7 / Grade 607
 Passed Year 8 / Grade 708
 Passed Year 9 / Grade 809
 Passed Year 10 / Grade 910
 Passed Year 11 / G.C.E. (O/L) / N.C.E11
 Passed Year 12 / Grade 1112
 Passed Year 13 / G.C.E. (A/L) / H.N.C.E13
 Passed GAQ/GSQ14
 Degree15
 Post Graduate Degree / Diploma16
 No Schooling99

Col. - 9 LITERACY

- Literate.....1
 Illiterate.....2

Col. - 10 MARITAL STATUS

- Never Married.....1
 Married.....2
 Widowed.....3
 Divorced.....4
 Separated.....5

Col. - 11 USUAL ACTIVITY

- Employed1
 Unemployed2
 Student.....3
 Household work.....4
 Retired / Unable to work.....5
 Other / (Specify)9

Col. - 12 EMPLOYMENT STATUS

- Government employee1
 Semi - government employee2
 Private Sector employee3
 Employers.....4
 Own account Worker5
 Unpaid family worker6

SECTION 1 - DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

5

1.1 PERSONAL INFORMATION

Serial Number	Name of all persons who usually live here including those who are temporarily absent, (Include boarders, lodgers, servants etc Exclude temporary visitors and members usually live elsewhere)	Relationship to head of the household	Sex	Age as at last birthday	Ethnicity	Religion	Level of Education (5 years and over)	For persons 10 years and over								
								Literacy	Marital Status	Usual Activity	If employed					Secondary Occupation Yes - 1 No - 2
											Main occupation	Code	Industry	Code	Employment Status	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
01																
02																
03																
04																
05																
06																
07																
08																
09																
10																
11																
12																
13																
14																
15																
Name the persons who are members of this household and usually live elsewhere in the country or abroad		Telephone facilities (Circle one appropriate code)														
41		Household has a Telephone and a Cellularphone 1 Telephone facilities not available 4														
42		Only a Telephone 2 Has applied for a telephone /cellularphone 5														
43		Only a Cellular phone 3														
44																
45																

6

1.2 Individual's Economic activities (For persons age 10 and above)

Name of household members (Age 10 and above) Including boarders, lodgers and domestic servants	Serial number as given in column 1 of section 1	Did any of the members engaged in any of the following activities as employer or own account worker?					
		Agricultural activities (paddy, Cereals and Tobacco)		Other agricultural (non-seasonal, livestock, beekeeping and fishing)		Non agricultural activities, (Trade, Transport, etc.) for last calendar month	
		Yes - 1	No - 2	Yes - 1	No - 2	Yes - 1	No - 2
1	2	3		4		5	
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							

1.3 Total land area owned and or cultivated by any member/s of household (excluding boarders, lodgers and servants)

	Owned			Cultivated		
	A	R	P	A	R	P
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1 Paddy land						
2 Highland including home garden						

SECTION - 2 EXPENDITURE

7

2.1 Daily consumption on Food, Drink, and Tobacco

Number of persons present for meals			Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
Item	Code	Unit	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1. Cereals and Cereal preparations																		
1.1 Cereals																		
1.1.1 Rice	0101	grams																
1.1.2 Wheat Flour	0102	grams																
1.1.3 Kurakan	0103	grams																
1.1.4 Maize	0104	grams																
1.1.5 Other (Sorghum barle etc.)	0109																	
1.2 Bakery Products																		
1.2.1 Bread	0201	grams																
1.2.2 Buns	0202	number																
1.2.3 Cakes	0203	grams																
1.2.4 Other	0209	grams																
1.3 Cereal preparations bought from outside and consumed in the household																		
1.3.1 Hoppers	0301	number																
1.3.2 String hoppers	0302	number																
1.3.3 Thosai	0303	number																
1.3.4 Pittu	0304	number																
1.3.5 Other (Roti, Vadai Short eats etc.)	0309																	
1.4 Other cereal preparations																		
1.4.1 Pappadam	0401	grams																
1.4.2 Noodles	0402	grams																
1.4.3 Other	0409																	
Page Total																		

116 = 454 grams

8

Number of persons present for meals			Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
Item	Code	Unit	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1.5 Cereal foods in Tins & Packets																		
1.5.1 Triposha	0501	grams																
1.5.2 Corn Flakes	0502	grams																
1.5.3 Infant's Cereal food (Nestum Cereal etc.)	0503	grams																
1.5.4 Ots, Rye, Barley etc.	0504	grams																
1.5.5 Other	0509																	
2. Condiments																		
2.1 Dried chillies	0601	grams																
2.2 Chilly powder	0602	grams																
2.3 Red onions	0603	grams																
2.4 Bombay onions	0604	grams																
2.5 Garlic	0605	grams																
2.6 Cumin seeds	0606	grams																
2.7 Pannel seeds	0607	grams																
2.8 Mathe seeds	0608	grams																
2.9 Comiander	0609	grams																
2.10 Maldiv fish	0610	grams																
2.11 Ginger	0611	grams																
2.12 Turmeric	0612	grams																
2.13 Mustard	0613	grams																
2.14 Tamarind	0614	grams																
2.15 Goraka	0615	grams																
2.16 Green chillies	0616	grams																
Page Total																		

30

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
2.19 Salt	0617	grams																
2.18 Pepper	0618	grams																
2.13 Limes	0619	grams																
2.20 Cinnamon	0620	grams																
2.21 Curry powder	0621	grams																
2.22 Curry leaves	0622	value																
2.23 Vinegar	0623	value																
2.24 Sauce	0624	value																
2.25 Other condiments	0625																	
3. Pulses																		
3.1 Dhall (Mysoor, Thora, Kadala etc.)	0701	grams																
3.2 Green gram	0702	grams																
3.3 Gram	0703	grams																
3.4 Cowpea	0704	grams																
3.5 Soya	0705	grams																
3.6 Other	0706																	
4. Vegetables																		
4.1 Leafy Vegetables																		
4.1.1 Gotukola	0801	bundles																
4.1.2 Kankun	0802	bundles																
4.1.3 Mukunuwenna	0803	bundles																
4.1.4 Nivithi	0804	grams																
4.1.5 Thampala	0805	bundles																
4.1.6 Sarana	0806	bundles																
Page Total																		

10

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
4.1.7 Kohila leaves	0807	Bundles																
4.1.8 Katurumunga	0808	Bundles																
4.1.9 Onion leaves	0809	grams																
4.1.10 Cabbage leaves	0810	grams																
4.1.11 Other (leafy Vegetables)	0809																	
4.2 Other Vegetables																		
4.2.1 Ash pumpkin	0901	grams																
4.2.2 Ash plantain	0902	grams																
4.2.3 Brinjal	0903	grams																
4.2.4 Bandakka	0904	grams																
4.2.5 Bitter gourd	0905	grams																
4.2.6 Cucumber	0906	grams																
4.2.7 Drumstick	0907	grams																
4.2.8 Kohilla yams	0908	grams																
4.2.9 Long beans	0909	grams																
4.2.10 Snack gourd	0910	grams																
4.2.11 Ridge gourd	0911	grams																
4.2.12 Sweet pumpkin	0912	grams																
4.2.13 Beans	0913	grams																
4.2.14 Carrot	0914	grams																
4.2.15 Beet root	0915	grams																
4.2.16 Cabbage	0916	grams																
4.2.17 Knol khol	0917	grams																
4.2.18 Tomatoes	0918	grams																
4.2.19 Leeks	0919	grams																
4.2.20 Labattu	0920	grams																
4.2.21 Katurumunga flower	0921	grams																
Page Total																		

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
4.2.22 Lotus stemo	0822	grams																
4.2.23 Plantain flower	0823	grams																
4.2.24 Ambaralia	0824	number																
4.2.25 Capsicum chillies	0825	grams																
4.2.26 Raddish	0826	grams																
4.2.27 Dambala	0827	grams																
4.2.28 Mushrooms	0828	grams																
4.2.29 Other	0899																	
5. Yams and Fruit Vegetable																		
5.1 Jak	1001	value																
5.2 Jak seeds	1002	value																
5.3 Potatoes	1003	grams																
5.4 Bread fruit	1004	number																
5.5 Sweet Potatoes	1005	grams																
5.6 Manioc	1006	grams																
5.7 Kiniala	1007	grams																
5.8 Innala	1008	grams																
5.9 Other	1009																	
6. Coconut																		
6.1 Half Nut	1101	number																
6.2 Coconut Milk Powder	1102	grams																
7. Meat																		
7.1 Beef	1201	grams																
7.2 Mutton	1202	grams																
7.3 Pork	1203	grams																
7.4 Chicken	1204	grams																
7.5 Liver	1205	grams																
7.6 Other Meat	1206	grams																
7.7 Tinned meat corned beef	1207	grams																
Page Total																		

12

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
7.8 Other meet products (soseages, bacon, etc)	1299	grams																
8. fish																		
8.1 Fresh Fish large																		
8.1.1 Balaya, Kelavalla	1301	grams																
8.1.2 Mullet	1302	grams																
8.1.3 Mora	1303	grams																
8.1.4 Thalapath	1304	grams																
8.1.5 Paraw	1305	grams																
8.1.6 Seer	1306	grams																
8.1.7 Other	1399																	
8.2 Fresh Fish small																		
(A) 8.2.1 Sprats	1401	grams																
8.2.2 Hurulla, Salays.	1402	grams																
8.2.3 Karalla, Katuwalla	1403	grams																
8.2.4 Kumbalawa	1404	grams																
8.2.5 Paraw, Anjilla	1405	grams																
8.2.6 Other	1406																	
(B) Fresh water fish																		
8.2.7 Lula	1407	grams																
8.2.8 Hunga	1408	grams																
8.2.9 Telapiya	1409	grams																
8.2.10 Carps	1410	grams																
8.2.11 Other	1499																	
8.3 Shell Fish Fresh																		
8.3.1 Prawns	1501	grams																
8.3.2 Crabs	1502	grams																
8.3.3 Cuttle fish and others	1599	grams																
Page Total																		

32

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
8.4 Dried Fish																		
8.4.1 Seer, Anjila	1801	grams																
8.4.2 Katta	1802	grams																
8.4.3 Koduwa	1803	grams																
8.4.4 Balaya	1804	grams																
8.4.5 Mora	1805	grams																
8.4.6 Anguluwa	1806	grams																
8.4.7 Paraw	1807	grams																
8.4.8 Sprats	1808	grams																
8.4.9 Prawns	1809	grams																
8.4.10 Keeramin	1810	grams																
8.4.11 Fresh water dried fish	1811	grams																
8.4.12 Other	1899																	
8.5 Canned and Preserved fish																		
8.5.1 Jodi	1701	grams																
8.5.2 Canned foods	1702	grams																
8.5.3 Other	1799																	
9. Milk and Milk foods																		
9.1 Cow milk	1801	m.l.																
9.2 Goat milk	1802	m.l.																
9.3 Curd	1803	Value																
9.4 Yoghurt or Moru	1804	Value																
9.5 Condensed milk	1805	grams																
9.6 Milk powder	1806	grams																
9.7 Infant milk powder	1807	grams																
Page Total																		

1 bottle = 750 litre

14

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
9.8 Cheese	1808	grams																
9.9 Other milk food	1899																	
10. Fats and Oils																		
10.1 Coconut oil (only for consumption)	1901	m.l.																
10.2 Gingerley oil	1902	m.l.																
10.3 Soya oil	1903	m.l.																
10.4 Vegetable oil	1904	m.l.																
10.5 Ghee	1905	m.l.																
10.6 Butter	1906	grams																
10.7 Margarine	1907	grams																
10.8 Other	1999																	
11. Eggs																		
11.1 Hen	2001	number																
11.2 Other	2099	number																
12. Fruits																		
12.1 Fresh fruits																		
12.1.1 Banana	2101	number																
12.1.2 Pineapple	2102	number																
12.1.3 Papaw	2103	number																
12.1.4 Mangoes	2104	number																
12.1.5 Oranges	2105	number																
12.1.6 Avacado	2106	number																
12.1.7 Wood apple	2107	number																
12.1.8 Rambutan	2108	number																
12.1.9 Nelli	2109	number																
12.1.10 Guava	2110	number																
12.1.11 Mangoose	2111	number																
12.1.12 Pomegranate	2112	number																
Page Total																		

Item	code	unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	2	3		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
12.1.13 Waraka/wala	2113	value																
12.1.14 Grapes	2114	grams																
12.1.15 Apple	2115	number																
12.1.16 Thambilly/Kurumba	2116	number																
12.1.17 Other	2199																	
12.2 Dried Fruits																		
12.2.1 Dates	2201	grams																
12.2.2 Cadjunuts	2202	grams																
12.2.3 Groundnuts	2203	grams																
12.2.4 Plums	2204	grams																
12.2.5 Other	2299																	
12.3 Canned Fruits																		
12.3.1 Pineapple	2301	grams																
12.3.2 Mangoes	2302	grams																
12.3.3 Other	2399																	
13. Beverages (Non-alcoholic)																		
13.1 Tea dust/leaves	2401	grams																
13.2 Coffee powder/seeds	2402	grams																
13.3 Aerated water	2403	bottles																
13.4 Food beverages	2404	value																
13.5 Fruit drinks cordial and juice	2405	value																
13.6 Other	2499																	
Page Total																		

16

Item	Item	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	2	3		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
14. Sugar, Juggery and Treacle																		
14.1 Sugar	2501	grams																
14.2 Juggery (Coconut/Kitul/Sugar cane/Palmyrah)	2502	grams																
14.3 Treacle (Coconut/Kitul / Sugar cane/ Palmyrah)	2503	grams																
14.4 Honey	2504	grams																
14.5 Other	2599																	
15. Confectionery and Jams																		
15.1 Jam/Jelly	2601	grams																
15.2 Ice Cream	2602	value																
15.3 Chocolates	2603	number																
15.4 Toffees and Sweets	2604	number																
15.5 Biscuits	2605	number																
15.6 Talabola	2606	number																
15.7 Jelly packets	2607	number																
15.8 Sweet meats (Kokiss etc.)	2608	number																
15.9 Other	2699																	
16. Other packed, Tinned and Bottled Foods																		
16.1 Marmite/Vegemite	2701	grams																
16.2 Oxe soup cubes, Bovril etc.	2702	number																
16.3 Lime pickle and chutney	2703	value																
16.4 Soya meat	2704	grams																
16.5 Other	2799																	
17. Other Foods	2801	value																
Page Total																		

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
18. Food purchased and Consumed outside																		
18.1 Drinks																		
18.1.1 Milk tea	2801	number																
18.1.2 Plain tea	2902	number																
18.1.3 Milk coffee	2903	number																
18.1.4 Plain coffee	2904	number																
18.1.5 Softdrink (bottled)	2905	number																
18.1.6 Soft drink (Not bottled)	2906	bottle																
18.1.7 Herbal podrige	2907	number																
18.1.8 Other	2999																	
18.2 Foods																		
18.2.1 Rice with meat	3001	number																
18.2.2 Rice with fish	3002	number																
18.2.3 Rice with vegetables	3003	number																
18.2.4 Bread and curry	3004	number																
18.2.5 Thosai, Idly and curry	3005	number																
18.2.6 Flour preparation and curry	3006	value																
18.2.7 Cutfruits(Pineapple, Mangoes etc.)	3007	value																
18.2.8 Peanuts, grams etc.	3008	value																
18.2.9 Other	3099																	
19. Liquor, Drugs and Tobacco																		
19.1 Liquor																		
19.1.1 Toddy	3101	value																
Page Total																		

18

Item	Code	Unit	Total		1st day		2nd day		3rd day		4th day		5th day		6th day		7th day	
			Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
19.1.2 Arrack	3102	value																
19.1.3 Beer and Stout	3103	value																
19.1.4 Whisky/Brandy	3104	value																
19.1.5 Gin	3105	value																
19.1.6 Wine	3106	value																
19.1.7 Kassipu	3107	value																
19.1.8 Other liquor	3108	value																
19.1.9 Other Drugs (Ganja, Haroin etc.)	3109	value																
19.2 Tobacco																		
19.2.1 Cigarettes (local and imported)	3201	number																
19.2.2 Cigars	3202	number																
19.2.3 Beedi	3203	number																
19.2.4 Pipe tobacco	3204	value																
19.2.5 Other	3299																	
19.3. Beetle and Aracanuts																		
19.3.1 Beetle leaves	3301	number																
19.3.2 Aracanuts	3302	number																
19.3.3 Tobacco chewing	3303	value																
19.3.4 Chumam	3304	value																
19.3.5 Bulathwita	3305	number																
Page Total																		

2.2 Household expenditure on Housing, Fuel and Light, Non-durable goods, Services and Consumer durables etc.

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Item	Code	Unit	* Main household	
			Qty.	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1. Housing (Average per month)				
1.1 Rent (Including estimated rent of owner occupied)	3401	Value		
1.2 Rates, Taxes etc.	3402	Value		
1.3 Maintenance	3403	Value		
1.4 Water bills	3404	Value		
2. Fuel and Light (last month)				
2.1 Kerosene oil	3501	m.l.		
2.2 Firewood	3502	kg		
2.3 Electricity	3503	Units		
2.4 Gas	3504	kg		
2.5 Matches	3505	Number		
2.6 Candles	3506	Number		
2.7 Dry cell batteries	3507	Number		
2.8 Other batteries	3508	Number		
2.9 Other	3509	Value		
3. Clothing and Textiles etc. (last six months)				
3.1 Ready made Garments Men/Boys				
3.1.1 Long Trousers-cotton (Denime etc.)	3601	Number		
3.1.2 Long Trousers-Synthetic	3602	Number		
3.1.3 Short Trousers-cotton (Denime etc.)	3603	Number		
3.1.4 Short Trousers-Synthetic	3604	Number		
3.1.5 Shirts-cotton	3605	Number		
3.1.6 Shirts-synthetic	3606	Number		
Page Total				

* Main household - include all members of the household exclude servants boarders and lodgers.

Item	Code	Unit	* Main household	
			Qty.	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
3.1.7 T-shirts	3607	Number		
3.1.8 Sarongs	3608	Number		
3.1.9 Verties	3609	Number		
3.1.10 National Dress Banians	3610	Number		
3.1.11 Cotton vests and banians	3611	Number		
3.1.12 Socks and Stockings	3612	Number		
3.1.13 Men's under wear	3613	Number		
3.1.14 Ties	3614	Number		
3.1.15 Handkerchiefs	3615	Number		
3.1.16 Other	3699	Number		
3.2 Ready-made Garments women's/girls				
3.2.1 Skirts	3701	Number		
3.2.2 Frocks	3702	Number		
3.2.3 Blouses	3703	Number		
3.2.4 Petticoats/Under skirts	3704	Number		
3.2.5 Housecoats and Kimonos	3705	Number		
3.2.6 Slacks	3706	Number		
3.2.7 Bressiers	3707	Number		
3.2.8 Knickers	3708	Number		
3.2.9 Night dresses	3709	Number		
3.2.10 Children's dresses (Excluding school uniforms)	3710	Number		
3.2.11 School uniform	3711	Number		
3.2.12 Other	3799	Number		
Page Total				

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Item	Code	Unit	* Main household	
			Qty.	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
3.3 Materials purchased in meters				
3.3.1 Suitings-cotton	3801	Metres		
3.3.2 Suiting-synthetic	3802	Metres		
3.3.3 Shirts-cotton	3803	Metres		
3.3.4 Shirts-synthetic	3804	Metres		
3.3.5 Long cloth	3805	Metres		
3.3.6 Gray cloth	3806	Metres		
3.3.7 Poplin	3807	Metres		
3.3.8 Material for school uniforms	3808	Metres		
3.3.9 Printed fabric	3809	Metres		
3.3.10 Pyjama materials	3810	Metres		
3.3.11 Silk, Art slick, Satin, American georgette	3811	Metres		
3.3.12 Other	3899			
3.4 Saris				
3.4.1 Cotton/Voile	3901	Number		
3.4.2 Pure Silk	3902	Number		
3.4.3 Synthetic (Nylon, georgette etc.)	3903	Number		
3.4.4 Other	3999	Number		
3.5 Tailoring charges (for garments made to order)	4001	Value		
3.6 Household Textiles				
3.6.1 Towels and towelings	4101	Value		
3.6.2 Sheets and sheeting	4102	Value		
Page Total				

* Main household - Include all members of the household exclude servants boarders and lodgers.

Item	Code	Unit	* Main household	
			Qty.	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
3.6.3 Pillowcases	4103	Number		
3.6.4 Furnishing materials/Curtains	4104	Value		
3.6.5 Mosquito nets	4105	Number		
3.6.6 Other	4199	Value		
3.7 Foot Wear				
3.7.1 Shoes	4201	Number		
3.7.2 Sandals and slippers	4202	Number		
3.7.3 Shoes repairs	4203	Value		
3.7.4 Other	4299	Value		
3.8 Other personal Effects				
3.8.1 Umbrellas	4301	Number		
3.8.2 Rain coats	4302	Number		
3.8.3 Hand bags/Brief cases	4303	Number		
3.8.4 Suit cases/Travelling bags	4304	Number		
3.8.5 Belts	4305	Number		
3.8.6 Head wear	4306	Number		
3.8.7 Other	4399	Number		
4. Non-durable household goods				
4.1 Group A (last month)				
4.1.1 Washing soap/sunlight etc.	4401	Value		
4.1.2 Washing powder (rinso etc.)	4402	Value		
4.1.3 Detergents and Disinfectants	4403	Value		
4.1.4 Insecticides (hh use)	4404	Value		
Page Total				

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Item	Code	Unit	* Main Household	
			Qty.	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
4.1.5 Polishes and Paints	4405	Value		
4.1.6 Sewing thread and twines	4406	Value		
4.1.7 Ropes, Strings and others	4407	Value		
4.1.8 Mosquito coils	4408	Value		
4.2 Group B (Last six months)				
4.2.1 Cups and saucers	4501	Number		
4.2.2 Plates and Dishes	4502	Number		
4.2.3 Glassware (tumblers etc.)	4503	Number		
4.2.4 Plasticware	4504	Number		
4.2.5 Cutlery (spoons etc.)	4505	Number		
4.2.6 Buckets and Basins	4506	Number		
4.2.7 Pots and Pans	4507	Number		
4.2.8 Aluminium ware	4508	Number		
4.2.9 Clayware	4509	Number		
4.2.10 Other kitchen utensils	4510	Number		
4.2.11 Lamps and Lampshades	4511	Number		
4.2.12 Candles and wicks	4512	Number		
4.2.13 Electrical Bulbs	4513	Number		
4.2.14 Fluorescent tube	4514	Number		
4.2.15 Brooms and brushes	4515	Number		
4.2.16 Baskets and bags	4516	Number		
4.2.17 Torches	4517	Number		
4.2.18 Thermos flasks	4518	Number		
Page Total				

Item	Code	Unit	* Main Household	
			Qty.	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
4.2.19 Toys	4519	Number		
4.2.20 Other	4599	Number		
5. Household services (Last month)				
5.1 Wages to servants and chauffeurs	4601	Value		
5.2 Laundry	4602	Value		
5.3 Payments for other household services	4603	Value		
5.4 Other	4699	Value		
6. Personal care and Health expenses (last month)				
6.1 Personal care				
6.1.1 Toilet soap	4701	Value		
6.1.2 Shaving goods	4702	Value		
6.1.3 Tooth Paste	4703	Value		
6.1.4 Tooth brushes	4704	Value		
6.1.5 Powder	4705	Value		
6.1.6 Face cream and lotions	4706	Value		
6.1.7 Hair oils and cream	4707	Value		
6.1.8 Lipstick and nail polish	4708	Value		
6.1.9 Perfumes	4709	Value		
6.1.10 Hair dressing and shavings	4710	Value		
6.1.11 Hair dye	4711	Value		
6.1.12 Other	4799	Value		
Page Total				

*Main household - Include all members of the household exclude servants boarders and lodgers.

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Item	Code	* Main Household Value (Rs.)	Item	Code	* Main Household Value (Rs.)	Item	Code	* Main Household Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
6.2 Health Expenses			7.2.4 Tyres and tubes	5004		8.2 Education		
6.2.1 Fees to private medical practitioners (Including cost of medicine)	4801		7.2.5 Repair charges including cost of spare parts and accessories	5005		8.2.1 School fees (private schools)	5301	
6.2.2 Consultation fees to specialists	4802		7.2.6 Licence and insurance	5006		8.2.2 Facilities fees (Government schools)	5302	
6.2.3 Payments to medical and dental laboratories for test analysis etc.	4803		7.2.7 Other	5007		8.2.3 Tuition fees (including art, music, dancing for exam purposes)	5303	
6.2.4 Payments to private hospital and nursing homes	4804		7.3 Communication			8.2.4 Boarding fees	5304	
6.2.5 Purchase of medical and Pharmaceutical products	4805		7.3.1 Expenditure on postal and telegraph services	5101		8.2.5 School text books	5305	
6.2.6 Fees to indigenous physicians (including cost of medicines)	4806		7.3.2 Telephone charges (including rents)	5102		8.2.6 Stationery, equipment (exercise books pencils etc.)	5306	
6.2.7 Other	4899		7.3.3 Other	5199		8.2.7 Donations	5307	
7. Transport and Communication (Last Month)			8. Recreation, Entertainment Education and Cultural Activities (Last Month)			8.2.8 Other	5399	
7.1 Transport fees paid			8.1 Recreation and Entertainment	5201		9. Miscellaneous (Last 12 months)		
7.1.1 Train (Other Than schooling)	4901		8.1.1 Cinemas	5202		9.1 Interests on loan taken for consumption	5402	
7.1.2 Bus (Other than schooling)	4902		8.1.2 Drama	5203		9.2 Expenses on family weddings/ funerals etc.	5403	
7.1.3 Transport charges for schooling	4903		8.1.3 Sports	5204		9.3 Other social and ceremonial expenses (specify)		
7.1.4 Taxi/Three wheeler (Other than schooling)	4904		8.1.4 Fees to instructors in Arts, Music, Dancing etc.	5205		10. Household Expenditure on consumer durables (During last calendar year)		
7.1.5 Ships and Air lines	4905		8.1.5 Excursions and Pilgrimages	5206		10.1 Furniture (Chair, Beds, Almirahs, etc.)	5501	
7.1.6 Other	4999		8.1.6 Books, Newspapers, Magazines.	5208		10.2 Clocks and watches	5502	
7.2 Maintenance of private vehicles			8.1.7 Operation and Maintenance Of Radio receivers, Televisions and Video decks (including licence fees)	5207		10.3 Cookers	5503	
7.2.1 Patrol and other fuel	5001		8.1.8 Lotteries, betting video games	5209		10.3.1 Kerosene	5504	
7.2.2 Oil	5002		8.1.9 Other (Pets, aquariums etc)	5299		10.3.2 Gas		
7.2.3 Cost of servicing vehicles	5003		Page Total			Page Total		
Page Total								

*Main household - Include all members of the household exclude servants boarders and lodgers.

Item	Code	*Main Household Value (Rs.)
1	2	3
10.2.3 Electric	5505	
10.2.4 Other	5506	
10.4 Cooking appliances		
10.4.1 Stoves, Ovens and Hotplates	5507	
10.4.2 Mixers, Grinders and Beaters	5508	
10.4.3 Other	5509	
10.5 Iron and Heaters	5510	
10.6 Refrigerators	5511	
10.7 Fans (Ceiling, Pedestal, Table etc.)	5512	
10.8 Sewing machines	5513	
10.9 Radiograms, Record players and Tape recorders etc.	5514	
10.10 Television sets Video decks	5515	
10.11 Musical instruments	5516	
10.12 Bicycles and Tricycles	5517	
10.13 Motor cycles and Scooters	5518	
10.14 Motor Cars / Vans	5519	
10.15 Prams / Gocart	5520	
10.16 Gardening tools and equipment	5521	
10.17 Cameras and Projectors	5522	
10.18 Rugs and Carpets	5523	
Page Total		

Item	Code	*Main Household Value (Rs.)
1	2	3
10.19 Jewellery	5524	
10.20 Personal Computers	5525	
10.21 Other	5526	
11. Non-Consumption Expenditure (Last twelve months)		
11.1 Provident funds, W & O.P funds etc.	5601	
11.2 Contribution to trade unions, Thrift societies & Benevolent funds etc.	5602	
11.3 Insurance premiums	5603	
11.4 Other savings (including seetu)	5604	
11.5 Repayments of debts	5605	
11.6 Gifts and similar transfers	5606	
11.7 Income tax	5607	
11.8 Other direct taxes	5608	
11.9 Litigation	5609	
11.10 Other non consumption outflow	5610	
11.11 Other	5611	
Page Total		

*Main household -Include all members of the household exclude servants boarders and lodgers.

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2.3 Expenditure on Housing, Fuel and Light, Non-durable goods, Services and Consumer durables of Boarders, Lodgers and Non domestic Servants

Names of boarders, lodgers	Serial number as given in column 1 of section 1	Did (S)he spend /transfer money on any of the following?												
		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 → Complete relevant columns 3 - 15											No <input type="checkbox"/> 2 → Go to 2.4	
		Consumption expenditure											Non consumption expenditure	
		Food purchased outside the Household (Rs.) (Last week)	Fuel and Light (Rs.) (Last Month)	Clothing and Textiles (Rs.) (Last six months)	Non-durable Household goods (Rs.) (Last month)	Household services (Rs.) (Last month)	Personal care and health expenses (Rs.) (Last month)	Transport and communication (Rs.) (Last month)	Recreation, Entertainment, Education and cultural activities (Rs.) (Last month)	Miscellaneous (Rs.) (Last month)	Consumer durables (Rs.) (Last year)	Boarding/Lodging fee paid (Rs.) (Last month)	Amount sent to Family /Parents (Rs.) (Last month)	Amount transferred as savings, provident fund W & O.P fund, taxes, insurance donations etc (Rs.) (Last 12 months)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.														
2.														
3.														
4.														
5.														
6.														
7.														
8.														
Total														

* If any of the items given in columns 3 - 13, have been received free of charge, their estimated value should also be estimated as an expenditure.

2.4 Receipts and Disbursements during last year (Main household, Including Servants and excluding boarders, lodgers)

Receipts	Amount (Rs.)	Disbursements	Amount (Rs.)
1	2	3	4
01. Withdrawal from saving s & Bank deposits		01. Additions to saving & deposits	
02. Sales of assets (Land , house , jewellery and Other possessions)		02. Purchase of assets excluding consumer durables	
03. Loans taken		03. Loans given	
03.1 Bank		04. Gifts, grants, donations	
03.2 Finance Companies		05. Others (Including repayments of loans taken)	
03.3 Money Lenders			
03.4 Retail Outlets			
03.5 Other			
04. Assets received (Land , house , etc)			
05. Mortgage of assets			
06. Gifts , grants , donations			
07. Insurance , provident fund, gratuity			
08. Compensation damages			
09. Lottery and other adhoc gains			
10. Inheritance			
99. Other (Including repayments of loans given)			
Total		Total	

SECTION - 3

26

3.1 INCOME - PART 1

3.1.1 Income from paid Employment /s during last four weeks/last calendar month.

List all the household members including boarders , lodgers and domestic servants who were paid employees during last four weeks / last calendar month.	Serial number as given column 1 of section 1	Complete relevant column for persons who have received any income as an employee from their principal and/ or secondary occupation(s)				
		Principle/secondary occupation	Wages/Salary earners (last calendar month)			Bonus
			Wages / Salaries (Rs.)	Tips, commissions, allowances, overtime pay etc. (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	Received during last 12 months (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.		Principle 1				
		Secondary 2				
2.		Principle 1				
		Secondary 2				
3.		Principle 1				
		Secondary 2				
4.		Principle 1				
		Secondary 2				
5.		Principle 1				
		Secondary 2				
6.		Principle 1				
		Secondary 2				
7.		Principle 1				
		Secondary 2				
8.		Principle. 1				
		Secondary 2				
		Total income				

Monthly income from employment=

$$\downarrow + \downarrow \times 12 =$$

3.1.2 Other cash receipt of the household members during last calendar month / last 12 months.

27

List all the household members including boarders, lodgers and domestic servants as listed in column 2 of section 1.	Serial number as given in column 1 of section 1	Did any of the household member receive income during last calendar month from.....						Did any of the household member receive income during last 12 months from.....			
		Pension, Disability payments and relief payments etc. (Rs.)	Property rents (Rs.)	Food stamps (Rs.)	Janasaviya/ Samurdhi (Rs.)	Other (boarding fees etc.) (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	Dividends interests etc. (Rs.)	Current remittances and transfers		Total (Rs.)
									From abroad (Rs.)	Within the country (Rs.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.											
2.											
3.											
4.											
5.											
6.											
7.											
8.											
9.											
10.											
11.											
12.											
13.											
14.											
15.											
Total income											

↓

Monthly income the cash receipts = + =

28

3.1.3 Income in kind during last calendar month.

Names of the household members including boarders, lodgers and domestic servants who received income in kind	Serial number as given in column 1 of section 1	Did any of the household members receive any of the following items as a payment or fringe benefit from the employer or as a donation or gift from relatives and / or others during last calendar month?							
		Yes 1 → complete the following columns.						No 2 → go to 3.2.1	
		From employers / others	Meals, food items etc. (Rs.)	Housing (Rs.)	Clothing (Rs.)	Medical facilities (Rs.)	* Warrants, passes etc. (Rs.)	Other (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
2.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
3.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
4.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
5.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
6.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
7.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
8.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							
9.		Employer 1							
		Other 2							

* Including free transport

Monthly income received in kind =

3.2 INCOME PART - 2

3.2.1 Income from non-agricultural activities during last calendar month.

Did any of the household members engage in any non-agricultural economic activity as an employer or own account worker for sale during last calendar month?

Yes ☐ 1 → Complete column 1-7

No ☐ 2 → go to section 3.2.2

Names of household members including boarders, lodgers and domestic servants who engaged as employers or own account workers in non-agricultural activities.	Serial number as given in column 1 of section 1	Activity	Code	Last calendar month			Value of amounts consumed by this household (Rs.)
				Value of output (Rs.)	Cost		
					Hired labour (Rs.)	* Other cost (Rs.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

* Cost on inputs, rent, transport, taxes etc.

code for column 3

Mining and Quarrying 1
 Manufacturing 2
 Construction 3
 Trade 4
 Transport 5
 Guesthouses, restaurants, bars, hotels etc. 6
 Services 7

30

3.2.2 Income from agricultural activities - Paddy other seasonal crops and tobacco.

Did any of the household members cultivate paddy, other seasonal crops tobacco as an own account worker for sale and/or household consumption during last cultivation year?

Yes ☐ 1 → complete column 1-7 below

No ☐ 2 → go to 3.2.3

Names of household members including boarders, lodgers and domestic servants who cultivated paddy and / or other seasonal crops tobacco as employers or own account workers	serial number as given in column 1 of section 1	Paddy / Other cereals and Tobacco	Code	Last cultivation year +			Value of amounts consumed by this household (RS.)
				Value of output (RS.)	Cost of		
					Hired labour (RS.)	* Other cost (RS.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

+ Last cultivation year :- Last two cultivation seasons (yala / maha or maha/ yala)

* cost on seeds, fertilizer, chemicals, tractor charges, rent, transport, taxes etc.

Codes for column 3

Paddy 1
 Chillies 2
 Onions 3
 Vegetables & Fruits 4
 Tobacco 5
 Other 6

13. Agricultural crops and Livestock survey (Preliminary Reports)

1.	Badulla	1992/93	80.00
2.	Colombo	1992/93	56.50
3.	Galle	1992/93	70.00
4.	Hambantota	1992/93	75.00
5.	Kalutara	1992/93	78.00
6.	Kegalle	1992/93	56.00
7.	Kurunegala	1992/93	160.00
8.	Matara	1992/93	61.00
9.	Moneragala	1992/93	53.00
10.	Ratnapura	1992/93	85.00
11.	Mahaweli System 'H'	1993/94	40.00
12.	Puttalam	1993/94	71.00
13.	Polonnaruwa	1993/94	44.00
14.	Anuradhapura	1993/94	90.50

Trade and Industry

1.	Annual Survey of Industries	1991	30.00
2.	Annual Survey of Industries	1992/93/94 (each)	37.00
3.	Annual Survey of Industries	1995/96/97 (each)	39.00
4.	Annual survey of Industries (Interim Report)	1996	28.00
5.	Annual survey of construction Industries	1993/94	64.00

National Accounts

1.	National Accounts of Sri Lanka	1993	102.00
2.	National Accounts of Sri Lanka	1994	111.00
3.	National Accounts of Sri Lanka (Sinhala)	1994	123.00
4.	National Accounts of Sri Lanka (Sinhala)	1995	143.00
5.	National Accounts of Sri Lanka	1996	150.00
6.	National Accounts of Sri Lanka	1997	165.00

Prices and Wages

1.	Bulletin of Selected Retail Prices	1975/90	62.50
2.	Bulletin of Selected Retail Prices	1975/91	60.00
3.	Bulletin of Selected Retail Prices	1975/92	77.00
4.	Bulletin of Selected Retail Prices	1995	127.00
5.	Bulletin of Selected Retail Prices	1996	124.00
6.	Weekly Retail Prices - (Colombo City)		

i.	Bulletin No. II	1991/92	30.00
ii.	Bulletin No. III	1992/93	25.00
iii.	Bulletin No. IV	1993/94	43.50
iv.	Bulletin No. V	1995	38.00
v.	Bulletin No. VI	1996	43.00

Survey Report

1.	Quarterly Report of the Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey		
i.	Quarterly Report each	1993	40.00
ii.	Quarterly Report each	1994	45.00
iii.	1st Quarter	1995	55.00
iv.	2nd Quarter	1995	65.00
v.	3rd and 4th Quarter each	1995	64.00
vi.	Quarterly Report (each)	1996	64.00
vii.	Quarterly Report (each)	1997	69.00
viii.	1st Quarter	1998	70.00
2.	Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey (Sinhala)	1992	50.00
3.	Provincial Profile of Labour Force Sri Lanka	1993	122.00
4.	Provincial Profile of Labour Force Sri Lanka	1996	73.00

Other Reports

1.	Women and Men in Sri Lanka (Tamil)		133.00
2.	Changing Role of Women in Sri Lanka (English)		200.00
3.	Statistical Data Sheets 1996 (Sinhala, Tamil, English) (each)		5.00
4.	Listing of Non-agricultural Economic Activities (Rural Sector)	1995	29.00

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